

PUBLISHED
EVERY SATURDAY
TERMS:

In advance, per year, \$2 00
Not paid in advance, \$ 50
Not paid until six
months have expired,
300
Not paid till the year
has expired, 350
No subscription received
for a less time than a year,
unless the price be paid in
advance.

The North Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

BY WM. H. BAYNE.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., MAY 24, 1851.

VOL. 12—NO. 639.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:
One square of twenty-one lines or less, 60 cents; every subsequent insertion, 30 cts, except it remains in for several months, when it will be charged \$3 for two months, \$4 for three, &c. \$10 for twelve months.
Liberal deduction for large advertisements by the year or six months.

Persons who advertise in the newspapers should always mark their advertisements with the number of insertions; otherwise they often forget and let the advertisement run longer than necessary, and when the bill comes to be settled, there is something said about the cost. And when an article is advertised for sale, unless it is so, the advertiser should attend to taking it out of the paper, because it misleads the readers of the paper besides running him to more cost.

PRICES OF BLANKS AT THE CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

From and after the 1st of Sept. 1850.

For all such Blanks as we keep for sale, 60 cents per quire.

Where Blanks are printed to order, the prices will range from 35 cts. to \$1 50 per quire, thus:

1 quire cap blanks	\$1 50
2 " " "	1 00
3 " " "	85
4, 5 or 6 " " "	75
10 " " "	60
15 " " "	50
20 " " "	40

1 quire letter-sheet blanks 1 25
2 " " " 85
3 " " " 75
4, 5 or 6 " " " 65
10 " " " 50
15 " " " 40
20 " " " 30

Any blank printed to order which has more matter in it than is usual in blanks printed for the above prices, will be charged extra according to the amount of matter, or the fancy-work directed to be done. In like manner, a blank containing but a few lines of matter to the sheet will be charged a less price.

NEGROES WANTED.

Cash will be paid for likely young Negroes if application is made soon.

J. & T. WADDILL.
Sept 11, 1850. 603-1f

FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

We are now receiving our Fall and Winter Goods, consisting of a very general and well selected stock.

In all Lines,
which we are offering on our usual terms.

All sorts of Produce purchased;
and we attend as usual to the Forwarding Business.

J. & T. WADDILL.
Nov 30, 1850. 611-1f

JOHN D. WILLIAMS,

Commission and Forwarding
MERCHANT.
Fayetteville, N. C.

MALLETT & PAULMIER

GROCERS AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
135 Front street, near Maiden Lane

Particular attention paid to the sale of Cotton, Naval Stores, and other Produce.
Liberal advances made on consignments.

T. MALLETT. NEW YORK. J. PAULMIER.
Feb 23, 1850. 6m

Benj. Blossom & Son,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 145, Front Street,
NEW YORK.

Liberal advances made upon consignments of Naval Stores, Cotton, Grain, and other produce.
Jan 18, 1851. 1f

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM,

GENERAL COMMISSION
AND
Forwarding Merchant,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

Personal attention given to consignments, and cash advances made on shipments to me or my friends in New York.
Feb 22, 1851. 1f

JUST RECEIVED,

1780 Panama, Leghorn, and
Palm-leaf HATS,

And this spring's Paris and New York style of mule-skin, silk and Angola hats, a beautiful article. Also, men's, boys' and children's beaver, silk, and fur doos, of every description, from several of the best manufacturers in the U. States, together with a good assortment of my own manufacture, which makes my stock the most complete ever offered in this market.

A few beautiful misses' Gypsies and oil silk. I have made arrangements that will enable me to sell to country merchants and dealers, wholesale, at a very small advance, and respectfully invite them and all others in want of Hats and Caps, to give me a call, believing that it will be to their advantage to do so, as I have determined to sell cheap.

Highest prices paid for fur skins and lamb's wool.
DAVID GEE.
North-east corner Market Square, Green st.
March 15, 1851.

TOBACCO.

The subscriber has a good stock of Tobacco on hand, and will receive regularly, from Messrs. J. Jones & Co's factory, quantities assorted, from common to very fine, which will be sold at the lowest manufacturing prices.
J. UTLEY.
Fayetteville, April 5, 1851. 1f

Bank Stock for Sale.

10 Shares of the Commercial Bank of Wilmington. Apply at this Office.
April 26, 1851. 1f

BACON.

3000 lbs. Wayne county Hams and Sides for sale by
April 26. H. BRANSON & SON.

EMPIRE STATE COOKING STOVE.

The Empire Stove is of the latest and most approved pattern. It is better and can be sold cheaper than any other kind of Cooking Stove.
For sale by
C. W. ANDREWS.
Fayetteville, April 26.

POST OFFICE INFORMATION.

A single letter means any weighing 3 ounce avoirdupois or less. A letter weighing over 1 oz and not more than 2 is regarded as 4 letters.

Newspaper, means a paper of 1000 square inches or less.
No P. M. can frank a letter weighing over 1 ounce, except on official business.

Postage on letters from any office in the U. S., to and from California, or any Territory on the Pacific, 40 cents prepaid or not. Newspapers and pamphlets 3 cents each, sea postage, and the inland postage to be added, if any.

P. M.'s whose com's were \$200 or less for the year ending June 30, 1850, can send and receive written letters free, not weighing over 1 oz. each on their own private business.—They can frank to California, or any other place in the U. S. possessions, but not beyond.

Postage on letters to China, &c. may be 75 cents or 45 cents.

Postage on regular or transient papers, 1 or 1 1/2 cents, and 50 per cent. commission on them.

Total postage on papers to Great Britain 4 cents, 2 cents to be paid in each country; to any place through Great Britain 4 cents, prepaid.

The Postage on letters, to or from Great Britain is 24 cts. the single rate.

The franking privilege travels with its possessor.—A Postmaster can frank through any office he may pass in travelling, but he cannot send franked letters from his own office at the same time.

Postmasters whose annual compensation is not over \$200, may frank names of subscribers and money to newspapers.

Postmasters are entitled by law to the following commissions on the amount of letter postages received by them in each quarter of the year, and in due proportion to any fractional part of a quarter; but no Postmaster can receive a larger compensation from commissions than \$500 per quarter:

40 per cent. on the first \$100;
33 " " " next 300;
30 " " " next 2,000;
12 " " " on all over 2,400.

A commission of 50 per cent. is allowed on postage of Newspapers, Pamphlets, and Magazines; also two cents is allowed for the delivery of each free letter, (excepting free packets of printed matter, such as Speeches, &c., though made up in letter form,) to officers where the commission does not amount to \$500.

On letters received for distribution at such offices as are designated for that purpose by the Postmaster General, a commission of 7 per cent. is allowed. Postmasters whose annual compensation is not over \$200 may frank names of subscribers and money to editors.

At offices where the mail is regularly to arrive between the hours of 9 o'clock in the evening and 5 o'clock in the morning, 50 instead of 40 per cent. is allowed on the first \$100 of letter postage.

Table of postage.

1-2oz	1oz	2oz	3oz
Letters not over 300 miles,	5	10	20
Letters over 300 miles,	10	20	40
Dropped letters,	2	2	2
Letters by British mails,	24	48	96
Newspapers not over 100 miles,	1	1	1
or within the State, for each sheet or supplement,			
Do. over 100 miles and out of the State,			1 1/2

To be prepaid if not sent from the office of publication, or from the office of the Pamphlets, Magazines, Periodicals and all other printed matter, except as before and undermentioned—for each not over 1oz. 2oz. 3oz. 4oz.

1/2	3/4	1	5/4
-----	-----	---	-----

A fraction of 1/2 oz. over not to be charged.

Circulars and handbills not over single cap size and unsealed—(to be prepaid.) 3 cents.

The Cunard line of steamers is under contract pay with Great Britain, for carrying mails, and all the postage except 5 cents on letters carried by the U. States by that line, is received by Great Britain; but the Collins' line is under contract with the United States, and all the postage except 3 cents on letters carried out by this line, is received by the U. States.

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, &c. ROBT. MITCHELL,

(Jrey's Row, Gillespie street.)
Has always on hand—

- Prime Bacon,
- Whiskey, Brandy and Rum,
- Sugar, Coffee,
- Flour, Meal, Corn,
- Tobacco, Candles,
- Molasses, Salt,
- Caster Oil,
- Painted Water Pails,
- Nails, Hollow-ware,
- Prime and Mess Beef,
- Prime and Mess Pork,
- Salt Fish of various kinds,
- Winter shad, herrings, pickled shad, &c.

These are all cash articles, and can only be had from me for the CASH, and they will consequently be sold at very low cash prices.
Fresh butter and eggs generally on hand, and other family articles.
R. MITCHELL.
March 8, 1851. 3m

WASHINGTON LIVERY STABLES.

J. J. Philips & Robt. Wooten
Are prepared to furnish the public with HORSES, CARRIAGES, & BUGGIES, FOR HIRE.

They are also prepared to send passengers to any of the neighboring towns, on reasonable terms. Their stock may be found at their stables opposite the Methodist Episcopal Church, Hay street.

They always have in attendance a good hostler and reinaman. They will take horses on livery at reasonable terms.

A two-horse carriage will be in readiness, at short notice, to convey passengers to or from the steamboats.
Please give us a call, and if satisfaction is not given, no pay will be required.
Fayetteville, March 8, 1851. 6m

LAW NOTICE. ARCHIBALD A. T. SMITH

Has taken an Office on Anderson street, nearly opposite the Fayetteville Hotel. He will attend to the collection of claims and law business generally, and especially to the taking of accounts of executors, administrators, guardians and partners, either in suit or otherwise.
Jan 11, 1851. 1f

WANTED.

We want 5000 customers to call and examine our new and desirable assortment of Spring and Summer Goods,
Selected in New York, which we offer at extremely low prices.

DRY GOODS:
Calicoes, Gingham, Lawns, Muslins, Chambrays, brown and bleached Shirtings, &c. &c. Also, Mitts, Vests, Bobs, Bobbinets, Edgings, Laces, colored Bonnet Dainties, &c.

READY-MADE CLOTHING:
Coats, from \$1 to \$15; Sacques, Coates, Union Tweeds, Merino and Alpaca, pants and vests.
A prime lot of REGIONS, which we can sell lower than any other house in town.

GROCERIES,
Porto Rico Sugar, Clarified do.; Rio Coffee, Starch, Pepper, Ginger, Spice, Soap, Mustard, Saff & Tobacco, Dairy Cheese, Prunes, & Regalia Sugar, Log Cabin Brandy, Fort Wine, &c.
All persons desirous of obtaining bargains, are invited to call one door east of Cook & Co. 14, 15, & 16.
J. SMITH & CO.
March 22, 1851. 3m

Spring Goods, 1851. JAMES KYLE

Has just received a large and general assortment of Dry Goods, among which are 1200 pieces new style Calicoes, 250 " " " Gingham, 340 " " " printed and embroidered Lawns, 200 " " " Swiss and other Muslins, Irish Linens, Lawns and Diapers, Bobinet Lace and Edgings, Silk, Linen and Cotton Handkerchiefs, Umbrellas and Parasols, Superior Cloths and Cassimeres, Tweeds and Mareno Cassimeres, Bonnets, uncommonly cheap, Bolting Cloths, Anker brand, with many other goods, all of which were purchased by the package for cash. Those wishing to purchase by wholesale or retail, will please call before purchasing elsewhere, as good bargains may be expected this season.
March 15, 1851.

NEW SPRING GOODS.

The Subscribers would announce to the public that they have associated themselves together under the style and firm of STARR & WILLIAMS, for the purpose of transacting a general wholesale and retail Dry Goods business.

In their store may now be seen the latest styles of Ladies' and Gentlemen's Dress Goods

DRY GOODS.

Hats, Caps, Shoes and Boots; straw Goods, a great variety; men's, boys' and youth's do. Also, fashionable mole-skin Hats; summer do; Umbrellas; Parasols and Shades; Hardware; Cutlery; China, glass, and crockery Ware; ready-made Clothing; all of which goods I will sell very cheap to those who will pay prompt when called upon. And I would say to those who wish to buy for cash, that they shall not lose the benefit of their money. I am determined to sell my goods as I have to sacrifice them, and would advise buyers at least to call and see what's going on. My stock is large and well selected.
W. S. LATTA.
April 5, 1851. 632-1f

\$200 Reward.

I will give one hundred dollars for the apprehension and confinement of ANDERSON and JERRY in any jail so that I can get them again; or fifty dollars for either. I will also give \$100 for proof of any responsible person's harboring said negroes. They ran away from my plantation in Moore county on the 10th of Feb'y last, and are thought to be lurking about 16 or 17 miles above Carthage on Deep River, through the edge of Moore and corners of Chatham and Randolph counties. Jerry is about 21 years old, 5 feet 3 or 4 inches high, stout built; has a down look, particularly when spoken to, and is rather impudent. Said negroes formerly belonged to John R. Ritter, in the upper end of Moore county.

Any information may be addressed to the subscriber at Pocket P. O., Moore county, N. C.
J. L. BRYAN.
April 12, 1851. 633-1f

TIN WARE MANUFACTORY.

AT WHOLESALE & RETAIL.
F. T. WARD'S

Old established Tin & Sheet Iron Ware Manufactory. Is Removed To the south-east corner of Market Square,

ready with the necessary machinery and materials for making Factory Drums and Cans, and to do all kind of work for Factories; also Roofing, guttering and all kinds of JOBBING done on short notice, & by experienced workmen.

A constant supply of Tin kept on hand, at wholesale and retail. Country merchants and pedlars can be supplied at the very lowest prices.
C. W. ANDRES.
Sept 28, 1850.

NEW SPRING & SUMMER GOODS.

AREY, SHEMWELL & CO.,
Are now receiving direct from New York and Philadelphia, the latest spring and summer Goods, of every variety, which is usually kept in a Dry Goods Store. They would call the attention of the ladies in particular to their very handsome stock of

DRESS GOODS,
which have been selected with the greatest care by one of the firm, and which will compare, in quality, styles and prices, with any in the market. They will not enumerate, as they have such a variety, and would say to the ladies that they have no Jenny Lind goods, but would respectfully solicit a call to see the goods and hear their names. To the gentlemen they would say that they have the handsomest stock of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings that have ever been exhibited in this market. Give us a call.

Also, a large assortment of ladies' gentlemen's and children's BOOTS and SHOES, and a beautiful lot of Parasols and Umbrellas, together with a general assortment of CANTON CRAPÉ SHAWLS, white and cold; summer Visites and Mantillas; lace and muslin Capes, Collars, and Cuffs; mourning and second mourning ditto.
Sugar, Coffee, Tea, Spice, &c.
March 20, 1851.

FOR SALE.

Joseph Wolterling's superior BRANDY STILLERS.
A. M. CAMPBELL, Agt.
April 19.

200 Laborers wanted.

(COLORED PREFERRED.)
At \$1 per day. Also, 50 CARPENTERS, at \$1.50 to work on the Cape Fear River, between Haywood and Fayetteville. Constant employment and payment every thirty days in Cash. Apply at Smiley's Falls, Silver Run, and Jones's Falls.
McCULLOUGH & CO.
May 3, 1851. 636-1f

FOR SALE.

Dr. W. P. Mallett & H. A. McSwain having associated themselves in the practice of Medicine and Surgery, offer their professional services to the community. One or the other of them may be found at all times at their office when not professionally called off.
W. P. MALLETT, M. D.
H. A. McSWAIN, M. D.
April 30, 1851. 636-1f

D. & W. McLAURIN

Has just received a seasonable assortment of GOODS, consisting of Prints; Gingham; Jaconet, Swiss and Tarleton Muslins; rich Printed Linen Lawns; Lace Capes, white and cold Lisle; Silk emb and sup'r Kid Gloves; Hosiery; ditto for Misses and Boys; Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs; Taylor's Spool Cotton; Cloths; black and fancy Cassimeres; cold and white Linen Drillings; fine French double with plain and rib'd Drab D'Ete; Sheerings and Shirtings; Umbrellas and Parasols; Boots and Shoes; Hardware and Cutlery; with a great variety which we offer at the lowest prices.

26 boxes Tobacco, very low per the box.
10 bbls. prime Pork.
30 bags Rio and Laguira Coffee.
5 bbls. Sugar.
10 bbls. Refined and Granulated Sugar.
Lard and Crisco, ditto.
Bar and Fancy Soap.
Superior Northern Flour, &c.
D. & W. McLAURIN.
April 12, 1851. 633-1f

EDWARD CANTWELL, Attorney at Law,

Commissioner for Georgia, Florida, South Carolina, &c.,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
Prompt attention given to collections and all other professional business entrusted to his care.
April 12, 1851. 1f

ON CONSIGNMENT.

100 reams Wrapping Paper.
5000 lbs. Paper for yards (blue) at manufacturing prices.
Also, a few barrels prime Lard, for sale by
April 12, 1851. H. BRANSON & SON.

NEW SPRING GOODS.

The Subscriber is now receiving his SPRING AND SUMMER Stock of Goods, selected by himself from the New York and Philadelphia markets, consisting of a general assortment of FANCY SILK GOODS, domestic and imported staple

DRY GOODS,
Hats, Caps, Shoes and Boots; straw Goods, a great variety; men's, boys' and youth's do. Also, fashionable mole-skin Hats; summer do; Umbrellas; Parasols and Shades; Hardware; Cutlery; China, glass, and crockery Ware; ready-made Clothing; all of which goods I will sell very cheap to those who will pay prompt when called upon. And I would say to those who wish to buy for cash, that they shall not lose the benefit of their money. I am determined to sell my goods as I have to sacrifice them, and would advise buyers at least to call and see what's going on. My stock is large and well selected.
W. S. LATTA.
April 5, 1851. 632-1f

\$200 Reward.

I will give one hundred dollars for the apprehension and confinement of ANDERSON and JERRY in any jail so that I can get them again; or fifty dollars for either. I will also give \$100 for proof of any responsible person's harboring said negroes. They ran away from my plantation in Moore county on the 10th of Feb'y last, and are thought to be lurking about 16 or 17 miles above Carthage on Deep River, through the edge of Moore and corners of Chatham and Randolph counties. Jerry is about 21 years old, 5 feet 3 or 4 inches high, stout built; has a down look, particularly when spoken to, and is rather impudent. Said negroes formerly belonged to John R. Ritter, in the upper end of Moore county.

Any information may be addressed to the subscriber at Pocket P. O., Moore county, N. C.
J. L. BRYAN.
April 12, 1851. 633-1f

TIN WARE MANUFACTORY.

AT WHOLESALE & RETAIL.
F. T. WARD'S

Old established Tin & Sheet Iron Ware Manufactory. Is Removed To the south-east corner of Market Square,

ready with the necessary machinery and materials for making Factory Drums and Cans, and to do all kind of work for Factories; also Roofing, guttering and all kinds of JOBBING done on short notice, & by experienced workmen.

A constant supply of Tin kept on hand, at wholesale and retail. Country merchants and pedlars can be supplied at the very lowest prices.
C. W. ANDRES.
Sept 28, 1850.

NEW SPRING & SUMMER GOODS.

AREY, SHEMWELL & CO.,
Are now receiving direct from New York and Philadelphia, the latest spring and summer Goods, of every variety, which is usually kept in a Dry Goods Store. They would call the attention of the ladies in particular to their very handsome stock of

DRESS GOODS,
which have been selected with the greatest care by one of the firm, and which will compare, in quality, styles and prices, with any in the market. They will not enumerate, as they have such a variety, and would say to the ladies that they have no Jenny Lind goods, but would respectfully solicit a call to see the goods and hear their names. To the gentlemen they would say that they have the handsomest stock of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings that have ever been exhibited in this market. Give us a call.

Also, a large assortment of ladies' gentlemen's and children's BOOTS and SHOES, and a beautiful lot of Parasols and Umbrellas, together with a general assortment of CANTON CRAPÉ SHAWLS, white and cold; summer Visites and Mantillas; lace and muslin Capes, Collars, and Cuffs; mourning and second mourning ditto.
Sugar, Coffee, Tea, Spice, &c.
March 20, 1851.

NORTH CAROLINIAN.

Wm. H. Bayne, Editor and Proprietor.
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
MAY 24, 1851.

CENTRAL RAILROAD.
The Board of Directors of the Central railroad met in Raleigh on the 12th and sat four days. All present but one.

The Register of the 17th publishes the report of the Engineer, Major Gwinn, by which it appears that 223 miles have been surveyed and located in less than 6 months, at a cost of a little less than \$65,000.

The Directors have located the Road from one end to the other, starting from or near Goldsboro, on the Southern Route by Raleigh, by Hillsboro, Graham, Greensboro, Jamestown, Lexington, Salisbury, Concord, to Charlotte. They have ordered the President and Chief Engineer to put the whole Road under contract before the 9th of July. A reasonable time allowed to commence the work.

From reading over the report, we learn that the Engineer says the "grades will nowhere be over 50 feet per mile, or about one foot in 200. He estimates the whole cost of the road complete, (223 miles long) at \$3,165,323. To which may be added shops and fixtures \$100,000; locomotives, cars, &c., \$139,800; making \$3,405,123.

This makes the road cost, altogether, about \$15,269, per mile.

This is about \$5000 less per mile than the Engineer estimated a railroad to cost from Raleigh to Camden by way of Fayetteville, and over what one would suppose a much more favorable route.

GRAND LODGE OF ODD FELLOWS.
The Right Worthy Grand Lodge and Grand Encampment of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows of North Carolina, assembled in this City on Wednesday last.

We learn that there is a large Delegation in attendance from the various Lodges. There are 39 subordinate Lodges. It appears from the Report of the Grand Secretary that there are 1266 contributing members within the jurisdiction of the Grand Lodge; that during the period between January 1st, and December 31st, 1850, there have been 329 initiated, 47 rejections, 38 admitted by card, 13 reinstated, 103 suspended, 18 expelled, and 14 deceased. The whole amount of revenue has been \$13,575 90. The Widow and Orphan's Fund amounts to \$2,052 35, and the amount due the Grand Lodge \$1,141 14.

There has been expended for the relief of brothers \$813 75; for burying the dead \$413; for the education of orphans \$67 85; and for the relief of widowed families \$391 45—making the sum of \$1,798 05 paid out for relief.

The following Officers have been elected for the ensuing year:
M W G Master—T H Hardenburgh.
M W G Master—W J McElroy.
R W G Secretary—Rev A Paul Repton.
R W G Treasurer—Thos M Gardner.
R W G Warden—J E Morris.
G Chaplain—H H Gibbon.
G Rep. to G L U S—Juo Winslow.
[Raleigh Standard.]

The Telegraph between Richmond and Washington is a great humbug. It is so continually out of order that it may be considered entirely out of order for it to be in any other condition. Are there not some men of enterprise and energy enough in the Telegraph business to give us a line that may be relied on? There is no reliance whatever upon the line we have. The disappointments in its operations are extremely vexatious and cause many to curse the day when the Electric Telegraph was invented!—Rich. Dispatch.

CURE FOR THE BELLOWS (OR HEAVES) IN HORSES.—A friend assures us that the following receipt is a certain cure for the bellows in horses, provided it is strictly observed:
Give your horse salt in his water for three or four mornings in succession; after that, pound up a piece of blue-stone about as large as a common sized marble, and mix it with wet meal; give him this for ten consecutive mornings, feeding him rather lightly during the time.—Journal.

A LEGAL DECISION.—A law in Kentucky imposes a tax on all insurance companies of other States having agencies in that State, and exempts all such companies as are incorporated under the authority of Kentucky. The agent of the Columbus (Ohio) Insurance Company, having an office at Lexington, regarding such a law unconstitutional, refused to pay the tax. The case went to court, and Judge Buckner decided against the law, it being in conflict with that provision of the federal constitution which declares that "the citizens of each State shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several States." The case will probably go to the Court of Appeals of Kentucky; and perhaps to the Supreme Court of the United States, for revision and settlement.

THE CHEROKEE.