

The North Carolinian.

"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND THE GLORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

R. K. BRYAN,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., JANUARY 31, 1852.

VOL. 15

TERMS OF THE NORTH CAROLINIAN.
Per annum, if paid in advance, \$2 00
Do. if paid at the end of 3 months 2 50
Do. if paid at the end of 6 months 3 00
Do. if paid at the end of the year, 3 50
No subscription received for less than two months, unless paid for in advance.
Letters on business connected with this establishment, must be addressed to R. K. BRYAN, Editor of the North Carolinian—and in all cases past-paid.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:
Sixty cents per square for the first, and thirty cents for subsequent insertions, unless the advertisement is published more than two months, then it will be charged.
For three months - - - - \$4 00
For six months - - - - 6 00
For 12 months - - - - 10 00
All advertisements must be handed in by 10 o'clock Friday morning, and should have the number of insertions intended marked upon them, otherwise they will be inserted till forbid and charged accordingly.

BLANKS
FOR SALE AT THE CAROLINIAN OFFICE, at 75 cents per quire.
For any quantity over squares, 60 cents per quire.

JOHN D. WILLIAMS,
Commission and Forwarding MERCHANT.
Fayetteville, N. C.
Feb. 23, 1850.

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM,
GENERAL COMMISSION AND Forwarding Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C.
Prompt personal attention given to consignments, and cash advances made on shipments to me or my friends in New York.
Feb. 24, 1851.

Tobacco.
The subscriber has a good stock of Tobacco on hand, and will receive regularly, from Messrs J. Jones & Co's factory, qualities assorted, from common to very fine, which will be sold at the lowest manufacturing prices.
J. UTLEY.
Fayetteville, April 5, 1851.

MARBLE FACTORY.
By GEO. LAUDER.
Nearly opposite to E. W. Wilkings' Auction Store. FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.
Jan. 30, 1851.

TEA! TEA! TEA!!
Hyson Tea, Imperial Tea, Young Hyson Tea, Oolong Tea, quality good, better, and choice, a large supply and of good assortment—all selected with a judicious and recommended as fresh and fine flavored.
For sale by S. J. HINSDALE.
Oct. 11

Watches and Jewelry.
AT WHOLESALE & RETAIL.
J. M. BEASLEY
Would respectfully inform the public generally that he has recently returned from New York with a decided large lot of WATCHES AND JEWELRY. Many of the Watches were bought by the package for Cash, and can therefore be sold very low. He has watches of all kinds; chains, keys and seals of all the latest styles; finger rings, earrings; modillions of all sizes, both English and American make; ladies' chatelaines; collar and sleeve buttons; shirt studs; gold spectacles, light and heavy; any quantity of gold pens and pencils; gold and silver trinkets; bracelets; silver fruit and butter knives; silver spoons of all the various kinds and sizes; a large lot of pocket cutlery; scissors of all sizes; button-hole scissors; surveyors' compasses and chains; mathematical instruments; any kind and quality of pistols that may be wanting; large lot of fine and common single and double-barrel Guns; game bags, shot belts and powder flasks.
Call and give me a trial.

Watches and Jewelry neatly repaired.
Cash paid for old gold and silver.
J. M. BEASLEY,
North-east corner Market Square,
Fayetteville, Aug. 9, 1851.

LIBERTY POINT.
W. McIntyre offers for sale
7 hds. Bacon, large bright Sides,
5 do. do. Shoulders,
30 hogsed Hams,
25 kegs prime Lard, 45 lbs. each,
9 tierces N. O. Molasses, in good order,
1 tierce Strup.
December 6, 1851.

STOVES, STOVES, STOVES.
Suitable for Churches, Parlors, Factories, and Stores.
For sale by C. W. ANDREWS,
Nov. 1, 1851. Market Square.

Encourage the Old North State.
AREY, SHEMWEEL & CO.,
Have just received a splendid assortment of SALEM CASSIMERE, black and grey, to which they would call the attention of the public. These goods will compete in quality and durability with the best of Northern Cassimeres, and are much cheaper, ranging from 62 1/2 cents to \$1 25 per yard.
October 15, 1851. 650-11

LAW NOTICE.
ARCHIBALD A. T. SMITH
Has taken an Office on Anderson street, nearly opposite the Fayetteville Hotel. He will attend to the collection of claims and law business generally, and especially to the taking of accounts of executors, administrators, guardians and partners, either in suit or otherwise.
January 11, 1851.

H. L. HOLMES,
ATTORNEY AT LAW, WILMINGTON, N. C.
Office on corner of Front and Princess streets, under the Journal Office.
Nov. 14, 1851.

NOTICE.
The copartnership heretofore existing under the name of J. A. Rowland & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
JOHN A. ROWLAND,
GILBERT W. MCKAY,
JOHN C. MOORE.

The undersigned will continue the business of the late firm, at their former Stand in Lumberton, under the style of Rowland & McKay, where goods of every description can be bought on the most reasonable terms.
JOHN A. ROWLAND,
GILBERT W. MCKAY.
Lumberton, July 1, 1851. 645-11

Call and Settle.
All those indebted to us by Note or Account will please call and settle. We are in want of money. Interest will be charged on all Accounts for 1851 after this date.
H. BRANSON & SON.
January 1, 1852.

EQUITY SALE.
IMPORTANT SALE OF TOWN LOTS.
By virtue of a decree of the Court of Equity, for the County of Cumberland, at the Fall Term 1851, I shall expose to sale at public auction at the Town House in Fayetteville, on Monday the 9th day of February next, the following valuable real estate in the Town of Fayetteville:
3 Lots on Hay street, joining E. J. Lilly on the east, each 20 feet front, and running back to Franklin street about 37 1/2 feet.
3 other Lots fronting on Hay street west of the England Lot, each 20 feet front, and running back to Franklin street about 37 1/2 feet.
2 Lots each 20 feet front, fronting on Maxwell street, and running back about 136 feet.
1 Lot corner of Maxwell and Franklin streets, 27 feet on Maxwell and running back 136 feet on Franklin. Also all the land lying on Mumford and Maxwell streets, known as "Military Green," bounded by Franklin, Mumford and Maxwell streets.
2 Lots fronting 50 1/2 feet on Green street, between Gea's and McPherson's, as per plot.
2 Lots on 3rd street, fronting 29 1/2 feet each.
1 unimproved lot on the south side of Mumford street, joining T. J. Curtis Esq.
There is also a 2 year credit with interest after 6 months—interest payable semi-annually—the purchasers giving bond with security to be approved by the Master.
ARCHIBALD A. T. SMITH, Clerk & Master.
Dec. 27, 1851. 670-14

Cumberland Superior Court of Law, SPECIAL TERM.
Public notice is hereby given, that a Special Term of the Cumberland Superior Court of Law will be held on the 2d Monday in February, 1852, for the trial of such Civil Cases as were on the trial docket at Fall Term, 1851. Suits and witnesses will take due notice thereof and govern themselves accordingly.
D. G. MACRAE, Clerk.
Nov. 22, 1851. 665-C

To Timber, Turpentine, & Lumber Merchants.
The subscribers offer for sale One Thousand and Forty Acres of Land on Corver's Creek, in Cumberland county, eight miles north of Fayetteville, within two miles of Cape Fear River, and one mile of the Fayetteville and Raleigh Plank Road, joining the Lands of Jones and Barlow, Angus Ray, and others, on which there is a Saw Mill in a thorough state of repair, and a never-failing stream. These lands are finely timbered, offering inducements to persons wishing to embark in the timber, lumber or turpentine business. Persons wishing to purchase will call on either of the subscribers, one being in Fayetteville and the other on the premises.
Also, one of the subscribers would rent one or more tracts of turpentine boxes on shares between Cape Fear and Black River, near the route of the Fayetteville and Northern Plank Road.
DUNCAN MCNEILL,
Jan. 3, 1852. 671-11

FORCE PUMPS.
Chain and fixtures for Force Pumps, Rollers and fixtures for Grind Stones, Just received a large stock, for sale by
Dec. 13th. COOK & JOHNSON.

A. H. Whitfield,
Coach and Light Carriage Manufacturer,
Would respectfully inform the public that he still continues to carry on the above business in all its branches. He returns thanks for the liberal patronage he has received, and hopes by a strict attention to business and a desire to please all and give general satisfaction, to merit a continuance of the same. He warrants all his work to be made of the best material and by experienced workmen; and should any of it fail in 12 months (with fair usage) either in workmanship or material, he will repair without charge. Persons wishing to buy would do well to call and examine his work before purchasing, as it cannot be surpassed for style, elegance, and durability. He is determined to sell low for cash or on short time.
Orders thankfully received and promptly attended to.
Repairs neatly executed at short notice and lowest possible prices.
Fayetteville, Jan. 10, 1852.

Fall and Winter GOODS.
WE are now receiving our Fall and Winter Stock, consisting of a very general selection of Hardware and Cutlery. Saddlery, Leather, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Iron, Steel and Nails, and Staple Dry Goods,
With a large Stock of Groceries, Baggings, Rope, &c. Persons visiting this market to purchase at Wholesale or Retail, would do well to give us a call.
J. & T. WADDILL, Hay street.
Sept. 27, 1851. 657-11

H. G. HALL,
FAYETTEVILLE FOUNDRY.
Castings of every description made to order.
A lot of Babbit Metal for sale.
WINSLOW STREET
Sept 6, 1851. 11

J. E. BRYAN
OFFERS FOR SALE
A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF
DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
Hardware and Cutlery, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Iron, Steel, Nails, &c., on the most reasonable terms for Cash, or on exchange for produce, at his store next door to Market Square, Hardie's building.
3000 Lbs. BACON, sides, now in store.
October 4, 1851 14

D. & W. McLAURIN
ARE now receiving a large and general assortment of Staple and Fancy
DRY GOODS,
Hardware and Cutlery, Boots and Shoes.
—ALSO—
75 bags Rio, Lagaira and Java Coffee,
10 hds. Sugar,
75 pieces Cotton Baggings,
50 coils Bale Rope,
100 kegs Nails, assorted,
5 tons Swedes and English Iron,
500 sacks Liverpool Salf.
With loaf, crushed, powdered and granulated Sugars; Green Tea; Pepper; Spice; Ginger; Powder; Shot; Bar Lead; Table Salt; bar and fancy Soaps, with a great variety of other articles, to which we invite the attention of purchasers at wholesale or retail, as low as any other house in the place.
D. & W. McLAURIN.
October 11, 1851.

WANTED,
At the cheap Hat Store, Green st.,
1000 Deer Skins, 1000 Sheep Skins,
1000 Mink do, 4000 Raccoon & Fox do,
500 Otter do, 10,000 Rabbit " do,
For which the best prices will be paid in cash or in Hats of all descriptions, cheaper than ever known in this market, next door to north-east corner Green street.
DAVID GEE.
Jan'y 3, 1852

BLAKE'S PATENT FIRE-PROOF PAINT
The subscribers have just received from the Patentee himself,
10 barrels Black and Chocolate colored Fire-Proof Paint, dry.
10 kegs (50 lbs. each) ground in oil, black and chocolate colored.
Which they offer for sale wholesale or retail.
JNO. H. & J. MARTINE, Agents of the Patentee.
Fayetteville, Nov. 29, 1851. 11

Blake's Patent Fire-Proof Paint.
The durability of this most valuable and extraordinary substance is such that it has only arrived at its best and most permanent state when all ordinary paints begin to turn back to powder and rub off. It is applied like ordinary Paint, and in a few months becomes a perfect stone which resists both fire and weather. Time seems to have no influence except to make it adhere closer and form a more perfect state.
LOOK OUT FOR FRAUD.
This article has become so popular that many unprincipled persons who have found beds of rotten-stone, unfired red sand-stone, or any minerals which resemble the genuine article in color, &c., have published that they have found beds of "Fire-Proof Paint," which (without waiting to test their properties) they offer to the public for sale, and state that they are superior to everything, whereas none of them have been got up more than two years, and many of them not yet two months. I have the statement of more than 20 men of the highest standing in the vicinity of the Mines, who have seen and some of them used these counterfeited stuffs, which says there has been such a complete failure in all the different articles got up and offered for sale there as "Fire-Proof Paints," except mine, that mine only is considered worth using. Believe all this, I have a patent upon the genuine article which has been submitted to some of the most able referees in the country, as also to the Hon. Danl Webster, all of whom decided in the most explicit terms that it was valid, and all persons manufacturing, selling or using this article, unless obtained of me, would be liable to me for damages.
Every person therefore to be safe, should see that my brand is on every package; for should they purchase any substance which will make the genuine "Fire-Proof Paint" (not of my manufacture) they become liable to a prosecution for infringement of my Patent, and if they purchase a useless article, they of course lose their money.
The genuine article, of different colors, for sale by my only authorized agents, J. H. & J. Martine, Hay street, Fayetteville.
New York, Nov. 11, 1851.

PROVISIONS.
W. MacIntyre offers for sale,
15 bbls Clean Mess Pork,
3 -- No 1 Lard,
5 half bbls Butter, fine quality
Liberty Point, Nov. 22, 1851. 665-11

COUNTRY RESIDENCE FOR SALE.
Mrs Wetmore offers for sale her House and Lot, situated 3 1/2 miles from town, on the F. & W. Plank Road. Apply to
S. J. HINSDALE.
Jan'y 17, 1852. 673-11

TEACHER WANTED.
The Trustees of the Lumberton Male Academy wish to procure a Teacher for this Institution, to commence about the 1st March next, at a high time the present Session will close. The applicant must be well qualified to teach the usual branches of an English education, and be conversant in Latin and Greek languages. The usual salary of Tuition, say \$5. \$10, and \$2 per Session.
The number of Scholars will be limited to thirty.
Communications can be addressed to
R. S. FRENCH, Lumberton, N. C.
July 21, 1852. 674-11

GREENSBORO' (N. C.) MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.
In pursuance to an Act of Incorporation, a Company has been formed under the name and style of GREENSBORO' (N. C.) MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY, and fully organized by the appointment of the following Officers, viz:
JAMES SLOAN, President.
E. G. COFFIN, Vice President.
W. J. McCONNEL, Andrew Weatherly, Secretary and Treasurer.
C. P. MENDENHALL, Attorney.
JOHN A. MEBANE,
W. J. McCONNEL, Executive Com'ee.
WM. S. RANKIN, DIRECTORS.
James Sloan, John A. Mebane.
W. J. McConnel, Andrew Weatherly.
William S. Rankin, C. P. Mendenhall.
Jed. H. Lindsay, Lyndon Swaim.
Shubal G. Coffin, Jesse Shelly,
William H. Reece, Jonathan W. Field.
Type Glass.

This Company has now been in successful operation for several months, and will take Risks upon Dwelling Houses, Stores, and other Buildings, Merchandise, Furniture, Produce, &c. The object of this organization is to afford a system of Insurance which shall operate for the mutual benefit of all its members.
The peculiar advantages arising from this mode of Insurance are, that the assured pay no more than the actual losses and expenses of the Company, and experience has proved the safety of Mutual Insurance Companies, as well as the great saving to its members; and no stronger argument can be produced in their favor, than the confidence which they receive from the entire community where such Companies are in successful operation.
Any information respecting the principles of the Company will be cheerfully furnished by the Secretary, or any of its Agents.
PETER ADAMS, Sec'y.

Entire new Stock of GOODS.
Having sold our old stock out, we now offer to our customers and friends an entire new stock of
DRY GOODS,
Hardware and Cutlery, Hats, SHOES & GROCERIES,
A LARGE ASSORTMENT.
All of which we will exchange for any kind of country produce, or sell on time to punctual customers.
COOK & TAYLOR.
Fayetteville, Sept 27, 1851.

FAYETTEVILLE CONFECTIONERY.
CHARLES BANKS, CONFECTIONER.
Informs the public that he has refitted his Establishment on Green street, and he has on hand a fresh supply of CANDIES, manufactured by himself out of the best loaf sugar, and warranted free from starch, flour, paste, and pernicious paints. His whole time and attention is now devoted to making Candy, and he is prepared to supply all orders with Candies equal to any made in the United States. These Candies he warrants to keep in any climate; and he will sell to town or country merchants as cheap, as good, and as pure Candy as can be purchased in New York or elsewhere.
Fayetteville, Nov. 1, 1851. 662-11

SUBSCRIBE TO THE PUBLIC.
The Subscriber has leased for a term of years, of R. W. Brown, Esq., his fire-proof store, with his wharves, and is now in a condition to take an especial care of Spirits, Turpentine and other Naval Stores committed to his care. The Warehouse is well known to be the best and safest place in town for the storage of Bacon, Lard, Corn, Peas, &c. The lower wharves have on them four large iron sheds, where Spirits can be safely kept from the rain and sun. He is prepared to receive and ship, or sell, all kinds of produce sent to his care. He will also make advances when required.
He begs to refer to the following gentlemen: L. W. Brown, John Dawson, O. G. Parsley, and Thos. H. Wright, Esqrs.
MILES COSTIN,
Brown's wharf, Wilmington, N. C.
October, 1, 1851. 14

JAMES KYLE
Is now receiving a very large and general assortment of
DRY GOODS,
Purchased by the package for CASH. Those wishing to purchase goods at reduced prices will please call and examine, as bargains may be expected.
BOLTING CLOTHS, Ancker brand, from No. 1 to 10, uncommonly cheap.
95 packages BOOTS and SHOES, cheaper than ever were for sale in this market.
October 11, 1851

NEW FIRM.
The undersigned have entered into Copartnership under the firm and style of
Richardson & Barrett.
They will endeavor to keep on hand a general assortment of Goods, and try to sell them as cheap as their neighbors.
W. B. RICHARDSON,
R. G. BARRETT.
Carthage, N. C. }
Jan'y 14, 1852. } 673-31-pd

25 bbls. FISH just received and for sale by
P. P. JOHNSON.
Jan'y 17, 1852.

Later from England.
The U.S. Mail Steamship, *The Evening Star*, arrived at N. York on the 21st, from Liverpool, which port she left on the 7th.

ENGLAND.—The resignation of Palmerston is subscribed to by all the members of the Cabinet in Foreign Affairs. The British mail steamship *The Southampton* for the West Indies, consumed by fire at sea, and 34 crew and passengers were killed.
FRANCE.—The French mail ship, *The Provence*, was shot at by a vessel immediately on her departure from our ports, and several of the crew and coins were in the course of being manufactured which were to bear the inscription "*Louis Napoleon, Emperor.*" It is said that the Sovereigns of Europe have notified Napoleon that they are prepared to enforce that article of the Treaty of Vienna, which forbids any descendant of the Emperor Napoleon succeeding to the imperial title.
The organ of the Government denies the truth of the statement which had been promulgated to the effect that the President had received a congratulatory letter from the Emperor of Russia.
A large number of suspected persons had been arrested and sent to Cayenne. The statue of Liberty had been removed from the Chamber of Deputies.
AUSTRIA.—The Emperor has abrogated the old Constitution, and was about to promulgate a new one.
COTTON, in Liverpool, middling qualities, advanced an eighth of a penny. Flour has advanced one shilling, and Corn 3 pence.

French Affairs.—The correspondence between Mr Rives, our Minister in France, and the Secretary of State, relative to French affairs, has been published. Mr Webster, while he regrets the overthrow of the republican constitution, directs Mr Rives to acknowledge the new government as established by the people. At the same time he expresses his approbation of the course of that gentleman in awaiting the action of the people, with regard to Louis Napoleon's usurpation.

The Hon. Joseph Lane, delegate from Oregon, has issued a circular, in which he estimates the population at 20,000, and says the emigration is rapidly increasing, owing not only to the natural advantages of the country, but to the liberal provisions made for actual settlers by a late law of Congress. By that law liberal donations of lands are made to all who will settle upon them previous to the first day of December, 1853. To a single man one hundred and sixty acres, and to a married man three hundred and twenty—one half in his own right and the other half to his wife in her own right, upon condition that they will live upon and cultivate it for four years. The population is of a substantial character, much better than is generally found in new countries. Those who contemplate emigrating to Oregon should be ready to leave St. Joseph, on the Missouri river, with a proper outfit, by the first day of May. Ox teams are much to be preferred. Provisions for the trip, and sufficient blankets for bedding, with such tools only as are necessary to repair a wagon, should be taken. Dry goods, groceries, furniture, and farming utensils, of all kinds, are abundant in Oregon, and no one should think of taking such things with them. It must not, however, be supposed that no inconveniences are to be experienced by emigrants after they arrive there.

A NARROW ESCAPE.—The other day, two young gentlemen in this vicinity went out deer hunting, and in the progress of the chase one of them perceiving a greyish object at a little distance, and hearing the rustling of his branches, immediately discharged one barrel at the object, and was in the act of pulling the trigger of the other when he was arrested by the voice of his companion. The latter, who was on horseback, had left his stand and was going through the thicket, when he was fired upon by his friend, who in the hurry of the moment mistook him for a deer. Most providentially he escaped unhurt—the charge of buckshot just missing his person. A part of his coat which swung in front was perforated by a ball. His horse however did not have the same good fortune, for receiving a portion of the charge, it staggered on for a short distance and fell and died.
This is one of the narrowest escapes from death that we have seen recorded.—*Wilmington Herald.*

HOMICIDE.—A homicide was committed in the southern part of Richmond co. on Sunday the 18th inst. upon the body of David McInnis. No person saw the act perpetrated, so far as we have been able to learn; but one Jacob Brigman, at whose residence the occurrence took place, was immediately taken by the neighbors and carried before a Justice of the Peace, by whom he was committed to jail. The deceased was shot in the back with a mixed load of about forty shot; and circumstances left no doubt upon the minds of those who investigated the matter of Brigman's having done the deed.—*N. C. Argus.*

GRN. HOUSTON.—The Democratic State Convention of Texas has nominated unanimously this distinguished man as the choice of the State for the Presidency.

BISEXILE, OR LEAP YEAR.—The following, no doubt, to many of our readers. Beyond the circle of scientific enquiry so little attention is paid to chronological exactness that many intelligent persons will be glad of even a short account and explanation given of the term bisexile:
In reforming the computation of time, Julius Caesar ordained that the year should consist of 365 days, except every fourth year, which should consist of 366 days, the additional day to be reckoned by twice counting the 24th of February, which was the sixth calend of March. Hence the name, for the latin words, bis, twice, and sextilis, sixth. The calends, (whence our word calendar) or first days of the month, were reckoned backwards to the ides, thus, the first day of March was the first calend; the 28th of February was the second calend of March; February 27th the third, and so on.
The Julian year, which by this rule was reckoned at 365 days and 6 hours, was found not to be accurate, but to exceed the length of the solar year by 11 minutes, which, in 131 years, amount to an entire day. It was therefore corrected by Pope Gregory, in 1582, who retrenched 11 days from the Julian computation—being its excess or gain over the solar time. Out of this correction grew this distinction between the old and new style. The Gregorian or new style was introduced into Germany in 1770, and by act of Parliament into England in 1752—just one hundred years ago—the 2d day of September (O. S.) of that year being reckoned as the 14th (N. S.) under the Gregorian system. Although the name Bisexile is retained with its obsolete import, we intercalate the 29th of February every fourth year for leap year, and, for still greater accuracy, make only one leap year out of every four centenary years, that is—the years 1700 and 1800 were not leap years, nor will A. D. 1900 be reckoned as one, but the year 2000 will be Bisexile. Preserve this memorandum for future reference.

FIRES.—We learn that the house of the late Mr Redmond L. Stanly (whose death we announce in this paper) near Kenansville, in Duplin county, took fire about four o'clock on the afternoon of Monday the 19th inst., and was entirely consumed. The furniture, however, was saved, with the exception of a few unimportant articles. The house was old and of little value.—*Wilmington Journal.*