"CHARACTER IS AS IMPORTANT TO STATES AS IT IS TO INDIVIDUALS; AND

R. H. BRYAN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS OF THE NORTH CAROLINIAN.

Per annum, if paid in advance, - \$2 00 if paid at the end of 3 months 2 50 if paid at the end of 6 months 3 00 if paid at the end of the year, 3 50 No subscription received for less than twelve months, unless paid for in advance.

F No paper discontinued until all arrears Letters on business connected with this establishment, must be addressed R. K. BRYAN, Editor of the North Carolinian -and in all cases

post-paid. RATES OF ADVERTISING: Sixty cents per square for the first, and thirty vertisement is published more than two months,

then it will be charged For three months, For six months, -For 12 months, - - - 10 00

All advertisements must be handed in by 10 o'clock Friday morning, and should have the number of insertions intended marked upon them, otherwise they will be inserted till forbid and charged accordingly.

THE LAW OF NEWSPAPERS. 1 All subscribers who do not give express notice to the contrary, are considered as wishing to continue their sub-If subscribers order the discontinuance of their papers, the publishers may continue to send them until ar-

3. If subscribers neglect or refuse taking their papers from the offices to wirich they are sent, they are held responsible till their bills are settled, and their papers ordered to be discontinued. 4. The Courts have decided that refusing to take a newspaper or periodical from the Post Office, or removing and teaving it uncalled for, is prima facie evidence of in

ESE ESE FOR SALE AT THE CAROLINIAN OFFICE, at 75 cents per quire. For any quantity over 5 quires, 60 cts per quire.

JOHN D. WILLIAMS, Commission and Forwarding MERCHANT. Fayetteville, N. C.

MARBLE FACTORY. BY GEO. DAUDER.



Nearly opposite to E. W. Willkings' Auction FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. Oct. 1, 1851-y

Obling Tea, quality good, better, and choice, a he is prepared and determined to sell to punc large supply and good assortment -all selected toal customers, either at wholesale or retail, at by a judge, and recommended as fresh and fine greatly reduced prices. For sale by S. J. HINSDALE.

IMPERIAL TEA.

Just received to-day a chest of Imperial Tea, that is as good, if not a little better than was ever offered at this market S. J. HINSDALE.

HYSON TEA. A chest of very superior quality, fresh and fine

flavor, just received and for sale by S. J. HINSDALE.

Steamship Line Between New York, Norfolk, Petersburg and Richmond.

Two splendid new steamships, built expressly for this route, are now running-Steamship City of Richmond, Z. Mitchell, Commander, and Steamship City of Norfolk, Jas. Post, Commander-one of which leaves New York every Thursday from Pier S, East River, at 4 p. m .- returning, leaves Richmond and City Point on Friday and Norfolk on Saturday of every week. These vessels are thorough sea steamers, very fast, and have splendid accommodations for passengers. Cabin passage & found between N. York and Norfolk. \$7

Do. Do. \$6 Do. and Norfolk \$5 Freight from New York to Richmond 6 ets. per foot.
Do. to Petersburg & Norfolk 7 ets foot This is as expeditious, the cheapest, and most

pleasant route passengers ctn take going to New Insurance by these vessels is much lower than

JOSIAH WILLS, Agent, Norfolk. THOS. BRANCH, do. Petersburg. A ND MANUFACTURER OF MAILLER & LORD.

105 Wall st., New York. March 30, 1552 6m

LAND FOR SALE.

A valuable tract of Land is offered for sale ing Mrs Nott and others, with a good dwelling the premises, for particulars. June 26, 1552

NOTICE.

berland, Bladen and Sampson, as I will enforce use. the law against all such trespassers. G. T. BARKSDALE. April 22, 1552. 697-tf

THAT POLISH, HOW IT SHINES! 10,000 boxes

sold within the last 9 months. A. J. WOODWARD returns his thanks to the

public for the unprecedented encouragement he has met with in the manufacture and sale of his celebrated Polish, and at the same time wishes it understood that he always keeps a supply on hand for wholesale or retail. Experience has proved that this Polish is unsurpassed for quickness in putting a gloss on

boots and shoes, and also in preserving the Persons wishing to oil their boots can use this Polish with equal success immediately after-wards; the leather success immediately after-the Polish is applied, before it dries. The Polish can be found at the store under

the Carolinian Printing Office. Fayetteville, Feb'y 21, 1852.

Entire new Stock of GOODS.

Having sold our old stock out, we now offer to our customers and friends an entire new stock

DRY GOODS. Hardware and Cutlery, Hats, SHOES & GROCERIES.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT, All of which we will exchange for any kind of country produce, or sell on time to punctual

COOK & TAYLOR. Favetteville, Sept 27, 1851 y

\$10 REWARD.

Runaway from the subscriber about the 1st of January last, a negro man named MIKE, who is rally, that he is now prepared to accommodate supposed to be lurking in the neighborhood of them in a superior style. The entire house, Favetteville, where he has a wife. Mike is a bedding, and furniture of every description is black fellow, about 5 feet 10 inches high, stoops new and clean, and no pains will be spared to a little when walking, and moves slowly. He make his guests comfortable in every respect. was hired by me for this year from the estate of | All the stages stop at this House. Josish Evans, dec'd. The above reward will be paid for his apprehension and delivery to me or confinement in jail so that I get him. Mike is NATHAN KING. 685-tf 25 years old. April 10, 1852

DISSOLUTION.

The firm of Arey, Shemwell & Co., heretofore existing, has been this day dissolved by mutual

All demands against said firm will be paid by P. Shemwell, at the old stand; and all persons indebted to the late firm will please make imme. the latest styles. diate payment to P. Shemwell, who alone is duly authorised to settle the same. S. S. AREY.

P. SHEMWELL. JAS. N. McDONALD. Fayetteville, June 26, 1852.

P. Shemwell will continue the Dry Goods business at the old stand of Arev, Shemwell & Co, where he will be pleased to see all who will favor him with a call. Thankful for past favors from the public, he hopes, by strict attention to business, to retain a share of public patronage. P. SHEMWELL.

July 3, 1852.

E. C. HALL, OF ROME.

Successor of Hall. Sackett & Co. Has now on hand a general assortment of Dry Goods, Saddlery, Hats, Caps, Shoes, Hardware, Groceries.

A much larger and more general stock than ever Hyson Tea, Imperial Tea, Young Hyson Tea, opened on the East side of the Cape Fear-which

He would call particular attention to his stock of BOOTS AND SHOES. The assortment and having been bought for Cash, he can and wil sell them very low.

interest to give the Stock an examination before buying elsewhere. Always on hand, a general stock of GROCE-May 1, 1852.

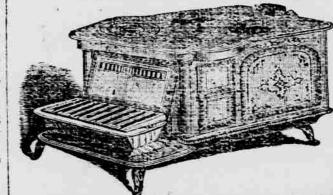
LAW NOTICE.

ARCHIBALD A. T. SMITH Has taken an Office on Anderson street, nearly opposite the Fayetteville Hotel. He will attend to the collection of claims and law business generally, and especially to the taking of accounts of executors, administrators, guardians and part-

ners, either in suit or otherwise.

October 1, 1851.

C. W. ANDREWS, Dealer in Stoves,



PLAIN AND JAPAN TIN WARE,

I have in my employment competent work containing 220 acres, lying 51 miles west of Fayetteville, near the F. & W. Plank Road, adjoining Mrs Nott and others, with a good dwelling

The etter in COPPER, TIN OR SHEET-IRON.

I have on hand all the necessary materials and

Term, 1852. and other necessary out-houses-well watered machinery for making Factory Cans and Drums, and healthy situation. Apply soon to D. G. Mc- and to do all kinds of factory work that can be Duffie in Fayetteville, or to Jas. R. McDuffie on | done by any similar Establishment in the State. Also, for sale, Patent Factory Can Rings, varying from 9 to 14 inches; Drum Beads, &c. ROOFING, GUTTER & LEADER PIPES put

up in the best manner. Also, just received, a full supply of COOKCounty of Monday of October next; then and there to plead
or hunting on my lands in the counties of Cumsome of them very large for hotel and plantation Always on hand a good assortment of TIN WARE.

y

May 15, 1852

A meeting will be held at Averasborough on Wednesday the 22d inst., for the purpose of taking into consideration the present condition of Cape Fear River, (between Fayetteville an Averasborough,) and of adopting some plant remove the obstructions to navigation place thereon. All who feel interested are respectfu ly invited to attend, as a large meeting is necessary.

MANY CITIZENS. Sept 8, 1852

GREATEST BARGAINS EVER OFFERED TO THE PUBLIC

The Cheapest yet & go miss place and the surrounding country, that I have Alexander K. McClung, who was placed ust received a large new and splendid stock of shionable Ready made CLOTHING for fall and winter wear, among which may be found dress and frock Coats of all colors and qualities; busiless Coats and Cloaks; Overcoats, made of Engish beaver, drab, tweed and pilot cloths. I also offer the largest and best made stock of Pantaloons and Vests, from 75 cts. to \$6 50; Shirts McClung under the administration of and Drawers of all qualities; gloves, cravats, suspenders, carpet bags; boys', youths' and servants' Clothing, which I offer to sell at wholesale or Regiment and greatly distinguished himretail on very reasonable terms. Gentlemen, come one and all to the chear

M. GREENTREE & CO, Market Square, next door to H. Gra ham and A. Johnson & Co.

ZEVELY'S HOTEL, SALEM, N. C.

The Subscriber having lately completed extensive additions to his house, takes this method of informing his friends, and the traveling community gene-

A. T. ZEVELY. I AM RECEIVING a much larger STOCK

Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware the section of country where he resided. and Cutlery,

-Among which may be found-Ladies' fine Dress Goods, Bonnets, and an as sortment of Dress and Bonnet Trimmings. of

-ALSO-Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes,

purchased, and will be sold low at wholesale or W. F. MOORE,

East Corner Market Square. Sept. 6, 1852.

NEGROES FOR SALE.

By virtue of an order made at Sept. term 1852 of Cumberland County Court, the subscriber will sell on Thursday the 14th day of October next, succeeded in pulling off his coat and vest, at the Court House in Fayetteville, THREE and laying them down, they were consum-LIKELY NEGROES, belonging to the estate of the late John Ray, Sr, deceased, for the purpose of making a division among the heirs to said es- presence of mind enough to unbotton his tate. Notes with good security will be require shirt and tear it open in front, and then, ed, upon which a credit of six months will be sinking on the earth, shortly afterwards

DUNCAN SHAW, Commissioner Sept 9, 1852 707-5t

FINE TIMBER AND TURPENTINE breast! and when his remains were found,

H A NA ED For sale, in Robeson County.

is unusually large, and of every quality and style; Grimsley, Alexander McIntyre, and others, very heavily timbered and fine turpentine land, from three to five miles from Raft Swamp, and from You that wish Bargains will find it to your five to six miles from Lumber River. 270 acres adjoining Joseph Smith, Esq.

450 acres, known as the "old Norment Mil Tract." A never-failing stream runs through this tract, and it is considered one of the best seats for a mill or manufacturing purposes in the county. Apply to WILLIAM McNEILL,

R. S. FRENCH, Lumberton. Sept. 11, 1852.

State of North Carolina, Cumberland County-July 17, 1852.

Personally appeared before me. James S. Harrrington one of the Justices in and for said County, John Ray, Jr., who, being duly qualified according to law, deposeth and saith that he has lost or mislaid a Note or bond on Daniel Ray. Alexander Clark and Alexander Morison, for the hire of a negro at Two Dollars and fifty cents per month, for about sixteen months hire of the same, which is about Forty Dollars, for which he the said John Ray Jr. has never received value for, and forewarns all persons from trading for the same, and the makers from paying it to any other person but himself or authorized agent. The above Note or bond was dated some time in 1846.

Sworn to and subscribed to before me this the 17th day of July, A. D., 1852. JAMES S. HARRINGTON, J. P. JOHN RAY, JR.

State of North Carolina -- Moore County. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-July Term, 1852. Brown & Moffitt vs. Adam Garner.

Attachment-levied on land.

Price of ad'v. \$3 25.

Angus R. Kelly vs. George McIntosh. Attachment-levied on land. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant is not a resident of this State; it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolinian for six weeks, notifying the said defendant to be and appear before the Justices of our Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions at a Court to be held for the County of Moore at the Court House in Carthage on the

A. C. CURRY, Clerk. Price of ad'r. \$3 25.

Crolinian. The Flowers course

LORY OF THE STATE IS THE COMMON PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

EPTEMBER 18, 1852.

Fayetteville. N. C.

I ver leave to mform the inhabitants of this pian of the Soth ult., says, that "Col. by the Whig Convention which assembled in Jackson in May last, on the electoral ticket for the State at large, has declined serving, lecause he is unwilling to support Gen. Scitt for the Presidency." Col. McClung under the administration of pi; was Leut. Colonel of the Mississippi self in the battle at Monterey, where he was seveely wounded. Under Gen. Taylor's alministration he was Minister to Bolivia He is a brother of Rev. J. A. McClung of Memphis and is a gentleman of high position, of ability, and influence. -Macon Telegraph.

Accident - The Paulding (Miss.) Gazette, of he 21st ult., narrates the following truly melancholy and tragic affair:

came to he death, some weeks since, in

that the Doctor went out a hunting about Engineer. ten o clock in the morning of the day of his death, and when he was returning OF GOODS than usual, consisting of a complete thing in a sink-hole, which is common in He immediately dismounted from his horse, and placed his gun against a log, which was laying near by, as it is conjectured from the marks which were subsequently discovered about the place. It was also apparent that he again remounted, and riding up to the log on which his gun Negro Blankets and Kerseys, Bagging and Rope, with a large supply of READY-MADE and took hold of it by the muzzle, and chold HING. log, in order to get better hold, it slipped

off, broke one of the hammers, and the other went off and lodged the contents of the barrel in his right breast, setting his coat on fire, and his horse wheeling suddenly round, he of course fell to the ground. The unfortunate man, struggling as it were, in the very jaws of death, ed by fire. He also had strength and expired. Afterwards-which is a most singular and remarkable occurrence his own dogs returned and eat a hole in his they presented a mutilated and most awful appearance.

"Dr. McNair was a native of North 1300 Acres, adjoining the lands of William Carolina, and has many relatives and friends residing in this section of Mississippi. He was a most excellent physician. and was highly esteemed in the community in which he lived, as an honest man and a most estimable member of society. The distressing and painful manner of his death has thrown a gloom and sorrow over his family and friends, which time will never

But setting aside these considerations of to this result, we have the cool and delioerate calculations of the most judicious and careful observers and prognosticators, that some dreadful tale to relate about the under any circumstances the Western Re- work, until the minds of some of the Mill serve will give to Scott not less than 7.000 owners, whose interests have also been inmajority -a calculation that gives the State juriously affected, have become poisoned in to Seett beyond a peradventure, and without the half even of the adventitious aids charged somewhere and a victim being reto which we have referred .- N. Y. Tribune, (abolition paper.)

ly after this apology, he left.

CAPE PEAR AND DEEP RIVER IM-PROVEMENT.

We, the undersigned, President and Directors of the Cape Fear and Deep River Navigation Company, having been shown an article taken from the Wilmington NORTH NO SOUTH, NO EAST, NO Journal, which charges the Chief Engineer ER THE CONSTITUTION; BUT A SA- of said Company, W. B. Thompson, Esq., DEVOTION TO THE COMMON BOND with want of business competenty and energy. We take great pleasure in saying that we know the editor of the Journal is mistaken, and has long to the law of the Journal is mistaken, and has long that the Journal is mistaken, and has long to the law of the Journal is mistaken, and has long that the Journal is mistaken.

having been officially associated with Col. Thompson since the commencement of, and during the prosecution of this great work, we have had ample opportunities of testing both "his business competency and energy," and assert that he has shown himself to be deficient in neither, but on the contrary, we regard him as very energelic and of great business competency, and we believe he will in point of science compare lavorably with any Engineer in the country. As regards what is said of the wilful or ignorant miscalculations of the cost of the work, we only deem it necessary to say, that Col. Thompson is a gentleman of too high character intentionally to deceive any one, and that the increased cost of the work over the estimate, has arisen from causes beyond the control of the MOST MELANCHOLY AND SHOCKING Engineer. We further state, that it never was pretended that the work could be done in one season; but it is true that the contractors stipulated to finish it in two years. . Doctor Murdoch McNair, of Tippah, which we do not doubt might have been done with a proper force and energy on a most singular and shocking manner. their part. We also entirely differ from It appears, from the particulars which the editor in the opinion that the Company have been kindly forwarded us by a friend, have been unfortunate in the choice of an

J. H. HAUGHTON, THOMAS HILL, L. J. HAUGHTON, Directors. P. G. EVANS, ELIAS BRYAN, ISAAC CLEGG, President.

Pittsboro', N. C., Aug. 17th, 1852. from gentlemen entirely cognizant of all posing that portion of the river to be my acts since I entered into the service of literally a grave yard; and hundreds in are better able to judge than any others, home somer than work below, although sufficiently refutes the calumnies perpethery were offered \$1 per diem, when only trated against me in the columns of the 80 cents were paid above. In the Bonds Journal. But as I have indicated an in- given for negro hire, by the year, there tention in my reply to those charges, (which was a stipulation that they were not to be the editor of the Journal had not the fair- worked upon the lower part of the river. ness to publish) to make a statement of How, I would ask, can the Engineer be facts in regard to the Cape Fear and Deep held responsible for all this ? River Improvement, and feeling as I do, No statements have ever been made in only to me, but to the Directors of the which have not been qualified, not only as the information of those who take an inter- necessity of low water. est in the improvement, state a few facts. form their own conclusions.

From time immemorial the Timber and Smiley's Falls, have been able upon every little swell of four or five feet, to unmoor their rafts and proceed on to Wilmington, city have been supplied, and a large and lucrative interest has in consequence grown up. This has necessarily been interfered with in the prosecution of this work; as it is impossible to build dams with this temporary inconvenience in their develope other great interests upon the tolls to the Company during that period. river. But a very large majority of this interest has been decidedly opposed to the a general nature pointing so emphatically improvement, and more or less hostile to all in any way connected with it. Every raft that found its way to Wilmington had regard to the work; mismanagement is quired, the Engineer, who is generally the scape goat in such cases, is fixed upon.

Greely promises, on the most reliable In regard to the increased cost of the authority, a majority of 7.000 for Scott work, over and above the original estimate, in the western reserve in Ohio. Readers, I stated, in reply to the call of the comare you aware who lives there? Rake to- mittee to whom was referred the Engineer's gether the memorials and petitions praying report, at the late Stockholders' meeting for the abolition of slavery for the last the different points at which extra work twenty years, and abusing slaveholders as had been done, (not contemplated in the Attachment—levied on land.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant is not a resident of this State; it is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolinian for six weeks, notifying the said defendant to be and appear before the Justices of our Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, at a Court to be held for the Gourty of Moore, at the Court House in Carthage, on the fourth Monday of October next, then and there to plead or replevy, or judgment by default final will be entered at Office, the fourth Monday of July A. D. 1852, and in the 77th year of American Independence.

A. C. CURRY, Clerk.

Trice of adv. \$3 25.

Twenty years, and abusing slaveholders as hounds and devils in human shape, and you will have an idea of this Western Resourch thousand for Scott! Unless we are very much mistakent or replevy, or judgment by default final will be entered to the deviation of this Estimate, as would be seen by an original Estimate, as original Estimate, as would be seen by an original Estimate, as original Estimate, as w never wake up to the game which is being creased Life of 2 feet to every river Lock & played on them . - South Side Democrat. Dam on the Cape Fear to the foot of Smiley's Falls, named in the original report; The Nor Slow .- An exchange tells a good lengthening of all the Lock chambers 18 story of a wag, who, to raise the wind, feet; The widening out to 24 feet the three advertised that on a certain day he would lower Lock chambers ; Four Aprons to the crawl into a bottle. A large audience four lower Dams; Straining beams and collected to witness the wonderful feat, buttress walls to two of the Locks; Cost when after getting all the cash in his of the Yudkin survey; Land Damages; pocket, and seeing a clear chance to make Interest and the salaries of Officers, &c. good his retreat, the performer came for- These additional i ems will be found to Always on hand a good assortment of C. W. ANDREWS,

C. W. ANDREWS,

South-east corner Market Square.

Southward and apologized to the audience for have swelled the cost of the Work to about Dams, and the increased, Lift of 2 feet to banish the mosquitoes for the night.

VOL. 13-NO. 708.

all the river Locks and Dams to the foot of Smiley's Falls, with a still increased Lift below that point, were rendered necessary in consequence of the Cape Fear being 2 feet above its low Summer stage, when I made the original surveyalthough I was assured by the residents upon the river, that it was low Summer water. I found at that time long stretches of the river, requiring no other work than the removal of a few rocks to insure the re-quinte depth for nasigable purposes. But in the course of the construction of the

feet lower, and hence the additional works and the increased Lift. The Locks were directed to be lengthened by the Board, at the suggestion of some gentlemen of Wilmington. The three Lower Locks were widened out to 24 feet at the request of the Lower Little River Lumber interest. much for the increased cost of the Work, for which the original Report and Estimate is in no wise responsible.

In regard to the delay in the execution of the Lower Works, and the causes which have operated to advance the works upon the upper part of the Line beyond these, the reasons are briefly as follows: Many gentlemen upon Deep River subscribed largely to the Work upon the condition of paying in labor upon that part of the line, and when McCullough & Co. undertook their Contract upon the Cape Fear, to be finished by the 1st of January, 1852, these gentlemen, supposing that Contract would be literally carried out, began their contracts on Deep River, and being men of capital they advanced with their work rapidly.

The contractors failed to complete their contract in the time, and never did collect a force below Smiley's Falls sufficient to take advantage of those seasons of low water, when the work could be properly executed. For upon a work like this, when Low water is absolutely necessary to its progress, if one season is lost there is no alternative but to wait until the next one arrives. Labourers would come in I might rest the case here with perfect from the upper counties, and positively resafety, as the above spontaneous certificate, fuse to work below Smiley's Falls, supthe Company, and who from their position, the course of the season have returned

that great injustice has been done, not regard to the completion of the work, work, I will succinctly and briefly. for regards the force to be employed, but the

A community exclusively engaged in from which all unprejudiced minds can building Rail Roads-where all is plain sailing-I fear do not make any allowance for a work which has to be construct-Lumber interests of the Cape Fear, below ed in the bed of a river, subject to frequent and sudden rises.

The floods rise below Smiley's Falls from 40 to 60 feet high, and this fact suffiand in this way the Steam Mills in that ciently shows the absurdity of building Lock walls above freshets, as it is supposed by some wiseacres they should beit is not usual upon other rivers, and was never intended apon this. The working of the Locks is always supended during over the River without, for the time being floods-which will amount to but a few interrupting this trade. Many gentlemen days in the course of the year. The obof liberality and experience residing upon ject of the Improvement is to insure the the Cape Fear and its tributary, Little navigation at Low water. In high floods River, have from patriotic motives borne every thing will pass over the dams, and as upon the Monongahela river and others. desire to promote the general good, and the only objection will be the loss of the

> The work in its present condition is in an advanced stage throughout its length; and if the directors receive the material aid from the Stockholders, which their individual responsibilities, and their exertions heretofore entitle them to, a considerable portion of the work can shortly be brought into operation. But it is proper that I should state for the information of its friends, that the season for the work is rapidly passing away—that the inability of the Company to pay the laborers promptly at the end of each month, together with the losses they have sustained by the Contractors, have greatly impaired their confidence, and renders it difficult if not impossible to keep a force together-indeed -below Smiley's Falls-with the exception of the Jones' Falls' dam, the work is progressing slowly; at Cross Creek there is no force employed, and I do not anticipate the completion of that work this season. This will not interfere however with the rafting interest, as any stage of water which will enable the rafts to go on to Wilmington, will allow them to pass below Jones's Falls.

> This article has already grown to such a length, that I must conclude, and refer those interested to the late annual reports

> for further information. All I ask is a fair and candid perusal of the above facts, all of which can be authenticated, and I do not fear the conclusions to which unprejudiced minds must necessarily be brought.

W. B. THOMPSON, Eng. C. F. & D. R. Imp.