added to the treaty."

My attention was drawn to this subject to make no further requisitions on the De- be made. the amount of provisions and money which | War. remained unexpended in the hands of the Measures have been taken to carry into reduction in the rates of postage made by exhibit the proud spectacle of a nation will be protected by the laws. But what-

to which different opinions have been ex- be continued. Great care should be Department must ultimately exceed its ereigns and their subjects, for the purpose pressed; for it is hardly to be supposed taken, however, to commence no work expenses, and that the country may safely of overthrowing the monarchies of Europe that there could be any objection to that which is not of sufficient importance to the rely upon the continuance of the present and establishing in their place republican part of the line which extends along the commerce of the country to be viewed as cheap rate of postage. terms of the law are so broad as to forbid have been commenced should not be dis- things, respectfully recommended to the a sense of our weakness, but that now our the use of any part of the money for the continued until completed, as otherwise consideration of Congress the propriety conscious strength dictates a change of the organic law, or urging new and untried prosecution of the work, or even for the the sums expended will, in most cases, and necessity of further legislation for the policy, and that it is consequently our payment, to the officers and agents, of the be lost. arrearages of pay which are justly due to

of the Rio Grande to its mouth.

It will also be proper to make further provision by law for the fulfillment of our treaty with Mexico for running and marking the residue of the boundary line between the two countries.

Permit me to invite your particular attention to the interests of the District of Columbia, which are confided by the Constitution to your peculiar care.

Among the measures which seem to me of the greatest importance to its prosperity are the introduction of a copious supply of water into the city of Washington, and the construction of suitable bridges across the Potomac to replace those which were destroyed by high water in the early part of the present year.

At the last session of Congress an apsurvey, and as soon as it is completed the

result will be laid before you. Further appropriations will also be necessary for grading and paving the streets and avenues, and enclosing and embellishing the public grounds within the city

of Washington. I commend all these objects, together with the charitable institutions of the

District, to your favorable regard. Every effort has been made to protect our frontier, and that of the adjoining Mexican States, from the incursions of the Indian tribes. Of about 11,000 men of which the army is composed, nearly 8,000 are employed in the defence of the newly-acquired territory, (including Tex-

By the latest advices from the Mexican Boundary Commission it appears that the survey of the river Gila, from its constitution with the Colorado to its supposed intersection with the western line of New Mexico, has been completed. The survey of the Rio Grande has also been finished from the Doing from the point agreed on by the Commission of the river Gila, from its constitution with the western line of New Without which no durable peace can ever exist between them and the whites. It also deprives this description with the western line of New Without which no durable peace can ever exist between them and the whites. It also deprives the survey of the Rio Grande has also been finished from the point agreed on by the Commission it appears that the source of missing the commission it appears that the survey of intersection with the western line of New Without which no durable peace can ever exist between them and the whites. It also deprives this insurance and fraudulent clatmants can prompt them to only deprives the and fraudulent clatmants can prompt them to only deprives the survey of intermediately the design of indispensable aid, but imposes to employ. It will be but a mind fraudulent clatmants can prompt them to only deprives the survey of intermediation only freed up from the bout imposes to employ. It will be but and fraudulent clatmants can prompt them the Mexico only deprives the design of indispensable aid, but imposes to employ. It will be but and fraudulent clatmants can prompt them only deprives the demonstration only deprives the demonstration only deprives the survey and fraudulent clatmants can prompt them only deprives the demonstration only deprive the demonstration only deprives the demonstration only deprive the demonstration on freed up from the proper teach the foundation of necessity for double service on other the demonstration on f exist between them and the whites. I continue to the subject, and to remain the point where it strikes the southern boundary of New Mexica; to a point one hundred, and thirty five miles below Eagle Pass which is about the southern distance the wild of the distance the small generates of the small generate of the subject, and I therefore deem it my duty to call therefore the small remnants of tribes within her boulers, subject of course to her ownerin great part, if not altogether, by the or reward touching or relating to any justice, prosperity, and true glory, as shall right secured. 1844; on which will always appear the ship and arentual invisidation. If she executive under the authority of crief and the signature of the product of The appropriation which was made at ship and eventual jurisdiction. If she Executive, under the authority of existing matter of their official action or duty. the last dession of Congress for the continuation of the survey is subject to the
following provise:

The congress for the continuation of the survey is subject to the
following provise:

The constitution shall be used to constitute the survey of this approval.

The constitution shall be used to constitute the survey of progress.

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The constitute the survey of this shall be used to constitute the survey of progress.

Within the last ball-century the number of the survey of progress. propriation shall be used or expended un bafrassment to the Government. It is The establishment of a corps of apprentions. The consequence has been that Within the last half-century the number of til it shall be made satisfactorily to appear hoped, however, that a timely and just tices for the navy, or boys to be enlisted while the nations of Europe have been States in this Union has mearly doubled,

to the President of the United States that provision by Texas may avert this evil. until they become of age, and to be em; engaged in desolating wars, our country the population has almost quadrupled, and the southern boundary of New Mexico is No appropriations for tortifications were ployed under such regulations as the has pursued its peaceful course to unex- our boundaries have been extended from not established by the commissioner and made at the two last sessions of Congress. Navy Department may devise, as proposed ampled prosperity and happiness. The the Mississippi to the Pacific. Our terrisurveyor of the United States farther north The cause of this omission is, probably, in the report, I cordially approve and wars in which we have been compelled to tory is chequered over with railroads, and of the town called 'Paso' than the same to be found in a growing belief that the commend to your consideration; and I engage, in defence of the rights and honor furrowed with canals. The inventive talis laid down in Disturnell's map, which is system of fortifications adopted in 1816, also concur in the suggestion that this of the country, have been fortunately of ent of our country is excited to the highest

The subject certainly deserves full and may be most usefully engrafted upon the of nation against nation, which succeeded patents for valuable improvements distinby a report from the Department of the careful investigation; but it should not be service of our merchant marine. Interior, which reviewed all the facts of delayed longer than can be avoided. In The other proposition of the report to by the wisdom and firmness of President others. The genius of one American has the case, and submitted for my decision the meantime there are certain works which I have referred—the reorganiza- Washington to maintain our neutrality. enabled our commerce to move against the question whether, under existing cir- which have been commenced-some of tion of the Naval Academy-I recommend While other nations were drawn into this wind and tide, and that of another has ancumstances, any part of the appropriation them nearly completed—designed to pro- to your attention as a project worthy of wide sweeping whirlpool, we sat quiet and nihilated distance in the transmission of could be lawfully used or expended for tect our principal seaports from Boston your encouragement and support. The unmoved upon our own shores. While intelligence. The whole country is full of the further prosecution of the work. Af- to New Orleans, and a few other impor- valuable services already rendered by this the flower of their numerous armies was enterprise. Our common schools are diter a careful consideration of the subject, tant points. In regard to the necessity institution entitle it to the continuance of wasted by disease or perished by hundreds fusing intelligence among the people, and I came to the conclusion that it could not, for these works, it is believed that little your fostering care. and so informed the head of that Depart- difference of opinion exists among military Your attention is respectfully called to vouth of this favored land were permitted forts and luxuries of life. This is in part ment. Orders were immediately issued men. I therefore recommend that the the report of the Postmaster General for to enjoy the blessings of peace beneath the owing to our peculiar position, to our ferby him to the commissioner and surveyor appropriations necessary to prosecute them the detailed operation of his Department paternal roof. While the States of Eu- tile soil, and comparatively sparse popula-

to discontinue all operations on the south- on this subject, and on others connected for that time were less by \$1,431,696, and which must absorb no small part of the the freedom which every man feels to enern line of New Mexico. But as the De- with this Department, contained in the than for the preceding fiscal year, being a product of the honest industry of those gage in any useful pursuit, according to partment had no exact information as to accompanying report of the Secretary of decrease of about 23 per cent.

oner and surveyor, it was left effect the law of the last session making the act of March 3, 1851, which reduction free from public debt; and, if permitted to ever may be the cause of this unparalleled discretionary with them to continue the provision for the improvement of certain took effect at the commencement of the pursue our prosperous way for a few years growth in population, intelligence, and survey down the Rio Grande as far as the rivers and harbors, and it is believed that last fiscal year. means at their disposal would enable them, the arrangements made for that purpose or at once to disband the Commission. will combine efficiency with economy. last year the act referred to has not ful-A special messenger has since arrived from Owing chiefly to the advanced season when filled the predictions of its friends by in- longer separated from us by a voyage of spirit of enterprise, and while it exacts the officer in charge of the survey on the the act was passed, little has yet been creasing the correspondence of the country months, but steam navigation has brought obedience to the laws, and restrains all river, with information that the funds sub- done in regard to many of the works be- in proportion to the reduction of postage, her within a few days' sail of our shores. ject to his control were exhausted, and youd making the necessary preparations. I should nevertheless question the policy We see more of her movements, and take neighboring States, it should foster and that the officers and others employed in With respect to a few of the improve- of returning to high rates. Experience a deeper interest in her controversies. the service were destitute alike of the ments, the sums already appropriated warrants the expectation that as the com- Although no one proposes that we should means of prosecuting the work and of re- will suffice to complete them, but most of munity becomes accustomed to cheap pos- join the fraternity of potentates who have such means of intercommunication as are The object of the proviso was doubtless tions. I trust that these appropriations is believed that from this cause, and from of their subjects in maintaining "the batrestern the southern and will to made and that this wise and have the rapid growth of the country of the ought to interfere between contending sovchannel of the Rio Grande. But the national in its character. But works which In former messages I have, among other heretofore pursued a different course from

The report from the Navy Department suls residing in the United States; to those who are struggling for liberty. I earnestly invite your prompt attention of the branch of the public service com- of 10th March, 1838, to restrain unlawful appeal to the generous sympathies of freeto this subject, and recommend a modifica- mitted to its charge. It presents to your military expeditions against the inhabi- men. Enjoying as we do the blessings of tion of the terms of the proviso so as to consideration many topics and suggestions tants of conterminous States or territories; a free government, there is no man who ment. Such expeditions, however are enable the Department to use as much of of which lask your approval. It exhibits for the preservation and protection from has an American heart that would not rethe appropriation as will be necessary to an unusual degree of activity in the opera- mutilation or theft of the papers, records, joice to see these blessings extended to all discharge the existing obligations of the lions of the Department during the past and archives of the nation; for authorizing other nations. We cannot witness the Government, and to complete the survey year. The preparations for the Japan ex- the surplus revenue to be applied to the struggle between the oppressed and his pedition, to which I have already alluded; payment of the public debt in advance of oppressor anywhere without the deepest the arrangements made for the exploration the time when it will become due; for the sympathy for the former, and the most and survey of the China Seas, the Nor- establishment of land offices for the sale anxious desire for his triumph. Never- the young and ignorant to join in his thern Pacific, and Behring's Straits; the of the public lands in California and the theless, is it prudent or is it wise to involve scheme of personal ambition or revenge, incipient measures taken towards a re- Territory of Oregon; for the construction ourselves in these foreign wars? Is it inconnoissance of the continent of Africa of a road from the Mississippi valley to deed true that we have heretofore refraincastward of Liberia; the preparation for the Pacific ocean, for the establishment ed from doing so merely from the degraan early examination of the tributaries of of a bureau of agriculture for the promo- ding motive of a concious weakness? For true progress of our nation and tarnish its similar establishment in the Southern court the River La Plata, which a recent decree tion of that interest, perhaps the most the honor of the patriots who have gone fair fame. They should, therefore, reof the provisional chief of the Argentine important in the country; for the preven- before us, I cannot admit it. Men of the ceive the indignant frowns of every good Confederation has opened to navigation; tion of frauds upon the Government in Revolution who drew the sword against citizen who sincerly loves his country feet long by 56 feet broad, has a basement, prinall these enterprises, and the means by applications for pensions and bounty lands; the oppressions of the mother country, which they are proposed to be accomplish- for the establishment of a uniform fee bill, and pledged to Heaven "their lives, their honor. ed, have commanded my full approbation; prescribing a specific compensation for fortunes, and their sacred honor" to mainand I have no doubt will be productive every service required of clerks, district tain their freedom, could never have been of most useful results.

instructed to explore the whole extent of for the defence of our frontiers against the duty pointed the way, and it is a libel upon the Amazon river from the confines of Indians, and for fulfilling our treaty stipu- their fair fame for us, while we enjoy the propriation was made to defray the cost Peru to its mouth. The return of one of lations with Mexico to defend her citizens blessings for which they so nobly fought to advance the prosperity and honor of the of the surveys necessary for determining them has placed in the possession of the against the Indians "with equal diligence and bled, to insinuate it. The truth is the best means of affording an unfailing Government an interesting and valuable and energy as our own;" for determining that the course which they pursued was supply of good and wholesome water. account of the character and resources of the relative rank between the naval and dictated by a stern sense of international commerce, and which, if opened to the tween the officers of the Army and Navy far-seeing wisdom, looking not merely to industry of the world, will prove an in- in the various grades of each, for reorgan- the present necessities but to the permaexhaustible fund of wealth. The report izing the naval establishment by fixing the nent safety and interest of the country. of this exploration will be communicated number of officers in each grade, and pro- They knew that the world is governed to you as soon as it is completed.

notice by the Secretary of the Navy, I ing and regulating punishments in the tion to become a "propagandist" of free select for special commendation, in view navy; for the appointment of a commission principles without arraying against it the of its connexion with the interests of the to revise the public statutes of the United combined powers of Europe; and that the navy, the plan submitted by him for the States, by arranging them in order, supestablishment of a permanent corps of sea. plying deficiencies, correcting incongrui- of republican liberty here than its estabmen, and the suggestions he has presented ties, simplifying their language, and re- lishment there. History has been written ly; its rights are respected, and its high ous of having PORTRAITS, either from Nature

improve the efficiency of the service, and not aware, however, that any of these on all the world. Her own historian inas,) and of emigrants proceeding thereto. Improve the efficiency of the service, and subjects have been finally acted upon by forms us that I regard it as still more entitled to Congress. Without repeating the I am gratified to say that these efforts have been unusually successful. With favor for the salutary influence it must congress. Without repeating the reason of tyranny in a neighboring principality, on so large a scale I know of no other inhave been unusually successful. With the exception of some partial outbreaks exert upon the naval discipline, now which have been assigned in former marks. The National Convention declared that stance, our country is annually affording which have been assigned in former marks. the exception of some partial outbreaks in California and Oregon, and occasional depredations on a portion of the Rio depredations on a portion of the Rio of insubordination, resulting from our to your favorable consideration.

Grande, owing, it is believed to the discovered by the several E. Grande, owing, it is believed, to the disturbed state of that border region, the integrated of the Indians have been effectually restrained.

Experience has shown, however, that whenever the two races are brought into contact, collisions will inevitably occur. To prevent these collisions the United States have generally set apart portions.

States have generally set apart portions.

The plan proposed for the kids seamen furnishes the original proposed for the kids of the seamen furnishes the organization of the seamen furnishes a teacher of the seamen furnishes the organization of the seamen furnishes a judicious substitute for the law of September, 1850, abeliaise at leacher of the seamen furnishes the organization of the seamen furnishes a teacher of the seamen furnishes to the organization of the seamen furnishes a judicious substitute for the law of September, 1850, abeliaise at leacher of the seamen furnishes to the organization of the seamen furnishes a teacher of the seamen furnishes to the organization of the seamen furnishes a judicious substitute for the law of September, 1850, abeliaise at leacher of the seamen furnishes to the discious substitution and Government to bear testimony to the efficiency and integrity with which they are conducted. With all the cause of liberty."

World.

We owe these blessings, under Heaven becautiful and use-testific principles. We only the population and government to set the happy Constitution and Government to the happy Constitution and Bovernment to substitute for the law of the careful superintendence which it is of the French armies to aid all citizens who might have been or should be oppressively upon new to the happy Constitution and Government to the happy Constitution and like the careful beautiful and usertific principles. The should be oppressively upon new

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

(Concluded.)

An appropriation of \$100,000 having been made at the last session for the purchase of a suitable site, and for the error from, furnishing, and of the losane of the United States, the proper measures that the united the United States, the proper measures that the United States, the proper the United States, the proper measures the United States, the United States,

and heretofore acted on, requires revision. system for the early training of seamen short duration. During the terrific contest pitch, and the numerous applicants for

during the last fiscal year, from which it rope incurred enormous debts, under the tion; but much is also owing to the popupartment, as they could not be paid; and I invite your attention to the remarks will be seen that the receipts from postages burden of which their subjects still groan, lar institutions under which we live, to

Although in its operation during the

States have generally set apart portions is believed that any change which proposes permanently to dispense with this mode ney must very much depend on the vigi- was changed from a republic to an empire; ministration of such a Government. Cal-

the French revolution, we were enabled guish this age and this people from all of thousands upon the battle-field, the our industry is fast accumulating the comcountries for generations to come, the his taste or inclination, and to the entire This diminution is attributable to the United States have once been enabled to confidence that his person and property longer in peace, we may do the same again. | wealth, one thing is clear, that the Govern-

them will require additional appropria- tage, correspondence will increase. It for ages lavished the blood and treasure institutions. It is alleged that we have protection and punishment of foreigh con- duty to mingle in these contests and aid

will inform you of the prosperous condition revive with certain modifications the act | This is a most seductive but dangerous attorneys, and marshals; for authorizing actuated by so unworthy a motive. They Two officers of the navy were heretofore an additional regiment of mounted men, knew no weakness or fear where right or viding for a retired list upon reduced pay less by sympathy than by reason and Among other subjects offered to your of those unfit for active duty; for prescrib force; that it was not possible for this na-

teach to all nations the blessings of self-

But it is now said by some that this ment must keep pace with the progress of unauthorized invasions of the rights of protect home industry, and lend its powerful strength to the improvement of 1853, that day being the 6th of the month. necessary to promote our internal commerce and strengthen the ties which bind

It is not strange, however much it may be regretted, that such an exuberance of enterprise should cause some individuals to mistake change for progress, and the invasion of the rights of others for national prowess and glory. The former are constantly agitating for some change in theories of human rights. The latter are ever ready to engage in any wild crusade against a neighboring people, regardless of the justice of the enterprise, and without looking at the fatal consequences to ourselves and to the cause of popular governoften stimulated by mercenary individuals who expect to share the plunder or profit selves to danger, and led on by some irresponsible foreigner, who abuses the hospitality of our own Government by seducting under the false and delusive pretence of extending the area of freedom. These and takes a pride in its prosperity and

Our constitution, though not perfect, is doubtless the best that ever was formed. ing used for stables can well be made. An Therefore let every proposition to change it be well weighed, and if found beneficial cautiously adopted. Every patriot will nation, while he will watch with jealousy any attempt to mutilate this character of conversatism and progress blend their harmonious action in preserving the form and of at private sale, will be sold by public Auction, spirit of the Constitution, and at the same on the first day of January next time carry forward the great improvements of the country with a rapidity and energy which freemen only can display.

In closing this, my last annual communication, permit me, fellow citizens, to congratulate you on the prosperous condition of our beloved country. Abroad its relations with all foreign powers are friend- will remain until 1st January. Persons desirfor the reorganization of the Naval Aca- porting them to Congress for its final ac- in vain for those who can doubt this. place in the family of nations cheerfully or the Daguerreotype, can now be accommodated. He may be found for the present at the tion; and for the establishment of a com- France had no sooner established a re- recognised. At home we enjoy an amount In reference to the first of these, I take mission to adjudicate and settle private publican form of government than she of happiness, public and private, which has Boarding House on Gillespie street, occasion to say that I think it will greatly claims against the United States. I am manifested a desire to force its blessings probably never fallen to the lot of any oth-

The genuine and original Dr Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry on account of its great popularity, has been Extensively Counterfeited in Philadelphia, and some thousand bottles of the spurious imitation thrown into the market and extensively circulated. Examine closely before purchasing!

For sale in Payetteville by S. J. Hinsdale; in Raleigh by Wm. Haywood & Co.; in Wilmington by Wm. Shaw.

DENTISTRY.

Dr. W. C. Benbow has low the Market, where he will be

NOTICE.

Having obtained an order of Court to that effect, I will sell on Thursday the 6th day of Jan'y next, to the highest bidder, at the Court House in Fayetteville, ONE HUNDRED ACRES OF LAND on Big Rockfish creek, including the, Falls on said creek nine miles from Fayetteville, the property of the late J. C. Davis. Terms of sale-Three months credit for an approved note payable at Bank.

NEILL R. BLUE, Adm'r. Dec 18, 1852



Has just received a large addition to his stock of WATCHES AND JEW-ELRY, of the latest style. Also, Pistols of all kinds, Silver Butter Knives, Shot

721-4t

Belts, &c.

NOTICE.

Applications for using the Clarendon Bridge by the year must be made to the Board of Directors, by the 25th JNO. M. ROSE, Sec'y. Dec 18.

COMMON SCHOOLS.

December 10, 1852. The Board of Superintendents of Common Schools will meet at the Office of the Chairman of the Board, on the first Thursday in January EDWARD LEE WINSLOW, Ch'n.

PLOUGHS! PLOUGHS! PLOUGHS! We offer by the wholesale, 1000 PLOUGHS and 10,000 lbs PLOUGH CASTINGS, which were made expressly for this market. They will be sold to the merchants of Fayetteville at a less price than they can be bought in New York and delivered in this market. They consist as

400 No. 80 No. 400 A No. 10 No. 21 100 No. 11 10 Subsoil 0 & 1

HALL & BOLLINGER. Dec. 18, 1852.

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

Dwelling House and Livery Stables. The undersigned having determined to change his business, offers for sale the entire Lot adjoining on the south side of Princess street, between Second and Third street, on which is situated the Dwelling House and Livery Stables, now occupied by him.

THE DWELLING HOUSE. situated in the central portion of the town, on the corner of two streets, is well arranged and sufficiently commodious for most families, having all necessary out buildings attached to it.

THE LIVERY STABLES similar establishment in the Southern country. The main building fronting on Second street, with its entire length on Princess street, is 100 cipal floor and loft, each of as great capacity as the size of the building will permit, is built in the best manner of stone and brick, and being covered with tin is as nearly fire proof as a buildabundant supply of the purest spring water is had within ten feet of the building, and the establishment is now enjoying very extended patronage.

The Lot will be divided if desired, and the Eastern end on which the Livery Stables stand, sold separate from the Western end on which the Dwelling House is situated.

The terms will be accommodating, and any inour liberties, or pervert its powers to acts formation in reference to the premises will be a country abounding in the materials of civil officers in our public ships, and be- justice, by a statesmanlike prudence and of aggression or injustice. Thus shall given by the undersigned, or in his absence by N. N. Nixon, Esq. The above property unless previously disposed

H. R. NIXON. Wilmington, Dec. 11, 1852. WM. E. WINNER, ARTIST

FROM PHILADELPHIA, Begs leave to inform the citizens of this place and vicinity, that he is now in Fayetteville and ed. He may be found, for the present, at the store of Mr H. L. Myrover, or at Mrs Smith's Dec. 18, 1852.

PENMANSHIP

November 27, 1852.