

IMPROVEMENTS.—Our town of Fayetteville is undergoing considerable changes for the better. Our style of building is improving—lots heretofore vacant are being built on, and many old wooden houses have been removed and are being replaced with substantial fire-proof brick houses.

The reader will find in to-day's paper a letter from Walter F. Leak, Esq., explanatory of the attack which he made on us at Whiteville. It seems from this letter that our information in regard to the ground of complaint against us by Mr L. was somewhat erroneous.

Walter F. Leak, Esq., addressed the people of Cumberland, at this place, on Tuesday last. Owing to sickness, we were not present, but we understand that Mr L. spoke mainly on the land question, advocating the policy of distribution.

This is about all we could have said. And by not saying thus much, we have incurred the displeasure of Mr Leak. We detest personal squabbles, and particularly when they are made the theme of public discussion.

THE 4TH OF JULY was celebrated by the citizens of Fayetteville, in the usual manner. The gentlemen officiating in their various capacities acquitted themselves in the most creditable and acceptable manner.

ACCIDENTS.—On the night of July 3rd, a negro man belonging to Mr J. W. Pearce of this place, was drowned in Robinson's Pond, in the vicinity of the town.

On the 4th inst., another negro man, Louis by name, the property of Mr W. K. DeLaney, of Greenville, Pitt county, was drowned in the Pond of the Union Factory.

RAIN.—On the 4th instant we had a copious rain. On the next day there was more rain, accompanied by a good deal of thunder and lightning. Several points in the town were struck, and a small house set on fire and burnt.

The mails from the North are extremely irregular. We have been three or four days at a time without any northern mail. We hope that the Postmaster General will see proper to send the mail for this place by way of Warsaw.

The name of the Post Office in Montgomery county heretofore called McCallum's Store, has been changed to Pekin.

THE PUBLIC LANDS.

Last week we showed by a comparative statement of the number of votes which the land States and the other States are respectively entitled in the House of Representatives, that the latter have the entire control of the policy of the Government in relation to the public lands.

Ashe. We quote from his circular to the people of the District, published in April last: "The question may be asked, how can we prevent the new or land States absorbing all the common property? This question I am unable at present to answer, but will only say as long as I am honored with the privilege of representing you, my constant effort will be to prevent their doing it."

WITDRAWAL OF AN EDITOR.—Wm. B. Gulick, Esq. the editor of the Goldsboro' Republican and Patriot, offers for sale his interest in that establishment. He has been appointed to a Clerkship at Washington City worth \$1500 per annum.

SMALL BILLS IN SOUTH CAROLINA. The Legislature of South Carolina, at its recent session, passed a law prohibiting the circulation of bank bills of other States, of a less denomination than \$5.

BRUNSWICK AND FLORIDA RAILROAD. We learn from the Report of the contractors to the President and Directors of this Road, that nine miles of it have been graded, and five miles laid with iron.

DOMESTIC MANUFACTURE OF RAILROAD IRON.—The Columbia Banner says: "We learn from the Chattanooga Gazette that a company has been recently formed in Chattanooga for the erection of a large establishment for the manufacture of railroad iron."

SUPREME COURT. The following opinions have been delivered by this tribunal: By Nash, C. J., in May v Smith, in equity from Anson, dismissing the bill with costs; in Smith v Smith, in equity from Anson, directing a reference to the Master to ascertain the amount of the rents; in Doe ex dem. Kelly v Woodson, from Stanly, affirming the judgment.

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THE GREAT REMEDY. The five express companies of New York City have used the MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT, with astonishing success, for all diseases requiring an external application, incident to a large number of horses.

ARRIVED AT FAYETTEVILLE. July 6.—St's Fanny Lusterloh, with boats Myrower and Star in tow, and goods for H. A. London & Co. J. H. Houghton, Worth & Elliott, W. H. Lusterloh, B. Rose, H. & E. J. Lister, B. Frankfort, B. Capitan John Brown. Also, St's Southerner.

PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF PHRENOLOGY.

Our readers may perhaps recollect the story of the way in which Clarke Mills became a Sculptor. He was by birth a New Yorker, but emigrated to South Carolina to pursue his business, it being that of a plasterer.

ROCHESTER.—It is a circumstance of some interest not known, perhaps, to many North Carolinians, that the city of Rochester, in the State of New York, containing now a population of 40,000, is named after a North Carolinian.

THE WILL OF THE LATE DAVID OUTLAW.—This important document, recently the subject of litigation in the Superior Court of this county, and now taken to the Supreme Court by appeal, (the Jury having decided in favor of its validity), is about the briefest document of the kind we have ever read.

DAVID OUTLAW. Dec. 20, 1848. "It is my wish and desire that my good friend and relative, Dr. Joseph B. Outlaw, have all my property of every description."

Extract of a letter to the Editor of the Raleigh Standard, dated RANDOLPH CO. June 29, 1853. "The copper fever is raging so greatly in this section that politics have nearly died away. All our farmers and public men have gone to work in the ground like moles, leaving their farms and public matters to do the best they can."

THIEVES.—The town talk at present is the Robbers! the Robbers! Several houses have been entered in the night time, and various effects taken therefrom. We hear of an instance of violence by one of these midnight intruders upon a Lady, who apparently awaking, was seized by the ruffian by the throat and choked until the blood gushed from her nostrils.

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For the Carolinian.

LUMBERTON, July 4, 1853. R. K. BRYAN, Esq.—Dear Sir: In your paper of the 2d inst., you have done me injustice; not intentional it is true, but nevertheless, injustice.

MARRIED. In Shelbyville, Tenn., on the 25th ultimo, Mr Junius B. Raboteau, formerly of this place, to Miss Bettie, daughter of David Ruth, Esq. In Cumberland county, on the 3d inst, by Rev Hugh McAlpin, Mr William S. Fisher, to Miss Susan E. Burdeaux, formerly of Wilmington.

DIED. In Lumberton, on the 29th ult, Mrs Elizabeth Burchett, aged 23 years, wife of Mr James R Burchett, and daughter of Joseph Howell. She had been for several years a member of the Baptist Church, and she left a husband and three children to mourn her early death.

NOTICE. All persons indebted to the late firm of AREY, SHEMUEL & CO., either by note or account, are earnestly requested to call without delay and settle the same with the subscriber, at the stand formerly occupied by the late firm above named.

Fayetteville & Southern Plank Road Office. July 6, 1853. A Dividend of 4 per cent. for half year has been declared by Directors of this Company, payable on and after 5th inst.

Spirits Turpentine Wanted. The undersigned will pay cash for Spirits Turpentine, (in good order), allowing only a fair margin to pay the incidental expenses in sending to a general market.

UNION ACADEMY. The exercises of this institution will be resumed on the third Monday of July, under the care and supervision of Mr James Patterson, well known as a competent instructor.

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GOOD MEDICINES.—A celebrated physician of Baltimore says it gives him "great pleasure to add his testimony to that of others, in favor of the extraordinary efficacy" of Stabler's Diarrhoea Cordial, and the same eminent physician writes with regard to their Anodyne Cherry Expectant, that he has no "hesitation in recommending it to the confidence and patronage of the public, as a most valuable medicine."

WILMINGTON MARKET, July 7. 1655 barrels of Turpentine have been disposed of at \$2.85 per bbl for virgin dip, and \$2.50 for yellow dip—market firm at the above prices. 750 barrels Spirits Turpentine changed hands at prices ranging from 36 to 38 cents—stock light. No 3 Rosin sold at \$1 per bbl. Tar \$2.25.

REMARKS.—There has been but little change to note for the past week. Grain of all kinds continues in good demand. Sales of Corn at \$1 from wagons.

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To the Public.

In order to make a clean sale of my present stock of Spring and Summer Goods, I will offer them at reduced prices. Persons in want of Ready-made Clothing, Boots, Shoes, and Straw Hats, and other articles of men's wear for the season, will find it worth while calling on me.

ANTIOCH ACADEMY. The Trustees of Antioch Academy are happy to inform the patrons of the school and the public generally that they have secured the services of Mr Gilbert M. McLean as Instructor in this Institution.

NOTICE.—WOOL CARDING. The subscriber has now in successful operation, located in Wake County, on the waters of Backington's Ferry, new and improved carding machines.

NOTICE. Persons indebted to me by either note or account, from last fall and winter, are hereby notified, that unless they pay before the first of next month, their accounts will be placed in the hands of an officer for collection.

We are authorized to announce JAMES W. STRANGE as a candidate for the office of Clerk of the Superior Court of Cumberland county, at the next election.

We are authorized to announce JESSE T. WARDEN as a candidate for the office of Clerk of the Superior Court of Cumberland County, at the next election.

We are authorized to announce PETER PATTERSON as a candidate for the office of Clerk of the Superior Court of Cumberland County, at the election in August next.

We are authorized to announce Col. John McLaurin as a candidate for reelection to the office of Clerk of the County Court of Cumberland County, at the next election.

We are authorized to announce BENJAMIN F. SHAW as a candidate for the office of Clerk of the County Court of Cumberland, at the election in August next.

We are authorized to announce RONALD McMILLAN as a candidate for the ensuing election in August, for the office of County Court Clerk of Cumberland, who pledges himself, if elected, to discharge the duties of the office faithfully and to the best of his ability.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKET. CORRECTED WEEKLY FOR THE CAROLINIAN. July 9, 1853.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes BACON, BEESWAX, COFFEE, COTTON, DOMESTIC GOODS, FLOUR, FEATHERS, GRAIN, IRON, LARD, MALT, SUGAR, TOBACCO, WOOL, etc.

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