A Letter from Mr Cushing.

Read the subjoined letter from Attorney General Cushing. It clearly unfolds the policy the 28th, from Liverpool. of the Administration in regard to sectional The difficulty between Russia and Turkey is General Cushing. It clearly whole the proof of the Administration in regard to sectional issues. That policy will tolerate no alliance with abolitionism or freesoilism for any purpose. What will candid southern whigs think of this letter? Will they not begin to distrust the representations which their journals are constantly making about the appointment of Freesoilers to office by Gen. Pierce? If the President will not tolerate an alliance with them for party purposes, is it likely that he has rewarded or will reward them by the bestowment of offices?

The difficulty between Russia and Turkey is still unsettled. A levy of 150,000 Turkish troops has been ordered. The Greek clergy have offered to place 300,000,000 piasters at the Sultan says he is for place 300,000,000 piasters at the Sultan says he is for peace; but that the Turks are willing to die in the support of their rights. All the Russian officials had left Constantinople. It is rumored that the Porte had appointed the Hungarian generals, Dembinski and Klapka, to high Jomands in the army.

The difficulty between Russia and Turkey is still unsettled. A levy of 150,000 Turkish troops has been ordered. The Greek clergy have offered to place 300,000,000 piasters at the Sultan says he is for the interview. On the morning to took up a position off the town, and lay will be supported the town, and lay will be supported the town, and lay will be supported the town, and the Japanese selected the soff the South Carolina Legisla. The Japanese were perplexed for a burnet remains and the Missian for the interview. On the morning to took up a position off the town, and the Japanese was took up a position off the town, and lay will be supported the town, and lay will be supported to the South Carolina Legisla. The Sustan says he is for the interview. On the morning to the South Carolina Legisla. The Sustan says he is still unsettled. A levy of 150,000 Turkish troops has been ordered. The Japanese selected the soff the South Carolina Legisla. The Sustan says he is still or will reward them by the bestowment of offices? commands in the army. But read the letter:

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29, 1853.

tal. To support or vote for the free-soilers of Massachusetts is to give countenance and power to persons engaged, avowedly, in the persistent agitation of the slavery question, and therefore the 30th, with later news. trken. He is up to this occasion. His policy not extend to Europe, outset that this great principle of the constitutional rights of the States is fastened in his thought as the corner stone of this Union. Depend upon it, no matter what consequences may back-slidings as against left-hand defections, further advance. which may prejudice or embarrass the onward progress of the republic.

I remain, very truly yours, C. CUSHING. Hoa, R. Frothingham, ir, Boston Post,

******************* The Next Inbernatorial Canvass.

A writer in the Wilmington Journal recommends Dr. Columbus Mills; of Rutherford county, as the next democratic candidate for Gov- efforts to suppress it, and the general disgust The following extract from the article embodies all that it contains with reference to the history and qualifications of Dr. Mills:

"Of the individuals whose names have been mentioned in this connection, Dr. Columbus Mills, of Rutherford county, has been received with great favor in this section of the State by those who have the pleasure of knowing him. manners, an able and powerful debater, and is a firm, unflinching, working Democrat. Owing to the fact of his being a citizen of a county usually giving several hundred Whig majority, he has had little opportunity of making himself known to the public. He has served but one session in the Legislature—as a Senator in the session of 1846-7 when he won himself the favorable opinion of all with whom he came in contact, and the confidence of his party. The fact of his election on one occasien, and his defeat by only a few votes on another, when he law. was opposed by an influential Whig, in a County of such decided political character as Rutherford. is proof of his popularity at home; in a wider field the qualities which have gained for him the confidence of his neighbors, would secure him favor with the public. In his County canvass he espoused the cause of Free Suffrage, and opposed earnestly the calling of a Convention to amend the Constitution, thus placing himself emphatically and clearly on the platform of the Democracy of the State. In the Schate he distinguished himself by defending the National Administration of Mr Polk, opposing the pas- and emphatically require a prohibitory law. sage of the notorious Mexican preamble of the Whigs who voted the war with Mexico to have been commenced by the unconstitutional act of the President. Diring the same session, with this section of the State, he sustained the measures designed to relieve the Wilmington Raillative services mark the liberal yet prudent man. In the prime of life, of sterling integrity, and a party. cultivated intellect, he would make a most ac-

Foreign News.

The steamship Niagara arrived at Boston on

The American consul at Smyrna, it is rumored, has opposed Koszta's removal to the U.S. Dear Sir: I perceive that in several counties Numerous arrests of supposed revolutionary national air "Hail Columbia," to the house of David R. Williams, he's our man-he's the of Massachusetts coalition senatorial tickets agents have been made in Italy. The Papal of Idzu, first councillor of the Emptor, who ter to tell the news. have been formed of associated democrats and government has forbidden the exportation of

hostile, in the extremest degree, to the deter- The Eastern Question.—The London Times mined policy of the administration. The Pre- says that the Turkish manifesto is one of the sissippi, went about ten miles by the only ones consistent with our personal honor, of the Caspian are inevitable. A despatch from evident that this was the anchorage in front of mules. the success of the democratic party, the general Vienna of the 17th says that Menschikoff had the capital. welfare of the country, the integrity of the Con-replied to the Turkish summous that he has no The officers of the Susquehanna and Missis- Williams? asked the messenger. that dangerous element of abolitionism, under the Danube to the 25th, but no longer. Aus- were friendly in their demeanor, and the govwhatever gaise or form it may present itself, tria and Prassia had recalled their subjects from ernor of Uraga is spoken of as a model of refineshall be crashed out, so far as this administra- the Turkish service. The Turkish declaration ment and good breeding. in his inaugural; this he has declared ever since, perate, but high spirited, and lays no embargo the governor went on board the Susquehanna, not assume to judge of the hearts of men who ish declaration of war he fell into a fury, and manufactures. publicly avow sound principles, he only needs swore he would wage a war of extermination overt acts to show where they are, in order that against the Turks. The Russian commander his settled policy in the conduct of the affairs had been notified that if he did not leave the of the government shall be unequivocally mani- principalities by the 25th, hostilities would be of the murder of his wife, was executed near of South Carolina. He took the messenger fested. Those who have apprehended halting commenced. As Prussia and Austria give in- Raleigh. We learn that a short time previous home and entertained him for the night, preor hesitation on the part of the President in dications of keeping neutral in the coming war, to his execution, he made a confession of his paring a note in the meantime, accepting the treading any path which truth and patriotism French and English diplomatists consider that open to him, will find themselves greatly mis- war will be confined to the Turkish frontier, and dead) in the murder.

Paris on the night of the 16th.

ITALY is in a state of great excitement.

impend over him, he will never allow it to be demand at rather stiffer rates, good stapled buried. shaken by abolitionists or factionists, but will American having in some instances brought

> The following resolutions were adopted by the recent State Temperance Convention, which assembled in Raleigh, 36 counties being repre-

1. Resolved, That this Convention views with the deepest and most anxious concern, the widespread influence of intemperance over the citizens of this State, in spite of the vigorous with which it is regarded by the public mind.

2. Resolved, That the demands of an enlightened age, and the moral, social and economical wants of our people, call loudly for more effective measures to secure its suppression and

ultimate annihilation. 3. Resolved, That the sale of intoxicating liquors as a beverage in this State, under the sauction of law, both by wholesale and retail, is He possesses all the elements calculated to ensure the chief obstacle to the success of the reformasuccess—maximptional antecedents, captivating tory measures hitherto brought into requisit on to suppress intemperance.

4. Resolved, That it is the duty of the Legislature of this State, at its next session, or as soon as it is clearly ascertained that a majority of the people desire it, to pass a law prohibiting entirely the buying and selling within the limits of this State of all intoxicating liquors for other than medical or mechanical purposes; and that this Convention most urgently call upon the citizens of the State, everywhere, to memorialize the next General Assembly to pass such a

5. Resolved, That while the friends of Temperance will urge upon the Legislature the pasage of such a law, and boldly proclaim it to be their purpose to agitate it until the people of this State shall in the exercise of their sovereigty demand it, they are willing to leave to the discretion and wisdom of our Legislators, acting under the instructions of their constituencies, such modifications of the present license law, or the adoption of such new measures for the suppression of Intemperance, as they may deem advisable; until the people of the State clearly

6. Resolved, That this Convention most distinctly disclaims for the friends of Temperance in this State, any design to mix up this great question with party polities, or to organize a commendable liberality which we will not for- Temperance party to oppose, or to affiliate with, get, and which gained for him many friends in either of the political parties of the country, unless the alternative be forced upon us; nor does this Convention deem it desirable or best road from pressing embarrassments,—His legis- for ultimate success and permanency, that the measure proposed be carried by either political

The Japan Expedition

The North China Mail of Aug 11 has the following in reference to the inter ew between Com. Perry and the Japanese:

In a long and pleasant conversation recently with a distinguished friend, whose mind is rich with recollections, of the least interesting of

to seven thousand.

The Commodore was escorted when the American colors flying and the bands daying the Williams? have been formed of associated democrats and free-soilers. My judgment is, that the democrats who have participated in this, have done worse than to commit a fatal error. They have abandoned a principle which is fundamental agents have been made in Italy. The Tapar government has forbidden the exportation of grain. The Pope of Rome had made a formal letter of the President, and Com. It was accompanied by the Prince of I ami. The Williams was elected by a large vote. A messenger was at once dispatched with a carefully ficial receipt given in return by the princes.

The Commoders stated that

On the following day Com, Per sident entertains immovable convictions on this point, as I have had occasion to express to you heretofore; and all of us whom he has called to says that it is morally certain that Russia is althe public service here most heartily and zeal- ready defeated, and that she will be so material- 8 miles to the northward; and, from the number about half way he met a fine looking man, dressously sustain his views on the subject, as being iv. Hostilities on the Danube and on the shores of junks continually going and coming, it was ed in plain homespun, and driving a team of

stitution, or the permanency of the Union. If power to commence hostilities, make peace, or sippi speak with admiration of the beauty of there be any purpose more fixed than another evacuate the principalities. Russian subjects the shores, and the rich cultivation and luxuri- the reply. in the mind of the President and those with in Turkey have been placed under the Austrian ant vegetation which they everywhere witnessed. whom he is accustomed to consult, it is that protection. The Turks allow neutral flags on The natives with whom they came in contact

tion is concerned. This the President declared of war has been published in full. It is temat all times, and in all places, when he had oc- on Russian ships, fully protecting the rights of taking with him a number of presents, consisting casion to speak on the subject. While he does commerce. When the Czar heard of the Turk- of articles of lacquered ware and other Japanese

Execution of Parker Parry.

The prisoner walked to the place of execution, was not hastily settled; while he occupies his A battle was fought on the 27th of Septem- being attended by Mr Crowder, (Colporteur,) twelve o'clock, a man dressed in homespun, and present position it will never be departed from. ber between Schamyl, the Circassian chief, and and Rev. Mr Culbreth. We learn that he said on horseback rode in town; hitching his animal The constitutional rights of all the States of the Russians. After heavy losses on both sides nothing at the gallows, but when told by the to a tree, he made his way to the Capitol, where this Union are as dear to him as the rights of the former retired to their mountain strongholds. Sheriff that he was at liberty to speak, he ask- he found a brilliant concourse of people. But New Hampshire. I have perceived from the FRANCE. 200 political arrests were made at ed Mr Crowder and Mr Culbreth to pray for few knew him personally; but there was somemoment. His body, after hanging the usual seat in a vacant chair; and when the cleck in time, was taken down, delivered to some of his front of the speaker struck the hour of twelve Liverpool, Oct. 19.—Cotton has been in good relatives, and carried into the country to be the General arose and delivered the most mas-

> early hour the streets and grounds near the jail excellent Governor. were crowded with people of all sexes, ages and The thing conveys a beautiful idea: Here conditions; and the anxiety to see the prisoner, was a farmer elected; he accepted, and from the lic executions. The hearts of the multitude are State. Long live his memory .- Wilmington rather hardened than softened or bettered by Free Press. the spectacle. The murder, the manner of its commission, the bearing of the prisoner, his silence or confessions, the breaking of the neck, the death struggle-all these things absorb their attention; and the example which the law seeks to hold up before all is in a great degree forgotten in the excitement and dissipation incident to the occasion. Executions, within the walls of the prison, in the presence of a few persons summoned to attend by the Sheriff, would probably have a better effect on the publie mind .- Standara.

American Ware for the White Heme.

The renovation of the Executive Mansion, authorized by the last session of Congress, is reason to believe will be satisfactory to the people. It is certainly but proper that the house occupied by the President of such a reintelligence, its wealth.

Messrs Haughwout & Daily, 561 and 569 Broadway, New York, furnish the ware. It is composed of breakfast, dinner, dessert, and tea

richness, elegance, neatness, and convenience of

passingly elegant, conveying at a glance an idea

In the prime of life, of sterling integrity, and activated intellect, the would make a most control make a cont

Glover was the only competitor, and of course took the prize. The scene is represented to be well built, but, being took the prize. The scene is represented to have been exceedingly interesting; so much so that the auctioneer remarked that the auctioneer remarked that the next have no objection to its repitition at the next Fair, provided he could produce one of the same sort of his own. Indeed, we observe a statement that a \$50 premium will be awarded anyment that a \$50 premium will be awarde

A Modern Cincinnatus.

with recollections, of the least interesting of

invitation, said-

'Gentlemen, why not elect General David R.

Later—Arrival of the Arctic.

The Commodore stated that, in the for deliberation of the Arctic arrived at New York on The steamer Arctic arrived at New York reply. messenger stopped at the General's residence, the Mis- in Marlborough District, we believe, and ins, mak- quired if he was in. He was told that Mr Wil-

'Am I on the road to the plantation of Gen.

'Yes, sir; it is about a mile further on,' was

'Is the General at home?"

'No, sir.' 'Where is he?'

'I am Gen. Williams.'

'You Gen. David R. Williams?" 'I am the man.'

'Don't deceive me. I have an important

etter for General Williams. If that is your name,' said the doubting messenger, 'here it is,' handing the letter to the General. Mr Williams opened the letter and found to

his utter astonishment that, without his know-On Friday the 28th, Parker Perry, convicted ledge or consent, he had been elected Governor would be in Columbia. The messenger returned.

On the appointed day, a few minutes before him, and was engaged in prayer up to the last thing commanding about him. He took his terly speech that had ever been delivered there The crowd present at the execution was very on any former occasion. The farmer-statesman set his face like flint as well against right-hand 1-16d, advance. Breadstuffs are active at a large, probably four or five thousand. At an entirely electrified the assembly. He made an

> and to be "in at the death," appeared to be in- plough went to the Governor's office to preside tense. We very much doubt the policy of pub- in a stormy crisis, over the distiny of a sovereign

From the Northern Cuttivator. Use of Lime and Marl.

The Eaglish agriculturists have used lime exensively, and for a long time, and have acquired a great deal of experience relative to its application. At a lecture recently given by Professor Nesbit, before the London Farmer's Club, he stated a number of ascertained facts, which, briefly related, may be interesting to such of our readers as desire information on this subject. In speaking of liming and marling, he Globe originated in the mind of the Father of his Country. He said it made little difference, generally, whether said: "It is to be lamented that the editors of the different Ga calcarious matter was applied in the form of zettes in the Union do not more generally and more correctly before burning, except that its mechanicanical conpublic as this should be fitted up in a manner This, he regards as the chief object of burning. worthy of the nation—of its moral power, its For lime acts beneficially for many years in a

their finish. Messrs Woram & Haughwout decomposition of organic matter in soils for the these gentlemen are competing successfully with been nearly exhausted of organic constituents. lime. Hence on hard-cropped land, which has been nearly exhausted of organic constituents. lime is of little use. On the other hand, if soils of moment transacted in them, and, through agents employed of moment transacted in them, and, through agents employed of moment transacted in them, and, through agents employed of some of the country by the parameters of consequence in sufficient.

Washington October 12, 1853.

Washington October 12, 1853.

DR. M'LANE'S VERMIFUGE AND LIVER PILLS.

New-York, August 2, 1852.—Mrs. Clute, of No. 272

Second street, believing her child, three years old, to Europe in decorations. Their blue and maroon lime is of little use. On the other hand, if soils colors, which they manufacture themselves, are said to be superior to any yet produced in Europe. The former color in the set for the White House possesses extraordinary beauty.

Imen blue and glasson of the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, it sous are deficient in lime, even a manuring of guano, will be of little use. On the other nand, through agents employed to the purpose. All the city news of consequence in sufficient to the purpose. All the city news of consequence in sufficient to the purpose. All the city news of consequence in sufficient to the purpose. All the city news of consequence in sufficient to the purpose. All the city news of consequence in sufficient to the purpose. All the city news of consequence in sufficient to the purpose. All the city news of consequence in sufficient to the purpose. All the city news of consequence in sufficient to the city news of consequence in sufficient to the city news of consequence in sufficient to the city news o White House possesses extraordinary beauty. Any one can see how far superior it is to the imported by a comparison of the two. But most beautiful of all is the gilding of California gold. That on the coffee and tea cups is surged.

Common Schools.

OFFICE OF LITERARY BOARD, RALEIGH, October 24, 1853. The President and Directors of the Literary Fund having made distributions of the nett income of said Fund for the year 1853 among the several Counties of the State for Common Schools, have directed the following Tabular Statement to be published, showing the Spring and Fall distributions, and the sum total distributed

\$67.818 78 753,542 \$60,281 36 \$128,102 14 Total. The Counties of Jackson, Madison and Yadkin will receive their portion from the Counties from which they were respectively formed.

It will be perceived that the Counties which have had pupils at the Deaf and Dumb Institute for the year ending in 1853, and which have failed to pay the tax of seventy-five dollars for the support and education of each, have had the same deducted, according to act of Assembly, from the amounts to which they are respective-

The Board not having yet been able to procure a satisfactory estimate of the population of that portion of Buncombe attached to Henderson by the act passed at the last session of the General Assembly, have made the distribution according to the last census, and request the Board of Superintendents of the former County to pay over to the Board of Superintendents of the latter County such sum as they may agree upon as proper for the population detached.

THE GLOBE, THE OFFICIAL PAPER OF CONGRESS,

It will be seen by the annexed extract from a letter of Gen

chalk disintegrated by frost, marl, quick-lime, or declamation, which few would read if they were apprised of the being made very thorough, and we have every thus reduced to one powder—it very soon returns to a carbonate, precisely the same state as public, and afford the best data for its judgment "-[sparks writings of Washington, vol. 10, p. 84 The Daily Globe and The Congressional Globe. In surrendering my interest in the organ of a great political

party, I cherished the purpose of continuing the Congressional Globe, and, if possible, in time, to perfect it into a full history of the action of Congress, giving the debates accurately and fully soil, long af er all traces of its caustic nature have disappeared.

Some limestones contain considerable quantities of rectain that the avidity of the public for news of the less most covers the cost of competition, and this enables me to sent the cost of competition, and this enables me to sent the cost of competition, and this enables me to sent contain considerable quantities of rectain that the avidity of the public for news of the less most covers the cost of competition, and this enables me to sent contains the contain considerable quantities and the price of similar publications, so the congressional clobe and appendix is soid for half the price of similar publications, so the congressional clobe and appendix is soid for half the cost of some the cost of some contains and this enables me to sent contains. composed of breakfast, dinner, dessert, and teasure of the service, of porcelain, and a complete service of glass—all got up expressly by that firm for the Executive Mansion.

A pleasing feature of these sets is the fact that they are the first purely American decorated porcelain ware ever placed on the tables of the President. They are remarkable for the President. They are remarkable for the President. They are remarkable for the richness, elegance, neatness, and convenience of the laboratory.

Some limestones contain Considerable quantities of phosphate and sulphate tities of potash and sulphate tities of potash and of the series of t that city by the express Mail of the previous night. The pro-cess by which this will be effected. I now lay before the public. (now Haughwout & Dailey) were the first to introduce into this country with success the work of decorating porcelain. Two years ago they made the attempt, and now they have upthey made the attempt, and now they have up-wards of one hundred persons employed on their premises in New York.

At the great exhibition in the Crystal Palace

altogether the most benefitted by its action. The same operation takes place upon manures in the soil, altogether the most benefitted by its action. The same operation takes place upon manures in the soil, altogether the most benefitted by its action. The same operation takes place upon manures in the soil, altogether the most benefitted by its action. The same operation takes place upon manures in the soil, altogether the most benefitted by its action. Subscribers for the bank should have their money here by the its the of the soil of the congressional Globe by the 15th of December 1 the soil. The ammonia which has been about the accurate debates of congress up to the ordinary hour of adjournment. Thus of Congress up to the ordinary hour of adjournment. Thus of the congressional Globe by the 15th of December 1 the soil. The money must accompany an order for either the Daily the accurate debates of the accurate debates from the capitol before their daily morning the accurate debates from the capitol before their daily morning the accurate and fity miles from the capitol before their daily morning the soil. The ammonia which has been about the soil of the congressional Globe by the 15th of December 1 the soil. The money must accompany an order for either the Daily the soil of the congressional Globe. Bank notes current where a subscriber resides will be received at par.

Subscribers for the Daily the stand of the congressional Globe by the 15th of December 1 the soil of the congressional Globe by the 15th of Congress and Soil of the congressional Globe by the 15th of Congress and Soil o

attempted to give authentic accounts of things done at Washington before the public mind at a distance had received its first impressions from irresponsible telegraphic dispatches, or by

nasmuch as it gave an incomplete view of the transactions in ongress; and therefore I have concluded not to sell them apart onsidering that aeighbors can have the advantage of both by lubbing in case individuals shall find it too operous to be at t to facilitate the circulation of the Congressional Globe and

heapen it to subscribers. (ongress passed last year a joint reso-ution making it free of postage. I annex it, as the law may not joint Resolution providing for the distribution of the Laws With a view to the cheap circulations of the laws of Congress and the debrtes contributing to the true interpretation thereof, and to make free the communication between the representative

and constituent bodies-Be it resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled. That from and after the present session of tongress, the Congressional Globe and Appendix, which contain the laws and the debates hereon, shall pass free through the mails, so long as the same shall be published by order of congress: Provided That nothing herein shall be construed to authorize the circulation of the Daily Globe free of postage
Approved August 6, 1852.

enjoying good health. We would advise all parents only enough lime for a chemist to swear by, you will find the use of any other manure of no avail without it. I have observed myself, on certain parts of that moor, where lime had been