VOLUME XVI-NO. 872.

WILLIAM J. YATES, Editor and Proprietor, !

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION TO THE CAROLINIAN. For a single copy, if paid in advance, per annum, \$2 00 " at the end of 3 months, 2 50

" at the end of 6 months, 3 00

No subscription will be received for a shorter period than one year unless paid in advance. With the view of extending the circulation and en-

" at the end of the year, 3 50

hancing the usefulness of the paper, the proprietor offers the following remarkably low

CLUB RATES, INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE: 5 copies of the Carolinian, 1 year, \$8 00 10 " " "

Rates of Advertising :

Sixty cents per square of 16 lines, or less, for the first and 30 cents for each subsequent insertion, unless the advertisement is published for more than two months, when it will be charged For three months, - - - - \$1 00

For six months, - - - - 6 00 For twelve months, - - - - 10 00 All advertisements must have the desired number of insertions marked on them, orthorwise they will be inserted till forbid and charged accordingly. WM. J. YATES.

> MARBLE FACTORY, BY GEO. LAUDER.

Nearly opposite to E. W. Willkings' Auction Store Fayetteville, N. C. Oct. 1, 1855.

MRS. CATHARINE J. WARD will resame the daties of instruction on Wednesday the 19th of October, in Arch street. September 22d, 1855.

GILES LEITCH, Attorney and Counselfor at Law. LUMBERTON. Romeson County, N. C. January 3, 1855

> FOR SILE AT REDUCED PRICES. For CASH or on Short Time,

250 Carriages, Barouches, ROCKAWAYS & BUGGIES of every description. Many of which are finished, and the balance being finished daily; among which are many new and Patent Immovable Handles, all of which will be sold beautiful styles, and one very fine Curriage. Some at very small profits, of them very light, and all made in the best manner. I will keep my and of the best materials. My facilities for doing Carriage work are greater than any establishment south and I can afford and am determined to sell work

of the hest quality as low as it can be built for by For Those who are indebted to me will please pay up as my business requires my out-standing debts to be August 25, 1855, tf

NOTICE.

Persons purchasing RAGS for me will recollect that I have never offered anything for Wool or Silk ragand will allow nothing for them; but will give 2 cents per lb, for all coarse bagging and loose paper separated D. MURPHY. from the Rags. Sept. 15, 1855.

## DRESS UP! ON WITH YOUR CLOTHING. Wake up old Camberland & the rest of mankind

A. J. WOODWARD Respectfully informs his friends and the public gencially that he has just returned from the North where he purchased and is now receiving a LARGE AS SOUTHENT of

GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHING Of the Intest styles, which be will sell-cheap for CASH. His stock consists of Talams, Over Conts, Frock Conts. Business Coats, Pants, Vests, Shirts, Collars, Stocks

Gloves, &c. &c. -./LSO-A large and varied assortment of BOYS' CLOTHING,

Fitting sizes, for youths from 4 to 16 years old. 250 I will manufacture Panis and Vests and ent for persons wishing it done. N. B .- I have made arrangements with a

house in New York to have Clothing made to order and those desirous of having their garments manufac-tured in New York will please call, at my store and baye their measures taken.

AC Examine my goods at the store one door east of J. C. Thomson's hat and cap store, south-west corner of Market Square. A. J. WOODWARD.

Fayetteville, October 10, 1855

NOTICE.

We have bought the Wagon Shop lately owned by Thos. C. Fuller, at the corner of Franklin and Maxwell streets, and are now PREPARED TO EXECUTE ALL ORDERS FOR

TIMBER WAGONS, ROAD WAGONS of all sizes, Carts, Drays, Wheel Barrows, and in short, ANY AND EVERYTHING which lies within the sphere of the

WHEEL-WRIGHT BLACKSMITHING BUSINESS.

We will use only the BEST MATERIALS which can be procured, and will guarantee our work to compare favorably with that done at any establishment in

the Southern Country.

Repairs done neatly, promptly, and with dispatch.

HORSE-SHOEING shall receive at our establishment prompt attention, and in this, as well as every

faction.

other department of our business, we will give salis-HOLLAND, WEISIGER & CO.

Ready-made Wagons. We have on hand, Wagons of all kinds, manufactured at our establishment in the best manner and of good material, which we will sell on very rea H., W. & Co. Fayetteville, October 13th

GROCERIES AND HARDWARE. The subscriber has in Store a good assortment of GROCERY AND HARDWARE LINE: all of which will be sold wholesale or retail, or bar-

tered for country produce, on terms the most reasonable. A small lot of SADDLERY for sale cheap.

Give us a call. G. W. I. GOLDSTON. N. B. Any of my friends in the country having business to transact in this place, such as renewals, &c .. can have it done on the usual terms, by sending same

to my care, Fayetteville, Sept. 29, 1855 tf G. W. I. G.

## J. C. POE, DEALER IN

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS. HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES, AND Ready-Made Clothing. Particular attention paid to Ladies' Dress

Goods and Trimmings. HAY STREET, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. November 3d, 1855.

FLOUR AND CORN MEAL,

Always for sale by W. H. CARVER. Nov. 10.

FALL GOODS, 1855.

PEARCE & FERGUSON Are now Receiving their Fall and Winter Stock of

omers at Wholesale or Retail. B. F. PEARCE.

J. B. FERGUSON. 61-tf Sep. 1, 1855. FALL OF 1855.

We are now Receiving our stock of Fall and WINTER GOODS, DRY GOODS, READY-MADE CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES. Having determined to relinquish the Hardware Trade, we offer Our STOCK at greatly reduced prices Our friends who are behind hand in their payments, Our friends who are believed are earnestly requested to pay up.

HALL & SACKETT.

HATS. CAPS.

NEW GOODS. STARR & WILLIAMS

Are now receiving the largest Stock of Dry Goods HATS, BOOTS, SHOES, AND READY-MADE CLOTHING,

Ever offered by them, which they will sell at a small advance on first cost, for Cash, or on the usual time to prompt paying customers. J. B. STARR. J. M. WILLIAMS. 61-tf Sept. 1, 1855.

FIFTY TONS GUANO.

The Subscribers are receiving their Fall Stock of GROCERIES, embracing a large and General issortment in their line, which they offer to wholesale buyers at the lowest market rates for cash. Country produce, or on the usual credit to prompt paying

Fifty Tons Best PERUVIAN GUANO, or Cash, at 3 cents per pound. GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO. Sep. 1, 1855. 61-tf

TABLE CITLERY. Just received, a good assortment of Ivory, Bone, Hora and Ebear handle KATI'ES and FORKS, and CARVERS, of Superior Quality. Some with

I will keep my asserment complete.
W. N. TILLINGHAST. Dealer in Crockery, China, Glassware, &c.

CROCKERY. CHINA, GLASS-WARE, &c.

I am now opening my Fall Supplies, comprising a cry General Associment of every thing suitable for he Country and Town Trade. My Stock has been carefully selected, in person, rom the best manufacturers and in the best mackets Country Merchants may rely upon buying from me prices which will save them all the trouble and de

sy of ordering from the North. W. N. TILLINGHAST.

Dealer in Crockery, China and Glass-Ware.

Aug. 22, 1855. 60-tf

TO TRAVELERS. The Subscribers convey the Mail between Fayetteille and Farclay wille in a Bungy, and can accommodate one or two passengers. The route is by way of Has just returned from the North, where he has s Cingsbury, Buan's Level, Sammerville and Neill's lected one of the best stocks of ck. The days for leaving Fayetteville are Tuesdays, Flursdays and Saturdays, at 6 o'clock, a. m. Returns lombay, Wednesday and Friday evenings. Fare from

forchy, Weinesury and Fayetteville to Summerville \$2.

J. R. HARRIS, Aug. 25, 1855. A. PARKER.

FOR SALE. TWO THOUSAND ACRES OF LAND, nine miles from Payetteville, lying directly on the Southern Plank Read, and on each side of Big Rocklish. One d the best Turpentine sections in the county, with convenient improvements for a family residence; with a small corn will on a never falling stream, and a first cate situation for a Turpentine Distillery and Store. A. A. McKETHAN

GEORGE M'DUFFIE. INSPECTOR OF TIMBER AND LUMBER, WILMINGTON, A. C.

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING AND EXPECT TO KEEP UP A LARGE STOCK OF GROCERIES. WE OFFER

150 Bags Coffee - Rio, Laguira and Java, 15 Hhds. Sugars.

1.000 Sacks Sait. 75 Bbls, Sugars,-coffee, crush'd & powder'd 125 Bags Shot. 45 Kegs Powder.

20 Hhds. Western Bacon, 3,500 Lbs. N. C. 50,000 Segars, assorted qualities, 100 Boxes Cheese. With every other article in our line. All of which

we will dispose of low for CASH, or exchange for produce or naval stores. D. & W. McLAURIN.

LOOKING GLASSIS. 10 CASES, assorted, from 7 x 9 to 15 x 26 inches Will be sold low; and safely packed, by W. N. TILLINGHAST, Dealer in Crockery, China, Glassware, &c.

Sept. 1, 1855. 61-3m WILLIAM BOW.

Dealer in DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES, FAMILY PROVISIONS, &c. Foot of Haymount, Fayetteville, N. C.

October 7, 1854 Millinery and Mantuamaking. MRS. A. A. BROOKSBANK has returned from New York and is prepared to do any work in the MILLINERY and MANTUAMAKING LINE. She has received her FALL STOCK OF GOODS, to which she invites the attention of her friends and the

mublic. 1855. DRUGS, MEDICINES AND CHEMICALS. DR. J. F. FOULKES,

I respectfully ask the attention of my customers and friends to my large and complete stock of DRUGS. ICALS, which I am now receiving, and which I am determined to sell at such low prices as cannot fail to give satisfaction. It will be my aim to sell Medi-cines that can be depended upon. Give me a call be-fore making your purchases.

September 22, 1855.

Just received, a few doz. genuine East India CASTOR-OIL. (for my retail.) Also, Citrate of Magnesia and Congress Water. J. F. FOULKES Sept 22, 1855.

Of the Town of Fayetteville for Sale.

Agreeable to an Act of the General Assembly of the State of North Carolina, ratified Dec. 25, 1852, authoriz-ing the Town of Fayetteville to issue her Bonds to Foreign and Domestic, Stople and Fancy Dry the amount of \$100.000, in the aggregate. for the pur-

Goods, Bonnets, Hats, Cops, Boots and Shoes,
With a general assortment of READY-MADE CLOTHING, to which they invite the attention of Merchants, the Ladies and all, and which they offer at LOW PRICES for CASH, or on Time to punctual customers at Wholesale or Retail Bonds, or any part thereof. Bonds to run twenty years, with Coupons attached,—interest payable semi-annually. The said Bonds shall be under the seal of the Corporation, and binding on the faith of the same WM. WARDEN, Town Tredsitrer. Sept. 26, 1855.

> FALL, 1855. JAMES KYLE has just received a large and general assortment of Dry Goods,

Among which are, 650 pieces Dress DeLains, French and English Merino. Plain Merino, real French, Persian Cloths, Black and Colored Silks, Irish Linens, all Flax. Table Cloths and Napkins, Carpeting, very cheap, Calicoes, well assorted, Kerseys and Linseys, Silk, Woolen and Cotton Hose, Ladies' Twisted Silk Mitts,

Dress Trimmings, &c., &c.
All of which being purchased by the package for Cash, will be offered at the lowest market price for cash, or on time to paying customers.

D. W. C. BENBOW, D. D. S., Graduate of the Baltimore College of DENTAL SURGERY. Office hours from 9 A. M. to 1 P. M.

" " " 3 P. M. to 5 P. M. DR. BENBOW may be found at his Room near the Market, where all who are in need of the services of a Deutist are respectfully invited to call. All operations performed upon the latest and most approved plans. To those in need of Artificial Teeth, he would simply say that he is behind in no improvement. inserts from one to an entire set upon fine Gold or Platina plate, which he guarantees to be equally as serviceable as the natural organs.

He spends nine months of each year in this place (from first of October to the first of July.) September 29, 1855.

OLD RYE WHISKEY. The subscriber having received the Agency for the sale of Dr. Frank Williams' RYE WHISKEY, informs the public that a supply of the genuine article can always be found at his store on Gillespie street, at wholesale or retail.

R. MITCHELL. September 14th.

DISSOLUTION. The partnership heretofore existing under the name. style, and title of CLARK & WOODWARD, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, and Daniel Clark is alone authorized to settle up the business of the late eern will please present them, and those indebted to

the firm will confer a favor by settling as soon as convenient. Aug. 17, 1855. DANIEL CLARK,

READY MADE CLOTHING Ever offered in this market, and to which be respectfully calls the attention of a discerning public. N. B. Customers' Clothing made to order, as herefore, in the best style of the art, and on reasonable

e gentlemen who wish to adopt the very LATEST STYLES would do well to call in and examine THE LARGE AND BEAUTIFUL ASSORMENT OF SHANGHAIS on hand at this establishment. Sept. 14.

A. M. Campbell, AUCTIONEER & COMMISSION MERCHANT, East side of Gillespie street, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Stop the Thief! STOLEN from my lot in Richmond County, on Sunday night last, my HORSE. Said borse was an him, and his fore-top out off very short; he was shod on the fore-feet, walked fast, is a good trotter, and Carpenters', Coopers', Blacksmiths' and Turpenting would pace: there was a white mark on his back, on the right side, about six or eight inches square; also, a small wart on the right side, a little below the white

The above horse was taken by a man calling himself John Campbell, says he was raised in Pitt county, and to No. 14. has been in this neighborhood about two years: he is a Cooper by trade, and says he has worked in tarpen-tine all his life time; he is a little round-shouldered, has a stout body for a small man, and will not weigh as much as I stated, 145 or 150 pounds; bas a very mean look, is very fond of negro company, and his conversation has a good deal of the negro mixed with it.

M. N. CAMPBELL.

I will also reward any person for any informatio
that will lead to the recovery of either. M. N. C.
Montpelier. Richmond co., Sept 10.

FALL TRADE, 1855. I have received my Fall stock of DRY GOODS, Groceries, de., Which is large and well worth the attention of purchasers. Any kind of Produce taken in exchange.

COTTON BAGGING. I have a plentiful supply of Gunny and Dundee cotton Bagging. Bale Rope, and Bagging Twine. Send in your orders and they shall be supplied.

JAMES G. COOK. October 1, 1855. tf

JAMES C. DAVIS, ATTORNEY AT LAW. All business intrusted will be promptly attended to Address Montpelier post office, Richmond county, N.C. October 1, 1855. 1y

NOTICE

In pursuance of an order of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions for Robeson county at May Term, 1855. I will sell at the Court House door in Lumberton, on the 4th Monday in November next, the follow ing tracts of Land. or so much thereof as will pay the Tax and cost due thereon for the year 1854, viz: 10 Acres listed by Shipman Burney, tax \$1 69

.. Jesse Jones, " " John Stone, Daniel W. Grabam " Neill Blue for the 2259 heirs of John C. Davis, deceased. " 5 04 REUBEN KING, Sheriff. 69-5t [Price adv. \$2.]

LAND FOR SALE. FIFTEEN HUNDRED AND THIRTY-FIVE acres of LAND for sale in Robeson county, two miles from and all sville P. O.

Apply to the subscriber who lives on the premises.

M. McBRYDE.

September 7, 1855. 62-1f Negro Blankets, Kerseys and Shoes 71-tf W. H. CORVER. ALWAYS ON HAND AND FOR SALE CHEAP,

A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF DRY GOODS & GROCERIES, Together with a general assortmeng of FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC WINES. AND LIQUORS,

Which I am anxious to sell or exchange for Produc of any kind usually sold in this Market. W. H. CARVER. Hay Street, near the Market.

ROBESON COUNTY

Superior Court of Law, Fall Term, 1855. WHEREAS, at this Term, it was ordered by his Honor John W. Ellis, Judge presiding, that a Special Term of said Superior Court of Law and Equity, be field on the 34 Monday in December, A. D. 1855, being the 17th day of the mouth; this is therefore, to notify all suitors, witnesses and others having business to transact on the Civil Docket in said Court, to attend at the Court House in Lumberton on the 3d Monday in river. December next, as aforesaid. Witness, Alexander Mc-Millan, Clerk of our said Court, at Office, the fourth Monday in September, A. D. 1855. 70-6t] A. McMILLAN, C. S. C.

WESTERN RAILROAD OFFICE, & Oct. 30, 1855. An instalment of 5 per cent, upon the Capital Stock of this Company is called for, payable on the 1st day of December next; and also, Monthly calls of 5 per ceat, until the 1st day of January 1857, when the whole amount will be due.

By order of the Board of Directors,

JNO. M. ROSE. Treas'r W. R. R. Co. T11995

JOHN MeINNIS.

J. W. POWERS.

LAST NOTICE. All Persons indebted to the subscriber are notified that for the convenience of those indebted to me I wil be at Calvin Black's Store, at Floral College, N. C. on Monday the 26th, 27th, and 28th days of November next, for the purpose of making settlements with thos indebted to me; and on the above mentioned days will take Cotton for settlement. Those failing to meet me there may expect to find their Notes and Accounts in the hands of an officer for collection.

Dondarroch, Oct. 26, 1855. LIME AND CEMENT. Just received and for sale 250 Casks Lime, fresh from the kiln, 100 Barrels Cement, 50 · Calcined Plaster, 300 Bushels Plastering Hair, 75 Barrels Mackerel and Herring, 300 Sacks Liverpool Salt. 200 " Alum Salt; 2 bushel Sacks.

69-tf Oct. 27, 1855. TO CONTRACTORS.

The President and Directors are now ready to r ceive Proposals for constructing the Fayetteville and Albemarle Plank Road between Little's Mills in Richmond county and Albemarle in Stanly county, and they invite proposals for the following work: Section 1st. For constructing the road from Little's

Mills to Clark's Creek, 10 miles, Sec. 2d. For constructing Road from Clark's Creek to the Pee Dee River, 5 miles, from to whom all those having claims against the con-from to whom all those having claims against the con-from to whom all those having claims against the con-from the Pee Dee River.

Sec. 4th. For the construction of the Road from the Pee Dee River to Albemarle, 81 miles.
Proposals will be received and considered for the

Grading and making all necessary side ditches and This is the land for India-rubber, sarsaparilla, culverts from the Pee Dee to Albemarle, omitting planking.

By resolution of the Stockholders, before the President and Directors can enter into these contracts, an individual subscription of \$15,000 will have to be made, -it is asked that the friends of the work will submit such bids, (either subscribing or guaranteeing that

amount) as to enable the work at once to go on.

JAS. G. COOK, Pres't F & A P R Company.

JAMES D. NOTT, DAGUERREAN ARTIST. [Successor to J. S. Wear.] ROOMS on Hay street, over the Jewelry store of Mesors Beasley & Houston, where he will be happy to wait on all those who wish to procure a

GOOD LIKENESS Fayetteville, October 27th. J. O. BOON & CO.

Have just received their FALL AND WINTER STOCK, embracing DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

iron-gray or brownish color; he had marks of gear on Hardware & Cutlery, Crockery & Glass-ware; TOOLS; Window Glass (French and American) ranging from 8 x to to 16 x 24; Putty, in cans. Boots and Shoes.

Mens, Boys and Youths Boots and Shoes; Ladies, misses and children's Shoes; heavy Negro Shoes, running Turpentine and Club AXES. Also, a supply o HACKS of S. Boon's manufacture kept on hand. Cotton Seine Twine; Grind Stones of the Ohio and

Nova Scotia Grit. A few barrels Mackerel.
J. O. BOON. Fayetteville, October 26th. 69-6t

FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP FOR SALE. By virtue of a Deed of Trust, executed to me by Hall & Bollinger, if not previously disposed of, I will sell at public Auction, on 21st day of November, the Fayette-

ville Foundry and Machine Shop, with the following

Tools: One Engine Lathe, 12 feet; 1 do. 6 feet. One Large Back Gear Hand Lathe; I small do. One Planing Machine; 1 Upright Drill; 1 Cutting Engine—all in first rate order, I Fan. together with Shafting Belts, &c. Also, Sash and Blind Machines. Morticing Machines, and Saws, driven by Steam Engine, 12 horse power—new; together with a large lot of Patterns for Steam Engines. Corn and Wheat Mills. Circular and other Saw Mills, Pulleys, Hangers, Coup-

lins, &c., with large lot of Iron and Wooden Flasks, Also, Blacksmith Shop and Tools, Iron and Steel; 1 Brick Building, 2 stories, 20 x 30. To any one desirons of engaging in this business good opportunity now offers, as the Rail Road now building will want large quantities of work done dur-ing the coming year, and on River 8 to 10 steamers are constantly running thereon; in the county 7 large Cotton Factories, and 150 Steam and Water Mills. Sale will be positive. For other information, address JOHN H. HALL, Trustee.

ALSO, at the same time, one Steam Engine 6 Horse Power; one do. 30 horse power; Boiler. 4 feet diameter. 30 feet long, with two 16 inch Flues; one Circular Saw Mill; Cornsbellers: Plows; Saw Mill Castings; 66 Jacres Land on Beaver Creek; 1 share Cape Fear & Deep 3 24 River Navigation Stock, 5 do. F. & Albermarle Plant Road stock. JOHN H. HALL, Trustee.

69-46

Oct 24, 1855

25 BOXES TALLOW CANDLES.
Also, a lot of PLAIN and FANCY Wax Candles.
For Sale by
Nov. 16.
71-tf I mind of MEN. WANTED. 50 or 100 Men wanted on the Western Rail Road, to work on Sections 2 and 3 near Fayetteville.
The location is healthy, and the highest wages will be paid.

Sept. 29, 1855.

HIRAM PARDEE.

Gayest colors. It is difficult in a few lines to give an adequate idea of the extent of the animals found here.

The population is very small compared with a mop stick. at well as to sith . His marken

Amazon, examine its confluents, and to report their capacities for navigation and commerce. They were to notice the nature and extent of

represented. Since it was an object of the highest importance that as much of the great basin of the their enjoyment, to dance with these girls. Amazon be explored as the means placed at their dispesal allowed, Gibbon and Herndon young ladies about the Capital of Bolivia. separated the former proceeding south by Cuzco to survey the Bolivian tributaries, while the latter descended the main trunk of the

The mineral wealth of this country can scarcely be over-estimated. For centuries it has given to the world untold quantities of gold and silver, and still the mines seem as productive as ever, and as inexhaustible as the mountains themselves. The Silver mines of Cerro Pasco have yielded annually since their discovery in 1630, over two millions of dollars. But the and when addressed speak out and to the point, miners are comparatively few and deficient in answering serious questions affirmatively. Such the art, and the means of transportation are slow and tedious; hence it is that these mines are turned to little account. There are many veins abandoned, and many others which have never been worked at all. Governmental reports of Bolivia show that in one district there are at least four thousand rich veins of gold and silver, only sixty-five of which yield their embosomed wealth. Accounts from other places present facts equally as striking. And besides gold and silver, there abounds, in the Andes, from the isthmus of Darien to the straits of Magellan, quantities of murcury, lead, iron, tin, copper, antimony, sulphur, salt, nitre, vitriol, &c. The diamond regions on the Tadajos contain in themselves sources of almost unbounded wealth .- A person may sometimes become vastly rich in this region all at once; but diamond hunting is at best but a lottery business, the

with a splendor beyond conception. palms, all of which are useful in furnishin wine, oil, wax or sugar. Trees suitable for building ships are found in great abundance; besides many other kinds fitting for cabinet work, some of which are beautiful, durable, and capable of the highest polish. In a South American parlor eight guests can be s ated each in a different species of mahogany chair, ginger, black pepper, arrow-root, indigo, nutmegs, gums, medicinal plants of rare virtue, and dve- of the gavest colors. Delicious fruits grow almost spontaneously, and in the greatest profusion, supplying the indolent native and his next door neighbor, the monkey, with their daily sustenance. Here are oranges, lemons, citrous, pine-apples, pomegranates, pears, figs, melons, peaches, grapes, and many other fruits which become exceedingly luscious to the ac-

customed palate. . The farmer can raise three crops of Indian corn of good quality during the year. Cotton, tobacco and sugar cane flourish; and, in fact, any kind of vegetable, which a warm climate and a rich soil can produce, may be found in the regions of the Amazon. The Coffee bush, with its "dark green leaves, pure white blossoms and scarlet berries" presents a very pretty appearance. The leaves of the coca plant are gathered several times during the year, and sold at a large profit. As the negro values his tobacco, or the Chinaman his opium, so does the Indian of South America prize his coca leaf. Without it he is miserable, with it he is contented and happy. Under its stimulating influence he sometimes performs almost prodigies of labor without food or sleep.

There are many varieties of climate arising from the difference in the degrees of elevation. In the hill country the climate is delightfully fresh and healthy. A constant east wind tempers the vertical rays of the sun so charmingly that you suffer from neither the rigor of winter nor the heat of summer. From a region of snow and ice, one may descend the mountain side and cannot write yet. He's going to learn of me, thaw his stiffened limbs under a tropical sun. The winter storm rages around the summit, while the quiet plains below are carpeted in summer's vendure. These plains are certainly ness. the most delightful regions in South America. Vegetation springs up with a rapidity of growth | plaintiff and defendant?' that is perfectly marvellous; and the harvest is perennial. Egypt, the ancient granary of swered the sailor. the Roman empire, furnishes no parallel in fecundity to this. In one field the corn is just and defendant?' continued the lawyer, 'a pretty peeping from the ground, while in another it is fellow you to come here for a witness. Can ready for the garner. On the mountain tops is you tell me where on board the ship it was everlasting winter, but here reigns perpetual that this man struck the other one.' spring. Tarma is a beautiful place, situated in a valley, and embosomed among trees and flowers. A green lawn stretches out in front, do von mean by that?" while the mountains that rise on either side are covered with waving fields of barley, nearly to their tops. Although this is a remarkably healthy place,

ret Herndon gives it as his opinion that a young graduate of medicine from the U. S. could go there, marry a pretty girl in high standing, and get into a practice that would enrich him in ten years. Hearken, ye patientless and pennyless students of Æsculapius!

The regions watered by the "King of Rivers" produces more wild animals than any other country on the globe. Cattle and horses browze and see a big hawk there was there. She went on the endless pampas; the woods swarm with turtles and alligators. Here is found the black Dreight with his orm around Eunice's waist. I tiger, the ant-eater, the sloth, the fish-ox, the saw him kiss her, and tell her he didn't want anta, or wild cow, the boa constrictor, the anathe most brilliant plumage. Here also is found the mysterious gymnotus and electric eel, to-gether with insects of the strangest forms and gayest colors. It is difficult in a few lines to unreasonable that he has appealed to the give an adequate idea of the extent of the ani- Supreme Court, on the ground that he "knows

THE REGIONS OF THE AMAZON. the richness of the country. Some of the first In February 1851, Lieutenants Herndon and class people are wealthy and intelligent, but Gibbon, were ordered by Hon. Wm. A. Gra- the majority are ignorant and indolent, and asham of the Navy Department, to explore the pire to nothing beyond a rude existence. The more educated have schools in which the boys are drilled in Latin grammar, and the girls in butterfly accomplishments. They are polite the resources that might lie in concealment and agreeable in their manners, and are full of there, whether of the field, forest, river or mine. gayety and life In the mountains where fuel All this did the competent Lieutenants perform is scarce they dance and play romping games with a degree of skill and accuracy at once creditable to themselves and the government they of fire; -- a decidedly merry way of spending cold dreary evenings. North American midshipmen used to say that it was the height of Lient, Gibbon thus handsomely describes the "The beauty and grace of the ladies here cannot be doubted. They are naturally gifted with a pleasing flow of conversation, are keensighted and witty. Their bright black eyes flash beneath an irresistable and modest smile. Their long black hair neatly arranged when abroad, but at home it hangs platted over their shoulders. Their motions are slow and steady; and they show their snow-white necks and graceful figures to advantage." They receive

> girls, I trow, would not be "wall flowers" even in this ungallant place. The Indians, once masters of this whole contineut, now exercise but little influence in its political affairs. Many savage tribes have maintained their independence, while others have been subdued and enslaved. These are mild and submissive to the powers that be, and view with philosophical composure all changes in the affairs of government. Some of the Indian girls are decidedly beautiful; -- of clear complection and regular features; black eyes, black hair, perfectly white teeth, hand and feet exquisitely shaped, and of a most perfect figure. Gibbon says they would make neat house

with modesty, compliments from their beaux,

keepers. The Amazon is a majestic river. It discharges six times as much water as the Mississippi, and is one hundred and eighty miles wide most engaged in it are injured. But Herndon at its mouth. The island navigation that this says, a merchant, by carrying dry goods and river and its tributaries afford is immense, begroceries to the miners could clear at least five ing estimated at fifty thousand miles, and the hundred per cent in eight months, on the capital invested. If the fiction of El Dorado is ever dissipated, it will be when science and industrial invested at the thousand lines, and the extent of the basin has been computed to be about two-fifths of South America, or two millions of square miles. The capacities of this dustry shall develop the minerals of South country for yielding the comforts and luxuries America. Anglo-Saxon effort would make these rugged hills blossom as the rose, and glow with a splender beyond concention. The vegetable kingdom is varied, valuable and abundant. There are many varieties of taries, but Brazil, in violation of a principle of international law, has forbidden us to make any attempt to ascend that river. If she could be induced to throw off the restrictions, happy would be the result .- The valley would unfold its giant powers, foreign capital would flow in, the clausy river crafts would give place to the symmetrical steamers, the wilderness would brighten with glories of growing grain; and cities that might eclipse the wealth and grandeur of ancient Thebes or Rome would spring up on

its banks Lieut. Maury's investigations of the currents of the ocean show that the trade of this river must pass by our very doors. A cork thrown into the Amazon will float through the Gulf of Mexico, along gulf stream, and will pass close by Cape Hatteras. Vessels are driven in this channel. Hence it is that we of all others should be most interested in the free navigation of this river, for ours will be the lion's share of the advantages. "The greatest boon," says Herndon, "in the wide world of commmerce is the free navigation of the Amazon and its confluents. This rolling stream and its magnificent water shed, would start up, at the touch of steam and the hand of civilization, into a display of industrial results, that would indicate the valley of the Amazon to be one of the most enchanting regions on the face of the earth." He continues with enthusiasm; -"Had I the honor to be mustered among the statesmen of my country, I would risk political fame and life to have the commerce of this noble river

thrown open to the world." ...... A BEAUTIFUL INCIDENT .- Upon conclusion of a marriage in a village church, the bridegroom signed the register with "his x mark," pretty young bride did the same, and then turning to a lady who had known her as the best scholor in school, whispered to her, while tears of honest love and admiration stood in her bright eyes, "he's a dear fellow, Miss, but

and I would not shame him for the world." \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* A sailor was called upon the stand as a wit-

'Well sir,' said the lawyer, 'do you know the 'I don't know the drift of them words,' an-

'Abaft the binnacle,' said the sailor. 'Abaft the binnacle!' said the lawyer, 'what

'What, not know the meaning of plaintiff

'A pretty fellow you,' responded the sailor, 'to come here as a lawyer, and don't know what abaft the binuacle means!

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* SINGULAR TESTIMONY .- In a recent breach of promise case tried at Springfield, Mass., in which man by the name of Dwight was the defendant the plaintiff gave the following very satisfactory testimony:

"At one time Dwight saw Eunice mopping the floor. He asked her to come to the door out, and in a moment I followed to see the hawk too. I did not see any hards, but I did see her to mop floors. She said she could do it

better than mother." This evidence was considered so conclusive a hawk from a handsaw,' and a girl's waist from