

TERMS, \$2 00 PER ANNUM.

"THE NOBLEST-MOTIVE IS THE PUBLIC GOOD."

PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

VOLUME XX.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., SATURDAY, MAY 7, 1859.

NO. 1,041.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. Single copy, in advance, per annum \$2 00

Rates of Advertising. Sixty cents per square of 10 lines, or less, for the first, and 50 cents for each subsequent insertion.

LEGAL NOTICES. CLEMENT G. WRIGHT, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Fayetteville, N. C. WILL practice in the counties of Bladen, Sampson, and Cumberland. Prompt attention given to all business committed to his charge.

J. A. SPEARS, ATTORNEY AT LAW. ATTENDS the Courts of Cumberland, Harnett, Wake and Johnston.

LAW OFFICE. THE SUBSCRIBERS having associated themselves together in the practice of Law, under the name and style of CAMERON & SHAW, will attend the County and Superior Courts of Wayne, Montgomery, Anson, Richmond and Robeson.

Dental Notice. DR. R. SCOTT. HAS purchased the Stock and Apparatus of Dr. H. B. Scott, and latter himself that he is prepared to give satisfaction to all in need of his services.

A. M. CAMPBELL, Auctioneer and Commission Merchant. East Side of Gillespie Street, Fayetteville, N. C.

DR. JAMES DAVIS, having resided on permanently located in the Town of Fayetteville, respectfully offers his services to the citizens of this place and surrounding country.

Marble Factory. BY GEO. LAUDER, Two Doors above C. T. Hartz & Son's Store, Fayetteville, N. C.

CARRIAGE FACTORY. A. A. MCKETHAN. KEEPS constantly on hand a large assortment of Vehicles of every description, which are well and faithfully made and finished in the neatest and most stylish manner.

NEW SPRING GOODS. JAMES KYLE IS NOW RECEIVING A LARGE SUPPLY OF DRY GOODS, HATS, SHOES, BOLTING CLOTHS, &c.

NEW LINE. I HAVE just received with me in this firm JOHN K. DAILEY, and will style the firm ORRELL & DAILEY.

FOR WILMINGTON. STEAMER HARTZ HART CAPT. PECK. WILL leave this place regularly EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING & SATURDAY MORNING.

BANK CHECKS, FOURTEEN ON A SHEET, suitable for banking, beautifully printed, and kept constantly on hand at the office of the CAROLINIAN.

NEW STOCK OF WATCHES, JEWELRY, AND SILVER WARE. F. GLOVER HAS RETURNED FROM THE NORTH with a large Stock of Goods in his line.

MORE NEW GOODS!! I AM JUST RECEIVING MY SPRING STOCK OF GOODS in my line, and have selected the most desirable and useful articles.

AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES. FRUITS. RAISINS, FIGS, PEACHES, APPLES, LEMONS, ORANGES, &c.

PICKLES, JELLIES AND PRESERVES. PICKLES, JELLIES AND PRESERVES, OF EVERY VARIETY.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS. FIDDLERS, DRUMS, TRUMPETS, &c. &c.

BASKET AND WOVEN WARE. NETS, FINE AND COMMON CANES, SARDINES, &c.

SAANFORD'S LIVER INVIGORATOR! Prepared by Dr. Sanford, COMPOUNDED ENTIRELY FROM GUMS.

AS ONE OF THE BEST Purgative and Liver Medicines now before the public. One dose often repeated is a sure cure for Cholera Morbus and a preventive of Cholera.

These Gums remove all morbid or bad matter from the system, supplying in their place the healthy elements of life.

One dose taken after a full dinner, causes the food to digest well, purifying the Blood, giving tone and vigor to the whole machinery.

One bottle taken for jaundice, removes all yellowness or unnatural color from the skin.

One dose taken a short time before eating gives a pleasant and healthy appetite, and makes the food digest easily.

One dose, often repeated, cures Chronic Diarrhea in its worst form, while summer and bowel complaints yield almost to the first dose.

A few bottles will cure Dropsy by exciting the absorbents.

We take pleasure in recommending this medicine as a preventive for Fever and Ague, Chills, Fever, and all Fevers of a Bilious Type.

One dose will allay the most violent Headache. Only one dose immediately relieves colic while in its first stage.

Mix water in the mouth with the Invigorator, and swallow both together. Price One Dollar per bottle.

Dr. Sanford, Proprietor, No. 315 Broadway, N. Y. Retail by Dr. J. N. SMITH, Fayetteville, N. C.

Boots and Shoes, EVERY STYLE AND VARIETY. THE subscriber has returned from New York and is receiving his SPRING & SUMMER STOCK OF BOOTS and SHOES.

His stock consists in part as follows: Gent's Patent Leather Boots and Shoes; Ladies' Gaiters, with and without heels, of all styles and colors.

Children's shoes of all kinds with and without heels, fine and coarse; Boys' Boots and Shoes; Kid skin Oxford and Gaiters; Patent leather French Gaiters, and Gent's Oxford slippers.

French calf skin pump Boots; French calf skin pug Boots; Ladies' Congress Boots with and without heels; Ladies' slippers, with and without heels; Ladies' leather Boots, pump and thick soles; Misses', Boys', and Children's Boots, Shoes and slippers of every desirable style.

Gent's Patent Leather Pumps; Goat leather, Velvet and Fanny slippers; Gent's Black Lacing Gaiters; Gent's Black and Light Cloth Top Congress Gaiters.

Gent's Sewed and Pegged Cal Congress Boots; Ladies' Cloth and Velvet Slippers and Ties; Ladies' Serge and Kid Congress Heeled Boots; Ladies' Morocco and Serge Britton Boots; Ladies' Morocco, Kid and Goat, Polkas and Lace Boots, and everything usually kept in a first class Shoe Store, which he always sells at the LOWEST PRICES!

With many thanks for past favors, you are requested to call and examine his Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

BOOTS AND SHOES made and repaired on short notice. M. FAULK, April 16.

NOTICE TO TRAVELING DISTILLERS AND OTHERS. I AM fully prepared to make or repair TRAVELING STILLS, WHISKY STILLS, or do any kind of Short Iron work at the lowest prices.

Call and see for yourselves at No. 27, 1859. M. A. BAKER'S.

FOR SALE OR RENT. THE dwelling House and Lot on Hay Mount, near the Donaldson Academy, joining W. J. Yates and others, lately occupied by Hecctor McMillan Esq., with a well of good water & Garden in front. It will be sold a bargain or rented to good tenants on reasonable terms. Apply to R. S. MARTINE, Presbyterian Church, April 24.

FAYETTEVILLE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY. THE ANNUAL MEETING of this Company will be held at the Office of the Company on THURSDAY the 19th May next.

Notice to Tax Payers. AS Required by law, notice is hereby given, that I have received the Tax List for 1858. Those interested will do well to call at the Court House, where the List is open for inspection.

DISSOLUTION. THE FIRM OF STEEDMAN & HORNE, Jr., is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

Having purchased Mr. Steedman's entire interest, I will continue the business at the old stand, where I will be happy to see my old friends and customers.

Portable Farm and Plantation Mills FOR GRINDING GRAIN, SPICES, DRUGS, PAINTS, &c.

Diamond Iron Burr Mill. THIS MILL is the best, and will last longer than any other in use. It is the most simple in construction, the most perfect in working, and the cheapest of any mill now before the public.

Prices: No. 1 Hand Mill at \$8.00; No. 2 Hand or Power Mill at \$20.00; No. 3 Power Mill, grinding from five to ten bushels per hour, \$40.00.

Operation and County Rights for sale. Can be seen in State and by calling upon the subscriber.

G. & L. BRANDT, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN STAPLE & FANCY DRY GOODS.

MANTILLAS, BONNETS, DRESS TRIMMINGS, CLOTHING & FURNISHING GOODS.

BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS, TRUNKS, CARPET BAGS AND VALISES.

CROCKERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS OF ALL KINDS, YANKEE NOTIONS, HAVANA CIGARS, SPICES, &c. &c.

COMPRISING in all, one of the largest, handsomest, and the most thorough assortment of Goods ever exhibited in this market.

For the SPRING AND SUMMER, 1859. Errant & Wilson.

RESPECTFULLY INFORM THEIR NUMEROUS friends and customers of Robeson County and vicinity that their Stock is now complete, embracing the most excellent assortment of

FANCY AND STAPLE Dry Goods, Dress Trimmings, Mantillas and Bonnets; Clothing, ready-made, a superior article; a beautiful stock of Gent's

Furnishing Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Trunks, Cutlery, Hardware, Crockery, and a good assortment of Choice Family Groceries, &c. &c.

ALL THOSE IN WANT of such Goods will do well to call soon and make their selections. There is no charge for looking.

ERRANT & WILSON, Lumberton, N. G. April 23.

NOTICE TO SPORTSMEN AND OTHERS. I HAVE a large lot of Double and Single Barrel Shot Guns, Double and Single Barrel Rifles, Pickles of all makers; sporting implements of every kind at New York prices.

Joining of all kinds in the Gunsmith line promptly attended to by M. A. BAKER, Nov. 27, 1858.

THE MORPHY HAT. 1859. A NOVEL STYLE OF FRENCH SOFT HATS, DEDICATED TO THE GREAT CHESS PLAYER PAUL MORPHY.

FOR SALE AT THE "BAZAAR OF FASHION," Fayetteville, April 23. A. McCRIMMON.

MACKEREL AND HERRING. 20 BBLs. MACKEREL; 10 BBLs. HERRINGS; In prime condition. For Sale by GEO. W. SPERLING, April 30.

SECOND SPRING STOCK. We are now receiving an unusually large stock of Spring and Summer Goods.

embracing a great variety suitable for LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S WEAR.

Also, a large stock of Wool, Casimere and Leghorn Hats, Bonnets, Boots and Shoes, Ready-Made Clothing, &c.

All of which were carefully selected by one of the lowest market prices. All orders will be filled with care.

WANTS and SHEETINGS generally on hand at Factory prices. H. & E. J. LILLY, Fayetteville, April 30, 1859.

ILLSBOROUGH Military Academy. THE Second Session of this Academy will commence on May 1st. For a Circular containing full information, address the Superintendent.

WANTED. A GOOD NEGRO BOY, who can attend to a Garage, take charge of a Horse, &c. A liberal price will be given for one well recommended.

COURT OF PLEAS & QUARTER SESSIONS. NORTH CAROLINA. COURT OF PLEAS & QUARTER SESSIONS. March Term, 1859.

ORDERED by the Court, that after this Term expires on Monday of each Term, from the minutes, B. F. SHAW, Clerk.

SUNDRIES. 50 BBLs Rio, Laguira and Java Coffee; 10 BBLs Eagle Mills Saus; 10 BBLs Molasses;

10 Boxes Soda and Butter Biscuit; 10 Admantine Candles; 2 Soap; 2 S. W. Collins Superior Axes;

3 Keys Nails; 3 Gubbing and Wedging Hoes; 3 Saws, Shovels and Manure Forks; 3 Pitchforks, Trace Chains, Brooms, Buckets and Powder and Shot.

In Store and for sale GEO. W. SPERLING, South Side Hay St., at the Store formerly occupied by Messrs. J. & T. Waddill.

NOTICE. TAKEN UP and committed to the Jail of Cumberland County, two negroes, One named Rose, of dark complexion, ordinary stature and about thirty years of age.

The other named Issabella of a Copper color, ordinary complexion, and about twenty years of age.

Both are now owned by a Mr. Clark. The owner or owners of said negro slaves are hereby notified to come forward prope property, and take away, otherwise it will be dealt with as the law directs.

GEO. L. MCKAY, Jailor. April 30, 1859.

150 BBLs Pure Ohio Corn Whiskey. Just received and for sale. GEO. W. SPERLING, April 30.

P. TAYLOR HAS now in Store, a general Stock of Staple Dry Goods, HATS, SHOES, and the best Quality of FAMILY GROCERIES.

HAIR-WARE, HOLLOW-WARE; TABLE and CROCKERY; Together with almost all articles usually wanted in the trade of this place.

Agent for the sale of BROWN'S Cotton YARN, TWINE, CANES, &c. Store formerly occupied by W. F. MOORE, Esq., North-East Corner Market Square. Call and see. P. TAYLOR, April 30, 1859.

300 DOLLARS. RAN AWAY from the Subscriber in September last a negro man named CLINTON. He is about twenty-one years old, weighs between 180 and 190 lbs., of a copper color, is between five feet ten inches, and six feet in height, and has a down expression of countenance.

CLINTON was sold by G. R. Guthrie Esq., of Chatham county, N. C., and was raised by Archibald McIntyre de'd, near the "Gulf" in said county where he is now probably lurking.

I will pay one Hundred and fifty dollars for his apprehension and confinement in any Jail so I get him, or his delivery to me. I will also pay one Hundred and fifty dollars for evidence sufficient to convict any responsible person of harboring him.

JAMES C. PASS, Yanceyville, N. C. April 30, 1859.

THE very thing that was needed in Fayetteville a first class photographic gallery. C. M. Vanorsell takes pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Fayetteville and vicinity that he has opened his splendid gallery in the Sallion opposite C. T. Hartz & Sons Store.

He is prepared to give as good likenesses as can be taken by the photographic art and being determined to let his best good pictures leave his gallery. He hopes to receive a liberal patronage. Photographs Ambrotypes, Melanotypes, Cameotypes, &c.

Those for whom our fond emotions cherish, Secure the shadow ere the substance perish. Come all ye fathers and mothers, Come all ye sisters and brothers, Come all ye lovers and friends, No longer now delay, Come to Van's Saloon and get Your picture before you are called away.

Likenesses neatly set in pins, rings, Bracelets, &c. Instructions given in the Art. Stock for sale. Likenesses taken at short notice of sick or deceased persons at their residence. Also 10c nescapes and views. April 30.

LIQUORS & WINES. J. W. HORNE. KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A COMPLETE assortment of Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors.

Pure Apple Brandy Old Peach do Nick Williams Rye whiskey Fine French Brandy Jamaica Rum N. E. Rum Pure Corn Whiskey Scotch Ale in jugs Madeira Wine Sherry Wine Suppering Wine Muscat Wine &c. &c. &c.

Orders will be filled with care. GEO. W. SPERLING, April 30.

SOME ludicrous schoolmen have put the case, that if an ass were placed between two bundles of hay, which affected his senses equally on each side, and tempted him in the very same degree, whether it would be possible for him to eat of either. They generally determine this question to the disadvantage of the ass, who they say would starve in the midst of plenty, as not having a single grain of free-will, to determine him more to the one than to the other.

The bundle of hay on either side striking his sight and smell in the same proportion, would keep him in perpetual suspense, like the two magnets, which travellers have told us, are placed one of them in the roof, and the other in the floor of Mahomet's burying place at Mecca, and by that means say they, pull the impostor's iron coffin with such an equal attraction, that it hangs in the air between both of them.

As for the ass's behavior in such nice circumstances, whether he would choose soundly to violate his neutrality to the two bundles of hay, I shall not presume to determine; but only take notice of the conduct of our own species in the same perplexity. When a man has a mind to venture his money in a lottery, every figure of it appears equally alluring, and as likely to succeed as any of its fellows.

They all of them have the same pretensions no good luck, stand upon the same foot of competition, and no manner of reason can be given why a man should prefer one to the other before the lottery is drawn. In this case therefore caprice very often acts in the place of reason, and forms to itself some groundless imaginary motive, were real and substantial ones are wanting.

I know a well-meaning man that is very well pleased to risk his good-fortune upon the number 1711, because it is the year of our Lord. I am acquainted with a tacker that would give a good deal for the number 134.

On the contrary, I have been told of a certain zealous dissenter who being a great enemy to a lottery, and believing that bad men are the most fortunate in this world, will lay two to one on the number 666 against any other number, because, says he, it is the number of the beast. Several would prefer the number 12,000 before any other, as it is the number of the pounds in the great prize. In short, some are pleased to find their own age in their number; some that have got a number which makes a pretty appearance in the cyphers; and others, because it is the same number which succeeded in the last lottery.

Each of these upon other grounds, thinks he stands fairest for the great lot, and that he is possessed of what may not be improperly called 'the golden number.'

These principles of election are the pastimes and extravagances of human reason, which is of so busy a nature, that it will be exerting itself in the meanest trades, and working even when it wants materials. The wisest of men are sometimes acted by such unaccountable motives, as the life of the fool and the superstitions is guided by nothing else.

I am surprised that none of the fortune-tellers of the present age, call them the *Deceivers de bonne Aventure*, who publish their bills in every quarter of the town, have turned our lotteries to their advantage. Did any of them set up for a caster of fortunate figures, what might he not get by his pretended discoveries and predictions?

I remember among the advertisements in the Post-Boy of September the 27th, I was surprised to see the following one: 'This is to give notice, that ten shillings over and above the market-price, will be given for the ticket in the £1,500,000 lottery, No. 132, by Nath. Cliff, at the Bible and Three Crowns in Chesapeake.'

This advertisement has given great matter of speculation to coffee-house theorists. Mr. Cliff's principles and conversation have been canvassed upon this occasion, and various conjectures made why he should thus set his heart upon No. 132. I have examined all the papers in those numbers, broken them into fractions, extracted the square and cube root, divided and multiplied them all ways, but could not arrive at the secret until about three days ago, when I received the following letter from an unknown hand; by which I find that Mr. Nath. Cliff is only the agent, and not the principal in this advertisement.

'Mr. SPECTATOR, I am the person that lately advertised I would give ten shillings more than the current price for the ticket No. 132 in the lottery now drawing; which is a secret which I have communicated to some friends, who rally upon me incessantly upon that account. You must know I have but one ticket, for which reason, and a certain dream I have lately had more than once, I was resolved it should be the number I most approved. I am so positive I have pitched upon the great lot, that I could almost lay all I am worth if it. My visions are so frequent and strong upon this occasion, that I have not only possessed the lot, but disposed of the money which in all probability it will sell for. This morning is particular, I set up an equipage, which I look upon to be the gayest in town; the liveries are very rich, but not gaudy. I should be very glad to see a speculation or two upon lottery subjects, in which you would oblige all people concerned, and in particular, your most humble servant,

GEORGE GOSLING. 'P. S. Dear Spec, if I get the 12,000 pound, I'll make thee a handsome present.'

After having wished my correspondent good luck, and thanked him for his intended kindness, I shall for this time dismiss the subject of the lottery, and only observe, that the greatest part of mankind are in some degree guilty of my friend Gosling's extravagance. We are apt to rely upon future prospects, and become really expensive while we are only rich in possibility. We live up to our expectations, not to our possessions, and make a figure proportionable to what we may be, not what we are. We outrun our present income, as not doubting to disburse ourselves out of the profits some future place, project, or reversion that we have in view. It is through this temper of mind, which is so common among us, that we see tradesmen break, who have met with no misfortunes in their business; and men of estates reduced to poverty, who have never suffered from losses or repairs, tenants, taxes, or lawsuits. In short, it is this foolish, sanguine temper, this depending upon contingent futurities, that occasions romantic generosity, chimerical grandeur, senseless ostentation, and generally ends in beggary and ruin. 'The man who will live above his present circumstances,

is in great danger of living in a little time much beneath them; or, as the Italian proverb runs, 'The man who lives by hope, will die by hunger.'

It should be an indispensable rule in life, to contract our desires to our present condition, and whatever may be our expectations, to live within the compass of what we actually possess. It will be time enough to enjoy an estate when it comes into our hands; but if we anticipate our good fortune we shall lose the pleasure of it when it arrives, and may possibly never possess what we have so foolishly counted upon.

The National Democracy. We copy the following sound and sensible article from the Council Bluffs, (Iowa) Bugle of the 6th inst. It contains many facts which should not be forgotten.

It would be strange indeed, if the Administration of James Buchanan, like that of all former democratic Presidents, should be able to do, or should propose to do anything that would meet the approbation of the odds and ends of all parties, associated together for the purpose of opposing it. No matter what is done, or proposed to be done, in reference to our foreign policy, the party now opposing the Administration, called the black republican party, are sure to come up in solid phalanx in opposition to it. In every measure proposed by the President, they pretend to see the bankruptcy of the country, and forthwith commence manufacturing a panic to use as electioneering capital during the next Presidential election. If he proposes a loan for the purpose of defraying the expenses of the Government, our Government is at once proclaimed bankrupt and sure and certain destruction awaits it, unless a change of rules takes place. If he vetoes an unjust and unconstitutional bill, a great excitement is attempted to be gotten up over the "one-man power," and it is heralded from one end of the Union to the other, that the liberties of the country are about to be usurped and that the democratic President exercises more power than the Autocrat of Russia, and cares as little for the welfare of our citizens as did a Nero for the welfare of the citizens of Rome.

This is the same old song. It has been sung to various tunes ever since the inauguration of President Jefferson, and it will continue to be sung by the odds, the odds and ends, so long as this nation shall endure. Such having been the practice of the opposition to the democracy ever since its organization, we can see no reason why the Administration of James Buchanan should be made an exception to the general rule.

Every democratic President has been charged with ruining the country. It was charged when Gen. Jackson vetoed the United States Bank bill that the country was ruined. When he removed the deposits, great was the weeping and wailing for our ruined country; and when he issued the *specie circular*, he extinguished the last spark of life, and our ruined country was done for; but strange to say, notwithstanding the prophecies of the wise, the pretended lamentations of hypocrites, and the trembling and wailing of fools, the country survived, and went on prospering and to prosper.

It is a source of gratification to know, and the most history of our country shows the fact, that notwithstanding the continued opposition to, and condemnation of, all democratic measures by the party in opposition to the democracy, sometimes under one name and sometimes under another, and the prophecy of the ruin of the country if the democratic party was not overthrown and forever prostrated, yet, under the wise policy of her democratic presidents, she has grown and prospered throughout the entire period of our national history.

It is true that other parties have had temporary possession of the government, and have administered its affairs for brief periods. It is also true that all possessed a way, and without an exception have failed to leave upon the records of the country a measure of their policy as evidence that they ever had an existence.

But the history of the democratic party is entirely different. Every stage of our country's progress is marked upon her statute-books by some great and wise measure originated and carried through by the democratic party.

In view of all these facts, let every democrat hold fast to the good old faith—stick to principles, and ignore all rumors about men, and the country will still be safe and democracy triumphant, the prophecies, weeping, and wailing of black republicans to the contrary notwithstanding.

Traffic with Russia. The following piece of intelligence encourages hope of a rapidly increasing trade with Russia. We are sure that our Minister at St. Petersburg will omit no opportunity to advance, in this and every other possible way, the intercourse and traffic between Americans and Russians.

Mr. Miller, American Consul at Hamburg, reports to the Department that the proprietors of steamers between Lubek and St. Petersburg, have made arrangements with those running between Hamburg and New York which they propose to establish, at very low rates of freight, a direct system of transportation from New York to St. Petersburg, via Hamburg and Lubek. It is stated that hitherto the business between the United States and Russia has been transacted at only two seasons—one fleet of vessels leaving the United States in the spring in time to arrive in the Baltic by the opening of navigation, and another fleet going to the Baltic late in the autumn, to leave again before the navigation closes. The merchants have, therefore, but two regular communications per annum, and their capital is invested about six months in the purchase and shipment of their goods.

The facilities now combined would enable them to forward goods from New York to St. Petersburg every fortnight during the season that navigation is open, by a transit which would consume but three weeks of time.—Edge Advertiser.

THE SCRIPTURES.—The Scriptures are a depth that few can wade far into, and none can wade through; but yet all may come to the brook, and refresh themselves with drinking of the streams of its living waters, and go in a little way, according to their strength and stature.