

Prils. Travention or other the to constipution or other ints of the stomack and howel neglected, lead to serious an The more str Iten fatal consequences. The most sure tents of correcting these cylis is the new Ayer's Onthartic Fills. The pro-not salling-master would as soon go to a without his chronometer as withous upply of these soon so to sea without his chronomater as without a supply of these Pills. Though prompt and energetic in operation, Ayer's Pills leave no ill effects; they are purely vegetable and sugar-coated; the safest medicine for old and young, at home or

sbroad. "For eight years I was afflicted with rountigation, which at last became so bad that the doctors could do no more for me. Then I began to take Ayer's Pills, and soon the bowels recovered their natural and regular action, so that now I am in

Excellent

alth."-Mrs. C. E. Clark, Towksbury,

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Aver's Pills, PREPARED BY Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.

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PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

TAS. E. BOYD. ATTORNEY AT LAW, Greensboro, N. C. Will be at Graham on Monday of each week te attend to professional business. [Sep 10]

J. D. KERNODLE.

ATTORNEY AT LAW 1 distri CIP A WATE, N. C. Tractices in the Sinte and Federal Course will faithfully and promitig attend to, all ba sesantrusted to him

JACOB A. LONG. ATTORNEY AT LAW, GRAHAM, In the second second N. C. ing the State. May 17, '88.

E. C. LAIRD, M. D.,

PERTINENT PARAGRAPHS hout Bes and Adairs at the National Capital.

ernor Hogg, of Texas, hasn't a very pretty name but his head in very level all the same. He wants no paternali-m in his, not even when it presented in the shape of a cash bounty of two cents per pound for all the sugar produced by that State.

What benefit would accrue to the est of the States by the admission of Newfoundland to the Union as a state ? This question may or may not be perthent at this time, but we would be pleased to have it intelligently answered.

Special to our republican friends Suppose you allow the democrats to decide who shall bead their Presidential licket next year and devote your time to nursing the numerous sore-heads of your own party.

Hon. E. G. Phelps, ex-minister to, Hon, E. G. Phelps, ex-minister to Great Britain, doubts the efficacy of ar-of the democratic gospel. It is very bitration as a means of settling the B. bring sea dispute, and thinks it will eventually be settled in one of three ways-war, the complete back down of the U.S. or the prolongation of the discussion with Great Britain until the seals are all exterminated.

It-is said that Hayti wants the United States to assume a protectorate over

that island in return for a coaling station at Mole, St. Nicholas. The United States government has never gone into the protectorate business, and woe be unto the administration_that tries to inaugurate such a policy. It smacks teo much of royalty to be done at home in an American atmosphere.

The State that isn't represented at the World's fair by a full and complete exhibit of its products and resources together with well and carefully prepared statements of the advantages it has to offer capital as well as labor, will deliberately throw away a chance to obtain advertising that could not fail, if intelligently directed, to add millions of dollars to the value of property in the State. It would simply be impossible to invest the people's money in a better way than in thus advertis-

The Dignity of a State. When the New Orleans lynching oo arred Secretary Blaine and the State partment showed a desire to shift all esponsibility upon the sovereign State of Louisians. The general government at once took to the cover of State's rights. A few days ago Gov.

Hogg, of Texas, vetoed a bill providing for the acceptance by that State of \$30,000 from the general government ounty upon sugar made by the convict isbor of the State. In the message accompanying the veto he laid down same good old-fushioned State's right dostrines. He said it would be hum'liating for a proud State to accept s bounty, and declared that the United

States government should limit its revenue strictly to the needs of the administration, and should not so inprease its revenues as to be able to lavish bounties on favored classes, The governor's message was a fine assertion of the dignity of the State, and was refreshing reading for all men gratifying in these days, when there is so much tendency toward paternalism.

in government, and when the corrupting influence of the pension beneficence has become an evil that threatens the integrity of our governmental lustitution, to find a voice raised in protest, and recalling to the minds of the people the true principle upon which the fathers founded the republic, The Congress which has just adjourned gave awry in bounties more than

\$300,000,000 of the people's money. Not one cent of this sum was necessary to the administration of the govgratuities. Probably one-tenth of the amount would have been sufficient to liquidate all the real debts of honor which the government with propriety might

assume without reasonable objection. It was appropriated for pensions, for sugar bounty, for refunded taxes, for soldiers' back pay and donations of that sort. To enable the government to do this the McKinley tariff was adopted, the benefits of which only certain manufacturers and the "sisters, cousins and aunts" of ex-soldiers enjoy. It costs the people of the United States to maintain this system of

gratulies over three times as much as it does to maintain the standing army Germany. It was time The third party that is expecting to therefore, for the governor of Texas to

Early Rose, seem to be losing ground. Rural New Yorker, No. 2, while later

than some others in perfect ripeness, had tubers realy for market as early as any and was very productive. We regard this variety, Henderson's Puritan, Pearl of Savoy, Vanguard, and Clark's No. 1 as at present the most promising sorts for the early market,-From N. C. Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin.

Early Railroading in the South.

The following item in relation to the South is found in several leading papers under the head of "Interesting Fucts :

"The first locomotive to run in the South was built in New York from plans furnished by a citizen of Charleston, S. C. It was called the 'Bes Friend,' and was placed on The' Char eston railroad in 1835."

The date named as that of the introduction of the locomotive in the South is undoubtedly a typographical error apparent to those who know the real facts. But in the history of our pro gross 1835 is a long time ago, sufficent ly far to give an air of antiquity to anything done at that time. But the en terprise of the South even autidated by several years that early period named in the paragraph above quoted, and in its justification we state the following facts.

On course it may be accepted as fact that st all the traffic railroads used the steam locomotive. It is true the Baltimore and Ohio road, begun in the summer of 1828, was orginally designed for horse power only ; and was so used for some time as far as Ellicott's mills. In 1830, the first locomotive built in Baltimore by Peter Cooper was put upon the road, and the success of the substitution of steam for borse power satisfactorily demonstrated. For the South Carolina railroad, ex. tending from Charleston to Hamburg and built between 1829 and 1831, a comotive engine designed by Mr. E. L. Miller, of Charleston, was built by the Kembles, of New York, and was in active use between the points named for two years, when it exploded. This engine was the "Best Friend" terred to in the paragraph. On this oad, 1881, was first introduced on any railroad, either in the United States or in England, the arrangement of two four wheeled trucks, and the long

It is an extremely difficult matter to grow late cabbage in this climate, so difficult, indeed, that a fairly good bead of winter cabbage is rarely seen. Aside from the heat and drought of summer the insect pests are of many

Lato Cabbages.

sorts and numerous, The Haclequin beetle comes first, followed shortly by the larva of pieris raps and Pul-la brassica. Kerosene emulsion is the only remedy so far that has any effect on Harlequin, and Pyrathrum powder, if fresh, will destroy the caterpillars. Some have used London Purple, but we cannot recommand this as safe on a crop like cabbage. Late sowing and real genuine, all-wool and-s-yard-w warranted-not-to-shrink- while-bet cabled around-the-world sensation. results. A little experiment was made

by sowing seed of Late Flat Dutch cabbage the middle of August and planting them out in September. The excessively dry fall retarded their growth, but some of them maile very

fair heads by Christmas. Had they been fayored with moist weather the crop would have been good. Further experiments in this direction will be made bereafter.

The Collard, a tall growing cabhage

hat does not make a hard head, is, in the absence of winter cabbage, much the absence of winter cabbaye, much grown in the South. This vegetable, which is passed over in the cataloguer. of Northern seedsmen with hardly a remark, is well worth study and im-provement. When bent down and cov-ered with earth in winter it blenches very tender, and is not to be despised as a table vegetable. There are evi-dently many varieties of it, and we hope to make some selections with a view tender, and se cleart for table view to improve the plant, for table use. It grows well everywhere here, and seems more exempt from insect pests than any of the heading cab-bages.-From N. C. Ex. Sta. Bulletin.

The Farmers' Alliance Platform.

There are many, very many, who have never read the "Declaration of Principles" of this great organization. To many it will be pure news. Read

There are few persons, says the National Economist, except such as long to the Farmers' Alliance, Alliance, that know anything about the organization. Many think that it was brought into Many think that it was brought into existence by a shiftless set of fellows who called themselves farmers, who were failures in their own business, and were nothing more or less than an idle set of vagabouds filled to the overflow-ing with hatred and prejudice for all other classes of unrecent which there other classes of persons which through close application to business had made better success in life. There are many men of intelligence, nen capable of informing themselves

most glaring manuer. We were surprised a few days ago

FROM THE NATION'S CAPITAL. Letter Intended for Last Week's Imus WASHINGTON, D. C., April 8, '91.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 8, '91. That was no "April fool" sensation which struck this town this work who Baron Fava, the Italian minister, whe scems to have studied the great Ameri-can game of draw poker to some pur-pose during his ten years residence in Washington, walked into M. Blaine's private office and made the bluff of his life by presenting a letter from the Italian government recalling him as Envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to the United States by way of emphasizing its dissatisfaction at the failure of this government to make reparation for the recent lynch-ing of Italians at New Orleans, but a real genuine, all-wool and-s-yard-wide-

has shaken the administration from stem to storn "Baby" McKee to "Jim" Blaine, and will probably cause a slump, in the price of Macaroni in the slump, in the price of Macaroni in the New Orleans market. I am afraid some one will accuse me of levity in writing thus, but I can no more take this about I talian blunder seriously than I can the announced re tirement of John Sherman from poli-tics. If this act of the Italian govern-ment is seriously taken and followed to its logical conclusion it can mean but one thing -war. Had the same thing been done by that government at the court of any first class European power itwould undoubtedly ere this have resulted in a declaration of war. But

resulted in a declaration of war. But resulted in a declaration of war. But in this case there will be no war. We can't fight Italy because we haven't the ships, and italy can't fight us be-cause although she has the ships, she hosn't the money. What will we do to resent this in-sult? Nothing, - Our minister to Italy will remain at his post, unless the "Mafia," which King Humbert evi-dently fears more than the oitzens of New Orleans did, shalt compel the government of Italy to send him his passports, in which case he will return home and Italy will not be represented at the World's Fair. An official statement of the affair has been made public, which makes it plain

been made public, which makes it plain that the administration is in no way rethat the administration is in no way re-sponsible for the slap in the face it has received from the nation of organ-grinders and logus counts, and which takes as dignified a stand as is possible, considering that the absence of a navy considering that the absence of a navy powerful enough to cope with that of Italy stands in the way of our trying to a sume too aggressive an attitude. The following remarks made by Re-presentative McCreary, of Kentucky, who was chairman of the House Com-mittee or Foreign Affairs in the Fiftieth Concerns and make will probably on

mittee or Foreigu Affairs in the Fiftieth Congress, and who will probably oc-oupy the same position in the Fifty second, represents the general senti-ment in regard to the occurrence : "The Italian government has acted hantily and without the dignity which ought and vaually does mark diplom atte negotiations. In the first instance Italy had a griovane , or believed she had, in the killing of three of her sub-jects in a riot. The United States promptly responded to her demands by instituting as injury into the mai-ter in period goes faith. While this

drugs, IF you are in need of a fine, tollee

BOBD. IF you are looking for a good mon

complexion or sachet powder, you'desire to purchase or not) a first class line of cologae, musk, and handkerchief extracts Ttripple and quadruple) as fine as can be bo in the U. S.,

RADAM'S MICROBE KILLER. The Greatest Discov

and with the s

BOTANIC BLOOD BALM

of my life to it."

nd, Norfelk, V and on B, B. B.

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Old in Theory, but the Remedy Re couly Discovered.

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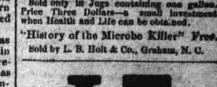
Catarrh, Consumption, Asihma, Hay Fever, Bronchitis, Rheumatism, Dya-nepsia, Cancer, Scrofula, Diabetos, Bright's Disease, Malarial Fever, Dip-therin and chills. In short, all forms of Organic and Functional Disease, The cures effected by this medicine are in many cases

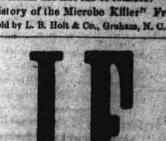
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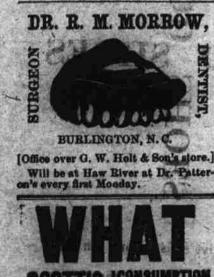
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HAW RIVER, N. .C Feb'y 13, '90.



BRONCHITIS COUCHS COLDS 出口出来 Wasting Di

Wonderful Flesh Producer. Many have gained one pound

Many have gained on a secret ser day by its use. Scott's Emulsion is not a secret remady. It contains the stimulat-ing properties of the Hypophos-phites and pure Norwegian Cod Liver Oil, the petancy of both being largely increased. It is used by Physicians all over the world.

LATABLE AS MILK. Sold by all Draggists.



T. U. G. PATENT OFFICE

N & C C

et any electoral votes from th is doomed to disappointment. The old tub "Galena" has been pull-

ed off the rocks of Gay Head in order to make work for the republican strikers of New Hampshire and Massachu-

Uncle Sam is quite well to do, in fact wealthy, but it is not probable that he Gov. Hogg, to let alip no opportunity will again indulge in the extravagant luxury of a billion dollar Congres s, for ome years to come.

Look out for the counterfeit \$2 ailver certificates ; they carry the portrait of the late Gen. Hancock on their faces

and are printed upon paper so near, like the genuine that Treasury experts have been deceived.

The alleged falling off in the percentage of increase in the negro race in the South is very easy to account for. The census enumerators in the South didn't enumerate all of the negroes. If we are to wait until the revenues

of the Postoffice department exceed the expenditure before We can have one cent letter postage there is every crop was kept for exhibition at the likelihood of a very long wait, as the State Fair in October the table quality outal subsidy law of the last Congress will add very largely to the expenditures of that department without addig much to its receipts for sometime to come.

The extravagant | Congressional fanarsl will have to go along with the ther extravagancies of republican ule, Hereafter all government exenditures so far as they are controlled hy the House of Bepresentatives ought to be made with an eye to economizin so that some of the burdensome repub liess tariff tares may be lifted from the shalders of the propie.

The man who wishes to read prom sent democrats out of the party be use their views do not in all things agree with his, in't making as much fam as he was a short time ago. This is no time to talk about reading men hof the party ; it is only by present ing a united frost to the enemy that we one elect the next President.

make his protest and arouse the peo ple. Not less oppressive than the exactions of Czars is the tyranoy of the "favored classes" under the rule of the Republican party. One way of bringing the people to a realizing sense of the iniquities that flourish under a paternal government is for the governors of States, following the example of

to assert the soversignty of the State and protest, whenever protest is relevant, against the invasion. Gov. Hogg has done the people of the whole

Dut of the long list of varieties

we select a few that we have found heretofore to stand best in our experiance. These were ulanted on very thin and poor land and were fertilized with but three hundred pounds per acre of an ammoniated superphosphate with large percentage of potash the object being not so much to grow a

large crop as to have fair comparative results. Owing to the fact that the could not be noted, since they had sprouted hadly by that time. The yield was unexpectedly large when the quality of the land and the light

fertilization is considered, but the marketable crop of most sorts was largely reduced by the large proportion of small potatoes. This has al ways been our experience in planting iarge whole potators, so in this instance. All the varieties were planted without

utting, and the quantity of seeds us ed per sore was 463 bushels. While this heavy seeding doubtless increased the total yield, we find no resson to appose that a market grower could and any profit in planting whole large otatoes. On the contrary, the re-

alts seem to indicate that more, profitable results would be attained by outting to about two eyes. The crop was not dog botil fally ma

matter of curlinges it would seem probable that the limit has been reached as the never morte does not show an dvauce in this respect. In the main ter of productiveness some of the old-er sorts, particulary the old favorite

the plan in use elsewhere of having he moved along the door posts of the ooaches.

Another railroad to the South using the omotive before 1835 was the Peters burg, Va., to Blakely on the Roasoks river in North Carolina, midway be

tween the present lows of Weldon and the old borough town of Halifax. This road way 64 miles long. Blakely has long ceased to exist and has passed out of memory, the necessity of its existence, ceasing as soon as the Wilimington and Weldon and the Raleigh and Gaston roads were built, both begun, we believe, fu 1885

Another Southern road using the steam locomotive before the year, 1885, was the New Orleans and Lake Pontchartrain road, certainly using steam in 1834 ; for at the end of that year, one now a citizen of Asheville passed from the lake to the city upor it, the first railroad experience he ever had

After 1835, the progress of railroad construction in the South was comparatively rapid.

Table Corn.

It is well known that the early vario les of sugar corn so popular North are practically worthless south of the mac. Corn, more than any other of our cereals, needs to be acclimated to the latitude, and the common proctice of our peop's in getting seed of garden corn from the North annually has given bad results. With a view to the establishment of a variety adapted to our soil and climate we have made some experiments in crossing several ture and the tope dead. In the more eatly varieties, and have a fair prospect of getting a strain that will be , large and sweet, Some years be necessary to get a variety fixed wever, but the step has been a ally made, -- From N. C. Sta. Es. B.

日後期目標的時代的主要主要的方法

contleman of distinct the plan in use elsewhere of having three concord or stage coaches group-ed in a common system of trucks, but separated from each other by high backs or partitions, with seats facing each other and extending crossways from one side door to the other, the conductors making his trips along the train on narrow planks extending the sides of each coach, and grasping as he moved slops the door pasts of the that the Alliance was a secret |

CONSTITUTION.

Profoundly impressed that we, the Farmers' Alliance, united by the stong and faithful (les of financial and home interests, should set forth our declara-tion of intentions, we therefore resolve -1. To labor for the education of the

agricultural chasses in the science of economical government in a strictly 2. To endorse the motto : "In

2. To endorse the motte: "In things essential, unity, and is all things charity."

3. To develop a better state, mental-ly, morally, socially and financially. 4. To create a better understanding for sustaining civil officers in maintain-ing law and order.

. To constantly strive to secure entire barmony and good will among all mankind and brotherly love among

ourselves. 6. To suppress personal, local, sec-tional and astional prejudices; all un-healthful rivarly and all selfing ambi-

7. The brighest jewels which garners are the tears of widows and orphans, and its imperative commands orphans, and its imperative commands are to visit the homes where incerated hours are bleeding; to assunge the sufferings of a brother or a sister, bury the dead-core for the widows and iducate the orphans-to exercise charity towards offenders-to construe words and deeds in their most favor-able light, granting honesty of purpose and good intentions to others-and to protect the principles of the Alliance usto death. Its have are reasen and equity, its cardinal doctrines, in-pire parity of thought and life, its inten-tions are "Perce on earth and good tions are "Perce on earth and good will toward men."

the education of the agricultural classe in the science of economical government to a strictly non-particen spirit-has been prosecuted of the spirit-The first idea set forth-to labor for has been prosected with vigor. W the result has been, or may be, i will tell. Can anyone doubt the ness sity for such teaching? Were great wealth producers of this land he idle to the matter of government to take no part in the political affe inter of e

the being made, before there has had time to take arther than to institute the y, the Italian government sud-recalls her minister and breaks lematic relations with the United This turns the tables. The States is now the party having inquiry, the Italian government denty recalls her minister and h

States. This turns the tables. The United States is now the party having a grievance." The popular song "Theyr's after me" is particularly applicable to the man who disburses \$135,000,000 s year in the payment of pensions. The "they" in the present cases are several hundred department clerks who have invested something like \$30,000 in a suburban real estate scheme of which nmissioner Raum was at the head, Commissioner Raum was at the head, that is apparently as great a fraud as was the Refrigerator company so cleverly uncarthed by Representative Cooper last year. This "snide" anter-prise and Commissioner Baum's con-rection therewith has been brought to Mr. Harrison's attention, and on

more there is a ramor that Raum's re-signation will be asked for. signation will be asked for. Ex-Secretary Whitney and ex-pri-vate Secretary Dan Lamont were wel-come visitors to Washington this week. They are now associated in business. It is expected that Mr. Harrison and as many of his cabinet as care to go will start on that much talked of trip to the Pacific const on the 15th, of this month. It has been decided to make-it a star party.

it a stag party. The Kincald murder trial is drawing

to a close. It looks like acquittal. Senator Faulkner's wife died at his residence here last Tuesday evening.

residence here last Tuesday evening. She was very popular. Secretary Easter has offended the Knights of Labor by returing to make an investigation of certain charges they preferred against the chief of the Bareau of Engraving and printing. They threaten to bring the matter be-fore the House when Congress meets.

Visit of George Washington.

The Centennial Anniversary of the visit of General George Washington to Salam will take place about comencement time, and big arrangements are being made to have it celebrated in handsome style during commencement

reek. President Washington modes Sor ern tour to 1701 and on his way South word passed through the eastern part of North Carolina taking in Hallfax, Tarboro, New Berne and Wilmington The following is an extract da enday, May Sist, from his diary

"About 3 o'clock, (after an rived at Salem, one of the at Salem, one of the Moravina * * # Salem is a meall, but lage ; and like all the rest of the F you wish a reliable article of atationery, writing fluids, pene, pencils, writing tablets (pen or pencil), a orandum, note or account book, or a real nice pocket book, bill book on money purse,

IF there is any paper, book, or a sine published in this country on Europe that you would like to subscribe for or have,

F you want a good cheap clear or a fice all Havana smoke, or if you would rather buy a slow merclasure or briar-root pipe or a genuine article of smoking or chowing tobacco

IF you have to have a pure whiskey for medicinal purposes,

IP you are wise and want your prescription prepared by a Regist Pharmacist,

IF you would like to have any re prietary or patent medicine call at the PEOPLE'S DRUG STORE. and we will take pleasure in abo ing you our goods and serving you to the best of our ability. Any article usually found in a first ch drug store that you may want and that we happen to be out of at the time we will order for your at a ment's police. As our firm anno plics, we are really THE PEOPLETS DRUG STORE, OUE MOTTO IS TO SERVE THE PEOPLE FOR THE SMALLEST POSSIBLE COM PENSATION.

Very Respectfully, C. K. F. BATEB, Frap'r. A. Mernesat, Rog. Pfust.

FOUTZ'

