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TURAL STATISTICS.

First Preliminary Comparative State ment of General Farm Data Issued by the Census Bureau.

Washington, D. C., June 30, 1911.—Acting Census Director Falkner issued today the first official statement from the Census Bureau relative to the agricultural statistics of the State of North Carolina collected at the Thirteenth Decennial United States Census, April 15, 1910.

It is based on a preliminary comparative summary submitted by Dr. Le Grand Powers, chief statistician of the division of agriculture in the Bureau of the Census. This summary shows, for both the census of 1910 and that of 1900, the reported total value of farm land, buildings, and implements and machinery; total acreage; improved acreage; average acres per farm; average value per acre of farm land and buildings; average value per acre of farm land alone; and the aggregate expenditure for labor and fertilizers. It also distributes the total number of farms according to color of farmer; specified character of tenure; whether held free or mortgaged by owners; and by certain acreage groups.

Attention is called to the fact that the figures are subject to revision later, as a number of farms, whose returns are incomplete, will be included in the final tables. These additions will not, in all probability, modify any of the amounts or rates contained in the present statement.

The census of agriculture was taken primarily for the purpose of obtaining an accurate inventory of all classes of farm property existing on April 15, 1910; a complete exhibit of farm operations during the year ended December 31, 1909; and a statement of the number and value of domestic animals in cities and villages on April 15, 1910.

Statements relative to acreage and yield of crops and the domes tic animals of North Carolina will be issued by the Census Bureau as soon as the tabulation of this data has been completed.

The Rates of Increase and Decrease. It is pointed out in the statement today that the principal rates of increase in 1910, as against 1900, among the items for which percentages are given in the first section of the summary, are: In the total expenditure for fertilizers, 173 per cent; in the average value per acre of farm land alone, 145 per cent; in the average value per acre of farm land and buildings, 138 per cent; in the total value of all farm land alone, 141 per cent; in the total value of farm land and buildings, 134 per cent: in the total value of farm buildings, 115 per cent; in the total value of all farm impleats and machinery, 103 per cent; in the total expenditure for labor, 69 per cent; in the whole number of farms, 13 per cent; and in the total improved farm acreage, 6 per cent.

Only two decreases are reported among the items for which the tes are given in the first section of the summary. These are 13 per cent. in the average acres per farm and nearly 2 per cent. in the total farm acreage. An explana-tion of these decreases is given The statement shows in detail

ed in 1910 was 253,425, as com pared with 224,637 in 1900, an in crease of 28,788, or 13 per cent.

Farm Value. The total value of farm land and buildings was given in 1910 as \$455,715,000, as against \$194,-56,000 in 1900, an increase

61,059,000, or 134 per cent. The total value of all farm land was reported in 1910 as 342,545,000, as compared with as mortgaged. There were 1,632 141,956,000 in 1900, a gain of 200,589,000, or 141 per cent. The total value of all farm

gs alone was given in 1910 \$113,170,000, as against \$52,-

NORTH CAROLINA'S AGRICUL- 700,000 in 1900, an increase

\$60,470,000, or 115 per cent. In 1910 the value of the farm per cent. in 1900.

The reported value of farm implements and machinery was \$18, 415,000 in 1910, as against \$9, 073,000 in 1900, a gain of \$9,342, 000, or 103 per cent.

The total farm acreage reported in 1910 was 22,400,000 acres, as cent. in 1900; those of 20 to 49 compared with 22,749,000 in 1900, a decrease of 349,000 per cent. in 1900; those of 50 to 99 stack blown down and box fac-200,000 acres of this decrease and 1900; those of 100 to 174 trees, chimneys and outbuildoccurs in the eight south western acres, 17 per cent. in 1910 and 20 ings. counties of the State. In 1900 per cent. in 1900; those of 175 to in farms, but was woodland and and 13 per cent. in 1900; those of for farm purposes. In 1910 this both 1910 and 1900; and those of land was not reported as in farms. 1,000 acres and over, 0.3 per cent. Similar decreases are found in the in 1910 and 0.4 per cent. in 1900. reports for several of the coast counties. Large amounts of land 1910 reached the sum of \$9,190, reported as in tarms in 1900, but 000, as compared with \$5,445,000 which is woodland, or other un- in 1900, an increase of \$3,745,000, improved land held for specula- or 69 per cent. tive purposes, are not reported in 1910.

The improved acreage was re-8,800,000 acres, as against 8,327. 000 in 1900, an increase of 473,000, or 6 per cent.

The improved acreage formed 39 per cent. of the total acreage in 1910 and 37 per cent. in 1900.

The average acres per farm re ported in 1910 was 88, as agains 101 in 1900, a decrease of acres, or 13 per cent.

The average value per acre farm land and buildings in 191 is stated as \$20.34, as agains \$8.56 in 1900, a rise of \$11.78, o 138 per cent.

The average value per acre farm land alone in 1910 was r ported as \$15.29, while in 1900 was \$6.24, the amount of gain be ing \$9.05, or 145 per cent. Color of Farmers.

Of the whole number, 253,42 of farms reported in 1910, ther were 187,831, or 74 per cen operated by white farmers, and 65,594, or 26 per cent. by negro and other non-white farmers, as compared with a total of 224,637 in 1900 cent. b whites. ber of f ers 10,

erated | owners compri was 145,129, as compared with 130,572 in 1900, an increase of 14.557.

tenants" class, was 107,186, as against 93,008 in 1900, an increase of 14,178.

The total number of farms operated by managers in 1910 was 000 for the proper entertainment 1,110, as compared with 1,057 in by the United States of Admiral 1900, an increase of 53.

The total number of farms operated by the "all owners" class constituted 57 per cent. of the whole number of farms in 1910 attending as the special repreand 58 per cent. in 1900; those sentative of his government. operated by the "all tenants" class, 42 per cent. in 1910 and 41 per cent. in 1900; and those conducted by managers, 0.4 per cent in 1910 and 0.5 per cent. in

of farms operated in 1910 by the "all owners" class, there were 118,525, or 82 per cent., reported York State, was present a few as "owned free from debt" and days ago at the marriage of her 26,604, or 18 per cent., reported farms for which ho mortgage re-port was secured, and these are included in the farms "owned free from debt."

In 1900 information was secured

cerning the "owned farm North Carolina News. s." At that time 109,298, or 85 per cent., were reported "free from debt," and 19,589, or 15 per "free from debt." The Census one of the residences. Bureau has no information reagers.

Distribution According to Acreage
Groups.

The statement relative to farms distributed according to certain acreage groups shows that those of 19 acres and numbered 43,095 in 1910 and 33,184 in 1900, a gain in 1910 and 59,913 in 1900, an increase of 15,659; of 50 to 99 acres 62,108 in 1910 and 55,028 in 1900, 499 acres, 25,237 in 1910 and 28,and alone constituted 75 per cent. 236 in 1900, a decrease of 2,999; of the total value of land and of 500 to 999 acres, 2,660 in 1910 buildings, as compared with 73 and 3,275 in 1900, a loss of 615; in 1910 and 949 in 1900, a decrease of 154.

Acreage Group Proportions. Of the whole number of farms those of 19 acres and under form 17 per cent. in 1910 and 15 per acres, 30 per cent. in 1910 and 27 The expenditures for labor in

The expenditures for fertilizers amounted in 1910 to \$12,245,000, as against \$4,479,000 in 1900, a

turned in 1910 as amounting to gain of \$7,766,000, or 173 per cent. Summary for the State The preliminary comparative

ummary follows: All Farms by Acreage, Value of Land Buildings, Implements, etc.

1910	1900	Per cen of in creas 1900 1910
253,425	224,637	
	22,749,000	777
8,800,000	8,327,000	2
. 88	101	
\$455,715,000 \$342,545,000	\$194.658,000 \$141,956,000	1
\$113,170,000	\$52,700,000	1
	\$9,073,000	1
\$20.34	\$8.56	1
\$15.29	\$6.24	1
\$9,190,000 \$12,245,000	\$5,445,000 \$4,479,000	i
	253,425 28,400,000 8,800,000 88 8445,715,000 8173,170,000 838,415,000 8315,415,000	253,425 224,637 28,400,000 22,749,000 8,800,000 8,327,000 88 101 8445,715,000 \$144,566,000 \$1173,170,000 \$52,700,000 \$18,415,000 \$9,073,000 \$20,34 \$8.56 \$15.29 \$6.24

All Farms by Color of Farmer, Tenur Acreage, Groups, etc.

0, of which 169,778, or 76	w.e.	19:0	1900	of in- crease, 19.0-
it. were conducted by white		100		1910.
s, and 54,864, or 24 per by negroes and other non-	All farms by color of	252,425	234,637	28.78
The increase in the num-	White farmers Negro and other non-	187,831	169,178	18,05
farms of white farmers dur-	white farmers	65,594	54,864	10,73
decade amounted to 18,058	All farms by tenure	254,425	224,687	28,78
	All owners Owners, free Owners, mortgaged		180,572	14,55
and other non-white farm-	All tenants	107,181	93,008 1,017	14,17
warm Ownersuip.	Distribution by acre-	253,425	224,637	28,78
total number of farms op- in 1910 by owners, part	19 acres and under 20 to 49 acres 50 to 99 acres	43,006 75,572 62,108	33 184 19,913 56,048	9,91 15,856 7,080 * 9,900 * 61
, and owners and tenants, sing the "all owners" class.	100 to 174 acres 175 to 499 acres 500 to 999 acres	25,267 2,660	44,062 28,236 8,275	2,99 61

The total number of farms conducted in 1910 by cash tenants, share tenants, including standing renters and croppers, and share-cash tenants, comprising the "all tenants" class, was 107,186, as Warranted the most wonderful Warranted the most wonderful blemish cure known, Sold by Graham Drug Co.

Congress will be asked for \$10,-Togo, the famous Japanese naval officer who will visit this country immediately after the coronation festivities in London, which he is

When you take Grove's Tast-less Chill Tonic because the form-ula is plainly printed on every bottle showing that it is Iron and Quinine in a tasteless form. No Cure, No Pay. 50c.

Mrs, Martha Butler, aged 75, who lives on Long Island, in New days ago at the marriage of her twenty-third child.

Take Laxative Bromo Quinine
Tablets. All druggists refund
the money if it fails to cure. E.
W. Grove's signature is on each
box 25c.

1. 1. 4. 1. 1.

cent., as mortgaged. There were stores and three residences were 4,931 farms in 1900 for which no burned at North Henderson Frimortgage report was secured, day night and a Miss Pearce, these being included in the farms aged 17, was burned to death in

Olin Dunlap, 10-year-old son specting the number of mortgaged of Mr. J. C. Dunlap, of Norwood, farms leased to tenants and man-Stanly county, fell 65 feet into a well a few days ago and was only slightly hurt. A colored man at work in the well caught him.

S. M. Holton, a lawyer of Durham, died at his home in that city Friday night. He was 54 years old, a native of Guilford county, a brother of District Atof 9,911; of 20 to 49 acres, 75,572 torney Holton. Wife and six children survive.

J. C. Braswell. Mount, was elected president of a gain of 7,080; of 100 to 174 the North Carolina Bankers' seres, 43,958 in 1910 and 44,052 in Association at Hendersonville 1900, a decrease of 94; of 175 to last week. The place for the next meeting was left to the executive committee.

As he stepped from a street car and 3,275 in 1900, a loss of 615; and of 1,000 acres and over, 795 in 1910 and 949 in 1900, a de-to by an automobile and severely hurt. The auto, which was driven by a colored man, belonged to another State.

Storm at Newton Saturday afternoon resulted in consider able damage, The Fidelity Hosiery Mill was unroofed and some hosiery damaged; smoke acres, or 2 per cent. About acres, 25 per cent. in both 1910 tory damaged. Also damage to

Near Mt. Airy Thursday this land was reported to be 490 acres, 10 per cent. in 1910 horse driven by Mr. David Hold er. a Confederate veteran, took other unimproved land not used 500 to 999 acres, 1 per cent in fright at an automobile standing by the road, ran away and threw Mr. Holder out. The old man's head struck a rock and his skull was crushed. He died next day.

The electrical power plant of the Spencer Power Company, which furnished light and power for the town of Gastonia and power for a number of factories n Gaston county, was struck by lightning Saturday afternoon and burned. Loss estimated at

Recently H. Ward Montague shot and killed J. Buck Robertson, in Wake county, the diffi-culty originating in Robertson's objecting to Montague's atten-tions to his sister. Since then the sister, Miss Clarice Robertson, has suffered from melan cholia, and last week she died.

Graham Herring, telegraph operator at New Hill, Wake county, who was injured by a freight train at that place on the night of the 11th, died last week. Herring lived at Apex and learning that a fire was in progress there he tried to board the passing freight to go to Apex, fell under the train and was seriously hurt.

Relief n Six Hours, Distressing Kidney and Blad-ner Disease relieved in six hours by the "NEW GREAT SOUTH AMERICAN KIDNEY CURE." It is exceeding promptness in relieving pain in bladder, kidneys and back, in male or female. Relieves retention of water almost immediately. If you want quick relief and cure this is the remedy. Sold by Graham Drug Co.

Fire in a lumber plant at Chat anooga, Tenn., Monday night, did \$125,000 damages.

Woolford's Sanitary Lotion. Never fails. Sold by Graham Drug Co.

J. J. McDermott, of Atlantic City, N. J., Monday, won the open golf championship of the United

—Ambitious young men and ladies should learn telegraphy, for, since the new 8-hour law befor, since the new 8-hour law be-came effective there is a shortage of many thousand telegraphers. Positions pay from \$50 to \$70 a month to beginners. The Tele-graph Institute of Columbia, S. C. and five other cities is opera-ed under supervision of R. R. Off ficials and all students are placed when qualified. Write them for when qualified. Write them for

Two young men, said to belon to prominent families of near Anderson, S. C., fell out the other day and passed fifteen shots at each other duel fashion. Both were injured but both will re

English Spavin Liniment removes Hard, Soft and Calloused Lumps and Blemishes from horses; also Blood Spavins, Curbs, Splints, Sweeney, Ring Bone, Stifles, Sprains, Swollen Throats, Coughs, etc. Save \$50 by use of one bottle. A wonderful Blemish Cure. Sold by Graham Drug Co.

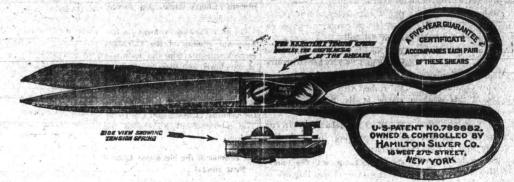
the Alleghany river, near Pitts burg, Pa., Fred. Schilling, the engineer of a freight train, saw a 12-year-old boy floundering help-lessly in the water below. He stopped the train promptly and jamping from his engine into the river, swam to the drowning lad and took him to shore in time to save his life.

Household Necessities

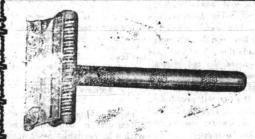
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Greensboro for Through Tourist Sleeper for California points, and for all Florida points.

Through Parlor Car for Asheville leaves Goldsboro at 6:45 a. m., Raleigh 8:35 a. m., arrives Asheville 7:40 p. m., making close connection with the Carolina Special and arriving Cinninnati 10:00 a. m. following day after leaving Raleigh, with close connection for all points North and North-West.

Pullman for Winston-Salem leaves Raleigh 2:30 a. m., arrives Greensboro 6:30 a. m., making close connection for all points North, South, East and West. This car is handled on train No. 111 leaving Goldsborr at 10:45 p. m.

Goldsborr at 10:45 p. m.

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