

THE GLEANER

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY.

J. D. KERNOLLE, Editor.

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ADVERTISING RATES

The square (1 in.) 1 time \$1.00, 2 or more subsequent insertions 50 cents. For more space a longer time, rates furnished on application. Local notices 10 cents a line for first insertion, subsequent insertions 5 cents. A line of transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

The editor will not be responsible for views expressed by correspondents.

Entered at the Postoffice at Graham, N. C., as second class matter.

GRAHAM, N. C., June 1, 1916.

PRIMARY SATURDAY.

Next Saturday the Democrats of North Carolina will have their first experience with a legalized primary. This is an election to choose the candidates to be voted for at the next general election.

In Alamance it will be purely a Democratic primary, as the Republicans have named their candidates, or rather have only one candidate for an office. If the Republicans had more than one candidate for an office they would at the same time vote on a choice—when there is but one candidate for an office no one is voted for in the primary.

Both Democrats and Republicans will vote for candidates for President and vice-President. Tickets will be at all the polling places with the names of the candidates printed thereon and the voter will mark or indicate on the ticket the candidate he wishes to vote for in the general election. That candidate receiving the required majority will be the candidate to be voted for in the November election.

As to county candidates the primary does not apply to Alamance, and therefore the county candidates will be named in mass-convention as heretofore.

Mr. Chas. D. Johnston Not a Candidate.

At the earnest solicitation of the Directors of the Christian Orphanage at Elon College Mr. Chas. D. Johnston has agreed to accept the Superintendentcy of that institution, and does not expect to be a candidate again this year for the office of Register of Deeds.

That Mr. Johnston will not be a candidate is a very great disappointment to his friends throughout the county. For the twelve years that he has held the office he has had the support of many others than Democrats. He has discharged the duties of the office so well and so courteously and obligingly that as an officer he has made himself next to indispensable.

Not a few of his friends yet hope he will reconsider and allow them the privilege and pleasure of electing him to the office of Register of Deeds again.

Carranza has his back up and has demanded the immediate withdrawal of the United States troops from Mexico. Uncle Sam's troops went there by the consent of Carranza to take Villa and his co-bander, and if they had had the promised co-operation of Carranza Villa would have been in captivity before now.

The "empty dinner pail" will not be an issue in the campaign this fall. That has been the Republican slogan at every Presidential campaign for almost a half century. The pail is full and running over now.

E. W. Mincher, a boss on the Lenoir county chain gang, was convicted in Lenoir Superior Court of whipping a convict and sentenced by Judge Bond to 12 months in jail. Case appealed.

G. D. Simmons, a farmer and saw mill man of the vicinity of Cliffside, Rutherford county, was killed Friday when a train struck his automobile at a crossing at Cliffside. Mr. Simmons was about 50 years old and is survived by a family.

Col. J. Bryan Grimes has joined Capt. Haywood Clark in declining Mr. J. A. Hartness' proposition to allow the candidate receiving the highest vote in the primary to be declared the nominee for Secretary of State.

An unknown negro was found dead in the street in Greensboro Saturday night just after a street car had passed. It is supposed he was killed by the car, although he was not seen by the motorman nor was the impact of his body felt against the car.

An assistant railroad section foreman named Blackman was killed Saturday near Hope Mills, Cumberland county. In getting out of the way of a freight train he stepped on another track and was killed by a train coming from the opposite direction.

In Gaston Superior Court last week Isaac Burton was sentenced to 10 years in State prison for killing a 16-year-old boy named Hardin at Bessemer City May 10. Case appealed. Burton kept a shoeshop at Bessemer, in which he slept. Boys had a habit of knocking on his door, to annoy him. On the night in question Burton opened his door and fired, killing Hardin.



T. W. BICKETT Raleigh, N. C. Democratic Candidate for Governor.

Messrs. Bickett and Daughtridge Reply to the Questions Propounded By Farmers' Union.

The Publicity Committee of the State Farmers' Union has sent out the answers of Messrs. T. W. Bickett and E. L. Daughtridge, candidates for Governor, concerning the eleven matters of State legislation advocated by the organized farmers of the State.

The questions were mailed by Secretary Fairies on April 12th, the committee reports, "a 30-day time limit being later fixed for replies. Mr. Bickett answered on April 27th and Mr. Daughtridge answered May 19th." Following is a summary of the questions and answers, Mr. Daughtridge's answers being given in full and Mr. Bickett's slightly condensed:

(1) "Repeal of merchant's crop lien." Mr. Bickett's answer: Believes in providing a substitute for the crop lien by "enacting legislation that will make it easier for the honest, industrious and economical tenant to get cash to buy supplies as he cannot make at home. Also favors a campaign to make crop liens unnecessary by diversified farming encouraged by (1) agriculture in the schools, (2) better farming methods, and (3) government aid to help farmers to more profitable marketing of their crops.

Mr. Daughtridge's answer: "I favor the repeal of the merchant's crop lien as soon as a rural credit system or some other satisfactory substitute can be established in the rural communities of our State. I have for several years furnished my tenants and farm help the cash at the legal rate of interest and they purchase their supplies wherever they like." (2) "Provisions permitting neighbors to adopt race segregation in land ownership." Mr. Bickett's answer: Expresses sympathy with "farmers in white communities who, asserting that a homogeneous population is necessary for the proper support of schools, churches and rural community life, complain that absentee owners often introduce negro land owners into neighborhoods that would otherwise remain wholly in white hands," but believes that in order to avoid conflict with the Federal constitution any amendment to our constitution would have to be framed on considerations of residence rather than land ownership. Also believes that "communities in the country can do much towards establishing practical segregation of the races, just as has been done in cities, by developing healthy public sentiment."

Mr. Daughtridge's answer: "I favor the same wherever it can be done without violating the rights of either race as guaranteed them by our constitution." (3) "A just and equitable system of taxation, (a) lightening the burdens upon labor by putting a larger proportion on inheritances, (b) with constitutional provision for a lower rate on resident than on absentee landlords and (c) increased rate on land held out of use." Mr. Bickett's answer: "I am certainly in favor of a just and equitable system of taxation and favor every reasonable and necessary measure that will tend to lighten the burdens upon labor by putting a larger tax on inheritances, (b) with constitutional provision for a lower rate on resident than on absentee landlords and (c) increased rate on land held out of use."

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Calomel is Quicksilver and Acts like Dynamite on Your Kidneys. Calomel loses you a day! You know what calomel is. It's mercury; quicksilver. Calomel is dangerous. It crashes into your bile ducts, attacks the bowels and should never be put into your system. When you feel bilious, sluggish, constipated and all knocked out, and feel that you need a dose of dangerous calomel, just remember that your druggist sells for \$2 a large bottle of Dodson's Liver Tonic, which is entirely vegetable and pleasant to take and is a perfect substitute for calomel. It is guaranteed to start your liver without stirring you up inside, and cannot salivate. Don't take Calomel! It makes you sick next day; it loses you a day's work. Dodson's Liver Tonic straightens you right up and you feel great. Give it to the children because it is perfectly harmless and doesn't gripe.



E. L. DAUGHTRIDGE Raleigh, N. C. Democratic Candidate for Governor.

on inheritances, and that will encourage the division of our lands into smaller farms."

Mr. Daughtridge's answer: "I favor a just and equitable system of taxation."

(4) "Provision for incorporating rural communities." Mr. Bickett's answer: "Heartily in favor of it."

Mr. Daughtridge's answer: "I am for anything which will help the people of the rural communities, and which they desire." (5) "Initiative and referendum." Mr. Bickett's answer: "Have no objection to principle, but am of the opinion that it would be cumbersome."

Mr. Daughtridge's answer: "Our frequent elections makes this unnecessary in our State. Ours is a representative form of government."

(6) "A stringent anti-usury law, and laws regulating banks as public-service corporations." Mr. Bickett and Mr. Daughtridge both declare for this.

(7) "Giving some official authority to regulate insurance rat." Mr. Bickett's answer: "I am in favor of such State supervision of insurance companies as will secure to the people just and equitable rates and insurance that really insures."

Mr. Daughtridge's answer: "I favor the general proposition, provided all proper interests are safeguarded."

(8) "A State warehouse system somewhat like the South Carolina plan." Mr. Bickett's answer: "I think a State warehouse system on the South Carolina plan eminently desirable."

Mr. Daughtridge's answer: "I favor a State warehouse system."

(9) "A simplified and popularized Torrens system of registering land titles." Both candidates favor this.

(10) "Provision for furnishing textbooks to the people at cost." Both candidates endorse this principle.

(11) "Requiring retained attorneys of public service corporations to sever such connections before entering the Legislature." Mr. Bickett's answer: "I think the people can be safely trusted to pass on these qualifications."

Mr. Daughtridge's answer: "I think the fitness of a representative should be left to the people whom he represents to decide."

In concluding his answers, Mr. Bickett says: "I want to do work for the men and the women out on the farms that will at least resemble the work done by Aycock for the children in the school room. To this end the nearest and dearest object of my administration, if I am elected Governor, will be to convert tenants of North Carolina into landlords. As a private citizen I have been able to do this for a few people; as Governor of North Carolina I have a great faith that I can do it for thousands."

WHAT ROOSEVELT MAY DO.

Chairman Charles D. Hillis of the Republican national committee expresses the opinion that the platform adopted by the national convention next week will deal only with the most vital public questions.

In speaking of the probable action of the Progressive national convention called for June 7 in Chicago, Chairman Hillis said:

"I imagine everybody assumes that the Progressives will nominate Roosevelt for President. If the Republican convention adopts a straightforward, ringing declaration of the vital public questions now being discussed, and nominates a man clearly equal to the important tasks which will confront our next President Roosevelt might not think there would be any need of his entering the field. But if the Republicans nominate a man who Mr. Roosevelt thinks is a misfortune and adopts a platform which he regards as 'bunk', he may feel so outraged as to run, and perhaps help re-elect President Wilson."

Robt. L. Black of Cameron, Moore county, attempted to board a moving freight train and got both legs cut off.

The board of trustees of St. Mary's School, Raleigh, will endeavor to raise \$250,000 for endowment and to pay debts.

A stone fell from a derrick while a barge was being loaded, at Morehead City, killing John Wallace Willis and badly injuring D. W. Armstrong.

William Whichard is dead of a gunshot wound inflicted during a fight at Greenville a few days ago, domestic affairs being the cause. Epps Stokes is in jail, charged with the shooting.

Raleigh News Letter

Special Correspondence.

Raleigh, N. C., May 30.—It seems reasonably certain that the State primary to be held Saturday, June 3, will fail to settle the candidacies of some of the aspirants for State offices and that a second primary will be necessary, under the provisions of the new law, to decide who shall be declared the nominees of the Democratic party. This condition of course is caused by the multiplicity of candidates and will probably necessitate another vote in three of the congressional districts also.

The positions for which a second primary may become necessary to nominate candidates are those of Attorney General, Secretary of State, and Commissioner of Agriculture, and Congressmen in the sixth, seventh and tenth districts, in which three districts there are fifteen aspirants to be voted for June 3d.

Insist on Second Primary.

Col. "Coot" Jones followed the lead of Col. Hartness in suggesting to the other five gentlemen competing for the offices of Attorney General and Secretary of State that all agree to let the nominations go to the men receiving the highest vote in the first primary.

The friends of Assistant Attorney General Calvert and Secretary of State Grimes think that offer was a clever little political play, but too thin to hide its transparent purpose. It is evident, they say, that as Messrs. Jones and Hartness are, respectively, the only candidates from the west for those positions, they will poll about as many votes in the first as they could in the second primary, while the vote in the central and eastern counties will be divided between the other candidates in the first primary. If Mr. Calvert and Col. Grimes are candidates in the second primary (provided they are not winners in the first, which is not improbable, their friends claim) they will get the bulk of the vote polled in the first one for the candidates forced to drop out. This argument sounds reasonable and therefore it was no surprise when The Jones and Hartness proposition was declined.

Major Graham Willing.

The friends of Major W. A. Graham, the present Commissioner of Agriculture, say that they are not anticipating a second primary for that nomination; that they feel confident that Major Graham will have a clear majority over both of his competitors, and that they are certain of such a result, if a large vote is polled, and his friends do not take too much for granted and, in their feeling of security, fall to vote in the primary Saturday. That Major Graham has made a most active and efficient officer is not to be disputed. Newspaper men and others here brought into close contact with the official conduct of State officers, know this to be true, and they know also that the "Old Confederates" is a younger man today in physical and mental activity than many men of their acquaintance who have not reached the half-century mark of birthday anniversaries.

Nevertheless, Major Graham has mailed the following reply to Mr. McKinnon:

"Dear Sir:—Yours of 24th May is to hand. While I see no probability of the State being put to any expense by a second primary in the nomination of a Democratic candidate for Commissioner of Agriculture, I will agree to your proposition."

The gubernatorial and State treasurer nomination will, of course, be settled within the next four days, as there are only two candidates for each place contending. Gov. Daughtridge's friends say they are now more hopeful of success than at any time during the campaign.

One of the most interesting developments of the past few weeks has been the manifest growth of the feeling for Mann for treasurer. People have been bringing the news here from various parts of the State to that effect and his friends to day declare that he will poll a very heavy vote and they are looking for him to win. Capt. Mann has now about recovered from the illness which kept him in a hospital here for several weeks. But he is not able to travel and he says that he is depending on his friends to do the handsome thing by him next Saturday.

Serve the State by Selecting The Best Man.

Commissioner of Insurance Young, Commissioner of Labor and Printing Shipman, and Corporation Commissioner Lee, neither of whom is confronted by serious or significant opposition, are expected to be renominated by overwhelming majorities. Nevertheless, they are awake to the danger of apathy on the part of voters and that of over-confidence, and they have not failed to ask their friends to not allow either to stand in their way of going to the polls next Saturday. It appears to be the consensus of opinion hereabouts that the Democratic voters, who realize what are the requirements and exactions for the efficient discharge of the duties of these responsible and important positions, are not going to vote to dispense with the services of such capable officials as Young, Lee and Shipman. For there is a growing disposition among the people to apply business methods in the selections of their servants charged with the work of the State and

choose those most competent and best fitted to perform it properly and to the best advantage and in interests of the public and the Commonwealth.

A. and M. College Presidency.

Today the trustees of North Carolina Agricultural and Mechanical College meet to select a president of that institution, and it is believed that they will be successful in agreeing upon a suitable man this time. Without speaking on anybody's authority, it looks like Riddick, Stacey or Potent, with the prospects of the latter withdrawing his name before the balloting begins. The Wake Forest College and the Baptist people generally have been urging Dr. Potent not to sever his relations with the great work he is carrying on at Wake Forest.

The many friends throughout North Carolina of Mr. John C. Drwry, grand secretary of the Grand Lodge of Masons for the last 20 years and one of the most substantial business men of the State, will learn with gladness that he is back home again much improved after several months' confinement in a Baltimore hospital following an operation.

LLLEWEXAM.

The Unsurpassed South.

Dr. Seaman A. Knapp.

The South was designated by nature to be the seat of great activities along broad lines, with a dense population rich in all material things—well housed masses, broadly educated, independent, and progressive.

Her natural resources are delightful climate, fertile soils, a satisfactory rain-fall, a large number of navigable rivers, an abundant supply of valuable timber for construction purposes, an inexhaustible wealth of minerals, a marvelous topography, wonderful valleys, fertile hills, and picturesque mountains.

These are essential factors in the making of a mighty civilization. No equal area upon the globe surpasses the South in these natural resources.

Danger in Cleaning With Gasoline.

Most housewives could be frightened into hysterics if they saw one of their children playing with a loaded shot gun. Yet some of those same women will thoughtlessly undertake dry-cleaning in the kitchen with gasoline. Using a bowl or pan of gasoline in the kitchen is about as harmless a pastime as playing football with a can of nitroglycerine.

A firm which manufactures a compound used with gasoline for dry-cleaning is advertising its product extensively in this country under such headlines as "Housewives 'Save \$5 by Using Gasoline.'" "A Good Way to Collect Your Life Insurance" would have been a more appropriate heading.—Henderson Dispatch.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly tampering with local treatment promulgated the idea that Catarrh was incurable. Science has proven Catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore results constitutional cure. Dr. J. C. H. Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoonful. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circular and testimonials. Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., TOLEDO, OHIO. Sold by Druggists; The Mother's Family Pills for constipation.

Sawdust As A Fire Extinguisher.

Sawdust will extinguish small fires in garages, and its value is greatly increased by the addition of bicarbonate of soda (baking powder).

The sawdust floats and forms a blanket over the burning oil, while bicarbonate of soda, when exposed to heat, gives off carbon dioxide gas, which helps to prevent combustion by shutting off access of air. A mixture of 10 pounds of bicarbonate to 1 bushel of sawdust has been found to be satisfactory.

By agreement of attorneys, Misses Willie Adeock, Florence Eakes and Lillie May Devereaux, Durham girls injured by an automobile operated by Dr. H. F. Wilson of Durham and Chatham counties, January 28, are to be paid \$600. Criminal action against the physician has been suspended on payment of costs.

President Martin of Davidson College announces that the \$75,000 which the college had to raise to obtain the proffered \$25,000 from the General Education Board, has been secured, making a total addition to the college of \$100,000. Of this amount \$75,000 will go to the endowment fund and \$25,000 will be used to build and equip a new gymnasium.

Rev. Luther McKinnon, D. D., in the active years of his life, a leading minister of the Presbyterian church, died at his home at Clinton Sunday morning, aged 76. He had been an invalid for nearly 30 years, suffering from rheumatism. He was for a short time president of Davidson College, resigning that position on account of ill health.

Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy.

This is a remedy that every family should be provided with, and especially during the summer months. Think of the pain and suffering that must be endured, when medicine must be sent for before relief can be obtained. This remedy is thoroughly reliable. Ask anyone who has used it. Obtainable everywhere.

Meanwhile the Senate continues to debate the rural credits bill.

Our Per Capita Investment in White Public School Property.

University News Letter.

The table in this issue, prepared by Mr. W. B. Cobb of Wayne county, ranks the counties of North Carolina according to the investment of white populations in white public school property.

The figures are based on the last report of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1913-'14. Negro populations and negro school property are eliminated in order to show the relative interest of the counties in the education of white children alone.

The table shows what counties are most interested in this matter, where the investments are liberal, and where they are meagre—in some instances disgracefully meagre!

Forward and Rearward Counties.

The ten counties that lead are Durham, Craven, New Hanover, Wake, Moore, Johnston, Pasquotank, Cherokee, Richmond, and Mecklenburg, in the order indicated.

Fifty-four counties are below the State average of \$5.10.

Fourteen counties have less than half the State average of per capita investment in white public school property. Named in descending order, they are Madison, Davie, Chatham, Brunswick, Macon, Dars, Stokes, Clay, Alexander, Ashe, Graham, Folk, Yadkin, and Tyrrell.

Tyrrell foots the list with 44 cents and Yadkin is next to last with \$1.14.

Some Surprises.

Craven stands ahead of all the big city-counties, Durham alone excepted.

Mecklenburg, Forsyth, Buncombe, and Guilford are all wealthy counties, but they are outranked by Moore, Johnston, Pasquotank, Cherokee, and Richmond.

Moore stands 93rd in per capita rural wealth, but 5th in public school enterprise.

Cherokee leads all the mountain counties. It is among the half-dozen poorest counties in the State, but in per capita public school property it stands among the 10 leading counties.

Alleghany is the richest county in North Carolina in per capita rural wealth, but it falls to the 66th place in school enterprise.

Macon county, on a per capita basis, has more than twice as much invested in motor cars as in school property. And Tyrrell more than five times as much!

Scotland ranks 2nd in per capita rural wealth, but only 23rd in white school property.

Robeson which leads the State in the annual production of total farm wealth is outranked by 28 counties in school interest.

Pasquotank leads the counties of the Albemarle country.

Orange the seat of the State University is not first in public school enterprise, but 60th.

Rowan and Davidson have long been centers of culture, but in per capita investment in white public school property their rank is 62nd and 63rd.

The Mountain Counties.

In public school property, on a per capita basis, the mountain counties rank as follows: Cherokee 8th, Buncombe 13th, Transylvania 32nd, Henderson 46th, Haywood 63rd, Alleghany 66th, Swain 68th, Yancey 81st, Madison 82nd, Macon 86th, Clay 89th, Ashe 91st, and Graham 92nd. Watauga is omitted for lack of population figures.

Motor Cars Ahead of Schools.

In total investment on June 30, 1915, twenty-seven of our counties had more money in motor cars than in school property, and in 14 counties more, the two investments were nearly equal.

On a per capita basis the following counties were ahead in motor cars and behind in white public school property: Guilford, Scotland, Currituck, Martin, Rowan, Davidson, Macon, and Tyrrell.

Leadership Counts.

Some of the counties that lead in school interest and enterprise are the poorest in the State.

Macon and Moore, for instance, rank 93rd and 94th in per capita rural wealth, but they rise to the 5th and 8th places in their willingness to sacrifice for the education of their children. Evidently these two counties are dowered with both leadership and discipline.

On the other hand, some of our richest counties in per capita rural wealth rank lowest in public school enterprise.

Alleghany, for instance, leads the State in the first particular and drops to the 66th place in the second; Ashe falls from the 6th to the 91st place, and Greene from the 7th to the 72nd place.

In these and many other counties there is evidently a lack of capable leadership, or of willing discipline, or both. Their wealth is greater than their willingness to use it in behalf of their children.

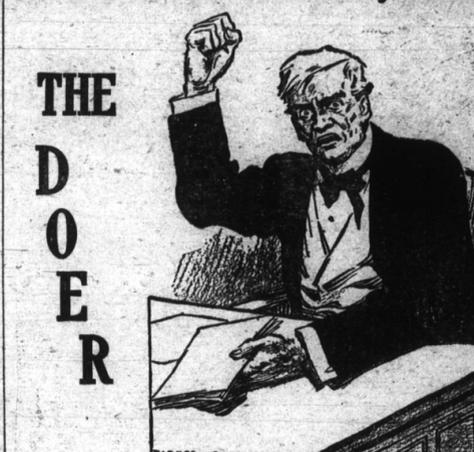
You Can Cure That Backache.

Pain along the back, dizziness, headache and general languor, get a package of Mother Gray's Australian Balm, the pleasant most cure for Kidney, Bladder and Urinary troubles. When you feel all run down, listless and without energy use this remarkable combination of nature's herbs and roots. As a regulator it has no equal. Mother Gray's Australian Balm is sold by Druggists or sent by mail for 50 cents complete with free address. The Mother Gray Co., Le Roy, N. Y.

While bathing in Pungo river, Beaufort county, Rev. C. C. Kelsey, an Episcopal minister, got beyond his depth and was about to drown when Miss Elsie Swindell went to his aid. She, too, was overcome and Miss Blanche Wescott went in and saved both. The minister was sinking the third time when rescued.

Advertisement for 'The Velvet Kind' ice cream. Includes an illustration of a woman sitting at a table and text: 'Their favorite treat', 'Be Sure It Is The Velvet Kind', 'THE CREAM OF ALL ICE CREAMS', 'Try A Quart Today!', 'The "VELVET KIND" Ice Cream Sold by Graham Drug Company'.

The Dreamer's Idea of His Father: "The shadowing of something enormous and indomitable—and lawless—conquering and irresistible and blindly noble."



The TURMOIL

By BOTH TARKINGTON An American Story Of American Life For American Readers By an American

It is you and me and all of us—just we, the people—our town—our country—us. And it's no moral tale, nor tale with a moral—unless you care to look for one.



The Doer's Idea of His Son: "You're cracked! Oh, I got a fine layout here! One son died, one quit and one's a loon! Don't let me hear from you again until you've waked up; you poor, pitiful, dandalion-pickin' sleepwalker you!"

In Book Form It Is the Best Selling Novel of the Year

It's Our Next Serial! That's All!

Will begin With Issue of JULY 6th

Brick Machine for Sale. The undersigned has a J. C. Steele & Sons Brick Machine for sale. Along with it are two trucks and other parts necessary in handling brick. It is housed and in good condition. The purchaser will get a bargain. For terms apply to J. W. MENEFEE or J. D. Kernolle. I aplt

English Spavin Liniment removes Hard, Soft and Calloused Lumps and Blemishes from horses; also Blood Spavins, Curbs, Splints, Sweeney, Ring Bone, Stiffes, Sprains, Swollen Throats, Coughs, etc. Save \$50 by use of one bottle. A wonderful Blemish Cure. Sold by Graham Drug Company adv

The dead body of William N. Jones of Company K, engineer's corps of the United States army, reached Durham Thursday from the Philippines. It had been on the way since April 1st.