J. D. KERNODLE, Editor.

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N. C., as secon class matter GRAHAM, N. C., Dec. 27, 1917.



RAILROADS UNDER GOVERN-MENT CONTROL

President Wilson Wednesday night issued his proclamation tak-ing into the Government's possesfor operation all the railroads and ship transportation lines in the United States and dependencies. The order goes into effect at 12 o'clock M., Friday, December 28th. retary of the Treasury Mc-Adoo is appointed Governor General in proclamation. Inter-urban and street car lines are excepted from the order. The authority for the step the President has taken is contained in an act of Congress ssed in August, 1916.

It does not appear that the officials or employees of any of the various transportation lines will be disturbed, and it is believed that traffic can be handled more economically and expeditiously than the roads have been doing, on ac count of certain laws governing in teratate traffic by which the roads are bound under their individual management,

To take over and operate the transportation lines by the Gov-ernment is an emergency war measure. They are to be guaranteed the average profits for the three years preceding the 30th of June, 1917, and the Government is to turn them back at the end of the war in as good condition in every respect as when it assumed

On the war fronts no great changes have taken place for a week. On the French and Belgian fronts the activities have been confined to heavy cannonading. On the Italian front the Austro-German forces and Italian forces fought Christmas day and positions were gained and lost about equally.

Everywhere on battle fronts and in the camps where there were American soldiers on Christmas day an effort was made to give each soldier a present and a good dinner. It is hoped everyone received the remembrance intended for him.

sian peace propagandists who are trying to make a separate peace with Germany are in such a mixup that they and the rest of rld are uncertain as to the present status or the outcome of it.

Four men were killed and obably fatally injured when train ran into a crowd at Magnolia station, near Baltimore.

A fire in the big Krupp mani tions plant at Essen, Germany was reported a few days ago, bu the extent of the loss was no

Exportation of butter except to the nations associated with the United States in the war against Germany, has been prohibited by the war trade board.

Thirty men are under arrest a Sacramento, Cal., suspected of being implicated in the explosion which destroyed a part of the Governor's mausion.

Importation of intoxicating li

quors into Canada is prohibited, effective 23rd inst., and their manufacture will be prohibited after a date to be determined. A big counterfeiting scheme

was unearthed in New York a few days ago. Six men were arrested and \$140,600 in spurious \$10 Federal reserve notes were captured

William J. Flynn, chief of the United States secret service and for 20 years in the service, has resigned. W. H. Moran, deputy director of the service, will suc-

Use of gold coins as Christmas gifts has been almost entirely eliminated this year by a cam-paign of educating the public to the need of conserving the gold the need of conserving the gold supply in bank vaults.

Gov. Cox of Ohio, accompanied by Mrs. Cox and many Ohio peo-ple, went on a special train to Camp Sheridan, Montgomery, Ala, with Christmas presents for Ohio soldiers in camp there,

The American, a daily paper published at Charleston, S. C., edited by J. P. Grace, former mayor of Charleston, has been denied second-class mail privi-leges for violation of the espion-

TEUTONS MUST RESTORE ALL TERRITORY TAKEN AND PAY FOR GREAT HAVOC.

GERMAN PEACE PROPOSALS ENEMY PLAYS TRUMP

Reorted That Teutonic Allies Would Offer for Peace and Had Requested Russia to Sound former Allies for

In the midst of the peace pourpar lars that are in progress between the representative of the Teutonic allies and the bolsheviki government in Russia, the war aims of Great Britain-and doubtless of all her allieshave been concretely set forth in the house of commons by David Lloyd-George, the British prime minister.

The complete restoration of terriand compensation for the havoc they have wrought is the price that will be damended for the laying down of arms and the bringing about of

Great Britain did not seek territorial aggrandizement for herself or for any of her allies when she entered the war, Mr. Lloyd George said but intered into the hositilities merely for the sake of her honor. As to Ger-many's colonies, all of which are now in the hands of the entente, Mr. Lloyd George said, their disposition must be determined at the peace congress, Jerusalem, however, the premier declared, would never be restored to the

The statement of the prime minister came almost simultaneously with report that the Teutonic allies inrequested to take similar steps and was endeavoring to sound her frome

PASSENGER TRAINS CRASH; 38 KILLED: MANY INJURED

Sheperdsville, Ky. - Thirty-eight known dead and 40 to 50 persons injured, some of them seriously, wa the toll taken when Louisville & Nash ville passenger train No. 7, from Cincinnati to New Orleans, crashed into of a Bardstown, Louisville & Springfield accommodation train 500 yards south of the station here.

The accommodation train had just left the station after making a stop, when the faster train which makes no stop here came in sight moving at a it to a halt were futile and the heavy locometive with the heavy weight of steel train behind it crashed into the rear of the accommodation with a terrific impact. The two wooder assenger cars and baggage cars mak-

Virtually every person aboard the ecommodation train, both crew and passengers were either killed or bad None of the passenger thoug ha number were injured ocomotive was demolished and the heavy steel coaches making up rain were thrown from the track.

Non of the passengers aboard the fast train were killed and none of hem received more than mis ries. Another locomotive and train crew was sent from Louisville and New Orleans train went on as soo as the right of way was declared. Jesse Weatherford, telegraph oper the accommodation train left the station he had thrown his block to show he track clear and left the office

nelp handle baggage. When he go outside, he said, he saw the fast train approaching, ran back to the office pulled his block to show red, selze lantern and rushed to the platforn to flag it. He reached the side of the ast as the hevay locomotiv

PERTY OF AMERICANS IN GERMANY TAKEN OVER

Berlin.-The property of American in Germany has been placed under the trusteeship of the German govern-There is no intention, how ever, to cenfiscate property or to infringe on the personal rights of the property holders.

French Sink Two U-Boats Athens -French destroyers have sunk two enemy submarines in the

OF SUGAR DURING NEW YEAR

Washington.-A plentiful supply of sugar for the American people during the coming year was predicted by Earl D. Babst, president of the Amer-ican Sugar Refining Company, testifying before the senate investigating tending that any such plan would re sult in a larger surplus than could be

The latest estimate of dead in the Halifax disaster December is placed at 1,500.

HAVE HAIR LIKE "20"

It's never too late to get rid of gray in the hair. Thousands have benefitted by this scientific diccovery. Why don't you?
Gray, faded, bedrabbled hair car

be changed to a uniform, lustrous beautiful, dark color, so natural in appearace by applying Q-ban Hai Color Restorer, Safe, simple, ga-Color Restorer. Sale, simple, garanteed harmless—all ready to use—50e a large bottle. Sold by Hayes Drug Company and all good drug stores. Try Q-ban Hair Tonic. Q-ban Liquid shampoo, Q-ban Toilet Soap, Q-ban Depilatory.



LLOYD GEORGE SETS NEGOTIATIONS FOR ITALIANS REGAIN FORTH WAR AIMS PEACE HAVE BEGUN

BETWEEN THE TEUTONIC ALLIES AND THE RUSSIANS AT BREST-LITOVSK. SUCCESSES.

Von Kuehlmann Unanimously Elected Chairman and Austro-German Delegates Are Far Stronger Than Dele gates From Russia.

Peace negotiations between the Teu tonic allies and the Russians have be gun at Brest-Litovsk. And apparent ly the enemy has played a trump card at the outset, for on the proposa of Prince Leopold of Bavaria, German commander-in-chief on the Russian front, Dr. von Kuehlmann, the German foreign secretary and astute politician, has been chosen

animously as offical chairman. A noteworthy fact in the composi tion of the delegations from the various countries allied with the Austro Germans is that they include men who have stood high in the councils their respective countries, while the men who are to handle Russia's in-terests for the most part are unknown n world politics.

Still another outstanding fact in the meager details of the formation of the conference that thus far have come through is that Rumania is not eredited with having sent delegates to Brest-Litovsk. The possibility therefore, that Rumania has decided to hold aloof from discussing a separate peace, notwithstanding the facthat geographically she will be com pletely isolated from her aflies should

AMENDMENTS TO FARM

LOAN LAW ARE ADVOCATED Board Wants Private Farm Mortgage

Washington.-The federal farm loan board announced that it advocates amendment to the farm loan act un der which many private farm more gage bankers may enter the government system as joint stock land banks. At the same time, the board also gave warning that it expects interests seeking to break down the system to file a suit soon to test the onstitutionality of the act.

existing lay which will be specifically recomm ed to Congress in the board's forth oming annual report, are:

permitting a joint stock land bank do business only in the state where i is situated and one contiguous state.

To permit a bank to issue bonds to the amount of twenty times its capital stock, which must be \$250,000 or more

To raise from six to six and a half per cent the maximum interest rate which joint stock land banks may

instead of fifteen times, as under ex

sought by the Farm Mortgage Bank ers' association, whose leaders predict that a large proportion of the men bers would seek government charter and operate under supervision of the farm loan board if the modifications were made. Their plea to be allowed to use the name "National Land Bank instead of "Joint Stock Land Bank has been received favorably by the board, owing to fear of confusing the private institutions with the govern-ment's twelve federal land banks.

Joint stock land banks would still be compelled to limit interest rates on loans to within one per cent more than the selling price of their bonds, even though the maximum were raised to six and a half per cent.

Majority For Conscription Ottawa, Ont .- A majority of 174, 000 votes for conscription is shown by complete returns on the referen dum in Australia, says a Reuter dis patch from Melborne. The vote wa 938,000 against and 764,000 for. Vote cast by the Australian troops on the question are being counted in London.

EVERY HOUSEHOLDER TO HAVE ITS COAL SHOVEL TAGGED

Washington.—Every householdthe land from the white house to th most humble cottage is to have its coal shovel tagged with war-time economy, hints on Wednesday, Janu-ary 26. The fuel administration an ced that the services of the twenty-three million odd school children were being enlisted, and that all state and municipal authorities an teachers would be asked to unite in making the day a school holiday.

B. M. STALLWORTH DIES SUDDENLY IN GEORGIA

Gaineaville, Ga.—B. M. Stallworth aged 45, prominently identified with the cotton mill industry for many years in Georgia and South Carolina and general manager of Pacolet Mills at New Holland, near here, died sud denly at his home in New Hollan. Heart failure was said to have bee cause of his death. county, South Carolina, is survived by his widow, two brothers and a sister

A WOMAN'S BACK.

The Advice of This Graham Woman i of Certain Value.

of Certain Value.

Many a woman's back has many ches and pains.

Offtimes 'tis the kidneys' faults' That's why Doan's Kidney Pills are so effective.

Many Graham women know this, Read what one has to say about

Read what one has to say about it:

Mrs. M. J. Perry, Washington St., Graham, says: "I think Doan's Kidney Pills have prolonged my life. I suffered severely from kidney and bladder trouble. My back ached constantly and I could hardy move. I had to have some one to help me dress. I had rheumatic pains in my joints and muscles and the kidney action was annoying. My nerves were unstrung and I could not rest well. I doctored but didn't get relief until I gave Doan's Kidney Pills a trial. Short uuse improved my condition. My back got stronger and I was finally cured of kidney trouble."

Price 50c at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedyget Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that cured Mrs. Perry. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y. adv.

CEASE DEFENSIVE AND RESUME OFFENSIVE WITH SIGNAL

ARTILLERY

scure,-Germans Said to Have Relected Peace Terms of the Bolsh

The Italians on the northern line in Italy between the Brenta and Plave rivers have ceased, for the warfare against the attacks of the being at least, their defensive Austro-Germans and assumed the offensive with signal successes on several sectors.

Attacking the positions which the enemy earlier in the week captured near Monte Asolone, General Diaz's roops have regained a considerable portion of the terrain and held it, not-withstanding the terrific artillery fire that was turned upon them.

The German war office, in endeavoring to belittle the success of the offensive, which it asserts was repulsed, shows that the effort of the Italians was a determined one, the troops to the west of Monte Asolone troops to the west of Monte Asolone entire State. The issuance of these delivering seven attacks against the enemy front. Admission is made in ed by the increased seriousness of the Italians also have taken the initiative n the aghting on Monte Pertica and Monte Silarolo, but it is declared that their attacks on these sectors, as on ed with starvation unless immediate Monte Asolone were without success. The situation in Russia continues

obscure, although such reports as are coming through indicate that the bolsheviki government is losing ground in the face of the opposition that is being imposed by the Ukrainians and the-followers of General The bolsheviki commisto accept the negative reply of the Ukrainian Rada to the bolsheviki demand that Ukraine cease aiding the Kaledines forces and give the rada an opportunity to reconsider its acdictates of the bolsheviki is a report that a definite alliance has been between Kaledines followers

and the Ukrainians. A dispatch from Petrograd says an inofficial report in circulation in the the Germans have rejected the peace terms put forward by the bolsheviki Recent dispatches have indicated that the peace pourparlors in ly preliminary to the peace conference which is to assemble there next Tuesday and which is to be attended by the German and Austro-Hungarian foreign ministers.

ARMY CLOTHING, SHOES AND FOOD UNDER INQUIRY

Quartermaster General Sharpe fore the Investigating Committee Washington.—Clothing, shoes and food supplies for the American army tary committee, turning its general inquiry into war preparations to the ery endeavor to see that the country quartermaster general's department. It provided with a supply of househole was developed that millions were sugar on the basis of three pounds o

was developed that millions were sugar on the basis of three pounds spent just before the United States sugar for each person per month. entered the war to provide for the not consume more. great army since raised.

Major General Sharpe, quartermas ter general, was before the commit tee all day and for an hour of the time answered all confidential questions behind closed doors. He was closely examined, especially regard admitted shortage of ove pally to late deliveries of large orders.

Except for overcoats and a few other winter garments, of which, he stated, complete stocks would be in cump by December 31, the general declared there is no clothing short

G. B. MEANS NOT TO BE

New York-After a conference here with a representative of the state's attorney of Cook county, Illinois, Dishe would not ask the New York coun ty grand jury to indict Gaston B. Means in connection with the "sec ond" will of Mrs. Maude Robinson King, of whose murder Means was ac quitted by a jury at Concord, N. C., Sunday, December 16.

CETS IAIL SENTENCE FOR

Atlanta, Ga.-Charged with assault ng Billy Sunday at the evangelist's meeting hero W. H. Beuterbaugh, said to be a German, was fined \$100 and sentenced to jail for 30 days here. Later he was indicted on three count by the Fulton county grand jury in connection w'th the assault. \$1,000 was fixed in each count, which charge assault on Sunday; assault or one of the evangelist's wo disturbing public worship.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured CATAFFR CARRYS

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the best tonics known, combined with some
of the best blood purifiers. The perfect combination of the ingredients in Hall, a Catarrh
Medicine is what produces such wonderful
results in catarrhal conditions. Send for
festimonials, tree.

F. J. CHEN Ze.
All Druggittle.

All Druggittle.

400,000 NEW FOOD LOST TERRITORY INSTRUCTION CARDS IN NORTH CAROLINA

Every Patriotic American Household Urged to Observe "Porkless" Day.

SAVE AND SUBSTITUTE SAYS HERBERT HOOVER

At Least One Meatless and Wheatless Meal Each Day is Requested in Statement From Mr. Hoover - Vital Suggestions Given - Food Instruction Card for Every Household in Entire State.

Raleigh, Dec. - The State Food Administration has just let contracts for the printing of 400,000 supplementary home instruction cards to tributed one for each household in the the German communication that the food situation in Europe both from the standpoint of military necessifor the relief of hundreds of relief can be given them.

The supplementary instruction card calls for a "porkless" day each weel in addition to "Meatless" and "Wheat less" days, and for a wheatless and meatless meal each day. The co-sumer is urged to use sugar on a bas of not more than three pounds per per son per month. Mr. Hoover, on one side of the card, frankly and impres sively presents the food situation

"As a nation we eat and waste 80 per cent more protein than we require to maintain health," the directions de clare. "Therefore, we can reduce the amount of meat we eat without harm. We eat and waste 240 per cent more fat than is necessary.

What Is Called for Now.

Aside from the general directions contained in the first home instruction Russian capital is to the effect that card the new card asks everyone to maintain rigid economy of at least: ONE WHEATLESS day each week and one WHEATLESS MEAL day, the wheatless day to be Wedner

> which shall be Tuesday and one meat less meal each day. By meatless we mean to eat no red meat—beef, pork mutton, veal, lamb; no preserved meat—beef, bacon, ham or lard. ONE PORKLESS day each week

ONE MEATLESS DAY each week

addition to Tuesday, which shall be Saturday. By porkless we mean no fresh or salted pork, bacon, lard on ham. SUGAR-You can materially reduce sugar by reducing the use of cand and sweet drinks. We will make ev

We Are a Wasteful People. Human foodstuffs comprise three

PROTEIN: Mainly present in meat ish, poultry, milk, and to som extent in grains. FATS: That is, butter, cream, lard, bacon, margarine, cooking fats, beans cotton seed oil and other vegetable

CARBOHYDRATES: Grain, sugar notatoes and other vegetables. As a nation we eat and waste 80 per cent more protein than we require to maintain health. Therefore, we can

reduce the amount of meat we ea without harm. We eat and waste 240 per cent more

fat than is necessary. Of the carbohydrates we c as well consume corn, oats and other cereals as wheat and we have abund-ant supplies of potatoes and vegeta-

and table butter, but consume it al Don't waste any.

fats by reducing pastry and frie

Remember the Gospel of the Cles Plate, the serving of small portion

What Hoarding Does. Any person in the United States buys mere foodstuffs than he custom arily kepps at home in peace times is defeating the Food Administration in food in households is not only unnec essary, as the government is protect ing the food supply of our people, bu it is selfish and is a cause of high

Such actions multiplied by tho sands increase the demands upon our railways for cars and already, because of our military demands, it is with ex treme difficulty we can now move th vitally necessary food to market.

There is much insidious propagai in the country against conservation and increased production. All opportunities of the country against conservation and increased production. sition to these services is sistance to the enemy. The Situation Grave

The reverse side of the card carrie a message to those who have signe the pledge card of the Food Adminis tration. It is as follows: To Members of the United State Food Administration:

The food ituation in Europe is far graver than when the preliminary sur-vey of the food supply of the world for this year was made. We have an abundance for ourselves, and it is the firm policy of the Food Administra-tion, by the prevention of exports, to retain for our people an ample supply of every essential foodstufff. The has The food ituation in Europe

vests of our Allies have proved less than we had contemplated, and the great curtailment of shipping by the submarines during the last few months has further prevented them from access to more remote markets. Beyond the demands of the Allies there is a call upon us by the triendly neutrals for food supplies, and if we cannot at least in part respond to these neutral calls, starvation on an unparalleled scale must ensue.

Greater Sacrifice Necessary.

Greater Sacrifice Necessary. Food has now taken a dominant po-sition in the war, and we must ask the American people to sacrifice far more than was at first thought neces-sary. We have exported the whole of the surplus of the wheat from this harvest after reserving to ourselves an amount sufficient for our normal con-sumption of seed and flour until the next harvest, and therefore the amount of wheat flour that the United States can contribute to mix with the war bread of our Allies during this winter will be simply the amount that our people reduce their consumption month by month. In other words, every grain of wheat or its products that the Allies receive from the United States from now until the next harvest will be exactly the amount which our people have saved each month on their behalf.

The Allies today ask for 25 per cent more meat and fats (pork, dairy products and vegetable oils) than we consider our monthly production permits us to send them without trenching on to the shortage in shipping, our availnormal from the present time forward

Every Particle Saved Will Count.

Thus every particle of diminished consumption by the American people is one particle more for the soldiers, men, women and children of our Al lies and for the starving people in oth gation upon every one of us toward ome individual abroad who will suf individual negligence.

If we are to reduce the consump-tion of the few products which we should export abroad we will need to port and which we have at home. Fo this reason we MUST NOT waste ANY foodstuffs. A great many individual in our population eat far mere fee than is necessary to maintain health and strength. In this emergen We want no person in the Uni ted States to eat less than is required for good health and full strength, for in this emergency America requires every atom of the productive power of our people. While many can eat less, all of our population can substitute other foodstuffs for the few that ar

vitally needed for export. We must not overlook the fact that Russia collapsed not because of the Germans on her borders but largely because of the failure to organize and feed her own citizens, and, IF WE ARE TO emerge victorious from this war, we cannot risk the collapse of another of our Allies from this sam cause. There is no waste of food among any of our Allies—there is the

another of our Allies from this same cause. There is no waste of food among any of our Allies—there is the most drastic reduction in their consumption; there is actual privation among their women and children; there is starvation in Belgium.

Problem for individual.

We have already issued a series of suggestions in the Home Card—a card that is now hanging in over ten millions of homes. These suggestions in the Home Card—a card that is now hanging in over ten millions of homes. These suggestions have already shown important results, and to these we now add others. The problem of saving in food is a local and individual one, so that more precise and definite rules just to all casn not be formulated. It is a matter for the conscientious consideration of every individual that he or she should eat only that which is necessary to maintain bodily health and strength and unselfably to select those food stuffs the use of which relieves international necessities. In this winter of 1918 lies the period when there will be tested in this great free country of our she question as to whether or not our people are capable of voluntary individual self-sacrifice to save the world.

HERBERT HOOVER,

United States Food Administration.

WATCH YOUR STEP!

How can any decent country keep its hands off Turkey?

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE GLEANER

The Greensboro Daily News Gives a Greater News Service

Through the addition of several copyrighted news features The Greensboro Daily News is able to offer to North Carolina readers a most comprehensive newspaper, bristling with interest from the first to the very last page. In fact it is the greatest news value ever offered by a state daily. At a great expense we have secured the simultaneous publication rights for the following.

London Times-Philadelphia Ledger Cable Service, giving a clear-insight into the great world war from the European standpoint. David Lawrence's Washington Articles, copyrighted by The New York Evening Post, handling the war from the American government.

Col. Theodore Roosevelt's Editorials for the Kansas City Star, discussing current topics is his usual clever, piercing style. Sergeant Empey's Stories about trench life in France, written

after 18 month actual fighiting experience.

All of the above are Big News features-a Super News Service which augments and supplements the splendid service of the Associated Press, the excellent work of P. R. Anderson at our Washington Bureau, our interesting Raleigh service by W. T. Bost and our splendid state news service.

Write immediately for sample copy. Subscription rates are still. the same: Daily and Sunday \$7 per year; Daily only \$5 per year.

Greensboro Daily News Greensboro, N. C.

Only North Carolina Newspaper Having Two Leased Telegraph Wires

Safest Druggist Sells E-RU-SA Pile Cure Because it contains no opiates, no lead, no belladonna, no pois drug. All other Pile medicine containing injurous narcotic and poisons cause constipation and damage all who use them,

Hayes Drug Co., Sole Agents, Graham, N. C.

LAMANCE COUNTY, IN THE SUPERIOR COURT.

Citizens Bank, which sues on be-half of itself, and all other cred-itors of the defendant who will make themselves parties to this against Southern Structural Steel Corpora-

State of Nerth Carolina-To the Sheriff of Alamance County, You are hereby commanded to summon the defendant above nam-ed, if it be found within your county, to be and appear before county, to be and appear the Judge of the Superior Court,

The Venetian blinds are still closed to the Germans. Breaking from prison ought to be made a less popular indoor amusement at Joliet.

Legal Notice! Another Re-Sale

Pursuant to an order of the Superior Court of Alamance county, made in a special proceeding therein pending, enti-led J. G. Holt and wife, Minnie E. Holt, and others, vs. Bettie Böggs and others, whereto all the devisees of George M. Noah are duly constituted parties, the undersigned commissioners wife sell to the highest bidder at public auction, on

SATURDAY, DEC. 29, 1917, at 12 o'clock noon, at the court house door in Graham, all of the following described real property,

following described real property, to-wit:
Three certain tracts or parcels of land, lying and being in Patter-son township, Alamance county, North Carolina, and described as

And the research and the street and the treet and the research and the street and the treet and the street and street and the street and street and the street and street an

ement.
This June 18, 1917.
MRS. EMMA WYATT, Ex'r'x
of Jas. W. Wyatt, dec'd