#### J. D. KERNODLE, Editor. \$1.00 A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

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Entered at ne Po toffice at Graham, N. C., as secon class matter.

GRAHAM, N. C., Feb. 14, 1918.



#### BASIS FOR PEACE.

President Wilson addressed Con gress in joint session Monday, replying to recent speeches of German chancellor Hertling and Austrian Foreign minister Czernin. Said the President, the former's statements were vague and confusing and, led to no conclusion, while those of the latter were very different and had a friendly tone. In arriving at a peace the principles to be applied

1. Each part of the final settle ment must be based upon essential justice to bring a permanent peace

2. Peoples and provinces are not to be bartered about like chattels to establish a balance of powers

3. Well defined national aspirations must be accorded all possible

"A general peace upon such foun dations can be discussed," said the President. "Until such a peace can be secured we have no choice but to

The views set out by the the Pres dent seem to have fully met the approval of the Congress.

The address was telegraphed to all civilized countries and the views so far as heard from-Germany excepted-have met with approval and endorsement.

#### FOOD ADMINISTRATION RUL-INGS.

State Food Administrator Henry A. Page has ruled that retail mer chants can sell flour alone in quantities not exceeding 24 pounds to farmers who sign certificates that they have produced and are using other cereal substitutes to the same extent as flour; retailers are authorized to buy flour alone in quantities to balance against such certificates from farmer con-

Flour mills and dealers in bread stuffs must have a license by February 15th, and a failure to procure license subjects the party to a heavy fine and imprisonment.

In response to a call issued by Goy, Bickett for a War Savings Institute to be held in Raleigh on 12th and 13th Tinst., about 700 delegates were in attendance from all parts of the State. The State to save \$48,000,000. I is a gigantic task. Prominent speakers of reputation were present and addressed the assemblage. Plans were put on foot to work ont the task involved and every community will be organized.

Congress will bend its energies to speeding up ship building. Late estimates are to the effect that three times as much tonnage was destroyed by mines and submarines in 1917 was produced by the United States and Great Britain combined. And the submarines continue to sink merchantmen, the past week showing 19, a larger number than in any one of the previous three weeks.

A peace has been patched up between Germany and Russia. What there is of it was chiefly brought about through German intrigue, and when it shall serve Prussian purposes to do so the scrap of paper," according to precedent, will be brushed aide.

The latest reports place the loss of American soldiers at 170 from the sinking of the transport Tuscanto. There is a grain of comfort in the fact that of the 2,179 aboard the percentage of loss is as small as it is.

At a meeting of Republican nal committeemen in St. Louis yesterday Will H. Hays of was elected national

Heatless Mondays may be continued in the New England States, dending on the weather. In these he fuel situation is not yet normal. SUBSCRIBE FOR THE GLEANER,

# THE GLEANER GOVERNMENT MAY GARFEILD ENDS FAGE LARGE DEFICIT

IF RAILWAY INCOME CONTINUES THE DECLINE OF RECENT

## 1917 FIGURES ARE COMPILED

About \$958,000,000; Amount the Government Will Pay Roads in 1918-Will Cut Expenses

Washington.—Railroads in 1917 earned about \$958,000,000, which is near the amount the government will have to pay the roads this year as compensation under national opera-This was indicated by figures revenue, expenses and income or roads earning more than \$1,000,000 last year, available today in unofficial computations based on interstate commerce commission reports for 11 months and estimate for December.

The sum the government will have pay the roads under the bill pend ng in Congress is estimated at \$945, 000,000 by Chairman Smith, of the senate committee having the railroad

bill in charge.
Figures for 1917 show that if railway income continues to decline as it has in recent months, the govern-ment will face a deficit in making its compensation payments, augmented by increases in wages and the con supplies

To Cut Operating Expenses.

On the other hand, the railroad administration hopes to be able to cut operating expenses sufficiently and economize on charges necessary only under competitive conditions, to offset the declining income. The size of these items, which will play such a big part in railroad financing this year, were disclosed by the latest computations.

Compared with the estimated come of \$958,000,000 last year, the figure for 1916 was \$1,087,533,000; for 915, \$716,476,000; for 1914, \$692,330,000, and for 1913, \$816,510,000.

Total Revenues.

Last year the total revenues from allway operations were \$4,038,000,000, and operating expenses were \$2,861, 00,000, leaving a net revenue of \$1,177,000,000. From this were deucted \$217,000,000 taxes, and minor compared in a general way to the ba sis of government compensation These figures will be increased about four per cent by addition of reports from numerous small road. having operating revenues of less than \$1. year, whose records are not with the reports of stand-

BLAMES DISASTER ON BAKER "INQUISITION"

my opinion on public questions. For once I am going to volunteer one. In my opinion the senatorial inquisition chamber of deputies Thursday, asof the war department is directly responsible for the sinking of the Tus with the attitude of Germany and scania. They put Baker on the rack

#### TUSCANIA RAIDER IS PROBABLY DESTROYED

Washington.-Much satisfaction is ound by officials here in the unofficial accounts of the destruction of the stroyer, presumably British, gave chase to the raider and possibly sunk her with a depth bomb. No details of the attack had come

from official sources. They are await

#### CHECKS BEING SENT TO DEPENDENTS OF SOLDIERS

Washington.—Secretary McAdoo ported to the senate that checks due dependents of soldiers and sailors under the war risk act in November and December have been sent and that those due in January will have been mailed out by February 18. . The re sponse to a resolution offered by Sen ator Hitchcock, of the cenate military committee, who said complaints had been received that the checks had not

\$100 Reward, \$100

Extension of the time for filing income and excess profits returns from March 1 to April 1, is announced by Internal Revenue Commissioner Roper. This ruling applies also to reports on pay-ments of more than \$800 during the year to be made by employers and business enterprises, and covers incomes both above and below \$3,000 and corporation in-

# HEATLESS DAYS

ABANDONED IN EIGHT SOUTH-ERN STATES.

## CONDITIONS ALMOST NORMAL

Causes Fuel Administrator Garfield to Lift Order-Roads Moving Freight.

Washington. - Continued improve nent in weather and transportation onditions will bring an end to the heatless Monday program after its enforcement Feb. 11, Fuel Administraor Garfield annou

Suspension of the program immediately in eight Southern States was authorized by Doctor Garfield after the receipt of reports showing that higher receipt of reports showing that higher temperatures have relieved the coal shortage in South to such an extent that further closing is unnecessary. The states are North and South Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, lorida, Ala bama, Mississippi and Louisiana.

Doctor Garfield was more hopeful ger of floods from melting snows and nsequent interference with traffic.

All places housing workers who are members of the International Ladies' Garment Workers Union were ex-empted from the Monday closing. Many of them are working on clothing for

The first section of the closing or der establishing a prefertalal list in coal distribution and section ten pro-viding a penalty for non-compliance will continue to stand.

#### AMERICAN SHARPSHOOTERS ARE GERMANS' MATCH

Dr. Von Seydler, Austrian Premier

Has Resigned.

or held by the United States force orthwest of Toul on the western front have matched their marksman experience of the German rifleman op posed to them, and thus far have had the advantage. Enemy snipers have been routed from their hiding places among bushes in the hilly, wooded terrain or in shell holes by the exper fire of the Americans, and where th rifie proved unavailing there was brought into action machine guns and light artillery which destroyed the German shelters and made casualtie

Dr. von Seydler, the Austrian pre mier, has tendered the resignation of his cabinet to Emperor Charles, ac cording to Vienna advices reaching Amsterdam. Parliamentary circles in North Carolina Governor Wires This Challenge to the New York World North Carolina Governor Wires This Opinion to the New York World. Raleigh.—Governor Bickett sent a telegram to The New York World charging that the present senatorial inquisition into the affairs of the war department is directly responsible for the torpedoing of the United States troop transport reported in the morning papers. The telegram read:

"You are in the habit of drafting my opinion on public questions. For

The Turkish foreign minister, Nesand tortured out him a confession of speeches of the German chancellor, the gigantic movement of our troops Count von Hertling, and the Austrian across the seas. Then the enemy foreign minister Count Czernin. In across the seas. Then the enemy knew what was happening and the submarines lurked for their prey. This whole inquisition is botomed on the inordinate vanity of a few senaotrs, who seek to pose as the saviors of the nation. Their bill has no more chance to keep out of the congressional trash pile than a food grafter has te keep out of hell. And they know it. Yet the inquisition continues. Why? Why?"

TUSCANIA RAIDER IS

More than \$1,000,000,000 in overnment war insurance was aken by soldiers and sailors in the last four days of last week This brings the total amount of insurance up to about seven billion dollars, not including overses forces and those in transit. Applications from 835,611 persons in the army or navy service have actually been received by the bureau of war risk insurance and there is every indication that the goal of one million men insured will be attained by February 12. The four days were the greates in the history of the bureau of

war risk insurance and broke al secords for insurance. Approxi mately 130,000 application received, aggregating insurance of \$1,016,444,000.

## A GRAHAM WOMAN COMES TO THE FRONT

Every Graham resident should read what a neighbor says. Her testimony can be relied upon. Here are her own words:

Mrs. M. J. Perry, Washington St., Graham, says: "I think Doan's Kidney Pills have prolonged my life. I suffered severely from kidney and bladder trouble. My back ached constantly and I could hardly move. I had to have some one to help me dress. I had rheumatic pains in my joints and muscles and the kidney action was annoying. My nerves were unstrung and I could not rest well. I dectored but didn't get relief until I gave Doan's Kidney relief until I gave Doan's Kidney relief until I gave Doan's Kidney rough of the first proved my condition. My back got stronger and I was finally cured of kidney, trouble."

Price 60c at all dealers. Don't

proved my condition. My back got stronger and I was finally cured of kidney, trouble."

Price 60c at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy-get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that cured Mrs. Perry. Foster-Milburn Co., Propa., Buffalo, N.Y. adv.

## AMERICAN RED CROSS TO **ENROLL 24,000,000 SCHOOL** CHILDREN IN JUNIOR AUXILIARIES

To the School Children of the United States:

## **A** Proclamation

The President of the United States is also President of the American Red Cross. It is from these offices joined in one that I write you a word of greeting at this time when so many of you are beginning the school year.

The American Red Cross has just prepared a Junior Charles and Cross has

Membership with School Activities in which every pupil in the United States can find a chance to serve our country. The school is the natural center of your life. Through it you can best work in the great cause of freedom to which

we have all pledged ourselves.
Our Junior Red Cross will bring to you opportunities of service to your community and to other communities all over the world and guide your service with high and religious It will teach you how to save in order that suffer ing children elsewhere may have the chance to live. It will teach you how to prepare some of the supplies which wounded soldiers and homeless families lack. It will send to you through the Red Cross Bulletins the thrilling stories of lief and rescue. And best of all, more perfectly than through any of your other school lessons, you will learn by doing those kind things under your teacher's direction to be the future good citizens of this great country which we all

love.

And I commend to all school teachers in the country the simple plan which the American Red Cross has worked out to provide for your co-operation, knowing as I do that school children will give their best service under the direct guidance and instruction of their teachers. Is not this perhaps the chance for which you have been looking to give your time and efforts in some measure to meet our national needs?

(Signed) WOODROW WILSON, President September 15, 1917.

Of the Junior Membership of the Red Cross, Mr. Henry P. Davison, Chairman of the War Council of the American

Red Cross, said: "I believe a program has been made out here which is the most important single movement that was ever started America for the protection of the American public and the

future of the people.

"When I was talking with the President about the program I then said that I believed that nothing in the Red Cross was as important as the Junior Membership work, and that alone from the standpoint of our own people."

Under the slogan "Every School a Professor John D. Shoop, tendent of Schools of Chicago Red Cross Auxiliary and Center for
National Service," the Junior Red
Cross has perfected plans for the enrollment of every school child in the
United States as a member of a Red
United States as a member of a Red Red Cross Auxiliary and Center for Cross Auxiliary, the date of the campaign being from Lincoln's birthday,

tional centers as may be properly or-

tional centers as may be properly organized under the supervision of the local representatives of the Red Cross.

State Advisory Committees.

State Advisory Committees.

State Advisory Committees to the grow of the Cross composed of men and women prominent in educational work have already been appointed in the five states of the Southern Division as follows:

Tennessee: S. W. Sherrill, State Superintendent of Education, chairman; Tennessee: S. W. Sherrill, State Superintendent of Education, chairman; Tennessee: S. W. Sherrill, State Superintendent of Memphis; W. E. Miller, School Superintendent of Considered a regular member of the Red Cross.

State Advisory Committees.

Conference at Washington.

A Conference of prominent educators and persons interested in the work of the Junior Red Cross met in Washington, D. C., January 7th and 8th, at the call of Dr. Henry N. MacCracken, National Director of the Bureau of Junior Membership. The presiding officer was Dr. John H. Finley, Commissioner of Education for the State of New York, and prominent among those in attendance were Dr. Philander P. Claxton, United States Commissioner of Education, the Red Cross Committee appointed by the National Parameter Association. for the State of New York, and prominent among those in attendance were Dr. Philander P. Claxton, United States Commissioner of Education, the Red Cross Committee appointed by the National Education Association, consisting of Dr. Finley as Chairman, Mrs. Mary C. Bradford, President of the N. E. A. and State Superintendent for Colorado, Professor Marion L. Brittain, State Superintendent of Georgia, Dr. Francis G. Blair, State Superintendent of Chairlotte; John J. Blair, School Superintendent of Georgia, Dr. Francis G. Blair, State Superintendent of Chairlotte; John J. Blair, School Superintendent of Charlotte; John J. Blair, School Superintendent of Charleston of North Carolina.

South Carolina: J. E. Swearingen, State Superintendent of Education, chairman; A. B. Rhett, School Superintendent of Charleston; Frank Evans, Bradford, Professor F. B. Pearson, State Superintendent of Spartanburg: Dr. W. S. Currell, President of the University of South Carolina.

WANTED !

Ladies or men with rigs or automobiles to represent a Southern Company. Those with selling experience preferred, tho' not neces

recommended for honorable dis-charge. If he had only waited a little while he might have gotte out of the army without going by way of the penitentiary.

importance named.

The following are the members of

Cross Auxiliary, the date of the campaign being from Lincoln's birthday, February 12, to Washington's birthday, February 12, to Honor 1

Junior Red Cross work are Agricul-tural Clubs, Boy Scouts, Camp Fire Girls, Night Schools, Sunday School

State Advisory Committees, to

A HINT TO THE AGED

A HINT TO THE AGED.

If people past 60 years of age could be persuaded to go to bed as soon as they take cold and remain in bed for one or two days, they would recover much more quickly, especially if they take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. There would also be less danger of the cold being followed by any of the more serious diseases.

Benjamin D. McCubbins, a young oned a lieutenant in the sig-

# CASTORIA

For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years se of Chart Hilitaking

# RUSSIAN ARMIES ARE DEMOBILIZED

AND UKRAINE WITH FORMER ENEMY.

#### RUMANIAN SITUATION CRITICAL

ed But Agreed Upon—Contains Provision For Getting Food.

Although no formal treaty yas yet been signed between the Russians and the central powers the bolsheviki government has ordered a cessation of ostilities by the Russians against Jermany, Austria-Hungary, Turkey and Bulgaria and the withdrawal of its troops from the trenches and for-tified positions from the Baltic sea to the Rumanian frontier. It long had been foreseen that such an outcome eventually would follow upon the revo-lutionary movement in Russia, where for nearly a year civil strife and war weariness generally proved most po-tent factors in weakening the battle front. Long ago the enemy forces be-gan the withdrawal of troops from ful of them have been faced by Russians there.

Peace having been effected both by the Russians and Ukrainians with the Teutonic allies, the situation of Ru-mania becomes a most critical one. Entirely cut off now from her allies, the Rumanians apparently are facwith the absolute necessity of effect ing a separate peace or being overrun
by superior enemy armies. Nothing
has as yet come through to show
whether another Rumanian cabinet to take the place of the one which resign ed last week has been formed or whether any reply has been made to the ultimatum of the central powers that peace negotiations should immedi-ately be started.

As has been anticipated, the terms of peace between the Ukraine and the central powers contain the much desired clause providing for the immediate entering into economic relations between the contracting parties by which Austria and Germany may obtain much desired foodstuffs.

NO PEACE UNTIL GERMANY

Ameterdam -Germany desires peac Amsterdam.—Germany desires peace but before it can be attained her enemies must recognize that Germany has been victorious, Emperor William said in an address presented by the burgomaster of Hamburg on the conclusion of peace with the Ukraine. The emperor's reply as given in a Berlin dispatch says:

"We ought to bring peace to the world. We shall seek in every way to do it. Such an end was achieved in a friendly manner with an enemy which, beaten by our armies, per-ceives no reason for fighting longer extends a hand to us and receives our We clasp hands. But he who names. We class names. But he who will not accept peace but on the contrary declines, pouring out the blood of his own and of our own people must be forced to have peace. We desire to live in friendship with neighboring peoples but the victory of German arms Your Dollar must be first recognized."

ONLY TEN NAMES ADDED TO THE LIST OF SURVIVORS

Roll of U. S. Soldiers Aboard Tuscania Not Reported Rescued Now Stands at 340. dded to the roll of survivors of the liner Tuscania by dispatches to the war department. The list of American soldiers who were on heard the liner than the soldiers who were on board the liner and who have not been reported sec-

and who have not been reported sec-cued now stands at 340, although it is certain that about 200 of these and probably more are safe.
Eleven new names have been re-ported, but one of them, John M. Shor-tell, of DeSoto, Mo., had appeared on a liet of the saved previously cabled. In many instances it is considered pes-table that men still recorded as unresible that men still recorded as unr ported have succeeded in getting private messages to their families

MARVELOUS, SAYS M'GOWAN

Columbia, S. C., Feb. 11.-Rear Adgeneral of the navy, a South Carolinian, in addressing the general asdepartment in meeting difficult tasks has been remarkable. The few misplishments. He said that the navy is ready for its work in the war.

TRADING IN HENS AND

PULLETS IS FORBIDDEN

is understood- that Camp Lee, Petersburg, Va., and supposed to be a deserter.

The curtailment of the delivery service is being gradually extended. Lexington merchants have signed up for one delivery a day J. Watt Hood, a prominent citi-

zen of Mecklenburg, died last week after an extended illness. the Legislature and had held county offices.

The had represented his county in of Center, Yadkin county, is dead as the result of burns. Her dress was ignited from the stove.

## The Greensboro Daily News Gives a Greater News Service

Through the addition of several copyrighted news features The Greensboro Daily News is able to offer to North Carolina readers a most comprehensive newspaper, bristling with interest from the first to the very last page. In fact it is the greatest news value ever offered by a state daily. At a great expense we have secured the simultaneous publication rights for the

London Times-Philadelphia Ledger Cable Service, giving a clearinsight into the great world war from the European standpoint. David Lawrence's Washington Articles, copyrighted by The New York Evening Post, handling the war from the American government.

Col. Theodore Roosevelt's Editorials for the Kansas City Star, discussing current topics is his usual clever, piercing style. Sergeant Empey's Stories about trench life in France, written after 18 month actual fighiting experience.

All of the above are Big News features-a Super News Servi which augments and supplements the splendid service of the Associated Press, the excellent work of P. R. Anderson at our Washington Bureau, our interesting Raleigh service by W. T. Bost and our splendid state news

Write immediately for sample copy. Subscription rates are still the same: Daily and Sunday \$7 per year; Daily only \$5 per year.

#### Greensboro Daily News Greensboro, N. C.

Only North Carolina Newspaper Having Two Leased Telegraph Wires

## Satest Druggist Sells E-RU-SA Pile Cure

Elmen Moren Moren Moren Moren Moren Baren

Because it contains no opiates, no lead, no beliadonna, no poisonous drug. All other Pile medicine containing injurous narcotic and other poisons cause constipation and damage all who use them,

Hayes Drug Co., Sole Agents, Graham, N. C.

## To Whom It May Concern:

This is to notify all users of automobile, bicycle and motor cycle casings and tubes that they are doing their bank account a fearful injustice in not using Pennsylvania Rubber Company's goods. The best—no others sold here equal to them. A written guarantee. Should one go bad, then the most liberal settlement. Ask those using Pennsylvania Rubber Company's goods. See me or waste your money.

Very truly,

W. C. THURSTON, Burlington, . .

## I Promise

Every accommodation consistent with Safe Merchandising.

#### I Want Your Business

The proper service will retain it.

Will buy as much from me as the other fellows. **FULL LINE OF DRY GOODS, NOTIONS** 

AND GROCERIES.

# **MULES FOR SALE.**

Always from 100 to 300 Head of Horses and Mules of all

description For Sale at my Stables in YORK, Pa. Joe Kindig.

of sale in a certain Mortgage miral Samuel McGowan, paymaster Deed of Trust executed by J. F. Teague and wife, Lenora Teague bearing date of December 1st. 1916. bearing date of December 1st, 1916, to the Graham Loan & Trust Company, and which said Mortzage Deed of Trust is duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Alamance county, North Carolina, in Book of Deeds of Trust No. 71 at page 201, the undersigned Mortgagee will offer at puolic sale at the court house door in Graham, Alamance county, North Carolina, on

**SATURDAY, FEB. 23, 1918,** 

Washington—Trading in live or freshly killed hens and pullets any, where in the United States is forbidden in an order announced by the United States foed administration. February 23 is fixed as the date when fresh stock must be disposed of and adds that additional stocks may not be purchased.

By restricting the killing of chickens the food administration hopes to increase the production of eggs.

You Know What You Are Taking When you take Grove's Tasteless Chill Tonic because the formula is plainly printed on every bottle showing that it is Iron and Quinipe in a tasteless form. No cure no pay.—52.

A soldier whose name could not be learned was found half-starved and nearly frozen in Mecklenburg county last Saturday a week. It is understood that he is from mortgage in the sum of \$1,100 in favor of the Central Loan & Trust

TERMS OF SALE: Sale of said land to be subject to a prior, mortgage in the sum of \$1,100 in favor of the Central Loan & Trust Company, recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Alamance county, North Carolina, in Book No. 71 of Deeds of Trust, at page 195.

And sale to be for CASH.

GRAHAM LOAN & TRUST CO.,

Mortgagee.

This January 15, 1918.

Mabel Sheek, 5-year-old daugh-ter of Mr. and Mrs. N. R. Sheek

## Mortgagee's Sale! Sale of Valuable Real Estate

Under and by virtue of an order of the Superior Court of Alamance county, in a Special Proceeding entitled John W. Murray, et al vs. Sallie Barnwell Murray; same being an action for division of the estate of the late E. C. Murray and his first wife, Nancy Shaw Murray, the undersigned commissioner will, on

MARCH 2, 1918,

offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder, the following tracts of real estate, to-wit:

1st Tract—A certain tract of land in Pleasant Grove Township, Alamance county, known as the home place of E. C. Murray, and better known as the Shaw lands, containing approximately 325 areas. Upon this tract is the home residence of the late E. C. Murray, a six-room dwelling, also appropriate out houses, barns, etc. This tract will be cut into two or more divisions, and sold separately, and then as a

and sold separately, and then as a whole.

2nd Tract—Adjoining the above tract and known as the Howell tract, containing 62 acres. Upon this is situate the store building of the late E. C. Murray & Co., also one tenant dwelling house.

3rd Tract—A tract of land known as the Jeffreys land, containing 47 acres. Upon this is three first-class tobacco barns and one dwelling house.

ng house. The above tracts of land are all

The above tracts of land are all contiguous, and represent the landed estate of the late E. C. Murray and his first wife, Nancy Shaw Murray, all lying in Pleasant Grove township, Alamance county, about 10 Miles north of Mebane, N. C. A complete survey and blue print will be had and displayed on the day of sale to all persons interested.

The sale will be at 12 oclock M., upon the premises, at the store of

The sale will be at 12 clock M., upon the premises, at the store of the late E. C. Murray & Co. This is your opportunity to invest in some of the best fobacco fand of the bright belt of North Carolina, Terms of Sale: One-third cash, one-third in six months and one-third in twelve months. All persons desiring further information see or write the undersigned. Inspection of premises requested.

R. W. VINCENT, Com'r, Mepane, N. C. T. C. CARTER, Att'y,

T. C. CARTER, Att'y, Mebane, N. C. February 1, 1918.