# Garden Week to Be Observed Yearly Until America Is the Garden Nation

By MRS. JOHN D. SHERMAN, General Federation Women's Clubs.

ARDEN WEEK, so successfully observed throughout the country the last two years, has become a national affair. It will be observed every year until America becomes the Garden Nation of the World.

Gardens mean a better home and community spirit, and a deeper sense of the meaning of good citizenship. The qualities of a normal and harmonious life which makes for good citizenship are based upon health, contentment, industry, tolerance and a spirit of co-operation. These are crops that I hope will be grown along with the radishes and spinach when we plant gardens.

I hope that some degree of contentment will be found in our 1924 This state of mind is not entirely dependent upon pleasant gardens. surroundings but upon the inner serenity of soul. And nowhere can this be so quickly acquired as in the garden. All the wonders of creation are born anew in the tiniest garden. There the eternal cycle of birth and re-birth goes on without ceasing. In the garden man finds himself admitted into the glorious enterprise of storing up the vital energy of the sun at his pleasure. He is in harmony with the universe. There creeps into his consciousness a friendly feeling for his fellow man. And little by little he loses his discontent and envy. There is no time in a garden, after the frost is out of the ground until the bulbs and vegetables are safely stored for the winter, to nurse a real or fancied grievance.

As a sure, swift route to good comradeship there is none better than the common love of gardens. You may not agree with your neighbor on anything else, but if you have swapped tomato plants and watched them grow and talked over your garden plans together, you are friends.

I hope that gardens will help to strengthen the family group. The greatest menace of our modern day is the disintegration of the family group. The garden will help to draw the members of the family together and to establish friendlier and closer relations.

#### Irresistible Urge for Maintenance of Highest **Possible Standards**

#### By CALVIN COOLIDGE, in Washington Address.

If we are to maintain the nation and its government institutions with a fair semblance of the principles on which they were founded, two policies always must be supported.

First, the principle of local self government in harmony with the needs of each state. This means that in general the states should not surrender, but retain their own sovereignty, and keep control of their own government.

Second, a policy of local reflection of nation-wide public opinion. Each state must shape its course to conform to the generally accepted sanctions of society and to the needs of the nation. It must provide a workable similarity of economic and industrial relations. It must protect the health and provide for the education of its own citizens. This policy is already well recognized in the association of the states for the promotion and adoption of uniform laws. Unless this policy be adopted by the states, interference by the nation cannot be resisted.

Throughout our whole nation there is an irresistible urge for the maintenance of the highest possible standards of government and society. Unless this sentiment is heeded and observed by appropriate state action there is always grave danger of encroachment upon the states by the national government. But it must always be realized that such encroachment is a hazardous undertaking, and should be adopted only as a last resort.

The true course to be followed is the maintenance of the integrity of each state by local laws and social customs which will place it in comparative harmony with all the others. By such a method, which can only be the result of great effort constantly exerted, it will be possible to maintain an indestructible union of indestructible states.

### Holds Fast to the Institutions That Safeguard Human Freedom

#### By PRESIDENT SAMUEL GOMPERS, American Federation of Labor.

As its name implies the American Federation of Labor embraces in its struggles, its hopes and aspirations, the workers of all America, regardless of race, color, creed, sex or nationality. It is a movement of the workers by the workers and for the betterment of all mankind.

Unlike European labor movements it does not believe that the pres" ent social structure must be first destroyed in order that an improved social order may come into being. It holds fast to the institutions that safeguard human freedom and permit of the full play of human forces that have made for constant and helpful progress in all the sciences and s of man. It does not accept or cling to any arbitrary dogma of ex treme individualism or collectivism.



1-Seven hundred Italians on board the steamship Dante Alighleri, denied admittance to the United States. talking with friends on the pier at New York. 2-Mrs. D. A. McDougal, Mrs.Emily Blair, Mrs. T. L. Brown and Mrs. Bannister, leaders of Democratic women, completing arrangements for the New York convention. 3-New home of Prince Eric of Denmark and his bride at Arcadia, Cal., where they have a chicken ranch

# **NEWS REVIEW OF** CURRENT EVENTS

Congress Adjourns and the Country's Eyes Turn to, his approval. G. O. P. Convention.

BY EDWARD W. PICKARD

sigh of relief. Business, which had been depressed, began to perk up; and stocks which had been in something of a slump, regained some of their lost values. The people of the United States turned with interest, unmixed with excitement, toward Cleveland, where the Republican party was gathering for the purpose of nominating Calvin Coolidge for President.

In the closing days of the session several pieces of projected legislation went by the boards. The McNary-Haugen bill designed for the relief of the farmers was defeated in the house by a vote of 224 to 154, and modifications of it were also rejected. The farm bloc did not wish any of the other farm relief bills passed, and then President Coolidge told the congressional leaders that he would not approve of any measure that included price fixing. That settled it for the present.

As for Muscle Shoals, that also went over until next session. The senate agriculture committee, reporting favorably the Norris bill providing government control of power from the site, denounced unsparingly the bill which would give the project to Henry Ford and exposed the financial fallacies of the Detroiter's offer. The report was written by Senator Norris, who took full advantage of the chance to say what he thought of the administration. Pointing to Ford's denun-

ciations of Secretary of War Weeks and indirectly of the administration at the time the Gorgas plant was sold, the report said: "To appease his anger a vacillating

administration publicly announced that the amount received for the would be credited on the \$5,000,000 Ford offered for Muscle Shoals if his bid was accepted by congress. This kindly favor, perhaps superinduced by other considerations, so pleased Mr. Ford that his anger at the administration was not only turned into love and admiration, but he became so violently friendly that he himself with-

cient revenue for the fiscal year 1925, | lated in Doheny and Sinclair old stocks. Furthermore, it said "the eviand probably thereafter if unforeseen expenses do not arise: that the retrodence failed to establish the existence' active tax cut of 25 per cent is exof any conspiracy between oil oper pected by the people, and should be promptly given, and that it is desirable ators and others at the Republican national convention in 1920 for ex to have a definite determination of the ploitation of public resources. taxes as applying to 1924 incomes The sending of marines to drive claimants from Teapot Dome after the

while the income is still being re-Sinclair lease had been signed was de ceived. For these reasons he gave it nounced "as a perfectly outrageous use of the armed forces of the United States," resorted to "to avoid a ju

S C EAR as the Republican national committee could do so, everything dicial inquiry into the validity of the Sinclair lease."  $C_{\rm and\ the\ country\ heaved\ one\ great}^{\rm ONGRESS\ adjourned\ on\ Saturday,}$  was fixed up for the Cleveland convention. Frank W. Mondell, former congressman from Wyoming, was se-fected as permanent chairman and HARRY DAUGHERTY refused last committee that has been investigating Charles B. Warren, ambassador to Mexico, was chosen to be chairman of him, so Chairman Brookhart-who has just been renominated by the Repubthe resolutions committee which builds licans of Iowa-drew up a partial rethe platform. Mr. Coolidge picked on port, and the future course of the in-Marion Leroy Burton, president of the University of Michigan, to present his name to the convention, and Doctor Burton accepted the grateful task. He In a letter read by his attorney, Mr. told the press that he would speak not Daugherty expressed his resentment against what he considered the unfair as a partisan but as a citizen and a actions of the committee, and added friend and admirer of Mr. Coolidge. "At this point I take occasion to con-

Fred Upham of Chicago announced that he would resign from the post of treasurer of the party, and his tion as national committeeman from Illinois was assured. Chairman Adams and Secretary Lockwood of the national committee also will retire. Roy O. West of Chicago will succeed the latter. He has been long prominent in politics and is even more silent than the President.

Naturally most of the pre-convention discussion was concerning the vice presidential nomination. There developed a strong demand that Frank O. Lowden be given the honor, and. Mr. Coolidge let it be known that the Illinoisan would be "very acceptable" as his running mate.

No arrangements were announced for placing Senator Hiram Johnson in nomination for the Presidency, and the LaFollette headquarters in Washington said the Wisconsin senator's name would not be presented to the conven His little block of delegates tion. probably will vote for him to the end.

TURNING now to the Democrats, one reads with interest the statement by Franklin D. Roosevelt, man-Gov. Al Smith, that the New ager for York delegation as a whole will make no effort to have a dry plank inserted in the platform, nor will the New York Democratic organization 'sanc tion such an attempt.

Senator Ralston seemingly put himdrew as a candidate for President and self out of the running by requesting the Indiana state convention to send an uninstructed delegation to New

\* DOINGS IN THE TAR HEEL STATE NEWS OF NORTH CAROLINA TOLD IN SHORT PARA-GRAPHS FOR BUSY PEOPLE \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Donald, youngest daughter of Senator ness. She was 28 years of age.

Oxford.-Extensive preparations are being made at the Masonic Orphanage for the annual celebration of St. John's Day on June 24th. The orator of the

Favetteville.-The State Highway Commission has officially adopted the Fayetteville-Fort-Bragg-Sanford highway, has named the new route "State Highway No. 53," and will take it over for maintenance on July 1. Asheville. - Bernard Baker, 23,

grandson of the late J. H. Rumbough, pletely demolished.

> son of Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Shaw, of this city, formerly of Washington, N. C., and Raleigh, was instantly killed by a

passenger train here. Rutherfordton.—Ex-Senator Solomon Gallert died suddenly six miles east of here. when his coupe stuck in a mud hole and he over-exerted himself. He called a neighbor to help him and died soon after the neighbor arrived. Asheboro .- While the officers had gone on "Baptist Hill" to attend a fight between three negreos, Isley, Georgetown, and Moffitt, one of whom

quiry will depend on the Supreme court decision as to the committee's powers

Elizabeth City.—The first shipment of potatoes this season through Elizaconsigned to a Boston produce house

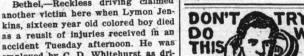
son opened here by the shipment of the first car of the season by M. O. Bount and Sons to the northern market. A safe estimate is that there will be approximately two hundred cars shipped from this locality in the next few weeks.

common stock was declared. The dividend will be payable July 1 to husiness on June 18.

in a store, but when I. B. Iseley, who ford County, returned to it recently

up to it and taken everything in it. Greensboro .- Triplets born to Mr. and Mrs. Clark Kirkman, of Pleasant Garden, in Guilford county, near here, are doing well, as is the mother.

There are two girls and a boy. Bethel,-Reckless driving claimed nother victim here when Lymon Jen-



MOTHER Watch Child's Bowels "California Fig Syrup" is Carthage .- Miss Mary George Mc-

**Children's Harmless** 

Laxative

Children love the pleasant

"California Fig Syrup" and gladly

take it even when bilious, feverish,

sick, or constipated. No other laxa-

tive regulates the tender little bowels

so nicely. It sweetens the stomach

and starts the liver and bowels with-

children of all ages printed on bottle.

Mother! You must say "California"

or you may get an imitation fig syrup.

Last Longer\_Look Better

A Monopolized Motor

Hobbs-How do you like your chauf

Dobbs-I don't know anything about

him personally, but my wife and

daughter tell me he drives my car

**Sure Relief** 

FOR INDIGESTION

BELL-ANS

INDIGESTION 25 CENTS

very well.-Boston Transcript.

PRINGLESS

SHADE:

taste of

D. A. McDonald, of Carthage, died at his residence here after protracted ill-Asheville.-The Conference Club of America, composed of the leading electrical contractors of the country will hold its annual meeting in Ashe ville July 18, 19, and 20, according to information received by Kenilworth Inn.

day will be Dr. W. R. Burrell.

was instantly killed when his automobile plunged 200 feet over an em bankment near Hot Springs, where he resided. The automobile was com-Greensboro. - Robert, ten-year-old

out cramping or overacting. Contains no narcotics or soothing drugs. Tell your druggist you want only the genuine "California Fig Syrup" which has directions for babies and

He was out campaigning

was shot in the back, resulting from a drunken fight, six men escaped from the jail. The six were all white.

beth City arrived from Old Trap. The shipment, consisting of nine barrels was made by W. J. Burgess. It was Salisbury .- The city of Salisbury voted three hundred fifty thousand dollars school improvement bonds by

Bethel .- The rush of the potato sea

Winston-Salem-At a meeting her of the directors of the R. J. Reynolds Cobacco Company a quarterly dividend of \$1.75 on preferred and 75 cents on

stockholders of record at the close of Greensboro .-- It is not often that a thief steals the entire stock of goods operates one near Level Cross, Guil-

after a trip to Greensboro, he found that some robbers had backed a truck Emily. You are always looking into

the mirror. Emily (aged four)-I'm not vain. mamma. I don't think that I am half as good looking as I really am.-London Answers.



tradict and deny any inference, sur-mise or suspicion that I profited in any illegal, corrupt or unethical way, directly or indirectly, by reason of any activities of political associates or friends at any time; or that my conduct, either official or personal was directly or indirectly influenced at any time, in any way, by verial and cor rupt motives."

PREMIER POINCARE of France has resigned, and President Millerand has invited Edouard Herriot leader of the radicals, to form a new ministry. But Millerand himself has, up to the time of writing, refused tubbornly to comply with the de

mands of his opponents and get out of office, and the members of the left are not willing to form a government under Millerand's presidency. Paul Painleve is the man the left bloc wants for pres ident, and as a step toward that he was elected president of the chamber of deputies. Opposition parties in Germany hav-

ng been unable to get together for the formation of a government, President Ebert reappointed Chancellor Marx and his cabinet, despite the howls of the Communists and Nationalists. Marx told the reichstag that the Dawes report was "Germany's last chance of salvation" and that the government was prepared to receive the report as an malterable and indivisible whole.

WTHAT was at first reported to be mployed by C. D. Whitehurst as driver of his delivery truck.

a majority. of 55.

# 6 BELLANS Hot water Sure Relief

feur?



Accuracy of Mind Mamma-You shouldn't be so vain,

It repudiates anarchism as readily as socialism and communism as sions.' effectively as monarchism.

The experience of man has been that too much government is as bad as too little government. To strike an equal balance is the great task of all peoples and governments of today. Much of the woes and ills of the old world may be attributed to extremes being manifested on one or the other side of the scale. Fortunately, we of the new world, the United States and Canada, are the present-day exemplars of that sanity and reason so essential to safeguard the rights and promote the interests of the people.

#### College Does Not Appeal to the Young Girls of ing 61 to 23. The house approved of the Flapper Type

# By MARY E. WOOLLEY, President Mont Holyoke College.

There has been too much emphasis on the college flapper of late They have been pictured, in some quarters, as painted, jazzed up, smoking, bob-haired scofflaws. My experience is that college doesn't appeal to young girls of that type.

Even if some members of this class, which exists, to a great extent in the imagination of certain people who are always ready to decry the womanhood of America, do come to college, they soon find that college is no place for them. Generally they are obliged to settle down and work hard in order to keep up with the standards of the institution to which they belong.

It is the duty of educational institutions to show young girls that Christianity really means something. In this matter college authorities are on the defensive. We must interpret to youth the meaning of religion in the light of present-day needs.

I hold, that the women of this generation have asserted them intellectually, and therefore, are more independent. Independence, however, is not a fault, though I would say it was a liability which needed mereful watching.

announced his support of the executive who made such liberal conces-

York. Senators Heflin, Ladd, Smith, Harrison and Caraway submitted a mi-nority report favoring the Ford bid, but the best they could do was to obtain unanimous consent to make Muscle Shoals the first order of business after the next session on Decem-

Senator McCormick's resolution pro posing the twentieth amendment to the Constitution by which congress is empowered to control the labor of persons under eighteen years of age was passed by the senate, the vote be

the proposed amendment last April so it now goes to the states for ratifi-

ation. Sixty bills for the modification of the Volstead act were left reposing in the room of the house judiciary com-the room of the house judiciary comnittee, despite the efforts of their sixty authors and of others who de clare that 2.75 per cent beer should not be called intoxicating. .

PRESIDENT COOLIDGE took the t tax reduction bill and the Treasury department's analysis thereof on a department's analysis thereof on a week-and trip down the Potomac, and when he returned to the White House Monday he signed the mensure. At the same time he issued a statement wererely criticising many features of the bill and pledging himself to do all he can in the next session of con-gress toward the passage of a tax bill "less political and more truly eco-nomic."

The President said that in its ad-

It is probable that Senator Thomas Walsh of Montana will be permanent chairman of the Democratic convention. George Brennan of Illinois is for kim, asserting that "aside from geographical reasons, the distinguished record made by Senator Walsh in dis-

closing to the country scandals without parallel in the history of the na tion, should make his selection in-evitable." Senator Pat Harrison of evitable." Senator Pat Harrison of Mississippi has been selected as temporary chairman, and the keynote sounder.

IN SOME respects the report of the senate oil committee, prepared by Senator Walsh and submitted Thurs-

Sinclair, and Doheny leases, which were declared to be "indefensibly wasteful" and based on a policy which congress alone had authority to mine. Former Secretary Fall's secre

negotiation of the leases was describe as in disregard of the statutes, and his acceptance of \$100,000 from Doheny

velt of any part whatever in the nego tiations leading to the leases, and de

ninistrative features the bill repre-ents generally an improvement over sisting law; that it will provide suffi-rumor that public officials had speci-day. plann

in Rumania turned out to be a peaceful demonstration by 10,000 peasants, led by General Averescu, who marched into Bucharest and presented a protest against the government of Premier Bratiano, and then quietly dispersed. The opposition to Bratiano is growing so strong that his resignation is predicted.

Albania, however, really has a revo lution, led by Rezed Schalta. Th rebels are reported to have captured Scutari and Skodra, and there was a rumor that they had taken Tirana, the capital The fighting is fierce. In response to the request of the American ninister, Vice Admiral Andrews, commanding American naval forces in Eu Durazzo.

CHANCELLOR SEIPEL of Austria was seriously wounded by a young Communist, and thereupon the Hun-garian police announced that this at-tack was part of  $\varepsilon$  vast plot for the assassination of King George of England, President Millerand of France Chancellor Marx of Germany and othe national leaders. The plot was dis-covered when the Hungarian police arrested a man named Zetaron, mem ber of a secret anarchist death society with headquarters in Lobben, Austria. for an attempt to kill Regent Horthy.

required in the case of 49 men indicted by a Federal grand jury here on charges of using the mails to defraud in connection/with selling campaign of Bailey Brothers Company, defunct tobacco manufacturers of Winston-Sa-

lem, will be \$285.000.

Wilmington .- Customs receipt for the Wilmington district during month of May amounted to \$497,177.63, an increase of 497,177.63, an increase of \$37,240.14 over the receipts for the same month last year; and receipts for the first five months this year are \$325,717.58 in excess of the five months' receipt for 1923.

Winston-Salem -- Identification of the skeleton of a man found on a creek bank near Walkertown has been impossible so far and authorities have little hope of ever ascertaining the name of the deceased. The body practically stripped of flesh, offered little basis for clues to identification and was in such condition that recognition

is impossible. Rutherfordton. - Tench McArthur,

25-year old son of W. W. McArthur, of this place, was killed during the storm near Mooresboro. He was on the back porch of his home holding a clothes line when the line was struck, killing him instantly. He is survived by widow and two children. Wilmington.-Work on the Hotel

Cape Fear, Wilmington's millon dollar tourist and commercial hostelry, is progressing rapidly and most satisfac-torly at the present time and the con-tractor is confident that he will have no trouble in completing the structure by early fall.

Do You Want to Learn and Earn? Lycan in and Lycan are ourse of instruc-tion, of which this beauti-ful Flower Basket' is the first lenson (price 49c money order), includes all kinds of Baskets, Trays, Lamps, etc. Instructions so simple that anyone can learn quickly. Subjects so cheap that you can sell finished articles for many times their cost. At-tractive club plan. Clars M. Hartig, Dept. "B"



TO YOU SEBRING TIRES GUARANTEED Fabrics, 6,000 Miles 20x3 Non Skid Fabri 21x3 % Kid Fabri 21x3 % Cord 39x3 Tabes 39x3 % Cord 39x3 All shipments C. O. Parcel Post. Inspect; estissed, return at our Non Skid Fabric SEBRING TIRE & RUBE

O UR world encircling army avia U tors, after a pleasant stop in Japan, flew tast week 500 miles over the China sea to Shanghal, where the They were given a great welcome. ed to start for Amony on Satur