### THE GLEANER

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## J. D. KERNODLE, Editor.

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The country at large is distressed the halls of Congress is not stated. at the serious condition of former President and Chief Justice William Howard Taft. For a while the promise was held out that he would he has been losing his hold on somewhat of the conference. recover, but for the past few days

Mr. Hoover may have felt in the statements. early days of his administration man could desire.

The Democratic primary pext ocratic. No one should take part can leader of the Senate, in which ing departments. The demand for inin it who does not intend to stand he said the President had summonby the result up to the general ed his breakfast guests solely that election. In other words, no one they might offer suggestions to should vote for Simmons', nomination who does not intend to vote President thought they ought not partment of state government in thirfor his election, if he is nominated, to enter into any general tariff nor should any vote for Bailey for discussion, but go on and pass the the sole purpose of procuring the bill item by item, as they were dodefeat of Simmons and having accomplished that, fail to support the caustically remarked: "If the Presi- bankers' assocation elects a list of successful candidate. There is an dent gives two or three more breakhonorable course for honorable fasts we never will pass a tariff banks; in another he is appointed by electors to pursue which is the es- bill." sense of party fealty.

mons-a few were spectators. A is the leader. mate the strength of the pro Sim- ing National affairs." mons sentiment in Alamance.

### University And Wake Forest Presidents To Head Other Schools.

are drawing heavily on North "There is not a Republican lead- the commissioner by twenty-seven such capable men as Mr. Philip maintain his family. Carolina for heads. The Univer- er in either House," he continued, states. Three require that selection sity of Illionois has been bidding "who has the faintest glimmer of be from civil service lists. Complaints for Dr. Harry W. Chase, president for Dr. Harry W. Chase, president what the President wants, and litical pressure in the appointment of of our State University, for a year worse still, they haven't the slight- examiners, but the contrary seems to or so. At last it has won him, est idea that he wants anything be true in a growing number of states.

The most capable commissioner cantion. He goes to a bigger field at particularly constructive or proa very material increase in remuneration. He is originally from New England, but was developed in North Carolina. The veloped in North Carolina. The same week of his resignation fol. day's breakfast let it be known that has increased 2F per cent in the last lowed by that of Dr. Francis P. the President regards the tactics five years." Gaines as president of Wake of the coalition as retarding busi-Forest, to accept the presidency ness recovery. Yet only a few days BANKERS TO HOLD of Washington and Lee Universi- ago Secretary Lamont annonuced ty, in Virginia. He had been at that the business had been recover-Wake Forest but two or three ing so rapidly that it was now nated for the 1930 annual convention years. He came from South Car- nearly normal, and that there was of the American Bankers Association. olina. He, too, goes to a bigger nothing in the situation to be disfield, with no material sacrifice. turbed about. Evidently there is in assets, is annually the nation's most Both these are losses to this a lack of teamwork among the high important financial event. The attend-State's educational interests, but strategists of the Republican party." ance ranges between five and ten not irreparable. There is consolation and pride in the fact that Suppose Senator Simmons is not in the history of the Association's edulacking.

#### TARIFF FOR BREAKFAST.

President Hoover had a break fast conference over the tariff situation a few mornings ago-Only Republican leaders attended. The only thing really outstanding in the meeting was an injunction to the leaders to avoid a general discussion of the tariff. Whether this advice applied to the meeting in hand or to its consideration in

One thing upon which uo advice was given, it seems, was to keep secret what occurred in the conference; hence Senate leader politics, to increase the discretionary Watson, Republicau, disclosed

Some of those at the conference Farmers, especially the growers House view that the time consumed to banking, says a recent statement of cotton and tobacco, are being on the tariff was having a bad efurged to curtail their acreage if fect on business and industrial rethey would like to sell the products covery. They also attempted to for better money. When the market place the blame upon the Demo- diciary itself and that it be divorced is glutted with any product the price cratic-Progressive Republican coal- from all other functions of state govslumps, and it doesn't take much ition in the Senate, which was over production to turn the trick. warmly resented and led to lively tilts in that body and in published cient salary and power granted to at-

that he was sitting easy, but now chief spokesman in the last camwith the disarmament conference, paign, retorted: "I have no doubt prohibition enforcement, and a that there is a feeling of impatience state banking departments by the divitariff squabble in Congress with in the country, but when you are sion demonstrated the need for imthe end not in sight, his rest can-considering a bill with 21,000 items not be as peaceful as a normal of which 20,000 ought not to be there, it takes time."

After listening to a long speech by Senator Watson, the Republi-

Senator Pat Harrison, in a bantering and humorous way, twitted "Terms of office of bank commis-A preliminary meeting of Sim- the Republican House Leader Til- sloners have been lengthened in sevmons' supporters in Alamance was son to the effect that the Republi- the report says. "In 28 states the held in the courthouse last Satur- can leadership in the Senate had term is four years, in one, five years, day afternoon, which was attended broken down. He then declared and in three it is six years and in day afternoon, which was attended broken down. He then declared some the term : indefinite. A short by about forty citizens from differ- that the demerits and iniquities of term is condemned on the grounds ent parts of the country. Most of the bill were due to the majority that the commissioner has insufficient them were favorable to Mr. Sim- of the House, of which Mr. Tilson time to become thoroughly conversant

degree of enthusiasm was mani- Democratic House Leader Garnfest when short speeches were er of Texas in a statement said made. But an organization was that the President "is either lackeffected, and managers and com- ing in courage or capacity to lead," mittees were named to carry on and that "the consequent bewilderthe campaign. A time for another ment of Congressional leadership is meeting was not given out at the a reflection of the deepening disapconclusion of the conference. It pointment of the American people would be but a guess, considering in the promised and expected part the number in attendance, to esti- the President was to play in shap- two to five years. Twelve states now

> He said the Republican leaders were "in mood to surrender in dis- banks to issue and reject charters. gust because of their inability to fathom the mind of the President missioners have full power to appoint on any question of current impor- bank examiners or that these appoint-

conference, the New York World on their work, and their appointment, says: "Those who attended yester- fitness and compensation are highly

North Carolina can furnish for- successful in the primary, will he cational traditions since it was in this city, when the organization last met ward-looking institutions with and his supporters stand by his there in the year 1899, that the origimaterial for their further devel- successful opponent? There may nal resolution was presented looking opment. North Carolina trains be some who will not, but it is bemen for big jobs and will not be lieved the rank and file of them the American Institute of Banking in daunted. She has others who will will. Politics is a "give and take" which are now enrolled 35,000 bank make grear college presidents, the proposition in a way, and when of the technical and scientific phases opportunity being the only thing the majority says the word, the good sport takes his medicine.

# FINDS STATE BANKS **WELL SUPERVISED**

**Bankers Body Sees Less Politics** in Banking Departments With Better Facilities in the Hands of the Responsible Officials.

A survey of state banking depart ments by the State Bank Division, American Bankers Association, discloses a distinct tendency the past five years to take bank supervision out of powers of bank commissioners, to lengthen their terms of office, to supply them with adequate forces of qualified examiners and to relieve undertook to reflect the White banking departments of duties foreign issued by the association.

"We have consistently urged that the office of bank commissioner be as free from partisan politics as the juernment," the statement says. "Further, that his term of office be made more secure and lasting, with suffitract and retain the services of men Senator Borah, the President's of outstanding executive ability, courage, resourcefulness and successful banking experience."

"Five years ago the first survey of provements. On the basis of data now in hand it is evident that, through the revision of statutes in many states, rapid steps are being taken in the right direction. One by one the states are coming to recognize the primary importance of strong, competent bankdepartments is beginning to be met. How Bank Commissioners Are Chosen

The office of bank commissioner is now operated as an independent dety-four states, the bankers find. In two states the bank commissioner elected at general elections; in one he appoints one as superintendent of the State Corporation Comm in another by the State Banking

eral states during the last five years," permits his rendering useful service through capitalizing his experience. Five years ago the average length of while now it has risen to five years.

Higher Sta dards Required

"Signs of an awakening to the necessity of making successful banking experi-nce a qualification for bank commissioner are evident. While eleven states report no banking experience necessary, the majority req experience of this sort, ranging from

have banking boards, with powers ranging from acting in at advisory capacity to full power over all state "A healthy sign is the number of

reports which c'sclose that the com-Commenting on the President's Services of efficient, honest examiners. The safety of depositors is dependent

# GREAT CONVENTION

Cleveland. Ohio, has been desig-

Cleveland is especially significant

### Did You Ever Stop To Think (Copyright 1928)

By Edson R Waite, Shawnee, Okla. magnificent Hearst building, I the state. bumped into my old friend Homer great western metropolis is noted tion and care of the seed. for something besides its historic

dential purposes. Mr. Guck said in his talk to me, world? We have another distinccause they will give you some conception of the ideal position in which San Francisco today finds itself when considering any business, industrial or commercial opportunity. More important, however, than these material considerations, is the fact that San Francisco has business men who are seeking opportunities to use their wealth for their city's continued

"My enthusiasm for the city of San Francisco is just like my enyear our great paper is celebrat- ed and stored for at least 30 days ing its fiftieth anniversary. We are proud of the fact that the San Francisco Examiner was Mr. Willpaper; and from that start and with the help of our San Francisco Examiner's success, has grown the Fourth Estate.

"Rudyard Kipling sald that San a hard town to leave. It draws visi- milk or cream be small. tors again and again. It is the I am here to tell you that there is profitable grazing for cows." Other educational institutions tance or matter of party policy. Fav and Mr. John Cuddy."

# **Testing Poultry**

North Carolina poultry growers have been freed from the Pullorum disease or bacillary white diarrhea by the end of this season as the result of testing and culling work done by the department of poultry at State College, co-operating with indicate because it is the home of in center line of said Public the state veterinarian.

On February 10 there were 27-548 pullets, 12,611 hens, 2,049 cockerels and 703 cocks under test their flocks tested, not to sell the \$1.46 a bushel. pullets which have passed two negative tests, but to carry them over lege say that the statement that

It the intensive testing work that all disease-carrying birds have been has been done this season is fol-removed. Therefore, accreditation lowed up next year, rapid accred- in this state means disease-free iting should be done and the state birds. It may not mean this in will have better chicks and a more the case of other states. Therefore profitable poultry industry in the the prospective buyer is urged to

The poultry flocks at State Col- from outside the state.

### May Improve Cotton By Community Action

A plan for the improvement of cotton by communities and coun-By Edson R. Waite, Shawnee, Okla. ties has been agreed upon by a com-Strolling along Market Street in mittee representing the North Car-San Francisco the other day, olina Experiment Station, the ex-watching the pre-occupied, colorful crowd, I noticed a throng gaz- crop improvement association and tion ing at the Bulletin Board in the vocational teachers and is now be-Examiner office. Entering the ing widely distributed throughout

The plan briefly calls first for Guck, general manager of the San the use of those varities which Francisco Examiner. He hustled have been tested and found adaptme over to the St. Francis for ed to North Carolina by the exlunch, and talked to me so en- periment station, followed by the thusiastically of San Francisco's adoption of a certain variety for hustling future, that for the first a community and the breeding of time in my life I realized this this cotton through careful selec-

The committee suggests that the background, its production of great county agents, vocational teachers, literary lights, its Chinatown pleas- and representatives of other inures, and its idealisms for resi-terested organizations meet with the good farmers of a community and decide upon one or two var-Did you ever stop to consided that ities for the community or county. San Francisco has the greatest per When varieties are agreed upon, one capita wealth of any city in the or more farmers who have a reputation for care and integrity should world? We have another distinction—there are more telephones in proportion to our population than in any other city in the world. I mention just these two factors be- vate gins should be given preference and the start shoud be made with reliable seed from a wellknown breeder.

It is hoped eventually to develop one or more local cotton breeders in each community who will receive a premimum for the planting seed produced. In any case, the seed intended for planting should well looked after at the gin so that no mixing is done. The seed should also be recleaned after ginning.

The committee recomends that the seed cotton from which plantthusiasm for the Examiner. This ing seed is to be obtained, be pickbefore ginning. A two year supply should be kept on hand.

### iam Randolph Hearst's first news- Soil Building Alone Justifies Dairy Cow

lina farm that the presence of the mance County Registry, and dairy cow can be justified even executed by W. J. Parker and Francisco had one drawback, it is though the net profit from her

"On any farm where crop procoolest summer city in the land, duction is unsupported by livestock and in the winter months we are growing, the conservation of soil free from snow and sleet. Think fertility is a difficult problem," says of ocean bathing January 1. With John A. Arey, dairy extension spea group of members of the Olympic cialist at State College. "Continuclub, I participated in our an- ous crop production as practiced in nual New Year's day dip in the Pa- this state reduces the plant food cific. But the charm of San Fran- content of the soil and encourages cisco is irresistible, in that it is dif- erosion. A good example of this ferent. One great writer says that can be found in parts of the pledin modern language, San Fran- mont section where there are thoucisco of all the cities in the world sands of acres of rolling land that has 'it.' I could continue this con- are even now so badly washed as versation relative to the joys and to be unfit for farming. The methdelights of living in a roof apart- ods of clean culture practiced are ment on the top of Nob Hill, watch- largely responsible for this condiing the sunsets on Golden Gate, tion. Instead of cultivating such and enjoying all the other privi- land, much of it could be put to leges that go to make life well pasture, which would check eroworth living in San Francisco, and sion and at the same time furnish

no city in the world where the Mr. Arey says that it makes litbusiness men are more anxious to tle difference as to the cash rehelp you constructively, materially turn from a crop if this is secured and practically, than we are. This at the expense of soil fertility. In is evidenced in the campaigns that the end the farmer loses. Gradu- bounded as follows: our Chamber of Commerce and ally his soil becomes less producour other great institution, Calif- tive and eventually he will be forclists. This power is now granted to forward under the able direction of to secure an income sufficient to direction from the intersection

The dairy cow converts large Progress Being Made in value and since only about 20 per

> Manure also has a greater value than its chemical analysis would East 1,446.1 feet to an iron pin beneficial bacteria and improves the physical condition of the land.

Corn grown by adult farmers This indicates, says C. F. Parrish, under demonstration methods proextension poultryman, that too duced an average of 53.3 bushels many pullets are being used as an acre as compared with the counbreeders and this condition should ty average of 20 bushels. The cost be remedied next season Mr. Par-per bushel was only 73 cents as rish urges those owners having compared with the average cost of

into next year for breeders. He a flock is accredited does not mean also asks that these accredited pul- the same thing in all states. In lets be supplemented only with the North Carolina it means that the birds from other disease-free flocks. flock has passed the tests and that investigate before obtaining chicks

# QUIPS

Man always Head to stuff his trous-ers in his books and how he gets leather puttees.

People hardly ever remember the best things you say—soually, some-thing second tate.

Perhaps it is dearer to look forward to one broken-hearted friend at your funeral, than a crush of automo

City folks have to learn that open ing the window of the bedroom to let in a lot of smoke-filled air isn't particularly healthy,

#### NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT!

Notice is hereby given that leorge W. Clapp of Alamance County has made an assignment for the benefit of his creditors. All persons having claims against said assignor are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the Clerk of the Superior Court of Alamance County, promptly, in order that they may share in the distribution of the ssats in my hands.

This the 25th day of Feb. 1930. T. H. WILLIAMS, Assignee

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

the estate of Mary E. Hunter, late of Alamance County, this is to notify all persons having claims against said estate to present the same to the undersigned duly verified on or before the lat day of March, 1831, or this hotice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery; all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate settlement. This February 25, 1990.

JAMES H. HUNTER. Adm'r. of the estate of Mary E. Hunter dec'd.

## Notice of Sale of Real Estate.

Under and by virtue of power and authority contained in that certain deed of trust, dated greatest chain of metropolitan newspapers in the history of the line form that the average North Caroed in Book 111, Page 281, Alawife to the Citizens National Bank of Raleigh, N. C., Trustee, default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness secured thereby, whereby debtedness became due and demand having been made by the holder of said note upon the trustee named therein to adverundersigned will offer for sale (2.44) acres, more or less. for cash at public auction at the Courthouse door in Graham, noon, on

FRIDAY, MARCH 28th, 1930. the following described real estate:

All that certain tract or parcel of land in Burlington Township, Alamance County, State of North Carolina, adjoining the lands of W. J. Burke, E. C. Ingle, and Public Road, and

of said Public Road with the quantities of feed into milk. Some Alamance - Burlington Road, of these feeds have high plant food and corner with W. J. Burke; thence with the lines of W. J. cent of this plant food value is lost Burke South 20 degrees West in the feeding process, there is a 739.2 feet to a stake; thence gradual accumulation of plant food South 14 degrees West 1,142.5 will have at least 100 flocks which in the form of manure on every well feet to a stake, corner to E. C. managed dairy farm. The good Ingle, thence with E. C. Ingle's crop yields secured on such farms line South 87 degrees east 767.6 are ample proof of this statement. feet," to an iron pin; thence North 36 degrees 45 minutes road; thence with center line of said Public Road North 57 legrees 30 minutes West 1,294.2 feet to the beginning, containing 37.63 acres, more or less. This 15th of February, 1930.

North Carolina Bank and Trust Company, Trustee,

Successor to Citizens National Bank of Raleigh, N. C., Trustee, By: JOHN P. STEDMAN, Vice-President

Terms of Sale Cash. Place of Sale-Courthouse door, Graham, N. C. Time of Sale-Noon, Friday, March 28th, 1930.

Chattel Mortgage Blanks-For sale at THE GLEANER office

### Receiver's Sale of Real Estatel

Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in a ertain mortgage deed of trust duly executed by James D. Christopher and wife, Blanche Christopher, in favor of Piedmont Trust Company, Trustee, on the 28th day of April, 1919, and securing the payment of a series of bonds numbered from to 14, both inclusive, bearing even date with said mortgage deed of trust and payable to bearer, each in the sum of Two Hundred and Fifty Dollars (\$250.00) default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness as in said mortgage deed of trust provided, and by the further authority of an order of the Superior Court of Alamance County in an action therein ending, and being No. 3682 upon the Civil Issue Docket, the undersigned Receiver of Piedmont Trust Company will on the first Monday in April, 1930, at ten o'clock a. m., the same being MONDAY, APRIL 7th, 1930, at the courthouse door in Alamance County, offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder for cash the following described real property, to-wit: Three certain lots or parcels of land in Alamance County, North Carolina, described and

defined as follows, to-wit: First Tract: Adjoining the ands of William Boon, J. S. Malone, W. B. Malone and others, bounded as follows:

Beginning at a stone, John S. Malone's corner; thence N 861 deg W 691 yds to a stone W. B. Malone's line; thence N 21 deg E 691 yds to a stone; thence S 861 deg E 691 yds to a stone in John Malone's line; thence S 21 deg W 691 yds to the beginning, containing one (1) acres, more or less.

Second Tract: Adjoining the lands of H. L. Coble, William Jeffreys and others bounded as follows: Beginning at a stone, W. B. Malone's corner; thence S 87 deg E 8 chs 66 lks to a stone in Lindsay's line; thence N 3 deg E 2 chs 90 lks to a the entire amount of said in-stone, Coble's corner in William Jeffreys line; thence N 864 deg W 8 chs 8 lks to a stone in W. B. Malone's line; thence S 15 deg W 2 chs 94 lks to the betise and sell the property des-cribed in said deed of trust, the Forty-four One Hundredths

Third Tract: Adjoining H. L. Coble, William Jeffreys and Alamance County, N. C., at others, bounded as follows: Beginning at a stone, William B. Malone's corner; running thence S 861 deg E 8 chs 59 lks to a stone in Lindsay's line; thence S 2½ W 11 chs 30 lks to a stone on W. B. Lindsay's line; thence N 861 deg W 8 chs 59 lks to a stone, William B. Malone's corner; thence with the line of the said William B. Malone N 21 deg E 11 chs 30 lks to the Beginning at an iron pin in center of Public Road, and center of Public Road, and or less. On the above described property there is situated a six room cottage.

> The terms of the sale will be cash upon the date of sale and the purchaser will be furnished with a certificate by said Receiver certifying the amount of his bid and receipt of the purchase price, and the sale will be left open ten days thereafter for the placing of advanced bids as required by law.

This 25th day of Feb., 1930. THOMAS D. COOPER, Receiver Piedmont Trust Co. J. Dolph Long, Atty.

Hadleys The Jewelers

CASTORIA

In Use For Over 30 Years