

**THE GLEANER**

GRAHAM, N. C., DEC. 29, 1933.

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY.

**J. D. KERNODLE, Editor.**

\$1.00 A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

Entered at the Postoffice at Graham, N. C., as second class matter.

It looks like 4 percent beer is a little more than Congress is willing to swallow.

France has not yet paid her annual installment on the War Debt due the United States on Dec. 15th. She is doing some talking, but it is something more substantial that is needed to square the account and inspire faith.

The State and especially the Episcopal church of North Carolina mourns the death of Bishop Joseph Blount Cheshire, which occurred in a Charlotte hospital Tuesday night. The funeral was held in Raleigh and the burial at his old home at Tarboro.

Governor-elect J. C. B. Ehringhaus' term of office begins on January 1st, but his inauguration will not take place until after the Legislature assembles, as he takes the office in the presence of the General Assembly, which convenes on Wednesday.

The General Assembly will convene in biennial session on Wednesday, January 4th, 1933. The tasks before it will command all the wisdom it may possess. If it shall do them well and in a way that will bring relief to the people, it will be entitled to the commendation of "Well Done."

Henry Gaston, 4-H club boy of Gaston County, made a net profit of \$83.88 on one-fourth of an acre of snap beans and tomatoes which he grew as a club project this past season.

Wishing You a Happy New Year.

**News Notes of Week on Alamance Farms.**

- Animal Husbandry**
- Give the ewe flock shelter from rain and what legume hay they will clean up.
- Double-treat for cholera all hogs which are to be carried until spring.
- Provide hog shelter and liberal bedding for the winter.
- See that the hogs have green feeds—barley, rye, oats, rape, or a mixture of these.
- Winter the breeding beef cattle herd on unsalable roughage but don't let them lose over 50 pounds per head.
- Feed horses and mules roughage liberally and some grain to keep them thrifty. Avoid sudden changes in rations.
- Repair sheds and other livestock buildings and provide sufficient bedding.
- Remove rocks, brush, and other rubbish from the permanent pastures to make use of mowers easier.
- Remember that lambing time is the shepherd's harvest; give ewes and young lambs special attention.
- Utilize winter forages such as rape, oats, and barley, to save concentrates.
- Make an inventory of feeds and put livestock through the winter cheaply without loss in weight.
- Feed brood sows to gain slowly, bearing in mind that they should gain 75 pounds during the gestation period.
- Keep salt before cattle, horses, mules and sheep.
- Keep before the hogs a mineral mixture of two parts ground limestone, two parts acid phosphate, and one part salt.
- Give the livestock particular care and management, for this is a slack time for field work.
- Study the feeds on hand and put the horses and mules through as cheaply as possible, but see to it that they do not lose weight.
- The sheep must have shelter while

**Raleigh Church Services To Be Broadcast.**

Beginning Sunday, January 1st, the Church of the Good Shepherd (Episcopal), Raleigh, will broadcast its eleven o'clock service direct from the church, through the co-operation of radio station WPTF. It will thus make a service available for shut-ins and all others who are unable to attend one of their own.

The choir of the Church of the Good Shepherd is noted for the high quality of its music, and the congregation of this parish feels that it is a privilege to share with the large radio audience. The rector, the Rev. Theodore Patrick, Jr., will be the preacher at these Sunday morning services, but he expects to invite some outstanding preachers to assist him at various times.

The first service broadcast will be that of the Holy Communion, with sermon by the rector. On succeeding Sundays the service will be that of Morning Prayer. Episcopals and others who are familiar with the Morning Prayer Book are asked to follow the service.

This broadcast, which is made possible by the generosity of a layman of the Church of the Good Shepherd and the liberal policy of Station WPTF, will continue for three months.

**Prune Peach Tree For Open Center.**

The open-center or vase shaped tree is the desirable form for shaping the peach tree under North Carolina conditions and this shape should be given to the tree as early as possible after planting the young tree in the orchard.

In giving the desirable form for the peach tree, E. B. Morrow, extension horticulturist at State College, says the pruning at transplanting time should consist of heading back the tree to a height of 24 to 30 inches and cutting back all side branches to one bud each. This will cause the young tree to put forth some vigorous shoots during the first season's growth and will permit a selection of branches for building the framework of the tree.

The main branches of the young tree may be selected by pinching the young shoots as they start, or the framework may be decided upon at the regular time for winter pruning. At any rate, select 3 or 4 shoots from 6 to 8 inches apart arranged around the main trunk in such a way that a well-balanced tree is secured.

After the second season's growth, Mr. Morrow advises selecting 2 or 3 strong lateral branches on each of the main branches to continue developing the framework of the tree. Pruning after the third season of growth will be to continue the building of the framework of the tree by selecting two or three side branches on each of the secondary branches left the year before. Thin out the remaining limbs and head back those that are left to outward growing branches. Peaches should be pruned moderately until the trees come into full bearing, Morrow advises.

it rains, otherwise they will take cold. Plenty of legume hay is all the feed they will need.

The breeding herd of beef cattle should be fed on a cheap ration which will maintain their weight.

The farmer who has plenty of green forages in January is to be commended. Provide a good warm bed for this will save feed.

Feed the bred ewes about one-half pound of grain per day and as much legume hay as they will clean up.

Keep the brood sows in thrifty condition, but do not make them too fat.

For fattening beef cattle, feed not more than one pound of cotton seed meal for each 100 pounds of live weight.

**Poultry**

Provide the breeders with a well balanced ration, and ample sunny range.

Make breeding pens about two weeks in advance of securing hatching eggs.

Use one male to each 15 hens in Mediterranean breeds, one to 12 in American and English breeds.

Repair brooder house and get brooder stove ready for use.

Plan to secure some eggs or chicks from high producing stock for flock improvement.

Prevent the spread of colds in the flocks by using one-third teaspoonful of potassium permanganate to each gallon of drinking water.

Find a reliable source of hatching eggs or baby chicks for increasing or improving the flocks this year.

Provide the flock with green feed or supply finely chopped alfalfa hay.

Repair the brooder house and make other necessary arrangements for the year.

Get your incubator ready for an early hatch for broilers.

Keep records during this year on your flocks.

Give the breeders free range and feed liberally to insure good production and strong embryos.

Buy chicks for broilers from reliable hatcheries and avoid long distance shipments in cold weather.

**Good Cabbage Seed Pays Handsome Return.**

The adoption of the Reed's strain of Danish cabbage by growers in nine mountain counties during the past season increased the income of the growers by \$10,000 over that secured from the use of ordinary seed. For every dollar invested in the improved seed a return of \$25 was secured.

"This is a return not to be regarded lightly," says H. R. Niswonger, extension horticulturist at State College, who was responsible for introducing the new strain of cabbage into North Carolina. "The income would have been increased still further had the past season not been so unfavorable for cabbage production in this late producing region. In Jackson County alone where the new seed are being extensively used, the value of the increase at a seasonal price of \$14 a ton amounted to about \$5000. This is more than the county has invested in the farm agent's salary for the past four years."

Mr. Niswonger declared that the Reed's strain of Danish cabbage has yielded from 15 to 65 tons an acre more marketable cabbage than ordinary seed. One of the largest yields reported to him was that by A. C. Hoyt of Highlands in Macon County who grew 14 tons to the acre. It is not uncommon, however, to secure a yield of 20 tons an acre when good seasonal conditions prevail and fertile soil is used for the cabbage field.

Approximately 800 acres were put to late cabbage in the nine western counties during the past season and of this acreage 369 were planted to the Reed's strain of Danish cabbage. Mr. Niswonger began the work of introducing this new strain about five years ago and is pleased with the progress being made.

**Says Trench Silos Cheap and Efficient**

The experience of 39 North Carolina farmers with the cheap and easily constructed trench silos so far this season has demonstrated that these silos will serve an important place with the small dairy farmer who keeps a few cows as a farm sideline.

The dairy extension office at State College first advocated these silos after a trip of inspection by F. R. Farnham in early July. After Mr. Farnham had seen the silos in some other states, and had talked with the farmers owning them, he was convinced that such a type of silo might have a place in this State.

He then prepared a sketch of silo and sent the information to the county farm agents. As a result, 39 were constructed during the latter part of the summer.

Some of these have been carefully inspected in recent weeks and in every case the silage is keeping perfectly. The men who own the silos say they would never have had the succulent winter feed now available had it not been for this type of silo. One of the principal advantages is the low cost of construction, averaging less than \$1 a ton capacity. No blower is needed to put the silage in the trench and this in itself cuts the cost materially.

As a result of his observations, Mr. Farnham declares that the trench silo is the answer to the question of how the small dairy farmer may have an abundance of succulent roughage for winter feeding and he looks for a rapid expansion in building this type next summer. Most of the trench silos constructed last summer were in the piedmont and mountain areas, Haywood and Cherokee counties and in every case the farmers owning the silos are well pleased with the result being obtained, he says.

ate to each gallon of drinking water.

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**Slaughter of Millionaires.**

**Raleigh Times**

Belated figures of the Bureau of Internal Revenue in Washington make a graphic chart of the rout of the army of millionaires.

Thus, while in 1929 there were 513 of these aureate personages in the country, in 1930, the number had dropped to 150. At the same time it is announced officially that yearly final reports for 1931 show that this class has been reduced to a measly 75, while, as well known, the casualties have been growing in the last twelve months. It is to shudder to think of the millionaires of the United States brought to something like the size of a corporal's guard. As to North Carolina, in 1930 we had only one person who was listed as a millionaire!

Note must be taken of the difference in the meaning of the word as used by the bureau and as it is commonly employed. Thus, the common people speak of any man who owns approximately \$1,000,000 worth of property as a "millionaire." But such a locally pompous person is to the Bureau of Internal Revenue just a dealer in chicken-feed. When it classifies a man as a millionaire, it means not that he has a fortune of ten hundred thousand dollars, but stuff which returns him that amount in annual income.

All the same, we are wondering what has happened to the "hundred millionaires" of Winston Salem!

The Klondyke Guernsey herd in Surry County averaged 448 pounds of fat per cow for the past year, reports county agent J. W. Crawford. This record includes dry cows as well as those in production.

**Negroes Battle Police To Save Black Rapists**



While the Supreme Court was considering the case of the seven Scottsboro negro rapists, radical sympathizers attempted to picket the building where the justices sat. The result was a series of clashes with the Washington police, in which many were hurt and fourteen arrested. The hatless and disheveled figure on the right is a policeman about to throw a tear bomb.

The decision of the United States Supreme Court, giving a new trial to the seven young negro men of Scottsboro, Ala., convicted in the Alabama courts of an attack upon two white women and this came as a result of an appeal brought before the Supreme Court through the efforts of the American Civil Liberties Union. This is a communist organization used by the communist party to fight court decisions unfavorable to communism and to stir up legal battles in their cause.

The communist party in the United States, through its legal agency, the American Civil Liberties Union, is carrying on a very determined and adequately financed fight against all laws in Southern states enforcing the segregation of blacks in public schools and on public conveyances, and against the laws prohibiting the inter-marriage of blacks and whites, and against all other laws affecting the social equality of the negro. Since January 1st, 1929 the American Civil Liberties Union has been active in six cases in the North Carolina courts, either in the defense of persons on trial for creating social disturbance, murder, etc., or in bringing suits against officers of the law, against whom action was brought as a result of the performance of their duty in attempting to keep the peace.

It will be remembered that just prior to the national election of November, the communist tried to have the names of their presidential electors placed upon the official North Carolina ballot. This was denied them by the State Election Board and the laws of the state. One of the two candidates for whom these electors were to cast their votes was a negro, James Ford, who had aided in the defense of the Scottsboro negroes. The white man, William Z. Foster, was arrested during the war for burning wheat fields in Kansas.

The creed of the communist is: "No God, no country, social equality."

Ask Your Representative To Vote For A State Bill Against COMMUNISM

**To All Who Suffer Stomach Agony, Gas and Indigestion**

**Money Back If One Bottle of Dare's Mentha Pepsin Doesn't Do You More Good Than Anything You Ever Used.**

Why bother with slow actors when one tablespoonful of this splendid and pleasant liquid remedy will cause gas, bloating, heaviness, heartburn or any upset condition of the stomach to speedily vanish.

And why should any man or woman suffer another hour with indigestion or any stomach misery when the remedy that acts almost instantly can be easily procured?

But there is more to say about this remarkable remedy—something that will interest thousands of despondent people.

Dare's Mentha Pepsin not only quickly relieves stomach distress, but it also conquers stubborn indigestion, dyspepsia and gastritis, and puts an end to dizziness, nervousness, headache, sleeplessness and despondency which distressing troubles are nearly always caused by chronic stomach disturbance.

Dare's Mentha Pepsin is a supremely good remedy that druggists everywhere guarantee—a fine tonic that builds you up and makes you work with vim, eat with relish and sleep soundly.

**Live-at-Home Program Must Again Be Followed**

The outlook for prices for all farm crops next season means that again the North Carolina farmer must plan to grow his crops as economically as possible and must follow the live-at-home plan if he is to weather the coming year.

Ralph H. Rogers of the Department of agricultural economics and Charles A. Sheffield, assistant extension director, attended the recent outlook conference at Atlanta and then with the aid of all governmental information prepared the outlook for conditions in this state next season. This material has been studied by workers of the School of Agriculture and is now being printed for distribution to farmers of the State. The idea is to let the growers have the facts so that from them, they may plan their enterprises next season.

While the outlook is distinctly discouraging for most crops and livestock next year, still, should there be an upturn in business conditions, tobacco and peanuts may show a better price. Cotton cannot move to much higher price levels unless there is a decided increase in the takings by textile mills.

There is a need for more feed in the state and the price of good seed is low which should encourage the planting of more legumes and of high grade seed of the general farm crops. The price for hogs and beef cattle will remain low and there should be no expansion in dairying except for local market where the need exists. The same thing applies to poultry. North Carolina still imports eggs and butter.

Mules will go to higher prices if crop prices improve because there is a shortage and the mules on farms now are old. There may be an improved price for stumpage timber. The outlook is not so good for improved prices for truck crops, except strawberries. The acreage of sweet and Irish potatoes should not be increased, the report will say.

Wishing You a Happy New Year.

**Commissioner's Sale of Land.**

Under and pursuant to the order and decree of the Superior Court of Alamance County, made in that special proceeding, entitled "S. C. Spoon and Mrs. Mabel Lea Spoon, Administrators of the estate of J. P. Spoon, vs. Margaret Spoon and Mildred Lea Spoon, minors," whereto all of the heirs at law and devisees of the late J. P. Spoon are duly constituted parties, the undersigned Commissioner will offer for sale at public auction, at the Courthouse door of Alamance County, in Graham, North Carolina, on

Tuesday, January 10th, 1933, at 12:00 o'clock, noon,

the following described real property, to-wit:

A certain tract or parcel of land in Burlington Township, Alamance County, North Carolina, adjoining the lands of W. L. Spoon, Chas. A. Walker and S. Broad Street and others, and bounded as follows, to-wit:

Beginning at a stake or iron bolt on West side of S. Broad St., corner with W. L. Spoon, and running N. 20 1-3 deg. W. 293 ft. with W. L. Spoon line to an iron pipe on line of street, not named; thence S. 70-1-2 deg. W. with said street 101 ft. to a stake or iron bolt, corner with Chas. A. Walker; thence S. 29 1-3 deg. E. 295 ft. with Chas. A. Walker's line to a stake or iron bolt, on line of S. Broad St.; thence N. 72 d-2 deg. E. 101 ft. to the beginning, being Lots 7 and 16 and part of Lots 8 and 15, in the plat of lands formerly owned by heirs of the late Michael Hayes, and deeded to Thos. J. Hayes by W. H. Carroll and James W. Ingle, Commissioners.

Said real property will be sold subject to advance bids and confirmation by the court; and the purchaser will be required to pay one-half of his bid in cash and the other half in six months, deferred payment to bear interest at six percent, and title to be retained until the purchase price is fully paid.

This the 10th day of December, 1932.

GEORGE A. LONG, Commissioner.

**NOTICE! Sale of Real Estate.**

Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in a certain mortgage deed executed by J. B. Foster and wife, Beulah Foster, to J. W. Boone dated the 25th day of September, 1923, securing the payments of certain bonds described therein, which mortgage deed is duly probated and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Alamance County, North Carolina, in Book No. 83 of Mortgage Deeds, at page 281, default having been made in the payment of said bonds, and the interest thereon as provided and set out in said mortgage deed, and demand having been made for sale, the undersigned mortgagee will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash at the Court House door in Graham, N. C., on

Monday, January 16th, 1933, at 12:00 o'clock, noon,

the following described property:

All that certain piece, parcel, lot or tract of land containing 70.34 acres, more or less, situate, lying and being on the Graham-Gilbreath Bridge road, about one mile South east of the Town of Graham, in Graham Township, Alamance County, North Carolina, and having such shape, metes, courses and distances as will more fully appear by a reference to a plat thereof made by Lewis H. Hoyt, County Surveyor of Alamance County, which plat is duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Alamance County in Book of Plats, No. 1, page 66, and being bounded on the N. by the lands of R. N. Cook, T. A. Teer and G. Whitmore, on the E. by the waters of Haw River, on the S. by the lands of Samuel Mann and on the W. by the lands of R. N. Cook and the Gilbreath Bridge road.

This sale will be made subject to

a deed of trust from J. B. Foster and wife, Beulah Foster to the Federal Land Bank of Columbia South Carolina, recorded in Mortgage Deeds and Deeds of Trust Book No. 76, page 60, and subject to unpaid taxes, and will be made subject to increased bids as provided by law.

This the 14th day of December, 1932.

Mrs. J. W. Boone, Executrix of J. W. Boone, Mortgagee. Mrs. Fannie Hughes, Executrix of Heenan Hughes, Assignee. Wm. I. Ward, Atty.

**Notice of Sale!**

NORTH CAROLINA, ALAMANCE COUNTY. IN THE SUPERIOR COURT.

Before The Clerk. J. B. KECK VS. JOHN LEE GARRISON.

Pursuant to an order of the Superior Court of Alamance, North Carolina, made on the 5th day of December, 1932, the undersigned commissioner, being duly appointed and authorized by said court, will, on

Saturday, January 7th, 1933, at 11 o'clock a. m.,

at the court house door in Graham, North Carolina, sell to the highest bidder for cash, the following real property, to-wit:

Adjoining the lands of Geo. Gant, J. W. Stallings and others and situate in Morton Township, Alamance County;

Beginning at a stone on George Gant and J. W. Stallings line; thence South 10 rods to a stone; thence East 16 rods to a stone; thence North 10 rods to a stone; thence 16 rods to the beginning point on Gant's line, containing one acre more or less. This being the same lot of land purchased from J. W. Stallings May 5th, 1909. See deed book No. 60, page 329.

The above land is being sold to pay tax assessment for 1932 and will be left open for increased bids before final confirmation.

This 5th day of Dec., 1932.

JOHN R. HOFFMAN, Commissioner.

**Notice of Sale of Land**

Under and by virtue of the authority conferred by Deed of Trust executed by Joseph E. Ezzell and wife, Bertha Ezzell dated the 1st day of May, 1929, and recorded in Book 111, Page 369, in the office of the Register of Deeds for Alamance County, Jefferson E. Owens, Substituted Trustee will at twelve o'clock noon, on

Thursday, January 12th, 1933,

at the Court House door of Alamance County in Graham, North Carolina, sell at public auction for cash to the highest bidder, the following land, to-wit:

A certain tract, parcel or lot of land in Burlington Township, Alamance County and State of North Carolina, adjoining the lands of Mrs. Hattie T. Stokes, Willie M. Wheeley, and Stokes Street, bounded and described as follows:

Beginning at an iron stake on Stokes Street 60 feet in an Easterly direction from the Northeast intersection of Stokes and Turrent Streets, corner with W. M. Wheeley; thence with the line of said Wheeley North 5 degrees East 133.9 feet to an iron stake in Mrs. Hattie T. Stokes' line thence with the line of said Stokes South 88 degrees East 60 feet to an iron stake in said Stokes' line; thence with the line of said Stokes South 5 degrees West 133.9 feet to an iron stake on Stokes St.; thence with the line of Stokes North 55 degrees West 60 feet to the beginning, being the identical property conveyed by Warranty Deed from Mrs. Hattie T. Stokes and husband, William T. Stokes, Jr. to Joseph E. Ezzell dated April 15, 1929, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Alamance County in Book of Deeds....., page.....

Situated upon the above premises is a six-room, modern frame bungalow and garage, size 9x18 feet. This sale is made on account of default in payment of the indebtedness secured by said Deed of Trust. A ten percent (10) cash deposit will be required of the highest bidder at the sale.

This the 6th day of December, 1932.

Jefferson E. Owens, Substituted Trustee. Long & Long, Atty.