

THE GLEANER

GRAHAM, N. C., MAR. 30, 1933.

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY

J. D. KERNODLE, Editor.

\$1.00 A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

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To Reduce County Government Costs

A movement is on foot to reduce county government costs for Alamance county.

This for the principal offices can only be done by legislative enactment, or voluntarily by the incumbents.

In normal times present salaries would not be considered excessive. But the cost of living and the things people have to buy, such as food, clothing, household conveniences and the like has declined from 25 to 50 percent; wages and incomes have declined in about the same proportion.

The dollar today will purchase an average of twice as much as it did when the present schedule of salaries was enacted.

For fourteen years present salaries for Alamance county officers have been in force. Fourteen years ago the peak of high prices for everything prevailed. Then deflation began and prices and incomes have steadily declined nearly all the while.

The bottom has been proclaimed many times, and then as often a new low level was reached, but salaries remained the same.

The farmer, manufacturer, merchant, shop-keeper and wage earner have keenly felt the decline, while the decrease in government costs have been negligible, if any at all.

Whatever is done must be done quickly, as the Legislature is not expected to continue in session many days longer.

The Legislature has occupied the past week in trying to find what appropriations shall be made for operating the various departments of State government for the next two years. The required amount, as now estimated, will be around \$83,000,000.

President Roosevelt issued an executive order yesterday under the power given him by Congress to reduce government costs, reducing the salary of all Federal government employees by 15 percent, effective April 1st.

The flow of gold into the Federal treasury since the anti-hoarding edict went forth amounts to around \$500,000,000, all this besides the other hoarded money.

The sale of beer, under Congressional legislation, will be legal on April 7th, but will not be legal in the states except under State regulation.

Alamance County April Farm Calendar.

By N. C. SHIVER, County Agent.

Don't try to make one ton of fertilizer go too far. You can't fool the plants.

Don't rush the season too much. Cotton and tobacco will not grow during cold weather.

Plant some of that poor land in a legume crop for the land's sake.

Beware of planting corn or cotton in poorly prepared land. Beware of planting inferior seed on any crop.

Beware of allowing seed to come in direct contact with fertilizer. Beware of planting in insufficient acreage of summer legumes for feed and soil-improvement purposes.

Horticulture

Plant most warm weather crops in the open.

Sow tomato seed for mid-season and late crops.

Sow celery seed early in April. For continuous supply of snap beans make plantings every ten or fifteen days.

Plant in early April any vegetables that should have been planted in March and were not.

Plant tender vegetables (this month) and transplant tomatoes, plant, and pepper in the cold-frame and gradually harden the plants off for transplanting to the garden in late April.

Sow tomato seed for mid-season and late crop.

Treat sweet potatoes with mercuric chloride before bedding.

Get the spray pump to work on the home apple and peach trees. Be sure to have wilt-resistant tomatoes for spring planting.

Give tomatoes first Bordeaux spray when six to eight inches high. Delint cotton seed for angular leaf spot.

Spray dewberries with 4-4-50 Bordeaux mixture for Anthracnose. Put on first Bordeaux spray for pecan scab when first leaves are well formed.

Treat seed potatoes with mercuric chloride before bedding.

Raise sweet potatoes and other garden plants at home from clean seed, and avoid disease introductions.

Prepare stock solutions for making Bordeaux next summer.

Keep the sprayer going according to schedule. Let each application be thorough and on time.

Watch the tobacco seed bed closely for diseases. Commence spraying or dusting at once if any appear. Plant wilt-resistant tomatoes if your soil is infested with the wilt-fungus, or plant in a new place.

Delint cotton seed with sulphuric acid or treat with organic mercury.

Remove from tobacco beds plants with leaf spot diseases or mosaic.

Spray potatoes with Bordeaux for early blight when first leaf spots appear.

Carefully select clean sweet potatoes and treat before bedding.

Treat melon seed with corrosive sublimate to reduce anthracnose.

Dust roses with sulphur for mildew.

See that the calcium arsenate you buy complies with the State law. Consult your County Agent for revised peach spraying schedule.

Get your spray pump in order before hand, or buy an outfit if you have none.

Don't plant corn on cloddy bottom land, if you are troubled with bud worms.

Spray peaches with arsenate of lead when most of the colored petals have fallen; repeat when most of the shucks have slipped, and two weeks later spray with self-boiled lime sulphur.

Prepare to give apples first worm spray just after the petals fall.

Examine stored grain for weevils

and worms and fumigates if necessary.

Purchase calcium arsenate, hydrated lime, and nicotine sulphate, to control insects on vegetables and flowers.

Send specimens of troublesome insects to the extension Entomologist, State College Station, Raleigh for identification and control recommendations.

Transfer bees to good standard hives. Put on supers in preparation for early honey flow.

Protect tobacco beds from fleecetees by dusting with one part Paris green and five parts of arsenate of lead.

Dust for Mexican bean beetle with magnesium arsenate.

Animal Husbandry

Feed young pigs in a separate pen, or creep so they will not be tainted at weaning time.

Dip all hogs for lice if they are infested. Oil drained from crank cases will be satisfactory.

Feed the young lambs separately from the ewes as soon as they will eat. Cracked corn, bran and cottonseed meal will give good results. Dock and castrate lambs when they are ten days to two weeks of age.

Do not wean pigs until eight weeks of age.

Gradually temper horses and mules to farm work.

Feed additional feed to lambs which are to be sold on the spring market.

Feed sows that are suckling pigs a full balanced grain ration.

Plant enough soybeans to graze hogs during the summer.

Don't turn young calves on pasture where sheep with stomach worms have been running.

Plant enough feed crops to run livestock next year.

Dairying

As the warm weather comes on take great precautions to produce clean milk, and keep it clean and cool.

Plan for enough corn to make three tons of silage per cow next winter.

Save enough food land to grow a ton and one-half of cowpeas for soy bean hay per cow.

Keep cows off pasture until grass is two or three inches high. Continue grain after cows are in the pasture to prevent drop in milk flow.

Have roofs over salt boxes and keep salt in them.

Poultry

Watch for lice on young chicks if they are with the hens.

Fatten the broilers for market. Sow rape on fertile land for summer green feed, if no other is provided.

Plant yellow corn for chick feeding. It contains vitamin "A" which is needed by chicks.

Hatch all chicks before the end of April, and keep them clean and healthy.

Feed properly, using only clean and well balanced grain and mash mixture.

Feed baby chicks sour skim milk or milk in some form for best development.

Keep plenty of clean fresh water and green feed before the chicks. Plan shade for growing stock.

Separate cockerels from pullets. After breeding season dispose of male birds and preserve surplus eggs for winter use.

Maintain sanitary conditions in brooding and avoid carrying diseases and parasites from old birds to chicks. Select vigorous cockerels of desirable type and color for next year's breeders. Sell weak slow feathering pullets as broilers.

Keep culling through the season. Plan for next year's supply of feed for the flock.

Three cars of cured Nancy Hall potatoes were shipped last week by the Granville County Sweet Potato Association. An average price of 40 cents a bushel was secured after paying all expenses.

"Results of Five Years Fertilizer experiments with Irish potatoes in Eastern North Carolina," is the title of Experiment Station Bulletin No. 283 now available free of charge to citizens of North Carolina on application to the Agricultural Editor at State College.

P. H. Kime, agronomist at State College, has summed up the results of cotton variety tests in North Carolina for the past three years in Agronomy Information Circular 78 now available on request.

Timely Farm Questions Answered at State College.

Question—Is home-made molasses good for dairy feed and how should it be used?

Answer—Molasses of any kind is an excellent dairy feed but care should be exercised in the amount fed and manner of usage. The best way to feed is to dilute the molasses with one part of water to three parts of molasses and spray this mixture over the roughage. Pure molasses may be poured over the grain feed but the former method gives best results. Not more than one quart a day should be fed each animal.

Question—A number of fertile eggs in my incubator failed to hatch. What causes this?

Answer—There are many factors causing this trouble but the lack of vitality on either side of the breeding pen, carelessness in storing eggs for hatching, extreme variation of the temperature or humidity in incubator are the principle reasons. Care in the selection and storage of hatching eggs and constant attention to the incubator for temperature and humidity will give a larger hatch of healthy chicks.

Question—What fertilizer should I use on bunch grapes and how should it be applied?

Answer—A light application of stable manure should be made before the spring plowing. If this is not available Nitrate of Soda may be used and scatter around the vine at the rate of one-half pound per vine. Do not put this material close to the vine but scatter in a circle about one foot away. On light soils acid phosphate and potash used at the rate of two pounds of phosphate and one-half pound of potash will prove beneficial.

In McDowell County, the Kiwanis Club is furnishing pure bred pigs to club members and one of the granges is furnishing settings of pure bred eggs to its members.

Harnett County farmers have ordered 10,000 pounds of Jespedeza seed and pasture grass this spring.

The 16 Granges in Davidson County have a membership of 854 rural folks. All Granges are cooperating in purchasing supplies for farm and home.

SERUM TO RESTORE PEP TO THE WEARY

Norwegian Finds Substance to Dispel Fatigue.

Oslo.—A serum that may dispel tiredness in human beings has been discovered.

Such is the claim of a Norwegian physician, Dr. Mentz von Krogh who has spent several years as medical professor in Argentina where he experimented for a considerable time with the problem of removing the human feeling of tiredness. His previous work of discovering a rejuvenation tonic brought him up against the problem of inventing an anti-tiredness serum.

The experiments have now reached a stage where the Norwegian scientist holds that he can bring the results before the public eye. In a lecture he explained how he first tried his serum on himself and with surprisingly promising results.

During his stay at an Argentine university he experimented with the serum which he calls antifenotokaine under particularly favorable conditions. After a swimming competition during which the participants had exerted themselves to the utmost the doctor injected the serum underneath the skin of the young men, and after the lapse of a couple of hours they were all freed of tiredness.

"The serum consists of the same substance," Dr. von Krogh declared, "that the human body produces in order to expel the tiredness substances. In a young and strong individual the capacity for developing this substance in a natural way will always be greater than in older human bodies."

Will Be Tested Now. "With very old people the serum will be of no effect, more likely proving to be harmful. Nor will it mean much to very young people, but for the intermediate stages of human life it will cause a strikingly favorable effect. On an average ten injections are needed and the effect will then be noticeable for a long period, often reaching several years. The injections have no harmful after-effects."

Professor von Krogh is looked upon here as a serious and reliable medical scholar, and the results of his experiments will now be tested by the scientific authorities of Norway.

Seventy Stanly County farmers plan to dig trench silos this summer as a result of the success had with his by P. E. Miller of Richfield.

Carteret County potato growers have planted 1100 acres to the early crop of Irish potatoes, increasing the plantings by 200 acres over last season.

Some Everyday Mysteries Explained. Why "Old Folks" Go Downstairs Slowly and like Bright Lights, Why alcohol Makes Some People's Noses Red, and other interesting Discoveries in The American Weekly, the Magazine Distributed with Next Sunday's Baltimore American. Buy Your Copy From Your Favorite News Dealer or Newboy.

ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE.

Having this 9th day of March, 1933, qualified as Administratrix of the estate of J. O. Glenn, deceased, all parties owing the said estate are hereby notified to come in and settle with the undersigned; all parties holding claims against said estate are notified to file such claims with the undersigned within twelve months after this date or this notice will be pleaded as a complete bar.

This March 9th, 1933. Mrs. J. O. Glenn, Administratrix of J. O. Glenn dec'd Carroll & Carroll, Attys.

Notice of Sale of Land

Under and by virtue of the authority conferred by Deed of Trust executed by R. S. Gilmore and wife, Minnie Lee Gilmore, dated the 15th day of March, 1929, and recorded in Book 111, Page 312, in the office of the Register of Deeds for Alamance County, Jefferson E. Owens, Substituted Trustee, will, on

Tuesday, April 4th, 1933, at 12:00 o'clock, noon,

at the Court House Door of Alamance County in Graham, North Carolina, sell at public auction for cash to the highest bidder, the following land, to-wit:

A certain tract or parcel of land adjoining the lands of R. S. Gilmore, James N. Williamson Estate, Midway Avenue, and Williamson Street, and more particularly described as follows:

Beginning at an iron bolt at the Northwest intersection of Midway Avenue and Williamson Street, running thence with the line of Midway Avenue, North 33 1-2 W. 150 feet to an iron stake, corner with said Williamson; thence with the line of said Williamson South 52 1-2 West 70 feet to an iron stake, corner of R. S. Gilmore; thence with the line of said Gilmore South 38 1-2 East 150 feet to an iron stake on Williamson Street; thence with the line of Williamson Street North 52 1-2 East 70 feet to the beginning, this being the identical property conveyed by Warranty Deed to R. S. Gilmore from W. H. Williamson et al., dated September 12th, 1922, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Alamance County in Book 77, Page 161.

Situated upon the above premises is located a seven room, frame bungalow, size 36 x 50 feet.

This sale is made on account of default in payment of the indebtedness secured by said Deed of Trust.

A five percent (5) cash deposit will be required of the highest bidder at the sale.

This the 28th day of March, 1933. Jefferson E. Owens, Substituted Trustee.

Long & Long, Attys.

Notice of Sale of Real Property

Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in that certain mortgage deed executed by Henry S. Holt and his wife, Mollie Holt, April 15th, 1929, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Alamance County in Book of Mortgage Deeds No. 113, page 147, default having been made in the payment of the note secured thereby, and in accordance with the laws of North Carolina, the undersigned mortgagee, will, on

Monday, April 17th, 1933, at 12:00 o'clock, noon,

at the court house door at Graham North Carolina, offer for sale and sell to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real property:

That certain tract or parcel of land in Coble Township, Alamance County, North Carolina; adjoining

the lands of Springdale Church, Man Kenney, A. Sharpe, R. A. Coble, S. G. Graves and bounded as follows:

Beginning at a stone on the north side of road, Sharpe's corner; thence S. 30 deg. E. 6 chs to a stone in Kenney's line; thence N. 22 degrees East 17 chs. to stone Graves corner; thence N. 30 deg. W. 6 chs. to a stone on the S. side of public road, Coble's corner; thence South 62 deg. W. 17 chs. to the beginning, containing 10 1-5 acres more or less. The mortgagee is authorized to sell and is selling only a two-thirds interest in this property.

This sale will be made subject to advance bids as provided by law, and will be held open for ten days after sale to give opportunity for such bids.

This March 17th, 1933. R. A. COBLE, Mortgagee.

D. J. Walker, Atty.

Notice of Sale of Real Estate

Default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness secured by a certain deed of trust executed to the First National Company of Durham, Inc., and the Union Trust Company of Maryland, Trustees, on the first day of April 1929 by J. T. Spence and wife, Carrie Spence, on the lands herein described, said deed of trust being recorded in Book 113, page 73-75 in the office of the Register of Deeds for Alamance County, N. C., the undersigned will, having been so requested by the holder of said indebtedness, offer for sale at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, (the purchaser assuming payment of all unpaid taxes and street assessments) at the Courthouse door in Alamance County, N. C., on

Monday, April 24th, 1933, at 12:00 o'clock, noon.

the lands described in said deed of trust, to-wit:

A certain tract or parcel of land in the City of Burlington, Burlington Township, Alamance County, State of North Carolina; adjoining the lands of B. C. Rogers, Robert Bros., Elmira Cotton Mill Co. and Logan Street, and bounded as follows:

Beginning at an iron bolt on the southeast side of Logan Street; and 267 feet in a Northeasterly direction from the intersection of Logan Street with Park Avenue; also corner to B. C. Rogers; thence with B. C. Rogers' line S. 62 deg. 0 minutes E. 146.5 feet to an iron bolt corner to Robertson Bros.; thence with the line of Robinson Brothers' property N. 35 degrees 45 minutes E. 55 feet to an iron bolt corner to Elmira Cotton Mill Co.; thence with the Elmira Cotton Mill Company's line N. 62 degrees 30 minutes W. 150 feet to an iron bolt corner on the Southeast side of Logan Street; thence with Logan Street S. 31 degrees 30 minutes W. 55 feet to the beginning.

The Union Trust Company of Maryland having resigned as Trustee as in said deed of trust provided, the sale is being advertised and conducted by the undersigned Trustee.

This first day of March, 1933. W. G. Bramham and T. L. Bland, Receivers, First National Company of Durham, Inc., Trustees.

the following described property, located in Alamance County, City of Burlington, State of North Carolina:

All that certain lot, piece or parcel of land, together with improvements thereon and appurtenances thereunto belonging, situated in the City of Burlington, Alamance County, North Carolina, designated as No. 107 Front Street, and more particularly described as follows:

Commencing at a point on the north side of Front Street, ninety-nine and one-half (99 1-2) feet northwardly from the northeast corner of Front and Main Streets; thence extending along the north side of Front Street north thirty-one degrees, thirty (30) minutes W. thirty (30) feet and nine inches; thence north fifty-eight (58) degrees, east in a line at right angles to Front Street eighty-four and one-half (84 1-2) feet; thence south thirty-one (31) degrees, thirty (30) minutes east thirty feet, nine (9) inches; thence south fifty-eight (58) degrees, west eighty-four and one-half (84 1-2) feet to the north line of Front Street, the point of beginning; and being further described as Lot 17 in the new survey of the City of Burlington, and being a part of lot 131, according to a plan of the said City, and in all respects the same real estate conveyed by Mebane Real Estate and Trust Company to the said Margaret Clegg, by deed dated June 6, 1921, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Alamance County, North Carolina, in Book 70 at page 385, to which deed and plat reference is here made.

The terms of this sale are as follows: A deposit of 25 percent of the bid in cash will be required of the purchaser at the time of sale. The Trustee reserves the right to require any bidder to deposit the sum of 25 percent of his bid in cash at the time the bid is offered as evidence of good faith, and upon the bidder's failure to do so, the Trustee may reject the bid.

This the 25th day of February, 1933. General Mortgage Corporation, Trustee.

Herbert S. Falk, Atty. Greensboro, N. C.

the City of Burlington, Alamance County, North Carolina, adjoining the lands of Stokes Street, and Mrs. Hattie Stokes, and more particularly described as follows:

Beginning at an iron stake on the north side of Stokes Street, and in line of said street, corner with Mrs. Hattie Stokes, and 120 feet in a westerly direction from the intersection of Stokes and Turentine Streets; running with the line of Mrs. Hattie Stokes North 1 degs. 13 mins. East 145 feet to an iron stake, corner with Mrs. Hattie Stokes; thence with the line of Mrs. Hattie Stokes South 83 degs. East 80 feet to an iron stake, corner with Mrs. Hattie Stokes; thence with line of Mrs. Hattie Stokes S. 4 degs. 13 mins. West 136 feet to an iron stake in line of Stokes St., and corner with Mrs. Stokes; thence south 88 degs. west with the line of Stokes Street 60 feet to the beginning, the same being lots 15, 16 and 17 of Block "B" of the Hattie Stokes property known as Iams land, upon which is situated a modern dwelling.

The Union Trust Company of Maryland having resigned as Trustee, as in said deed of trust provided the sale is being advertised and conducted by the undersigned trustee.

This first day of March, 1933. W. G. Bramham and T. L. Bland, Receivers, First National Company of Durham, Inc., Trustees.

the following described property, located in Alamance County, City of Burlington, State of North Carolina:

All that certain lot, piece or parcel of land, together with improvements thereon and appurtenances thereunto belonging, situated in the City of Burlington, Alamance County, North Carolina, designated as No. 107 Front Street, and more particularly described as follows:

Commencing at a point on the north side of Front Street, ninety-nine and one-half (99 1-2) feet northwardly from the northeast corner of Front and Main Streets; thence extending along the north side of Front Street north thirty-one degrees, thirty (30) minutes W. thirty (30) feet and nine inches; thence north fifty-eight (58) degrees, east in a line at right angles to Front Street eighty-four and one-half (84 1-2) feet; thence south thirty-one (31) degrees, thirty (30) minutes east thirty feet, nine (9) inches; thence south fifty-eight (58) degrees, west eighty-four and one-half (84 1-2) feet to the north line of Front Street, the point of beginning; and being further described as Lot 17 in the new survey of the City of Burlington, and being a part of lot 131, according to a plan of the said City, and in all respects the same real estate conveyed by Mebane Real Estate and Trust Company to the said Margaret Clegg, by deed dated June 6, 1921, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Alamance County, North Carolina, in Book 70 at page 385, to which deed and plat reference is here made.

The terms of this sale are as follows: A deposit of 25 percent of the bid in cash will be required of the purchaser at the time of sale. The Trustee reserves the right to require any bidder to deposit the sum of 25 percent of his bid in cash at the time the bid is offered as evidence of good faith, and upon the bidder's failure to do so, the Trustee may reject the bid.

This the 25th day of February, 1933. General Mortgage Corporation, Trustee.

Herbert S. Falk, Atty. Greensboro, N. C.