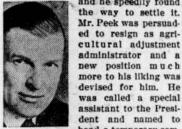
News Review of Current Events the World Over

Controversy With Secretary Wallace Forces Peek Into a New Job-Education Begun In CCC Camps-Sumner Welles Comes Home From Cuba.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

GEORGE PEEK'S controversy with Secretary of Agriculture Wallace and his assistant, Professor Tugwell, was put up to President Roosevelt and he speedily found



head a temporary committee that will recommend permanent machinery for coordination of government efforts to

expand foreign trade. The committee also will include the members of the two departmental committees, the inter-departmental advisory board on reciprocal treaties, inter-departmental trade policy commit tees, and such other individuals as Peek may select.

In a formal statement the White House said: "The report of the com-mittee and final action is expected within two weeks."

It continued: "George Peek, agricultural adjustment administrator, having completed the organization period of the AAA, is designated to head this committee as a special as-sistant to the President on American trade policy."

The new organization "to correlate the internal adjustment of production with such effective foreign purchasing power as may be developed by reciprocal tariffs, barter, and other international arrangements," will be headed by Mr. Peek when it is com-

The administration expects to bring about modification of some most-favored nation treaties so as to make possible special treatment of liquor imports from countries agreeing to take more of this country's surplus farm products. This is not regarded as a great difficulty to Mr. Peek, as it is a favorite theme with him that trade amounts to "swapping my jack-knife for your marbles."

Trade, to him, whether on a domestic or international basis, is just what the word signifies, and he says that in its transaction "we sometimes have to sleep with people we don't like and sometimes with those we like."

He is quoted as remarking to an aide of the prospective liquor deals: "Sure, we'll take their liquor if we can pay them with butter and pork

and other stuff." Mr. Peek has long felt that agriculture has been neglected in its possibilities for export, contending that too much emphasis has been placed during the last 15 years on the exportation of industrial products.

CHESTER DAVIS, who was slated to succeed Mr. Peek as administrator of the AAA, has been in charge of

the crop control section. Though long a close friend of Mr. Peek, he sided with Secretary Wallace and Assistant Secretary Tugwell in the dispute. However, he defended Mr. Peek against assertions that the latter's presence in the administration had delayed prosecution of the

crop control program. Chester Davis control plans for wheat, cotton, hogs,

tobacco and other commodities placed in operation, and said: "The record of the past six months would have been impossible without the continued co-operation of Mr. Peek. It is absolutely untrue that he

obstructed progress."
With Mr. Peek moved to a new post, officials associated with him were considering plans for extensive revision of the methods of handling marketing agreements in the AAA. It has been virtually decided to scrap the two main divisions, crop control

and processing and marketing. A GRICULTURAL leaders from all over the land gathered in Chicago for the annual convention of the Amerlcan Farm Bureau federation, and gave their full support and approval to the farm relief policies of the President. Edward A. O'Neal, president of the federation, called the federal farm adjustment act the "Magna Charta of agriculture," saying that "at last farm-

ers have the machinery and the power

to obtain a fair share of the consum-

er's dollar." For forty years, he said. the farmer has been getting less and less of this dollar, but by use of the full powers of the agricultural adjustment administration, he declared, this trend can be turned the other way.

MOST of his duties having been transferred to Acting Secretary of State Morgenthau, Thomas Hewes resigned his position as assistant secretary and followed Dean Acheson and Professor Sprague out of the administration. All three of those men had been selected by Secretary Woodin, who is never expected to resume his duties, and Mr. Hewes is a close ally of Attorney General Cummings. It was understood in Washington

that Walter J. Cummings, executive treasury assistant, would retire very soon to become head of the Continental Illinois Bank and Trust company of Chicago,

CHEERED and honored by hundreds of Americans and Cubans, but snubbed by the Grau government, Sumner Welles departed from Hayana by plane to Miami on

his way to Washington, where he re-sumes his former post as head of the Latin American affairs bureau in the Department of State. Jefferson Caffery, who succeeds him in Havana, will be, for the present, the personal representative of President Roosevelt rather than ambassador.



Caffery

Whether he will be able to do more than Mr. Welles in the way of restoring peace and prosperity in Cuba is a question.

Col. Carlos Mendieta, leading oppositionist, said that the strife, with no end in sight, is keeping the island sunk in economic bankruptcy and threatened by strikes. He said the nation resents control by a government backed by army dictatorship and the student directorate, composed of-11 youths with decidedly Communistic leanings.

Augusto Saladrigas, a director of the ABC opposition, declared that 95 per cent of the natives are opposed to President Grau's revolutionary socialistic regime. Saladrigas expressed the opinion that the only solution is either a native revolution or United States intervention. A revolution seems impossible as long as the army remains loyal to Grau, but failure to meet a pay day might prove the start

of a revolt. At the Pan-American conference in Montevideo Angel Giraudy, Cuban minister of labor, attacked the Cuban policy of the United States. Failure to recognize the Grau regime, he asserted, was actually intervention, since It was upholding a minority group against the wishes of the people and propagating revolution.

ROBERT FECHNER, director of emergency conservation work, announced that a great program for education of the 300,000 men in the civilian conservation corps had been ap-proved by the President and was being put into effect immediately. Educational advisers to the number of 1,465 are being placed in the forest work camps and an individual program of instruction for each camp is being developed. To a considerable extent the advisers are drawn from lists of unemployed teachers that have been submitted to Dr. George F. Zook, federal commissioner of education, by

state directors of education. "It is the hope of the President," Mr. Fechner said, "that the educational program, by emphasizing forestry, agriculture and like subjects, will assist the men in readjusting themselves to a new mode of living-to country life instead of city life-and to assist them in improving themselves educa-

tionally and vocationally. "A great number of the young men in these camps arrived at working age at a time when there were no jobs. Many of them had meager educational advantages. We propose to give these men a chance at an education and to furnish them vocational guidance

which will aid them to earn a living." The opportunity for education will be offered to all members of the corps, but participation in the courses of in-

struction will not be mandatory. The available working hours on forestry projects-40 hours per weekwill not be disturbed. The plan is to utilize hours other than normal work-

ing periods and periods of inclement weather for purposes of instruction.

A GE cannot wither James A. Reed, who for so many years enlivened the sessions of the senate with his dynamic personality. The Missouri statesman, who is seventy-two years old, assembled 20 guests for a game dinner in Kansas City and surprised them by marrying, there and then, Mrs. Nell Q. Donnelly, wealthy garment manufacturer who has long been his political supporter and friend. Two years ago Mrs. Donnelly was kidnaped and held for ransom, and Mr. Reed helped to run down the kidnapers and prosecute them. Later Mrs. Donnelly divorced her husband. Mr. Reed's first wife died in October, 1932.

WILLIAM C. BULLITT, ambassador to Russia, was received in Moscow in a manner entirely unpre-cedented since the establishment of

the Soviet regime. Other envoys on ar-rival at the capital have been accorded little or no attention until they have presented their credentials; but Mr. Bullitt was greeted with ex-, traordinary enthusiasm by officials and populace alike. When he crossed the Rus-



he crossed the Rus-sian frontier at Ne-goreloge he was in-stalled in a sumptuous private car provided by the government and in this he traveled to Moscow. On his arrival at Alexandrovsky station he was met by cheering crowds and was formally presented to Alexander A. Troyanovsky, who is coming to Washington as Russian ambassador, and to Alexis Neuman, vice director of the Soviet press department.

He was installed in the National hotel, which thus became a temporary American embassy, and atop the building the Star-Spangled Banner was raised, flying thus for the first time in Soviet Russia.

Mr. Bullitt himself and his nine-

year-old daughter occupy an elaborate three-room apartment which last sum-mer was tenanted by Col, and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh.

Down in Montevideo the Pan-American conference was talking about ways of ending the Chaco war between Bollvia and Paraguay, without getting anywhere. Meanwhile the forces of those countries were ex-ceedingly busy in the jungle, with the result that the Paraguayans captured more than 13,000 Bolivian troops, with most of their officers. In one engagement more than 600 Bolivians were killed, according to the official announcement. There was great rejoicing in Asuncion, where the Paraguay-ans marched through decorated streets; and corresponding despair in La Paz, the Bolivian capital.

A few days later the Paraguayans captured Fort Saavedra, the most important Bolivian stronghold in the Chaco, and it was generally believed that these victories meant the final defeat of Bolivia in the war.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT let it be known that the interdepartmental committee on communications headed by Secretary of Commerce Roper had



completed its study of the matter and laid its report before him. This report will be submitted to congress, and may result in legislation for rigid government regulation of telegraph, telephone and radio companies the reorganization of the whole communica tions industry and some huge mergers

Sec'y Roper The committee favors a trend toward monopoly subjected to strict federal Outright government ownership is an alternative.

The consensus of studies within and without the government has been that present conditions are unsatisfactory both from the standpoint of national defense and regulation of such matters as rates, and that present restrictions give foreign governments an undue advantage over the American communication agencies.

SPANISH anarchists started a bloody revolt against the republic in the northeastern part of the country and it soon spread to Madrid and further south. There were sanguinary conflicts between the rebels and the troops and police and bombings in the capital and elsewhere were frequent. Scores were killed in street fighting, and hundreds of agitators were placed under arrest. After several days of ineffectual efforts to overcome the civil guards the anarchists resorted to their strongest weapon and proclaimed a nation-wide revolutionary strike. The order was issued through the National Confederation of Labor, which is controlled by the syndicalists.
For four days the fighting contin-

ued, and then the government an-nounced that both the revolt and the general strike had failed. 6. 1931. Western Newspaper Union.

MY MOTHER'S WEDDING SHAWL

By ANNE CAMPBELL

MY MOTHER'S wedding shawl was White cashmere, fringed and gay

With Paisley border, a design Much liked in mother's day. In fancy I can see her stand, A bride in the old hall, Arranging with a practiced hand Her pretty wedding shawL

She wore it over hoops that hid Beneath her white silk dress. Below her chin, as she was bid, With careless happiness She tied her flower trimmed bonnet

strings. And smiled to think her tall, Straight lover would, with whisperings, Admire her wedding shawl.

For thirty years she has been gone, But I remember well The day I begged her try it on; The tale she had to tell Of quaint, old-fashioned years gone by, And all that could befall A little maid like me, ere I Might wear a wedding shawl,

It is a shawl of memory That brings her to my side. She often put it on for me, And posed with loving pride. It is a symbol of rich years We treasure most of all! The wives of sturdy pioneers Each wore a wedding shawl.

I think of those young shoulders With that light weight of wool, And all the hardships that she faced With faith so beautiful. . . . The fragrance of old gardens, skles, And days beyond recall, And mother's dream of Paradise Live in her wedding shawl. Copyright.—WNU Service

REDDY FINDS OUT WHAT

HE WANTS TO KNOW

WHEN Billy Mink asked Reddy

VV Fox why he wanted to know just what kinds of food Jerry Muskrat

likes best, Reddy pretended not to

hear. He let his tongue run on just

as if he hadn't heard that question at

all. That is sometimes a handy way of avoiding unpleasant questions or ques-

tions that you would rather not an-

"Now that you mention that Jerry is

fond of mussels, I remember having

seen him sitting on the Big Rock open-

ing them," said Reddy. "It is funny I shouldn't have remembered that.

I've often seen the empty shells in the

Who Said That Was All the Food

Jerry Muskrat Has?" Demanded

water where Jerry had been having

a feast. Do you eat them, Billy

"Not when there are fat trout to be

had," laughed Billy, resuming his meal

on one and talking between bites. "It

is too much work to open those clams.

Jerry may have them all, for all I

Reddy laughed. "He doesn't seem

to mind the trouble. I suppose I

wouldn't if that was all the food I

"Who said that was all the food

Jerry Muskrat has?" demanded Billy

didn't. If anyone said that they don't

know much about Jerry Muskrat.

Those fresh-water clams are only a side dish with Jerry. If he depended

on those for all his food he wouldn't

"How stupid of me!" exclaimed Reddy. "How very stupid of me to

make such a remark. Now I think of

it, I often have seen Jerry bring up a

illy root from the bottom of the Smil-

roots and other roots growing in the

last long. He would starve."

ing Pool, and eat it."

"Who said that? I certainly

had."

Spain's President Opens a Highway in Morocco



SOME SHRIMP DISHES

THERE is nothing more tasty than fresh shrimp, but with the canned variety one may always be sure it is wholesome and ready to eat. Shrimps should be rinsed as soon as taken from the can. Split down the back and remove the black streak, wash and drain and chill on ice if to be used as salad. Never retain the juice from the can.

Shrimp Salad. Rinse and chill the shrimps and

And he likes other things

when he can get them."
"What?" asked Reddy in a very

"Vegetables from Farmer Brown's garden," replied Billy grinning broad-

ly. "It is a wonder you never have

happened to meet Jerry on his way there or back. If there is any one

take a long chance to get some."
"Well, we all take long chances to

get what we like, don't we?" said

Reddy, yawning as if he had quite lost interest in the subject. "It's a nice

day, isn't it? I think I will trot along

and look for a dinner. Seeing you enjoy that fish so has made me hun-

and trotted off toward the Green

Billy Mink stopped enting long

enough to watch him out of sight and

on Billy's small brown face was a

puzzled frown. "Now what was that fellow after?" muttered Billy. "Why is

he so interested in Jerry Muskrat's

food? It is for no good purpose, I'll

thing I shouldn't have. I guess the next time I see Jerry Muskrat I'll

drop him a hint that Reddy Fox is

taking a sudden interest in what he eats."

As for Reddy Fox, he turned as soon

as he was out of sight of Billy Mink

and with a satisfied chuckle made

straight for his home in the Old Pas-

wanted to know and now he wanted

to think it over and plan a little.

He had found out what he

bound. I wonder if I said any

Reddy nodded to Billy Mink

thing Jerry likes it is carrots.

matter of fact tone.

BEDTIME STORY FOR CHILDREN

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

place on crisp lettuce leaves. The curled leaves of the head lettuce make most attractive nest. Place five or six shrimps for each serving. For salad dressing prepare a snappy french dressing, adding a bit of chopped celery, a dash of worcestershire sauce and a drop of tabasco. Serve the salad at once after pouring over the dressing, as it wilts the lettuce if allowed to stand.

Another salad: Arrange the shrimps around a mound of mayonnaise in the center, on lettuce. On top of the mayonnaise place a ring of green pepper; in the ring, straight up, stick a tuft of tender celery tips; around the pepper on the mayonnaise place six or eight capers. Serve from the table.

heated through pour over rounds of hot buttered toast. Sprinkle over each a few hot seasoned peas and serve. One may arrange the toast around the platter and have the peas in a mound

In the center.
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Shrimp Wiggle.
Sift two cans of shrimps into two cupfuls of white sauce. When well



Among the attractive timely sugges tions for winter wear is this velvet slip-on lacket trimmed at the neck with gold, red and brown velvet rib-

Coming and Going at the Same Time



ARRY HARTZ, race driver and automotive engineer, demonstrated an auto HARRY HARTZ, race driver and automotive digitation with its body completely reversed, in accordance with his ideas concerning the incorporation of aero-"If you haven't you've been blind," declared Billy Mink. "He eats Illy dynamic principles into automobile design. His thoroughly revamped automo bile, strange as it looks, promises to revolutionize motor car design in that it lowers wind resistance, accelerates speed and saves fuel. water, and the stems of some of the



My ambition is to work on a news paper as a reproof reader.

BOHERS are actual humorous tid-bits found in examin pers, essays, etc., by teachers.

Romeo and Juliet discovered the Mississippi,

Aristotle was a leader of govern-ment. He founded aristocracy. Hippocrates was also a leader of government. He discovered hypocrisy.

Columbus' sailors wanted to mutiny. Columbus had one deaf ear which he turned toward the sailors and went on.

The gulf stream rises in the Gulf of Mexico, flows up the Mississippi river, through the Great Lakes and the St. Lawrence river, then across the Atlantic ocean and the Mediterraneon sea and up the Nile before being lost in the sands of the Sahara desert.

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GRAPHIC GOLI



SHORT SHAFTED CLUB FOR CHIP SHOTS

ON SHORT chip shots a club that can be played like a putter is useful. Here the ball can be lofted for approximately one-third of the distance and allowed to run the rest of the way. While the star golfer generally uses a mashle or similar club for this shot, the average player would be safer with a less forceful and less demanding implement. Just the proper touch is needed here to send the ball accurately to the vicinity of the pin. A small mistake in swing is likely to land the clubhead in the turf and ruin the shot. A short shafted club is particularly suited for such situations. The shaft permits standing near the ball and almost the same mechanics are employed as in playing a long putt. © 1922, Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.