

THE GLEANER

GRAHAM, N. C., OCT. 26, 1944

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY

J. D. KERNODLE, JR., Manager

\$1.00 A YEAR, IN ADVANCE

Entered at the Postoffice at Graham, N. C., as second-class matter.

A NEW BUS STATION

The change of the Bus Station has created quite a bit of interest among citizens of the town. It seems that a more suitable place could have been chosen. Many reasons were given by the former city's attorney in Open Forum letter appearing in the Times-News, on Wednesday, which we quote:

Oct. 24, 1944

To Mayor and Commissioners, of the town of Graham, Graham, N. C. Gentlemen:

It has come to my attention that you are sponsoring a removal of the bus station in the town from the corner of Main and Harden streets to Elm street and that you have requested the Utilities Commissioner to approve a change of the bus route through Graham, over town maintained streets instead of the State Highway. As the public has not had an opportunity to discuss the matter in an Open Forum, I believe that it is conducive to the best interest of the town that the matter be discussed.

In the first place, it appears to me that you are rather reckless with the town funds when you sponsor the use of town maintained streets for the heavy bus traffic instead of the State Highway. I do not know whether you have investigated the condition of East Elm street. If you have not, this fact should be called to your attention. This street, almost one half mile in length, was built thirty years ago this fall. Its base is in very bad condition and will not hold heavy bus traffic for more than six months or not over a year at the outside. It will be necessary then for you to rebuild the road at the town's expense. In order to build a road that will accommodate this traffic, it will be necessary to build a concrete base. The ordinary black top would require a large amount spent on it each year to keep it in good condition for heavy bus traffic. To build a concrete base would cost the town approximately \$20,000. This is an awful amount of money for the town to spend unless you are correcting a bad situation.

Your re-route carries the buses around the court house, the most congested street in town. It is now and has always been difficult to drive or walk on the court house square because of its traffic entering from four different directions. And again these buses make considerable noise and that will impair the usefulness of the court house when used by courts or by speakers. I believe that you will find that the danger to traffic on the court house square, both for pedestrians and vehicles, will be greatly increased.

The present bus stop may increase the traffic congestion on Harden and Main streets to a certain extent but it has not been dangerous. For the twenty years that the buses have been stopped at this place, no major accidents have been caused by them and very few minor accidents. It may be that it has saved a great many accidents because when the road is clear, automobile traffic often passes through this section at a very high rate of speed. With the buses stopping on the corner, they have to drive with more caution. It is a fact easily observed, that our policemen rarely get that far from the court house and we therefore have no protection against speeders.

Another thing in favor of the

present location is that when the station is closed, the people can go to a cafe across the street which remains open all night and in that way keep out of the cold and rain. I understand that the new location will not remain open more than an hour longer than the present station. Patrons going to the station at the new location will have no place to get out of the rain and cold while waiting for a bus.

It appears to me before further steps are taken in regard to this change, that a public meeting should be held and the matter discussed pro and con. The heavy cost to the town and the inconvenience to the patrons are some things that certainly should be considered. It should be generally known that the Bus Company is not making this change of its own volition and that it is not renting this new station. It is merely giving someone else the right to sell tickets on a percentage basis just as they are doing at the present location. If the citizens think that it is necessary to change the location, then they should have an opportunity to find a location where the buses can use the State highway.

Yours very truly,  
W. I. WARD.

The above did not mention the fact that, to reach this new location, buses will cross two main intersections, the very dangerous curve at the town cemetery, or the extreme nearness of this new location to the fire house, and a number of other faults.

FROM A BUSINESS MAN

To assure jobs for Americans in the critical postwar era ahead will require more brains and fewer bureaus, much better performance and much less political publicity. . . practical and intelligent management, the like of which we have never known before, instead of the confusion and waste the like of which we have never known before. That is the opinion of Eugene W. Castle, president of Castle Films, who has been speaking before advertising men, colleges, clubs, civic associations and large organizations. In one of this series of addresses this week, he said:

"Most of us remember that after the dislocation resulting from World War 1, our citizens were plagued with un-American movements created and furthered by ambitious individuals and selfish minority groups, and now—while American blood is still flowing in Europe and Asia—we are again menaced by an un-American movement whose known objective is to regiment and divide Americans by class, and in a country where no class system has ever existed. I refer to Sidney Hillman's Political Action Committee, a movement conceived by the New Deal Palace Guard.

"When three members of the cabinet of the President of the United States, including the Attorney General, snaked up the back stairs of a Leap hotel in Chicago to beseech Sidney to clear Senator Truman as the Vice Presidential candidate after the big machine politicians had concluded that Hillman's demand for Henry Wallace was too hot to handle—when a thing like this happens it is time for all Americans to go on the alert, to sit up straight and take notice. Mr. Hillman is not championing the cause of Labor whose rights, privileges, and procedures are defined and safeguarded by law—Mr. Hillman is championing the rights of leftists, communists, and crackpots, and a minority of un-American labor barons greedy for political power and determined to use and to regiment the rank and file of labor to make America over to serve their own alien designs and purposes.

"There can be no lasting problem between the rank and file of

labor and the rank and file of management that cannot be settled between these two groups. If America is to be strong economically and if it is to prosper in the world of tomorrow, labor and management must get along together—and they can and will if politically sponsored troublemakers and class hatred breeders are removed from between them.

"The fourth-term candidate is a political hostage, of Hopkins, Biddle, Kides, and Frankfurter, and finally, big city machine politicians—Kelly, Hague, and Flynn.

"To maintain and to safeguard our freedoms at home is not a job for someone else. It is not a partisan job. It is a patriotic job. It is a job for every ordinary citizen: The man in the street; the housewife; the business man; the man at the work bench; the man in the field—a job for every American whose country means any thing to him.

"Ours is the land of enchantment. Ours is the land of achievement. Ours is the land of freedom. Ours is the land of opportunity. It is your duty—yours and mine—to keep it so."

Win Bond Dollars One  
**DOUBLE DUTY**  
DOLLARS

Rationing News

CANNED FOODS

Blue A-8 through L-5 (Book 4) now valid at 10 points each for use with tokens. Good indefinitely.

FUEL OIL

Current Period 4 and 5 fuel oil coupons will continue to be good for deliveries of oil throughout the coming heating season. Period 1 coupons for next season are now valid.

GASOLINE

A-11 coupons now valid for three gallons each through November 8.

Ration rules now require that every car owner write his license number an state in advance on all gasoline coupons in his possession.

MEATS, FATS

Red A-8 through G-5 (Book 4) now valid a 10 points each with tokens. Good indefinitely.

Housewives and other persons who collect waste kitchen fats will continue to be paid 2 Red ration points and 4 cents per pound for all salvage fats turned in to food stores.

SHOES

Airplane Stamp Nos. 1 and 2 (Book 3) valid indefinitely.

SUGAR

Sugar Stamp Nos. 30, 31, 32, and 33 (Book 4) good for five pounds of sugar each indefinitely.

Sugar stamp No. 40 (Book 4) good for five pounds of canning sugar until February 28, 1945. Apply to local boards for supplemental rations.

RENT CONTROL

All persons renting, or offering for rent, any living quarters whatsoever must register each dwelling unit with rent control office in their rent area. Persons who feel that they are being over-charged for rents may submit complaints to OPA. Complaint forms are available at the local War Price and Rationing Board if your area does not have a rent control office.

NOTICE

Sealed bids will be received by the Town of Graham, North Carolina, at the Town Clerk's office, until 8:00 o'clock, P. M., November 6, 1944, for the paving without curb or gutter of Banks Street between Maple Street and Home Avenue and Ward Street between Maple Street and Home Avenue with crushed stone and tar penetration to the width of at least eighteen (18) feet and in accordance with specifications obtainable at the office of the undersigned Town Clerk.

Further details and specifications are available at the said office.

The Town reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

This October 25, 1944.

FRANCES U. EARRETT,  
Town Clerk.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE GLEANER



Splendid Doghouse Made From Barrel

Should Be 1 1/2 Times Size Of Pet To Be Used For

Gas rationing may have something to do with it, but wherever one goes these days in communities where single-family houses predominate, the kennel is playing almost as important a part in the home as the garage, the Gaines Dog Research Center, New York City, finds.

A dog is a better companion, guard or worker for having a place of his own. A box or basket in the bathroom or kitchen may serve nicely for the smaller or more delicate breeds, but dogs of medium or large size, especially those of the heavy-coated varieties, require a separate all-year-round house. Ready-made houses of varied design and construction are available in many places, but one of the very best is the barrel type house (shown above) developed at the Gaines Research Kennels, and which anyone at all handy with tools can easily make up at almost no cost.

Anyone contemplating trying his hand at such a barrel doghouse may have detailed working blueprints without charge by writing to the Gaines Dog Research Center, 250 Park Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.

The barrel has so many advantages as a doghouse that it is surprising that more has not been done with it. It is rain and snow proof; warm in winter, cool in summer. Its biggest advantage is that most of the work has already been done. Only three steps need to be taken to adapt it for the purpose intended. An opening to serve as a door must be cut at one end, the bungalow must be developed into a ventilator, and a support must be arranged at each end so that the barrel-house does not rest on the ground. The last not only prevents rolling and early decay, but also dampness and drafts—big causes of dog illness. Finish with good paint.

Almost any type of heavy-duty barrel will do. A wine or vinegar cask which had been thoroughly deodorized by washing with diluted cresote is ideal for the purpose. The size of the barrel should be in keeping with the size of the dog. As a rule, the barrel kennel should be 1 1/2 times as large as the dog and wide enough so he can turn around comfortably. Preferably the house should face the south or east, and it should be placed where the wind does not strike it directly. The best place for this house is where it will get the sun in the morning and the shade all the rest of the day. For additional ventilation, several holes may be drilled in the front and back panels of the barrel house and the holes equipped with suitable cork stoppers. By opening and closing these holes ventilation may be regulated in line with outdoor conditions. The hinged door—leather or metal two-way hinges will do equally well—permits frequent sunning of the house and helps eliminate vermin and odors.

Where Do Dog Taxes Go?

Dog tax funds are being used for almost every sort of purpose imaginable save the dog's own welfare, reports the Gaines Dog Research Center, New York, after studying the matter in scattered communities in several states. The Center is compiling a list of possible dog uses to which tax funds might be put and would like to hear from dog owners here who may have ideas on the subject.

**Dehumidifying Agent**  
The use of a dehumidifying agent such as calcium chloride in one or more rooms of the basement keeps humidity out of the basement air, provided windows are kept closed.

**Bony Structures**  
The discovery that the citrate content of the bones is normally many times higher than in the body tissues indicates a need for citrate storage in the bony structures.

**College Enrollment**  
Civilian enrollment in land grant colleges and universities—comprising the large state schools—totaled 239,430 in 1943, compared to 254,608 in 1942 and 272,394 in 1941.

**Ice Industry**  
The ice industry in this country consists of almost 4,000 individual plants, annually producing over 34,000,000 tons of ice, 91 per cent of it from fresh water.

**Plant Trees**  
Nearly 1,100,000 young trees have been shipped from state nurseries to schools and community organizations for planting throughout Michigan.

**Provide Energy**  
Edible fats and oils, providing more energy than any other food, are urgently needed by men fighting in sub-zero temperatures.

**Disabling Injuries**  
There were 10,100,000 disabling injuries, 350,000 of which were permanently disabling to some degree, in 1943.

**Check Medicine Chest**  
Medicine chests need periodic cleanings, not only to check up on supplies of first-aid materials but also to make sure that the shelves are spotless. Empty the chest, wash the walls and shelves with soap and water, dry thoroughly with a soft clean cloth, and replace all the needed articles that have a proper place in the chest. An uncluttered chest is a godsend when an emergency arises, and a clean one is the only suitable receptacle for medical supplies.

**Process Sawdust**  
As late as 1930, fully 60 per cent of every tree was wasted. Now, just one of the by-products—sawdust—is processed into a material which is literally "hard as nails," for you have difficulty driving a nail through its dense surface. It makes sawdust plaster to replace gypsum. It is compounded into staple war-needed acids such as oxalic, one of whose uses is in laundries for acid rinses.

**Symbol on Dime**  
The bundle of sticks on the reverse side of the dime is the ancient Roman fasces, rods bound about a protruding ax, which was the symbol of unity and strength. These fasces were borne by lictors before the Roman magistrates to indicate authority. The entwining holly branch on the dime stands for peace. The design is the work of Alexander Weinman, sculptor.

**Machine Milked**  
If an expert hand milker can milk a cow in about eight minutes, a machine should do the job in four minutes. The majority of cows can be trained to milk on a time schedule and such milking saves labor, produces more milk, and tends to reduce mastitis.

**Control Hot Hay**  
Beware of hot hay in the barn. One hundred and fifty-eight degrees is the critical temperature for hot alfalfa hay, say agricultural engineers. If hay has to be removed, have a fire engine or power orchard sprayer and water supply at hand.

**Not First Caught**  
New York state conservation department surveys on the Wiscoy and East Coy creeks have revealed for the second successive year that, contrary to general belief, the most recently planted trout are not the first ones caught.

**Move Ladder**  
If you're picking fruit, use the right kind of ladder and move it frequently to avoid tumbles by over-reaching. Falls from haystacks, haymows, windmills and roofs account for thousands of accidents.

**Manufacture Food**  
Green plants are the only living things that manufacture their own food from inert, inorganic matter. Without sunlight they would be unable to carry on their food conversion processes.

**Soften Brushes**  
Soak hardened brushes in a chemical brush cleaner until soft; this may take a few minutes or a few hours, depending on the condition of the brush.

**Chemical Literature**  
In the 30 years preceding the outbreak of the present war, the volume of chemical literature of the world increased by more than 400 per cent.

**Humble Start**  
A trip of a thousand miles starts with a single step, a Chinese proverb tells us. And you can build confidence by following that same plan.

**Reduce Rust**  
According to some folks the best way to remove rust from the metal parts of garden tools is to use the tools in the garden.

**Children's Deaths**  
Among children under five years the public accidental death rate in 1943 increased 11 per cent from 1942, to 70.4 per 100,000.

**Cro-Magnon Man**  
The existence of Cro-Magnon man was discovered in 1868 when four skeletons were found in Dordogne, France.

**Charcoal in Icebox**  
A small piece of charcoal placed in the back of the refrigerator or icebox will absorb odors.

**Highest Country**  
Tibet is the highest country in the world, with table lands rising 16,000 feet above the sea.

**Settlers' Export**  
Brazil was named after the dye-wood which was the early settlers' chief export.

**Aviation Gas**  
The United States produces 85 per cent of the world's total aviation gasoline.

**West Indies**  
The land area of all the West Indies islands is about 100,000 square miles.

**Alligator Pear**  
The avocado or alligator pear was introduced in the United States in 1833.

**Revolve Around Sun**  
More than 1,000 asteroids revolve around the sun.

**Only Two Elected**  
The governor and auditor of Maine are the only executive officers of the state elected by popular vote.

**Oil Industry**  
More than 4,500,000 barrels of oil are being produced daily by the United States oil industry.

**Populous City**  
One-third of Iceland's people live in modern Reykjavik on the southwestern coast.

**Used Balloon**  
The French are believed to have been the first to use the balloon in warfare.

NOTICE SERVICE BY PUBLICATION

NORTH CAROLINA ALAMANCE COUNTY IN THE SUPERIOR COURT BEFORE THE CLERK Peter Isley, et al.

vs. Lorena Freeland, et al.  
The defendants, Lorena Freeland, Alice Freeland Jones and husband, J. H. Jones, Johnny Johnson, Edward Freeland and wife, Lottie Freeland, Eugene Johnson, Mary Frances Johnson, Nathaniel Francis Johnson, Le-onza Johnson, Delilah Freeland, Cary Freeland, Clarence Hogan, Emily Stanford and husband, Herbert Stanford, Jessie Hogan, Gladys Hogan, Louise Barbee and husband, . . . . . Barbee, Willie Mae Hogan, Arthur Freeland and wife, Mrs. Arthur Freeland, Irene Benton, Lula Benton, and Lula Garrison, in the above entitled special proceedings will take notice that a special proceedings entitled as above has been commenced in the Superior Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, for the purpose of obtaining an order of said Court for the sale at public auction of the real property belonging to the late Alice Freeland for a division among her heirs at law and devisees as tenants in common thereof, which said real property is located on College Street in the Town of Graham, adjoining the lands of Alvis Tinning and others; and that the said defendants are either tenants in common in the ownership of said real estate or claim to be and that their rights in said property will be determined in said special proceeding.

The said defendants will further take notice that they are required to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Alamance County at the courthouse in Graham, North Carolina, within ten (10) days after the 20th day of November, 1944, and answer or demur to the petition filed in said proceedings or the petitioners will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

Done, this 18th day of October, 1944.  
F. L. WILLIAMSON,  
Clerk Superior Court of Alamance County  
Long & Long, Attorneys.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

Having qualified as Administratrix c. t. a. of the estate of Luberta Freeland, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the said estate to exhibit them to the undersigned at Graham, Route 1, on or before the 25th day of September, 1945, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment. This, the 16th day of September, 1944.

MARY ADA FREELAND,  
Administratrix, c. t. a. of the estate of Luberta Freeland.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Administrator of the estate of Mamie Foust Quakenbush, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the said estate to present them to the undersigned at Greensboro, North Carolina, on or before the 22nd day of September, 1945, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to the said estate will please make immediate payment. This, the 15th day of September, 1944.

THOMAS R. FOUST,  
Administrator.  
Long & Long, Attorneys.

NOTICE

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION

NORTH CAROLINA ALAMANCE COUNTY. IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT Katie Muri Batson, Plaintiff.

- vs - Leo Batson, Defendant.  
The Defendant, Leo Batson, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the General County Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, for the purpose of securing a divorce absolute on the grounds of two years separation; and the said defendant will take notice that he is required to appear at the office of the Clerk of the General County Court of Alamance County at the courthouse in Graham, N. C., not later than thirty days from the date hereof and answer or demur to the

complaint filed in said cause, or the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint. This the 12th day of October, 1944.

SARA MURRAY,  
Asst. Clerk of General County Court.  
W. L. Shoffner, Atty.

NOTICE

The undersigned having qualified as Administratrix of the Estate of Dock Allred, deceased, late of Alamance County, this is to notify all persons having claims against said Estate to present them to the undersigned on or before the 28th day of September, 1945, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate settlement. This 27th day of September, 1944.  
MRS. JENNIE COBLE  
Administratrix.  
Long & Long, Attorneys.

NOTICE

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION

NORTH CAROLINA, ALAMANCE COUNTY. IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT L. T. Mallory, Plaintiff.

- vs - Margaret Mallory, Defendant.  
The defendant, Margaret Mallory, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the General County Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, for the purpose of securing a divorce absolute on the grounds of two years separation; and the said defendant will take notice that she is required to appear at the office of the Clerk of the General County Court of Alamance County at the Courthouse in Graham, N. C., not later than thirty days from the date hereof and answer or demur to the complaint filed in said cause, or the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint.

This the 12th day of October, 1944.  
SARA MURRAY  
Asst. Clerk of General County Court.  
W. L. Shoffner, Atty.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

Having qualified as administrator of the estate of Parthenia T. Newlin, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of the said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at Graham, North Carolina, on or before the 20th day of October, 1945, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment. This the 13th day of October, 1944.  
ED NEWLIN,  
Administrator.

ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE

The undersigned having qualified as Administratrix of the estate of Dock Allred, deceased, late of Alamance County, this is to notify all persons having claims against said Estate to present them to the undersigned on or before the 19th day of October, 1945, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said Estate will please make immediate settlement. This, the 16th day of October, 1944.  
MRS. JENNIE COBLE,  
Administratrix of Dock Allred Estate.  
Long & Long, Attorneys.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

Having qualified as Administrator c. t. a. of the Estate of John Wesley Coble, deceased, late of Alamance County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of the said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at Burlington, North Carolina, on or before the 25th day of September, 1945, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment. This 25th day of September, 1944.  
JOHN R. HOFFMAN,  
Administrator, c. t. a.

NOTICE

SUMMONS BY PUBLICATION

NORTH CAROLINA, ALAMANCE COUNTY. IN THE GENERAL COUNTY COURT W. C. Hammond.

- vs - Eleanor F. Hammond.  
The above named Defendant, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the General County Court of Alamance County, North Carolina, by the Plaintiff to secure an absolute divorce from the Defendant upon the grounds of adultery committed by the Defendant for more than six months preceding the institution of the action for divorce, and the Defendant will further take notice that she is required to appear at the office of the Clerk of the General County Court of Alamance County in the Courthouse in Graham, N. C., within twenty (20) days after the 27th day of October, 1944, and answer or demur to the complaint in said action, or the Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said action.  
This 30th day of September, 1944.  
F. L. WILLIAMSON,  
Clerk General County Court of Alamance County.  
J. J. Henderson, Atty.