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MISCELLANY.

From the Manuscript of the Pickwick Club.

A MADMAN'S MANUSCRIPT.

Yes!—a madman's! How that word would have struck to my heart, many years ago! How it would have roused the terror that used to come upon me sometimes, sending the blood hissing, and tingling through my veins, till the cold dew of fear stood in large drops upon my skin, and my knees knocked together with fright! I like it now though. It's a fine name. Show me the monarch whose merry brow was ever furrowed like the glare of a madman's eye—whose cord and axe, were ever held so sure as a madman's gripe. Ho! ho! It's a grand thing to be mad! to be peeped at like a wild lion through the iron bars—to gnash one's teeth and howl, through the long still night, to the merry ring of a heavy chain and to roll and twine among the straw, transported with such brave music. Hurrah for the mad house! Oh, it's a rare place!

Remember when I was afraid of being mad: when I used to start from my sleep and fall upon my knees, and pray to be spared from the curse of my race—when I rushed from the sight of matrimony or happiness, to hide myself in some lonely place and spend the weary hours in watching the progress of the fever that was to consume my brain. I knew that madness was mixed up in my very blood and the marrow of my bones; that one generation had passed away without the pestilence appearing among them, and that I was the first in whom it would revive. I knew it must be so; that so it always had been, and so it ever would be; and when I crowded in some obscure corner of a covered room, and saw men whisper, and point, and turn their eyes toward me, I knew they were telling each other of the doomed madman, and I slunk away again to mope in solitude.

I did this for years, long, long years they were. The nights here are long sometimes—very long; but they are nothing to the restless nights and dreadful dreams I had at that time. It makes me cold to remember them. Large dusky forms with sid and jarring faces, crouched in the corners of the room, and bent over my bed at night, tempting me to madness. They told me in low whispers, that the floor of of the old house in which my father's father died in, was stained by his own blood shed by his own hand in raging madness. I drove my fingers into my ears, but they screamed into my head till the room rang with it that in one generation before him the madness [slu]bered, but that his grandfather had lived for years with his hands fettered to the ground, to prevent his tearing himself to pieces. I knew they told the truth—I knew it well. I had found it out years before though they had tried to keep it from me. Ha! ha! I was too cunning for them madman as they thought me.

At last it came upon me and I wondered how I could ever have feared it. I could go into the world now, and laugh and shout with the best among them. I knew I was mad, but they did not even suspect it. How I used to hug myself with delight, when I thought of the fine trick I was playing them after their old pointing and keening, when I was not mad but only dreaming that I might one day become so! And how I used to laugh for joy when I was alone, and thought how well I kept my secret, and how quickly my kind friends would have taken from me, if they had known the truth. I could have screamed and whistled when I dined alone with some fine young fellow to drink how pale he would have turned and how fast he would have run, if he had known that the dear friend who sat close to him, sharpening a bright glittering knife, was a madman with all the power, and half the will, to plunge it in his heart. Oh, it was a merry life!

Riches began to come, wealth poured in upon me & I noted in pleasures enhanced a thousand fold to me by the consciousness of my well kept secret. I inherited and estate. The law, the eagle eyed law it had been deceived, and handed over disputed thousands to a madman's hands. Where was the wit of the sharp-sighted men of sound mind? Where the dexterity of the lawyers, eager to discover a flaw? The madman's cunning had over-reached them all.

I had money. How I was courted! I spent it profusely. How I was praised! How those proud overbearing brothers humbled themselves before me; The old white headed father too—such de-

ference—such respect—such devoted friendship—why he worshipped me! The old man had a daughter, and the young men a sister; and all the five were poor. I was rich; and when I married the girl I saw a smile of triumph play upon the faces of her needy relatives, as they thought of their well planned scheme and their fine prize. It was for me to smile. To smile! To laugh outright and tear my hair, and roll upon the ground with shrieks of merriment. They little thought they had married her to a madman.

Stay, if they had known it, would they have saved her? A sister's happiness against a husband's gold. The lightest feather I blow into the air, against the gay chain that ornaments my body!

In one thing I was deceived with all my cunning. If I had not been mad—for though we madmen are sharp witted enough, we get bewildered sometimes—I should have known that the girl would rather have been placed, stiff and cold in a dull leaden coffin, than borne an envied bride to my rich glittering house. I should have known that her heart was with the dark eyed boy whose name I once heard her breath in her troubled sleep; and that she had been sacrificed to me to relieve the poverty of the old white headed man the haughty brothers.

I don't remember forms or faces now, but I know the girl was beautiful. I know she was, for in the bright moonlight nights, when I start from my sleep, and all is quiet about me, I see standing still and motionless in one corner of the cell, a slight and wasted figure, with long black hair which streaming down her back, stirs with no earthly wind, and eyes that fix their gaze on me, and never wink or close. Hush! the blood chills at my heart as I write it down—that form is hers; the face is very pale and the eyes are glassy bright, but I know them well. That figure never moves—it never frowns and mouths as others do, that fill this place sometimes,—but it is much more dreadful to me, even than the spirits that tempted me many years ago. It comes from the grave, and is so very death like.

For nearly a year I saw that "meat grow paler; for nearly a year I saw the tears steal down the mournful cheeks and never knew the cause. I found it out at last, though. They could not keep it from me long. She had never liked me—I had never thought she did—she despised my wealth, and hated the splendour in which she lived,—I had not expected that. She loved another. This I had never thought of. Strange feelings came over me and thoughts forced upon me by some secret power, whirled round my brain. I did not hate her though I hated the boy she still wept for. I pitied—yes, I pitied—the wretched life to which her cold and selfish relations had doomed her. I knew that she could not live long, but the thought that before her death she might give birth to some ill-fated being destined to hand down madness to its offspring, determined me. I resolved to kill her.

For many weeks I thought of poison, then of drowning, and then of fire. A fire-sight—the grand house, in flames and the madman's wife smouldering away to cinders. Think of the just of a large reward, too, and of some sane man swinging in the wind, for a deed he never did, & all thro' a madman's cunning: I thought of this, but I gave it up at last, on the pleasure of strapping the razor day after day, feeling of the sharp edge and thinking of the gash one stroke of its thin, bright point would make!

At last the old spirits who had been with me so often before whispered in my ear that the time was come, and thus the open razor into my hand. I grasped it firmly, rose softly from the bed, and leaned over my sleeping wife. Her face was buried in her hands,—I withdrew them softly, and they fell listlessly on her bosom. She had been weeping; for the traces of the tears were still wet upon her cheek. Her face was calm and placid; and even as I looked upon it a tranquil smile lighted up her pale features. I saw my hand softly on her shoulder. She started—it was only a passing dream. I leant forward again. She screamed, and woke.

One motion of my hand, and she would never again have uttered cry or sound, but I was startled and drew back. Her eyes were fixed on mine. I know not how it was, but they cowed and frightened me, and I quailed beneath them. She rose from the bed, still gazing fixedly and steadily on me. I trembled—the razor was

in my hand, but I could not move! She made towards the door. As she neared it she turned, and withdrew her eyes from my face. The spell was broken. I bounded forward, and clutched her by the arm. Uttering shriek upon shriek she sank upon the ground.

Now I could have killed her without a struggle—but the house was alarmed. I heard the tread of footsteps on the stairs. I replaced the razor in its usual drawer, unfastened the door, and called loudly for assistance.

They came and raised her, and placed her on the bed. She lay bereft of animation for hours, and when life, look and speech returned, her senses had deserted her, and she raved wildly and furiously.

Doctors were called in—great men who rolled up to my door in carriages, with fine horses and gaily servants. They were at her bed-side for weeks. They had a great meeting and consulted together in low and solemn voices in another room. One, the cleverest and most celebrated among them, took me aside and bidding me prepare for the worst told me—the madman!—that my wife was mad. He stood close beside me at an open window, his eyes looking in my face and his hand laid upon my arm. With one effort, I could have hurled him into the street beneath. It would have been rare sport to have done so,—but my secret was at stake, and I forbore. A few days after, they told me I must place her under some restraint. I must provide a keeper for her. I went into the open fields where none could hear me, and laughed till the air resounded with my shouts!

She died next day. The white-headed old man followed her to the grave, and the proud brothers drove a tur over the insensible corpse of her, whose stillness they had regarded in her lifetime, with muscles of iron. Alas! this was too for my secret worth, and I laughed behind the white tasken hat which I held up to my face, as we rode home, till the tears came into my eyes.

But though I had earned my title and killer, I was restless and disturbed, and felt that before long my secret must be known. I could not hold the wild mirth and joy which had within me, and made me when I was alone at home jump up and beat my hands together, and dance round and round, and round about. When I went out, and saw the busy crowds hurrying about the streets; or to the theatre, and heard the sound of music, and beheld the people dancing, I felt such glee, that I could have rushed among them, and torn them to pieces with my teeth, and howled in transport. But I ground my teeth, and struck my feet upon the floor, and drove my sharp nails into my hands. I kept it down; and no one knew I was a madman yet.

I remember—though it's one of the last things I can remember: for now I mix realities with my dreams, & having so much to do, and being always hurried here, have no time to separate the two, from some strange confusion in which they get involved—I remember how I let it out at last. Ha! ha! I think I see their lightened looks now, and feel the ease with which I flung them from me, and dashed my clenched fist into their white faces, and then flew like the wind and let them screaming and shouting far behind. The strength of a giant comes upon me when I think of it. There—see how this iron bar bends beneath my furious wrench. I could snap it like a twig, only my rear legs galleries were with many dozens. I don't think I could find my way along them; and even I could know them, as iron gates below which they keep locked and barred. They know what a clever madman I have been, and they are proud to have me here—to show.

Let me see;—yes, I had been out. It was late at night when I reached home, and found the proudest of the three brothers, waiting to see me—urgent business he said: I recollect it well. I hated that man with all a madman's hate. Many and many a time had my fingers longed to tear him. They told me he was there. I ran swiftly up stairs. He had a word to say to me. I dismissed the servants. I was late, and we were alone together—for the first time.

I kept my eyes carefully from him at first, for I knew what he little thought—and I gloried in the knowledge—that the light of madness gleamed from them like fire. We sat in silence for a few minutes. He spoke at last. My recent dissipation, and strange remarks, made so soon after his sister's death, were an insult to her

memory. Coupling together many circumstances which had at first escaped his observation, he thought I had not treated her well. He wished to know whether he was right in inferring that I meant to cast a reproach upon her memory, and a disrespect upon her family. It was due to the uniform he wore, to demand this explanation.

This man had a commission in the army—a commission, purchased with my money, and his sister's misery. This was the man who had been foremost in the plot to ensnare me, and grasp my wealth. This was the man who had been the main instrument in forcing his sister to wed me; well knowing that her heart was given to that puling boy. Due! Due to his uniform! The livery of his degradation! I turned my eyes upon him—I could not help it—but I spoke not a word.

I saw the sudden change that came upon him, beneath my gaze. He was a bold man, but the colour faded from his face, and he drew back his chair. I dragged mine nearer to him,—and as I laughed—I was very merry then—I saw him shudder. I felt the madness rising within me. He was afraid of me.

You were very fond of your sister when she was alive—said I—Very.

He looked uneasily round him, and drew his hand grasping the back of his chair; but he said nothing.

You villain, said I, I found you out; I discovered your dishonest plots against me; I know her heart was fixed on some one else before you compelled her to marry me. I know it—I know it.

He jumped suddenly from his chair, brandished it aloft, and bid me stand back—for I took care to be getting closer to him, all the time I spoke.

I screamed rather than talked, for I felt tumultuous passions eddying through my veins, and the old spirits whispering and taunting me to tear his heart out.

Down you, said I, starting up, and pointing upon him,—I killed her. I am a madman. Down with you. Blood, blood, I will have it.

I turned aside with one blow, the chair he hurled at me in his terror, and with a heavy crash, we rolled upon the floor together.

It was a fine struggle that, for he was a tall strong man, fighting for his life—and I, a powerful madman, thirsting to destroy him. I knew no strength could equal mine, and I was right. Right, again, though a madman! His struggles grew fainter. I knelt upon his chest and grasped his brawn throat firmly with both hands. His face grew purple—his eyes were staring from his head, and with protruded tongue, he seemed to mock me. I squeezed the tighter.

The door was suddenly burst open with a loud noise, and a crowd of people rushed forward, crying aloud to each other, to secure the madman.

My secret was out; and my only struggle now was for liberty and freedom. I gained my feet before a hand was on me, threw myself among my assailants, and cleared my way with my strong arm as if I bore a hatchet in my hand and heaved them down before me. I gained the door, dropped over the banisters, and in an instant was in the street.

Straight and swift I ran and no one dared to stop me. I heard the noise behind and redoubled my speed. It grew fainter and fainter in the distance, and at length died away altogether—but on I bounded, through marsh and rivulet, over fence and wall, with a wild shout which was taken up by the strange beings that flocked around me on every side, and swelled the sound till it pierced the air. I was borne upon the arms of demons who swept along upon the wind, and bore down bank and hedge before them, and spun me round and round with a rustle and a speed that made my head swim, until at last they threw me from them with a violent shock, and I fell heavily upon the earth. When I woke I found myself here—here in this gay cell where the sun-light seldom comes, and the moon steals in, in rays which only serve to show the dark shadows about me, and that silent figure in its old corner. When I lie awake, I can sometimes hear strange shrieks and cries from distant parts of this large place. What they are, I know not—but they neither come from that pale form, nor does it regard them. For from the first shades of dusk till the earliest light of morning, it still stands motionless in the same place, listening to the music of my iron chain, and watching my gambols on my stray bed.

At the end of the manuscript was writ-

ten this note:

[The unhappy man whose ravings are recorded above, was a melancholy instance of the baneful results of energies mis-directed in early life, and excesses prolonged until their consequences could never be repaired. The thoughtless riot, dissipation, and debauchery of his younger days, produced fever and delirium.—The first effects of the latter, was the strange delusion, founded upon a well known medical theory, strongly contended for by some, and as strongly contested by others, that an hereditary madness existed in his family. This produced a settled gloom which in time developed a morbid insanity, and finally terminated in raving madness. There is every reason to believe that the events he detailed, tho' distorted in the description by his disordered imagination, really happened. It is only a matter of wonder to those who were acquainted with the vices of his early career, that his passions, when no longer controlled by reason, did not lead him to the commission of still more frightful deeds.]

AGRICULTURAL.

MATTERS OF INTEREST TO ALL.

We venture to lay down the following propositions, as adapted to our day and country:

1. Every business in life is mainly dependent, for its prosperity, upon the labors of agriculture.

Agriculture is the body, while the other professions are the members,—and although the body and members are mutually dependant and reciprocally useful to each other, the body can exist without the members much better than the members can exist without the body. The farmer can supply his necessities, and most of his reasonable wants, within the circle of his family; he can feed and clothe himself; but his wants are enlarged, and his ability to gratify them increased, in proportion to the profits of his labor. If through ignorance or sloth he produces only what is necessary, for the sustenance of his household, he can buy neither of the merchant, the manufacturer or the mechanic,—nor contribute to the support of the learned professions, or if he buys he cannot pay. But if his produce is double what is required for the consumption of his family, the surplus half may be employed for the benefit of the other classes—in purchasing from them the comforts and elegances of life. The other classes, on the contrarywise, cannot thrive, as such, without the aid of the farmer: he furnishes the raw materials for the manufacturer, feeds the mechanic & freights bark of the commerce; and is besides the principal customer to them all. It follows, as a corollary, that

2. The prosperity of a State is determined by the good or bad state of its husbandry.

We see every where, in districts as well as in entire States, the strongest proofs of the correctness of this proposition. Contrast Duchess, Orange and Columbia, with any three counties, where agriculture is neglected, or managed in the old slovenly manner. In the first, all classes thrive and prosper, if they are industrious and prudent; because there the body is in healthful vigor. In the latter, you will find the body lethargic, diseased, and covered with putrifying sores, and the members partaking of all its infirmities. The last winter's experience, in our cities and towns, shows their extreme sensitiveness to the fluctuations in the supply of agricultural products. Some of the farmers' crops were last year deficient in their accustomed yield, and the consequence was the buyer had to pay 25 and 50 per cent. above the ordinary prices for many articles of the first necessity. Had the products of the soil been double what they were, prices would have been low, and the buying classes would have subsisted cheaper and better, and the farmer would have purchased of them in return more liberally.

3. The improvements and profits of agriculture, and the consequent prosperity of a state, are in the ratio of the measure of intelligence which guides its labors.

The head can do more than the hands. The animal strength of the ox and the horse would effect no useful purpose, without the contrivance and direction of man. In many countries of the old continent, where the cultivator is debased by ignorance and despoised, the awkward, illcontrived implements of the primitive ages are still in use, & in some parts of our own land, the hoe, or the ru-

(See fourth page.)