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Uphense W. Ingold, Assistant Beiter. THRMS, 42.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE.

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From the Raleigh Standard. Virginia and North Carolina-The Richmond Enquirer.

We had intended to continue our reply the Richmond Enquirer but the follow

irer sceme to think that we d to answer some questions to us some weeks ance. Inis mistaken. We shall meet all par questious in our own way and time. IS NORTH CAROLINA AND THING?

I am led to this humiliating inquiry by recent and current events in and out of the state. I freely concede that there ought to be need visions or strile among the people State, or among the States themsolves. And he who originates strife is alone to beam of for it is not in human nature to receive affense without retort, and self-exis tence requires self defence. It is charged, that those who now govern North-Carolina, have caused divisions among the people have organized themselves into a party. and proscribed all others; and have maugur ated measures injurious to the common cause, and an bad faith. If these things are so. is a great crime. If they are not so, it is agrees signeter And the character of those in power, and the shortacter of the State alself, require that the truth should be lown by all who will poly justly; and that tions who accuse, against the truth, should

Soon after Linco a's election, the propriery of calling a Convention to secede, was by the Legislature then in secession, submilled to a vote of the people. The people refused to call a Convention at all, and the and for members at the same time, indicated that two thirds of the people were opposed to secess on for any cause then existing. But, in a short time, events to meet in Convention, and secrede by a methomolog vote. Up to that time, the two dv some among the people were called severally, "Unionists," and "Secresionists. And the se names wally indicated the serie ments of each party. After it became necreserv to secode, and the people were management, the rame 'Unemists' to leng er adjected the seniment- of any party or

tames as electors, which was, of course, pected of North Carolina, who have been to count ten who were not of Mr. Davis' pers favor a final separation unless slavery chertul, and avoid levity.

the party, the State Journal, said: "It is a in countenance.

should be known by the people." Ve Is they are Destructives.

hand the sur power to take them; and are I have ed as line rthy of confidence. We out the Mr Davis, but still a victory is la med o er us. We have poured out our and vermen. stord and treature for the State, but those who have done little of either, say we are narrors, and hav marked us in the tory head so the mall time to come, we and surchildren may be known and hated as never was given before, drove these libellers from power, and put in better men But truth requires that it should be further -aid, that not for this only were they driven out, but because it was found that they had neglected the best interests of the Stale, and were as imbecile before the enemy as they were mangnant towards

But what a howl is raised by the Destructives from one end of the State to the other! What is it for? They have been turned out of office! Well, way did they allow it? Why did not the "political confreres' triumph in the election? Why not "another victory?" Way was not the mark on the brow" plainer? Aha! Did ney have, and have they lost the people's the Conservatives! If they were mistaking in supposing they had the victory and the people's confidence, what right have they to claim what they never had? If they had the victory and the confidence. by what blunder, or treason, have they ost them, and turned every body against them? One of two things is true, it was talse to claim the public confidence, or it was a shame to forfeit it. And now you who so lately strutted conqueror; who called every pleasant place yours; who, by your prowess, have preserved every thing in your State which the enemy did not want, and mumficencly surrendered to him every thing which be desired; who had no friend that you did not hate and no enemy that you did not fear; cease. cease to howl as a hound kicked from his master's parlor as a nu sance to his 'amily. and try to catch the spirit of the times, and act like men, and some good may be accomplished in the future, and much

error largiven you in the past

before the Convention, and by the votest But the Esquirer does not confine its common cause has the right, not to any parpie have been driven away, and have scat- no doubt amazed, passed on. the late State elections, two thirds of the strictures to the Conservatives as a party, ticular portion or class of the entry until there is no But the words he space had rung of confederation of 1778 was omitted in the Conservative at a construction of the strictures to the Confederation of 1778 was omitted in the Conservative at a construction of the strictures to the Confederation of 1778 was omitted in the Conservative at a construction of the confederation of 1778 was omitted in the Conservative at a construction of the confederation of 1778 was omitted in the Conservative at a construction of the confederation of the confeder

should question the management of their I would not, unprovoked, remind Vir I answer, that we have confided, and do men nor measures, and the like, I mention gims of her mistortunes or mortify her with confide. Bu our confidence has been abu-"be 'act, that although effices were, of ne- her faults; but self respect requires self- sed-I will not say intentionally. North "Coaty, greatly multiplied, and although defence. What is there, then, in Virginia Carolica has had no place beside the Comthe Conservatives were two to one in num- b tter than in North Carolina? A large man er in Chief. Our claims may have bers, and some of them heavy as good as portion of North Carolina, it is true, has been overlooked, because there was no one security was been ravished by the enemy; but a much o, to pull his secure. But that is n t all, ton has said a word in favor of peace unless ited i juries have been heaved, to reflect. a lowed to be filled by them. After the larger portion of Virginia has played bar Mr. Davis is but a man. The E-quirer, a brought with it a restoration of the Un-Presidential election, which was unani- lot, "opened her feet and called on every his organ says that he "does not remember ion. Mr Conwaw, of Kansas, in the mous for Mr. Davis, they claimed that passer by to come in." She has pulled or care a fig. about former party distinct Section as a party triumph, simply be- down ber old prisons and built new ones to tions." And yet, in a thousand appoint-

the merest matter of form. The organ of arrested without a cause, to keep Virginia "former party." I concede that thir goes by the board. The Springfield Re-

by the triumph of the electorial ticket ad- at its very capital, 30 per cent. below its "not remember" any but his own. vecated by this paper and its political con- own bank notes, which are themselves 300 And as North Carolina is denounced by freren." And it said further of the Con- per cent below the specie standard. She the organs of his party in this State, and servatives, that they should have "a hide is indignant that any body or any party by his own organ at his elbow, as inimical ous mark upon their brow, by which they should think of the spoils, or honors of to the South, and has so lately been do-Now, in what was the "victory?" Over the disgrace of being denounced or exclument of damned traitors," it may be, and, whom was it? For what was the "hide- ded as unworthy of trust; yet demands truth to say, I believe it will be concluded ous mark!" If the election was for a and receives for her own citizens almost as be well enough to let her suffer a little for 14.00 President, and all voted for the same many of these, as is yielded to the whole her temerity. President, where could be the victory of one South besides. She puts herskeleton regi Why do other States want State reparty, or the infamy of the other? What ments, full officer o, upon the public pay, serves? Why not turn them over to the could be complained of, except that the and boasts of her disinterestedness. She Confederacy? Is it answered, because Destructives set up a ticket, avowedly as claims Richmond as the vitals of the Confederacy does not want them? If a party ticket, for which all did not vote, federacy, as if the South could not breathe the Confederacy does not want them, it and thereby opposed, not the President, without, when, truth to say, she can must be because the Confederacy already not the Confederacy, not the State, but scarcely breathe with Castle Thunder, and has en ugh to defend the whole South, and an acknowledged organized party of could not think without the brains of the every part of it. If she has enough, then, pontical conferes." Here, then, is full Enquirer, which is so stolid as to boast tell me, why has North Carolina been groot that the Destructives had organized that its master, the President, does not neglected? The excuse has been, that the a party, and marked every man who did "remember" almost the only thing he ever Confederacy has not the men to spire not act with it, even it matters of form, knew-the existence of party. She impu- Aha! Then she needs more men, and, ac-The appropriate the self rese whose territory raked by the fine tooth South Carolina must yield up their "recomb of Richmond decectives, not a trait serves." It will not do for them to say, V rely, in no ang except in vanity, vice Carolina to do better!

to the pre-ervation of her own morals; done or if her afflictions have been the and when it can present Virginia, not as a result of mere mistake or oversight, it but as a woman reformed, and North Caro- to amend the future. But if it has been What must be done? The tocsin sour ded. lina should not then be, as she is now, with- by design, if it was in the plan, if it had But we are d. taining our readers from the one end of the State to the other; and the virtuous sister (!) the compliment of copy- and, (which I admit ought not to be lightly h trent we have in store for them :- people ran to the polls, and by such a vote ing ner reformation. But, until then, let indited.) then North Carolina must take enough of reserve to be sought after -lest no trifling with a sovereign State; her hou-

> against North Carolina? What has she vant, to be praised when he does well, and Heigh. \$3, Mrs. S. E. McRay, \$10. C. Pen dore? What ha she reft undone? There to be corrected when he errs she stands-draw nearer. The veil of her: Events remind me of what I do not like Nooe, \$5, J. H. Hargrave, \$2, Mrs. E. deteat. What the enemy has left of her prudence to forget it. to volunteer in her defence. This is all. me.

This is her crime? months we see a look ze or her? As I me press of the party n ere go State? I go bt that North Carolis sought some other. The second state of the se the ma, and at which the Share Journal | three - Shall Carotina has hers - the Gov devotion to the common cause.

the party, the State Journal, said: "It is a in countenance.

strange but pleasing coincidence that the Her press, the Enquirer itself, for hire, just tappened so! I believe that Mr. first number of our new volume should be publishes duly for its own money jobbers Davis is so thoroughly partizen that he the herald to our readers of a new victory the depreciation of the Confederate money, does not recognize, and in the sense, may

office or place or should "care a bit" for nounced by his pet, General Winder, as "a

dently rebukes North Carolina within cording their own showing, Virginia and

or can be found, for her want of devotion to that they have furnished as many as North the common cause, where Virginia herself Carolina besides their reserves, because, has vielded alm at as much strength to the aside from that being untrue, it will not do N r has to the South. In what, then, is f r Virginia to do as well as North Caro ina, Virginia superior to North Carolina? for she claims to be an example for North days after he was notified of his exchange

Let the "messed Virginia" devote itself has received, was the best that could be virgen undefined, for that were impossible, would be best to excuse the past, and rope another certificate of the same import -Arouse! Arouse yourselves! rang from out a blemish, we will yield to our more been thought of and determined on before her not flaunt her toggery. Let her, like care of herself; must know her rights and some explanation should be made in his an imperious courtesan, affect at least make others know them. There must be case. Yours truly. it be said of her, as was said of Jerusalem: or and her life can be given to the care of "And the contrary is in thee from other no other. If the President does "not rewomen, in that thou givest a reward fo they member" any but those who call him mas lovers, and no reward is given unto the." ter, better arouse him from his torpidity, But what is the ground of this tirade and tell him plainly that he is only a ser-

> modesty need not be raised to discover to remember, that North Carolina was that she has furnished as many troops as not invited to this feast as a guest, but was E. A. C. H. ge, \$21. T. T. K. g. \$1 Mrs. any State in the South, to fight fir the called to serve as a slave, or, more appro- W. Smythe, \$2, Mrs. M. H. Howe, \$5 South, and not one to fight against it. printely, as the sacrifice in their ceremonics. Cash \$5, Cash \$1, Mr . Mary E. Mabry \$5, The "press of Virginia" admits that she For in the campaign pamphlet of the cotton Cash \$1, Cash \$1, Cash \$1, Cash \$1, Cash had provided for them better than any States in 1860, which ran through three \$2, Cash \$5, Cash \$1, Mrs, E S. Lindsay other State. They have fought as well, edities, in which the plans of the Des leather worth \$30 Total \$103. More of her territory has been taken by tructives were all laid down and their I addition to the above they bay Tennessee. Less has been done in her almost literally forfided, the question 2 denated us many articles of college & defence than in defence of any other State. part: "But is it asked whether the border my company," Precident A, is members. There is not a fertification deserving the States will join us in this move?" It is not felt thanks, and trust they may ever feel a name in her whole tand Few troops have expected that hey will, nor is it desired glow of satisfaction in having done so much been allowed ber, and they have been that they should at first. It is preferred to render the poor soldier comfortable. commanded by officers who would not be that they should stand as a break-water trusted with forces elsewhere. In almost between us and the North, until we get every conflict with the enemy in her bor upon our feet." (This is the substance, I ders, there has been just enough of have not the pamphlet by me.) It is a resistance to enable him to boast a victory credit to North Carolina to forgive the and to make her feel the degradation of off nee, but it would be a shame on her

> by her friends; and she has no voice or car that he who threatens mischief does not if North Carolina were to call her soldiers credulity to believe, that he who will make office it has been doing rejury to the confrom distant fields to defend her own, who a shield of me to-day for his own safety, could blame her? But she has done no will expose himself for my safety to-morow.

It is said that North Carolina to do this a force for herself, she will be abandoned is to array herself in conflict with the Con- by the Confederacy! I would not wonder! Not only has this injustice been done tederacy. Wen, be it so, ! What is the She must either be a break water or nothwere for severe on without us by our opponents in the State, but ovi Contideracy but her servant? And who ing. But still, as they turn to leave, I good newspaper, and some time ago was the Confederacy and the neutral powers of Europe denth by concert, the press of other States course for the Confederacy the right to would tell them that if they leave for such North cleared near to the actack. They have "in question the propriety of the will of a sov- a cause, without that, they would have present course is quite as injurious as that I four

No at a some of the tot to the rown shame, and to the ma may owe obligations to her sister sover- I do not maintain that it is best for North time ago. - Fayetteville Observer. of the Samuel trainers, have undertaken comes, but somewes no duty to ber servant. Carolina to have a reserve force. I think, and the second of the lagrantition and the lagrantition of the second of

It is noticeable that the clamor for peace is confined as yet to the radical Republicans.

communications to the deferent Cabinets of En the cabinets of En the communications to the deferent Cabinets of En the cabinets o

publican has an article on peace in its issue of yesterday, in which it save :

"The country is getting thred of unsuccossful war; of blunders in field, of doubt and besitation and confusion in council, of fraud and rascality everywhere Unless the success in battle, which Mr. Lincoln at last confesses, is the prime necessity of the hour, soon comes, there will be a clamor for peace from all sides that cannot be re-

These are strong words, and probably represent the real feeling of the Republicans, who have lost heart at their own non success. There is, however, no probability that the war will step until the opposition bave a chance to see what they can do to wards suppressing the rebellion either by vigor in the field or wise and conciliatory ac tion in the cabinet. The present party in power can never end this war. - New York

For the Patriot. Justice to a Soldier.

Guilford, Jan. 12th, 1863. Messrs. Editors :- I see that Thomas R Greason, a private in Capt. John Shan' company is advertised as a deserter. A few I examined him, and sent a certificate to It the creatment which North Carolina his Captain, stating that in my epinion he was altogether unfit to perform military duty. About a month afterwards I sent And I have good reason to believe that he is still unable to discharge the duties of a soldier and have advised him to that effect .-It seems to me that justice requires that

Dr. J. A McLEAN.

For the Partriot Donations by the Ladies of Lex-

Johnston, \$1, Mrs. W. C. Payne, \$3, M.

JOHN H MABRY,

Capt. Co B. 48th N. C Regt

Virginia Meddlers.

The Richmond Enquired is said to b the organ of the Government. It so, can wealth has been ordered to be destroyed. It is at least pardonable caution, to take not the government space it a little wholesome counsel? From the cay that out influence in the Cabinet. In such a crisis, inflict it. And it is the very weakness of excellent Governor was norminated tor that mon cause by its North Carolina articles. Its present object seems to be to stir a: such thing She has only called for 10 000 It may be that he will "not care a fig" political strite in North Carolina, (to which of her cutize s who are not in the service, about me; or even so much as "remember" a very lew of our people are at all dispose endure sufficings and continue any sacrifices, sed.) and to convince the yankees that however prolonged, until their right to self-govern-It is said that if North Carolina reserves North Carolina, if not already with them may be on their side at no dirtant day.

Barring its bitter predjudices against North Carolina, the Enquirer has been a table for some reference to the relations between of its neighbor, the Examiner, was some | eracy, were recognized by name as independent

The Watchw rd,

and a desperately form masser much ause with her sisters in the general defence, it could not be wrong. In one of the great rock galleries of they formed a Union with nine other States under If you be great to garages and another arms are arms and another arms and another arms are arms and arms are arms and arms are arms and arms are arms and arms are arms are arms and arms are the could be so must yield her whether that be so or not, North Carolina and mounted guard, one at each end of the Georgia, together with eight of the States, now was tunnel. One was a believing man, and the counter of the United States second from it in the desire et? It so, so I hope she never will do anything, which whose soul had found test upon the North and the counter of the United States formed a second union although by the terms of the Articles of Contederation express provisions were made that

It was midnight, and these soldiers North Carolina must, at all hazards, have were going their rounds, the one midand a mall of fir, to so he question is asked of the Conser- recommended them it itating on the blood which had brought separated, nor made the subject of discussion with me and he most turned by any third power, was any lucked however, mat V agania, South Carolina and his been. If the Confederate government peace to his soul, the other darkly anythird power, was a later period, North have discretized from the distribution of the those who had been so placed in the question, the such as the Confederacy delined want. It we have carnestly pleaded for. If, however, and doubts. Saddenly an officer pass for Confederacy, be ame also members of the same ately organized thems the resthat such hope is "lurking" among is much mor certain that they have kept the President has not the force to space, es, challenges the former, and demand Union, it was upon the recognized footing of equaselves, or what is the same, or sinced their them-that while they are pretending to back such as the Confederacy demanded - and Virginia will not space her reserves the watchword. "The precious blood and independent sovereignties, nor had it them ex organization as a party, called out the startled vet- tered into the minds of men that sovereign States or then North Carolina must call out the startled vet- tered into the minds of men that sovereign States secession as a party trumph, and present. It further asks whether we Sut executed the conscript law except Almos one third of the Sate is overrun eran, forgetting for a moment the pass ed and aspersed every one who was not of had "any regrets to indulge or any weath North east, Pambre word of the night, and unering uncon-Be gratify over the secession of the State," the letter, Georgia and South Carolina count the middle, and Neuse further South, secondly the thought which was a that defence of their safety and honor should, in their As proof of the first proposition I men- thereby plainty indicating that we have openly refused to execute it. But what reach a almost a hundred miles from the moment filling his sout. Next moment judgment justify withdrawal. The experience of matte s all this splitting hours? The sea The enemy has them all Our peo he corrected himself, and the officer the past had evinced the futility of any renuncia

people were against the original secession but presumptuously attacks the State it- several States, but to at the gallery, and entered the serious of 1789. When therefore, in 1861 eleven Sis, yet, the Convention did not a single self, and denounces her Legislature as every acy State can spire. Who is to be too in the Railreal cars. ("Damn their souls!" ears of his fellow-solder at the other end of the states again thought proper, for reasons to see the states again thought proper, to reasons to see the states again thought proper, to reasons to see the states again thought proper, to reasons to see the states again thought proper, to reasons to see the states again thought proper, to reasons to see the states again thought proper, to reasons to see the states again thought proper, to reasons to see the states again thought proper, to reasons to see the states again thought proper at the other states again thought proper at the states again the states again thought proper at the states again art of a party character, proscribed in by ungenerous," and as "acting in violation jurge of weat she can space? Evidently says (ict. Winder in his arm chair.) d) and aspersed nobesty. At the Press of her duty," and praises Virginia and the State nerself. If North Carolina can denimal election, that same vear they holds her un as an available protected.— If North Carolina can are they holds her un as an available protected.— And they must and shall be protected.— And they must and shall be protected.— And they must and shall be protected.— If North Carolina can are they holds her un as an available protected.— If North Carolina can be a superior of the North Carolina can be a s denial election, that same year, they must and shall be protected.—
If an arget had speken, or rather as if G density they had she up as an example for North spare more had she had she up as an example for North spare more had she had she up as an example for North she original sees. She or gut to do not be up as an example for North she original sees. She or gut to do not be up as an example for North she original sees. She or gut to do not be up as an example for North she original sees. She or gut to do not be up as an example for North she original sees. She or gut to do not be up as an example for North she original sees. She or gut to do not be up as an example for North she original sees. She or gut to do not be up as an example for North she or gut to d Now, all this in the press of Virginia," jurge. If all that can be raised is due to will protect her own suffering citizens, and Christ." Yes; that was peace! His troubed que tion. The usages of intercourse between will protect her own suffering citizens, and Christ." Yes; that was peace! His troubed que tion. The usages of intercourse between will protect her own suffering citizens, and Christ." Yes; that was peace! His troubed que tion. The usages of intercourse between the course of the same of the sam is pardonable presumption and vanity, the common cause, then Virginia and the will protect her own suffered common cause, then Virginia and the will stand ever, and stand fast, as a coreak soul was at rest. That midnight voice had maintain be made to friendly powers of all organization of North Care of North water" for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and God mication be made to friendly powers of all orgawater for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and tood changes in the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and tood changes in the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and tood changes in the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and tood changes in the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and tood changes in the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and tood changes in the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and tood changes in the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and tood changes in the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and tood changes in the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and tood changes in the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and the constitution of States, and there we water for them, against the enemy that spoken the good news to him, and the constitution of States, and there we water for the good news to him, and the constitution of States, and there we water for the good news to him, and the constitution of States, and the constitution of States, and there we water for the good news to him, and the constitution of States, and the constitution of the Convention - their proposed ordinance in the praise of Virginia and the denuncia-tion of every man to the guillotine who tion of North Carolina, is insufferable.

Dut it is asked, why does North Carolina would take their property and had carried home the message of the advisor property in giding prompt a surance would take their property and lives, and had carried home the message of the advisor property in giding prompt a surance would take their property and lives, and had carried home the message of the advisor property in giding prompt a surance to the more dreaded enemy that would despect the more dreaded enemy that would despect on the guillotine who tion of North Carolina, is insufferable. troy their reputations. VINDICATOR blessed watchward, never to be torget mankind. It was under the influence of these ten! For many days and years, it would be considerations that our predice ser, the provisthe rejoicing of his heart.

> It is a glorious consolation to one assailed making arrangements for the opening of more So far no conservative organ of public opin- by slander, upon whose character unmer- formal diplocist e intercaurse. upon the human brow.

House, wishes to stop the war and define Be careful to avoid a glo my, and to

MESSAGE

PRESIDENT JEFFERSON DAVIS

To the Senate and

House of Representatives

of the Confederate States : At the date of your last adjournment the preparations of the enemy for further hostilities had assumed so menacing an aspect as to excite in some minds apprehensions of our ability to meet them with sufficient promptness to avoid serious reverses. These preparations were completed shortly after your departure from the seat of Government, and the ar mies of the United States made simultaneous adrance on or r frontiers, on the western rivers and on the Atlantic coast in masses so great as to evince their hope of overbearing all resistance by mere weight of numbers This hope however, like those previously entertained by our foes has vanished in Virginia, their fourth attempt at invasion by armies whose a sured success was confidently predieted, has met with decisive repulse. Our wobte defenders, under the consumate leadership of their jeneral, have again, at Fredericksburg inflicted on the forces under General Burnside the like disastrous everthrow as had been previously suffered by the successive invading armies commanded by Generals McDowell McClellan and Pope

In the West obstinate battles have been fought with varying fortunes, marked by frightful carnage on both sides, but the enemy's hopes of decisive re sults have again been buffled, while at Vicksburg another formidable expedetion has been repulsed with inconsiderable loss on our side and severe damage to the assailing forces. On the Atlantic coast the enemy has been unable to gain a footing beyond the protecting shelter of his fleets, and the city of Galves on has just been recovered by our orces, which succeeded not only in the capture of the garrison but of one of the enemy's vessels of war, which was carried by boarding parties from merchant river steamers. Our tortified positions have everywhere been much strengthened and improved, affording assurance of our ability to meet, with success, the utmost efforts of our enemies, in spite of the magnitude of their preparations for

A review of our history of the two years of our national existence affords ample cause for congratulation and deman's he most fercent expression of our chankfulness to the Almighty Father who has blessed our cause We are justified in asserting. with a pride, surely not unbecoming. Confederate States have added another to the les sons taught by history or the instruction of man that they have afforded another example of the impossibility of subjug sting a people determined to be tree; and have demonstrated that no superiority o. numbers or available resources can evercome the resistance offered by such valor in combat, such coa staney under suffering and such cheerful endurance of prication as have been conspicuously displayed Mrs. W. C. Hargrave \$10, Mrs M. W. by this people in the defence of their rights an

The anticipations with which we entered into contest have now ripened into a conviction while no only shared with us by the common opin to neutral estions, but is evidently to ciag self ap ur one mes themselves. If we mark the his of the present year by resolute perseverance in path we have hitherto pursued; by vigorous eff in the developement of all our resources for defea and by the continued exhibition of the same unt. their lasters as have distinguished the pe. . . . v v re son to expect that he ...

was waged for forcing a back in the Uni a. bamg aired to accomplish that par, at passed into a Defeated in this second design, our on a se fiere evidently cotered spon another, which can have to other purpose than tevenge and taken for blood and plunder of private property. But to gever topleter life they may be be, they can have ue the the et it nor the resources required for a loureh year of solely for the indulgence of mercenary and w. .. ture or blood and money as has hitherto been imposed on their people. The advent of peace will be concealed. Our efforts to avoid the war forced on us as a was, by the lust of conquest and insane pushave been our sacrifices and sufferings during the succeeding month become more unalterably fixed to ment and the sover-ignty and independence of these States shall have been triumphantly vindicated and

In this connection the occasion seems not unsui-

sovereignities in a treaty of peace, concluded in the year 1783, with one of the great maritime powers period, allies in war of the other. In the year 1778 con of such inherent rights, and accordingly the

round to vernment, took early measures for sending to knowledge to mines oners charged with the duty of disting the capitals of the different p vers, and

Prior, however, to the arrival abreal of the-Commissioners the United States had commenced hestelities against the Confederacy by despatching a sected expedition fo, the reinforcement of bort Sumter, after an express promise to the contrary and with a duplicity which has been fully unveil d in a former message. They had also a idressed rope, in which they assumed the attitude of being