# THE IN MAR AND OBSERVER BART (ADDATT MARDAT) AND WHEELY. BY THE NEWS AND OBSERVER CO.

Dully one year, mail, postpaid a six months, a a three a a a Workly, one year, a a a six months a Workly one year, a a a six months a No name entered without payment, and no paper sent after the expiration of time paid for.

FRIDAY APRIL 16, 1886.

Now LET the German-Americans prepare to weep. "Unser Fritz" has the measles.

THE educational bill will be taken up today by the committees on labor and education simultaneously. We hope for a speedy report and careful consideration of the measure.

THE recent municipal elections in New Jersey resulted in favor of the democrats. Jersey City elected a democratic mayor over the republican incumbent and Hoboken did likewise.

THE President had an interesting visitor the other day in the person of Colonel Bryant Waters, of this State, who is ninety-five years old and a survivor of the war of 1812. He was introduced by representative Skinner, and as the veteran is unable to walk he was carried up stairs to the White House library in a chair.

How THIS world is given to lying! It has been reported that the president of the Argentine republic had written to the secretary of State requesting the recall of minister Hanna, but it is said positively at the State department that of boys congregated on the sidewalk, Mr. Hanna has not been recalled and who told him that the school building that no communication has been received requesting his recall or making complaint of any kind whatever against him.

IT seems to be the general opinion that Gov. Bate will appoint as successor to Senator Jackson, Mr. S. Frank Wilson, who was a candidate for Governor four years ago and was defeated by Gov. Marks. He has been a member of the State legislature, but is just now out of politics. He is a man of ability, is forty years of age and is a lawyer.

The interview between Powderly and Gould, which we print this morning, followed a correspondence between the same parties in which the first named

THE latest applications of the boycotting principle are amusing. In New York city a Mrs. Gray who keeps a bakery has been boycotted by what is known as the Bakers' Union because she employed workmen who were not members of the union. She found the men efficient and industrious and she refused to discharge them at the demand of any body, organized or otherwise. Thereupon the boycott was ordered in all its Mitchell, D. S. Elliott; Yancey, J. E. severity and the result has been, ac- Rhyne; McDowell, G. G. Eaves. cording to the New York Times, "to make Mrs. Gray's bakery known and famous from Eastport to San Francisco; to increase her sales far beyond their Lincoln, W. A. Hoke; Catawba, W. former volume; to enroll among her L. McCorkle; Cleveland, R. McBrayer; daily customers a large number of Rutherford, M. H. Justice; Polk, J. C. wealthy men and women who never McLelland; Alexander, E. B. Jones. bought bread of her before; to secure for her a large number of standing orders, accompanied by cash, to send daily John McElroy; Transylvania, W. A supplies of bread to various charitable

institutions; and to enlist for her the Jackson, Walter E. Moore; Macon, active sympathy of several hundred Kope Elias; Clay, T. C. Kitchens; thousand American men and American Cherokee, J. W. Cooper; Graham, W women who read with increasing interest and satisfaction the newspaper reports of her successful resistance to the boycott. "

This, with many other instances, proves that the principle of the boycott. does not flourish in the soil of America to which it has been transplanted. It is of this body and its secretary, has deforeign to the spirit of this country and is met invariably, where oit is understood, by a sort of public nullification which renders it void and of no effect. It is a method which is rarely defensible under any circumstances and in such cases as that of Mrs. Gray it becomes cowardly.

Another phase of the new idea may be termed the school-boycott. This has originated in Troy, the day morning, he found a large number was not to be opened until their demand for one session of four hours was complied with. The keyholes and locks were found filled with mud, and it was necessary to break open the doors and put on new locks. The big boys made

efforts to intimidate the small boys, and the presence of a couple of stalwart policemen was required to maintain order in the vicinity. The possibility of the extension of

this boycott of teachers is alarming. It will be seen at once that it cannot be confided to the schools of the count try, for the teacher stands in loco parentis, and if it is carried out to its legitimate end, the homes of the land will become involved and we shall have every American boy laying down the law as to what

McAlister; Montgomery, J. M. Brown: Stanly, Sidney Hearne, Ninth District-Wilkes, W. W. Bar-

ber, chairman; Rockingham, John M. Galloway; Forsyth, E E. Gray; Yadkin, R. C. Puryear; Alleghany, E. L. Vaughan; Davie, E. C. Morris; Stokes, Walter King; Surry, A. B. Galloway. Tenth District-Burke; S. McD. Tate, chairman; Henderson, S. V. Pickings; Caldwell, Thos. M. Vance; Ashe, J. W. Todd; Watauga, E. F. Lovill; life) commands my warmest regards for Eleventh District-Union, D. A. Cov-

ington, chairman; Mecklenburg, Platt D. Walker; Gaston, R. W. Sandifer; Twelfth District-Buncombe, George A. Shuford, chairman; Madison, Col.

Gash; Haywood, W. W. Stringfield: G. Phillips; Swain, A. H. Hays.

RESOLUTIONS OF RESPECT. The committee adopted the following resolutions relative to the death of the late James J. Litchford, Esq.:

Whereas since our last meeting James J. Litchford, for many years a member

unswerving gonesty, and of the esteem | memory dear. with which he was held by his associates on this committee, therefore Resolved, That during the many

lofty patriotism, a devoted attachment ago .- ED. N. & O. city of church bells and laundries. to the interests of the State and an un-When the janitor arrived at the First swerving fidelity to the welfare of the Ward public school of that town, Tues people. That he was faithful in all things, just toward men, honorable and

upright in his dealings, and while prohe was courteous and kindly in his intercourse and deportment. Resolved, That we greatly deplore

the loss of this estimable gentleman, who for nearly twenty years had rendered this committee and the Democratic party constant, efficient and active service in all its campaigns, with un-flagging zcal and unselfish purpose, and whose virtues merited and received the warm esteem of all his associates.

Resolved, That the sccretary spread these resolutions on the minutes of this committee and communicate the same to the family of Mr. Litchford.

The Battle of Fort Steadman, Cor. of THE NEWS AND OBSERVER: My attention has been called to

#### Words of Wisdom and Patriotism Cor. of the NEWS AND OBSERVER.

ANTHONY, FLA., April 14.

As my subscription to the WERKLY NEWS AND OBSERVER is about to expire you will find herewith \$2 for its renewal. Its undeviating adherence to the old-fashioned Jeffersonian principles of democracy, which it so ably advocates (in unison with my individual notions; adhered to throughout an exceeding long its perpetuity and prosperity. Why a Democratic legislature did not give the public printing to a paper that has done so much for the cause is beyond my comprehension. In my opinion Florida is growing too fast; thirty or more lawyers at the bar, equally in proportion doctors and divines, all to be supported by the laborer and artisan; cotton crop short and very low 'prices, oranges frozen, cabbage going to seed before heading, and now a frost in April. The prospect is indeed gloomy, but still immigration continues and frosted orange groves sell high.

Born in the early part of Jefferson's administration (1801) I have outlived all of a large class that I can hear of, save one John C. Washington, of Kinston, and several of the family names are entirely extinct, Dowd, Spaight, Carthy, Carney and others.

Please excuse this rigmarole. Whenever I begin to talk or write about anyparted this life, and we desire to express thing connected with the dear old State our deep regret at his loss, and to place of my nativity I hardly know when or on record a testimonial of his high where to stop. Attribute it to an old character, undeviating patriotism and man's garrulity. "Tho' lost to sight, to

Very respectfully, Thos. J. PASTEUR.

Mr. Pasteur represented Graven years which Mr. Litchford served on county in the senate of N. C. as far back this committee he ever displayed a as 1835; more than a half a century

## Orange Presbytery.

WILSON, N. C., April 15, 1886. The 232d meeting of Orange Presbytery met at the Presbyterian church, of nounced in his advocacy of measures, this city, last evening at 7 30 o'clock, and was called to order by the last moderator, Rev. J. N. H. Summerell, of Tarboro. On account of his sickness, the Rev.

H. Chester, of Alamance county, preached the opening sermon from the 4th chap. 10th verse, of John. After the sermon the Presbytery proceeded to elect a moderator, when the Rev. Alexander Sprunt, of Henderson, was unanimously elected. Rev. R. B. Willis, of Oxford, and Mr. J R. Young. of Henderson, were elected temporary clerks and Rev. Dr. F. H. Johnston stated clerk. The attendance is very large and Wilson is fully sustaining her reputation for generous and elegant hospitality. The meeting will be one of unusual importance, as the general assem



demanded that the latter should end the labor troubles and was answered that the matter had gone too far for such action as that and must be left now altogether to the law of the land. In other words, Mr. Gould was very positive in declining any responsibility, however remote or indirect, for the strikers and in refusing a compliance with the demand.

THE Appalachian Philosopher, a six by eight inch contemporary, from Jefferson, Ashe county, is red hot for the abolition of State governments and the general and unrestricted prevalence of Federal power. This is new-and bad, very bad-doctrine to come from democratic North Carolina. The mountains which rise into the clearer atmosphere of this region no doubt frown disapproval of such sentiments daily. There are many things evidently still undreamt of in the philosophy of our Appalachian Philosopher.

MR. GLADSTONE has stated that he would announce the terms of his Irish land purchase bill today. As we understand it this measure will not drive Englishmen from Ireland. It will simply enable the government gradually and without increasing public burdens or running risk of loss to adjust the differences existing between peasants and And-owners. Under its provisions, if may do so for any period they may desire, while those who wish to leave the country can do so without suffering injustice.

UNDER the protection afforded by the military the men are returning to work on the roads running out of St. Louis, and it is believed that the trains will soon again be running regularly. There L L Smith; Washington, C. L. Pettihas now been appointed a committee of citizens to confer with representatives of the railroad companies and of the striking workmen, with a view to the final settlement of the troubles, and this is a measure which is none the less welcome for being late. It should remove the last obstacle in the way of the agreement of the contestants-the dislike of making the first advance, and we hope it will have this effect. It should have been adopted in the outset.

FOURTEEN of the New York city boodle board of aldermen are now under arrest on warrants charging them with accepting bribes for voting for the Broadway franchise. Ex-alderman Waite turned State's evidence and Messrs. DeLacy, Dempsey and Rothman were lucky enough to get away; Kenny and McLaughlin are dead; Grant and O'Connor voted against the bill grant-

ing the franchise and so are safe from prosecution; so that McCabe and Fines are the only members left on the anx- Daniels; Duplin, Dr. M. H. Moore; ious bench. Doubtless they would like Sampson, E W. Kerr; Pender, John

he shall do, eat, wear and say. The article in your issue of Saturday, 3d bly of the church has sent down to the prospect is anything but agreeable and inst , copied from the Chatham Record, demands the prompt production and entitled "A War Reminiscence." preparation for action of the maternal In this article the credit fo In this article the credit for the slipper; in order that if the worst comes storming of Hare's Hill, or Fort Steadto the worst these latest strikers may man, on the 25th of March, 1865, is be struck with vigor and determination. given to Cox's and Grimes' North Carolina brigades. I trust you will pardon

State Democratic Committee. ITS MEETING IN THIS CITY-THE CONVEN-TION TO BE HELD HERE AUGUST 25.

At a meeting of the Democratic State executive committee held in the mayor's when we had to withdraw from the office in the city of Raleigh Thursday, enemy's works on that morning. April 15th, the following proceedings, Ransom's brigade was composed of the among others, were had: 24th, 25th, 35th, 49th and 56th regi-The resignation of W. J. Montgom-

ments of North Carolina troops. The ery, Esq., of Concord, as a member of brigade had been so decimated by the committee was received, and H. S the casualties of war that on that Satur-Puryear, Esq., of Cabarrus, was elected day morning there were not in the whole brigade more than 1,200 to 1,to fill the vacancy. It was resolved that the committee 500 officers and men.

request the several judicial districts for I was adjutant of the 25th regiment, which superior court judges are to be and about I o'clock a. m., the 25th ef chosen to hold district conventions and March, I was called upon to detail two recommend to the State convention canrecommend to the State convention can- lieutenants, three sergeants and forty didates for the office of judge from their men to form the 25th quots of the respective districts.

respective districts. It was also resolved to appoint an kins, of Go. C, in command. This executive committee for each judicial party, with parties from the other regidistrict, whose duty it shall be to deter- ments, formed the advance of the movemine the time and place of holding the ment upon the enemy's lines. Of the conventions for their respective districts. forty men sent from the .5th regiment, A list of these committees is appended. only a few returned. Hawkins was On motion Raleigh was designated as captured and the larger number were the place, and Wednesday, the 25th of left dead on the field. I can now August, as the time for holding the recall the name of but one man State convention for nominating candi- who escaped the bullets of the it is made law, we understand that those dates for chief justice and associate justice a who wish to retain residences in Ireland tices of the supreme court and superior Rutherford, of Co. I, 25th regiment, court judges, and the transaction of who now resides in Buncombe county. other business. This advance guard crossed the field be-

R H. BATTLE, Chairman. B.C. BECKWITH, Secretary. THE DISTRICT COMMITTEES.

First Judicial District-Currituck, from a little to the right of Fort Stend-W. B. Shaw, chairman; Camden, G. G. man down the slope of the hill towards Luke; Pasquotank, E F. Aydlett; Perthe river to the level plain at the racequimans, Richard Blount; Chowan, W. M. Bond; Hertford, E. C. Ward; Gates, track, and there for about an hour we were exposed to the most terrible fire of shot and shell and minie balls that fell grew; Tyrrell, R. P. Felton; Dare, J. to my lot during the whole war. M. Gray; Pamlico, W. T. Caho; Hyde, Dr. P. H Simmons. The position of the 25th regiment was at the base of Hare's hill on the side

Second District-Craven, F. M. Simnext the river and about 150 yards from mons, chairman; Halifax, T. L. Emry; the fort, and it was while here in the Northampton, W. C. Bowen; Warren, enemy's lines that the gallant Miller, the W. A. Montgomery; Edgecombe, Frank color-bearer of the regiment, was shot and Fowell; Bertie, J. B. Martin. killed; it was here that Young and

Third District-Wilson, F. A. Wood-Knight, of Company I, were killed, and ard, chairman; Pitt, Harry Skinner; Vance, A C. Zollicoffer; Martin, Harry Stubbs; Greene, W. A Darden; Nash. Jacob Battle; Franklin, E. W. Timberlake.

Fourth District-Wake, W. N. Jones, chairman; Wayne, C. B. Aycock; Harnett, D. H. McLean; Johnston, N. R. Richardson. was so seriously wounded. Fifth District-Durham, J. S. Man-

ning, chairman; Chatham, J. G. Rencher; Granville, John W. Hayes; Guilford, B. R. King; Alamance, James A. Graham; Urange, C. E. Parrish; Cas-well, George N. Thompson; Person, James F. Terry.

Sixth District-New Hanover, Dutirely unnoticed. Brutz Cutlar, chairman; Lenoir, C. C. April 7, 1886. J. C. L. GUDGER.

presbyteries important matters for their you the proceedings of each day. final action. Your reporter will give The best is the cheapest. Dr. Bull's Baby Syrup is acknowledged to be the safest and

one who was in the engagement for saymost reliable medicine for babies, and the price is only 25 cents. Attention, Horsemen ! 'Day's Horse Powder ing a word in defence of Ransom's brigade of tar-heels, who were certainly is indispensable to the farm and livery stable. thin, and left a large number of their 25 cts. Dr. Bull's Baltimore Pills never, promise more than they can accomplish. That's busicomrades lying dead about the hill,

> The latest celebrity in Boston is a foreign violinist.

It is a curious fact that out of the millionsof people in Europe and America who regularly use POND'S EXTRACT, no one ever hears it said that it is not a good medicine. On the contrary the people praise it constantly and say it is one of the best remedies in the world for Piles, Catarrh, Rheumatism, Neuralgis and all kinds of Pain, Inflammations and Hem-orrhages. Avoid imitations.

Gen. Cassius M. Clay is about to ublish his memoirs.

### There Shall Not Be.

This is the very strong sentence, and appli-cable to many ends in a thoroughly systema-tized household. There shall not be, what? Well, we can state that we we know in that household where it is considered as important to provide themselves against the sudden and dangerous attacks of the bowels, as against the robber that invades your house, there shall not be much anxiety and loss of sleep resulting from cramp colic, cholera morbus, diarrhoa or dysentery, for they appreciate the value of Dr. Biggers' Huckleberry Cordial; and there ought not to be a family in all this land that should be without it.

# The great floods are shating.

Advice to Nothers. tween the two lines and surprised and Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should al-ways be used when children are cutting toeth. took the fort; we followed in a very few ways be used when children are cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once, it pro-duces natural, quiet sleep by reliaving the child from pain, and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant, to taste; soothes the child, softens the gums, allay all pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels and is the best known remedy for diarthora whether rising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a hother. minutes and occupied the enemy's lines

> Beaded grenadi es .with cashmere effects have fruit or floral designs.

> WE want to sell Stoves. If you want to buy, then call at the store of J. C. Brewster & Co., for we are seiling Heating Stoves at just above cost, to Cash, Fordiminish stock.

> Embroidered tulle will be in high favor for ball toilets.

Linus, of Company A, all with their muskets in hand; it was here Capt. Womack and Lieut. Morris, of Company I, were wounded, and it was on JACOBS OI the retreat through that deluge of grape and canister that swept the space between the lines that Lieut. Ferguson, now the solicitor of the 12th judicial district, I have no complaint to make of the ecord's article in praise of Cox's and Grimes' brigades, or of Gen. Grimes' gallant conduct, but I do desire that the gallant men of Ransom's brigade, who were in the thickest of the fight at the FOR PAIN Curve Rhoumatism, Neutraight Bachache, Rendande, Taothache, Spraine, Rendande, Taothache, PRICE, FIFTY, CENTA THE CHARLES A. FOGELER, CONPANY, RALFINORE, BO fort and around it, should not go en-

