## THE NEWS AND OBSERVER PUBLISHED DAILY (EXCEPT MONDAY) AND WEEKLY. By THE NEWS AND OBSERVER Co.

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	FRIDAY, MAY	14. 18	886.	

THE Methodist conference will elect four new bishops at 11 o'clock next ject of the meeting, and it is estimated Tuesday.

TWENTY-FIVE or more people perished in the Kansas City storm, twelve of them children.

THEY have eleven men in New York for the trial of boodle alderman Jachper The work of securing the twelfth mas is slow. The jury-box has been full five times.

THE House will quietly sit down on the Senate bill to admit the southern half of the Territory of Dakota as a State into the Union. The committee on Territories has ordered an adverse report.

PROPOSITIONS are made for the union of the Northern and Southern branches of the Methodist church. They come from the Conference of the Church South at Richmond. As the Southerners did not procure or sanction the separation. the action is one of true charity.

SENATOR HOAR presented in the Senate of the United States some resolutions of the Republican central committee of Ohio. declaring that in their opinion Senator Payne was improperly elected to the Senate by a Democratic legislature ! That is carrying politics rather far into legislative matters.

IT is now said that Austria will soon restore her minister to Washington, and in this-event it is probable that Gen. A. R. Lawton, of Savannah, will be sent as our minister to Austria. The friends of Gen. Black, of Illinois, the commissioner of pensions, claim, however, that he will be the appointee when the vacancy is filled.

HON. W. R. MORRISON, the distinguished member of Congress from Illinois and well known revenue reformer. was directly interested in the amendis certainly an astute politician, a far- ment. Mr. Camden indignantly denied

THE STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIA-TION It is announced that all the arrange ments have been made for the assembling of the teachers of the State at Black Mountain, June 22d, for a fortnight's recreation and interchange of thought. The presidents and some of the professors of every college in the

State will be present during the session, it is said, and every school of note will be represented by one or more of its teachers. The greatest enthusiasm pre-

vails among those interested on the subthat there will be at least a thousand people in attendance. The railroad fare from all parts of the State is less even

than it was last year and altogether the outlook is for a more successful gathering than has ever yet been had. We note the fact with pleasure. The grow-

ing interest in these annual meetings of teachers is particularly gratifying. Nothing could be pleasanter in the heat of summer than a sojourn in our bracing and beautiful mountain region and the teachers' meeting cannot fail to be profitable as well as pleasant to those who take part in it, and of advantage to the while State. In proportion as the teachers are put in better trim for their work will those they teach be benefited. Heaven bless the man, therefore, we say, who first inventednot sleep, as Sancho Panza continued, but the annual teachers' assembly, and long may the invention live to do good to the State!

SHORT AND LONG HAULS.

The inter-State commerce bill, as passed the Senate, embodying the Cam. den an.endment, provides in effect that railroads engaged in inter-State commerce shall not charge more for a short haul than a long one.; It is thus of special interest in railroad circles, and if made a law will necessitate a change of rates and schedules on almost every road in the country. It does not require a change in proportion to distance, but simply forbids more being charged on a short haul, as is now frequently done, than for a long one. The same rate on the same road may be charged for five miles, that is charged for five hundred-as much, that is, for the short haul as for the long-but not more. The fact that Senator Camden is himself a millionaire and largely interested in railroads lends his action in this matter especial significance. It led, too, to an attack upon him by the disingenuous Ingalls who charged that Mr. Camden lived upon a line of railroad directly interested in the short haul. It was implied that he was interested in the Baltimore & Ohio road and that that road

Gov. FORAKER, of Ohio, was appointed 12 inches in diameter, and shows the fraternal delegate from the Northern Methodists to the general conference of the Methodist church South in Richmond. but he did not carry his message. In a speech at his home a short time ago he declared that Jefferson Davis represented "all that was malicious, vicious and damnable in American history,'

and a Richmond paper wondered how he could enter a conference of Southern men after giving utterance to such a thought. He probably saw the Richmond paper.

LABOR AND CAPITAL.

Their Respective Rights, Relatively Considered --- Arhitration. Cor. of the NEWS AND OBSERVER.

RALEIGH, N. C., May 11. Where there is a relative right there also a corresponding and correlative obligation. First. discover the true rights of labor, in its relation to capital, and the obligation of the latter to the former is easily ascertained. The same is true of capital. Many people there are, and good ones, too, who seem to think that, while capital owes obli gations to labor, the former has no rights which labor is bound to consider. Labor has its rights, or, rather, a rightit asks but for one. And what is it? wall ?" Proper remuneration for the benefits it confers upon capital. And so it has obligations, that, is, it owes duties to capital. And what are they? Fair amount past week ?" and proper performance of work. But what is fair remuneration for any given work is not always within the knowledge of its representaa man of your age-. But, John-why, tives-not necessarily because of you're crying . There, there, dear, I any lack of ability on their part, howdidn't mean to be too severe. Aft r all, ever, but on account of lack of time, you did come home sober two Lights.' they do not view the matter other than superficially. But capital keeps books-bad." accounts-and therefore knows its ability to pay, and therefore what is proper compensation. Many persons, good-

intentioned, perhaps, appear to think that, because employers (and all employers are in truth capitalists) engage a large number of operatives, paying out much money each week or monthand thus appearing to be worth considerable, they are in fact so. And thus labor, conceiving itself to be inadequately remunerated and entitled to a greater share of the supposed profits which it has helped to reap, arrays itself rgainst its but imaginary foe and in thunder notes cries out to its employer, Oppressor ! and to its fellow-workman, Strike !" But "all is not gold that glitters." The merchant in his store may have an aching heart because of his fear that when tomorrow shall dawn his drafts will go to protest, bankruptcy grasp him in its cold embrace, and his credit be forever gone; the manufacturer

thickness and character 'of beds of coal and of the intervening rocks to a depth of 420 feet below the surface Mr. Coxe is a relative of Col. Frank Coxe, vice president the Western North Carolina railroad Jos A HULMPS Yours.

e 122 Moyed to Tears. rom the Chicago Rambler.

"John !"

"Yes. dear. "Do you remember coming home last night and asking me to throw you an assorted lot of key-holes out of the window, so that you might find one large and steady enough to get your latch-key

"And do you remember the night before how you asked me to come down and hold the stone steps still enough for you to step on ?" "And the night before that, how you tried to jump into the bed as it passed your corner of the room ?" "And still another night, when you carefully explained to me that no man was intoxicated as long as he could lie down without holding on, and then at-"John, do you realize that you have

come home sober but two nights in the "That's all, and you ought to be ashamed of yourself, too. The idea of

"Yes, that's what makes me feel so New York City. -

Peas, White, Black

Crackers and Cakes.

Sweet Potatoes. Kerosene Oil, Safety Oil.

Butter by keg, case or pound.

Hams, Hams, Canned Goods, Canned Goods.

She-"And that scar, major. Did you get it during an engagement?" He (absently)-"Engagement? No; the hrst week of our honeymoon."-Judy.

"And she jilted you, did she ?" inquired Rufus of Adolphus "Me deah boy," replied Adolphus hastily, "neveh use that dweadful wo'd again. Call it a boycott, me deah boy-call it a boycott."-Judge.

And then the meeting adjourned.

CURRENCY.

"Pap," said little Jacob, looking up from his Sunday school paper, "here is a piece that says 'beer versus whisky.' Shall I read it ?" "Thow dat paber in de schtove, Shaky. Inny man vot says beer is vorse as visky ain't fit . for nodings'except kindling-vood."--Exchange. "I see that Sara Bernhardt is growing stouter," said the snake editor. "I hadn't noticed anything about it in the papers," replied the dramatic editor. In fact Mrs. Hooper says she is nothing but skin and bone." "That's it, exactly. Formerly she was nothing but bone. "- Pittsburg Chronicle-Telegraph.



"Yes, dear."

"Yes, dear."

"Yes, dear."

"Yes, dear."

"Have I, dear."

seeing statesman, and he feels certain of a grand democratic victory in the Congressional elections next fall, and a sweeping democratic victory in the next presidential election. He holds, more over, that the administration is giving satisfaction to the people, whatever may be said to the contrary, and that the masses will be still better satisfied two years hence. So he expressed himself in a recent interview on the outlook. and he is sustained by all the signs of the times. There can be no reasonable doubt about it.

HERE MOST was arrested for holding an unlawful assemblage and for calling upon his followers to burn, plunder and ravage. It is a pity such an incendiary cannot be hanged as well as 'arrested He disappeared about two weeks ago, and from his hiding place has been sending forth reams of socialistic articles through the medium of the Freiheit. (which means liberty, freedom), of which he is editor. He is now, mussled for a while at least.

The Charleston Light Drageons unweiled on Tuesday a monument to the members of their company who died in the service of the Confederacy. Senator Butler made the address of the occasion and in doing so sketched the history of the company, reminded the survivors of their obligation to be faithful to our common country, and in conclusion disclaimed any sympathy with the malice and spite prompting attacks on such men as Jefferson Davis and H. E. Lee, whose memories will live long after their traducers are forgotten.

Our democratic President has se himself vigorously to work stopping all leaks from the Federal treasury. He is giving the closest scrutiny to all appropriation bills, and while this involves an amount of labor greater probably than any President has ever given to legislation, it is being done without. hesitation in the interest of the people. Mr. Cleveland has already distinguished himself for laborious attention to the duties of his office and this additional evidence of faithfulness will by no means be lost upon the people.

THERE is no doubt about the fact that the movement for a working day of fewer hours is worthy of careful consideration. In a recent interview on the subject of its necessity Mr. John Swinton, of New York, presented some striking facts. He said : "The necessity grows out of certain forces that are transforming and revolutionizing all modern industries. Take notice of the displacement of manual labor by machinery. I illustrate it by the stupendous fact that in our own country within the past fifteen years, or since

the imputation, saying that he did not own and never had owned a dollar of soul at the thought that before the sun interest in the Baltimore & Ohio railroad. He said moreover that he had no interest in any railroad that would not be more injured than benefited by his amendment and added that the Baltimore & Ohio road was opposed to the amendment while the Pennsylvania and other lines favored, it. Ingalls, of course, then disclaimed any intention of personal reflection, saying his remarks had been made in an argumentative way only, but he had produced the effect he desired to produce though in the unmanly way that is characteristic of him. The reception of the bill in the House will probably not be unfavorable. The law it embodies is substantially the same as that of North Carolina on the same subject. Senator Morgan's proposed amendment providing for the punishment as conspirators by fine and imprisonment of persons who should prevent the movements of any locomotive, car or train or put in peril the personal security of

any officer or employee of any company was lost. IT often happens that those who talk most glibly about things are the very men who understand nothing about themand that's what's the matter with the Petersburg Index-Appeal when it tackles the adjustment of the State debt of North Carolina. The Index-Appeal, referring to the suits recently begun by certain holders of special tax bonds, joyfully cries: "Now the fun has begun. Suits have been instituted by the creditors of the Old North State, and we are anxious to see upon which side of his mouth Mr. Vance will now laugh." And again it says: "There is a bitter and mocking irony in the retribution about to fall upon the old North State for the sins of its public financiers.' This sheet doubtless has subscribers in North Carolina who ought to repudiate it since it would see our people forced to pay eleven millions of void bonds which even the republicans repudiate and disown.

WE notice that the New York Star. for which we cannot say too many kind words, has moved into new quarters-a splendid building, worthy of the recognized organ of the democratic party in New York. Under the guidance of Mr. Dorsheimer, the Star has taken first rank among the newspapers of the metropolis, while it is guilty of none of the vagaries of the World or the treacheries of the Sun. It is no less true in its politics than ably edited. We wish for it continued prosperity.

THE river and harbor bill as it passed the House appropriates \$15,090,000, but the chances are that the President will veto the measure or at least apply

fierce fire may be consuming his very shall sink the mortgages on his earthly all will be foreclosed. What do statistics show? That 95 per cent of those en-

gaged in mercantile and manufacturing pursuits fail. And why? Owing generally to the accidents and contingencies of commercial life. How many of the hundreds of those in these pursuits in this city have grown what is called rich within the last ten or twenty years? Why, they could be counted upon the fingers And will not these fact apply, generally, to all parts of the State and country? Besides. leaving out those who have absolutely become bankrupt, the most of those left have made but a fair profitbut scarcely enough to support their families-and are living as modestly, if not more so, than many of their mechanic neighbors. 'Tis true that many employers unjustly grow rich at the grinding expense of labor, but is it fair. on that account, to lay such a charge at the door of employers generally any more than it would be in Jay Gould to

may today be wearing a forced smile in

the presence of his employees, but a

blame all laborers for the destruction of his property, because a few of their number had been guilty of such acts of lawlessness? Surely not. And what are the rights of capital?

Syrup.

description.

crop.

The right of its representatives to the full enjoyment of that property which their skill and industry have obtained, And why not, as much so as that the dred dollars. machinist, the moulder or the bricklayer, is justly entitled to greater remuneration because of his superior knowledge of his trade? And as property cannot be enjoyed unless it is protected, capital has another right-the right to defence by the State and Fed-

eral constitutions, both of which recognize the natural and inalienable right of private property, for no human government can live and prosper-according to America's idea of prosperity at least -if these rights are ruthlessly invaded. And while labor is agitated and capital sitting quietly by and looking on, to the whole system.' the sovereign people, through their

representatives, are standing in the halls of the national capitol-under the gust. dome upon which is the majestic form of liberty-crying "Let justice be done though the heavens fall!" But how are they to give us justice? They answer, by the best of all known methods for settling conflicting interests-arbitra-tion. Then let us all take courage and hope that if the wisdom of these representatives shall teach them that this is the best means for the solution of the great problem it will become a welcome law, and trust that tranquility may again spread its broad pinions over the entire land-both capital and laborand a common prosperity and happiness once more reign supreme.

JUSTICE. A Present to the University. Cor of THE NEWS AND UBSERVER.

FOR PAIN Cures Rhoumatism, Neuraigia Bachache, Handache, Tootiache, Spraine, Bryliner, etc., etc., PRICE, FIFTY CENTR, THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CONPANY, BALTINORE, N.D. Hon. E. B. Coxe, of Pennsylvania, Shoes. Dry Goods, Prints at 5c, the leader. Good stock Men's and Boys' Clothing in all sizes and qualities. Come and see us. Will be glad to show you. JOS. P. GULLEY. BALEIGH MOL Summer Law Lectures (nine weekly) begin September Pave his pruning book, he having the dis-1870, the whole power of mechanism at the request of Col. Frank Coxe, has Summer Law Lectures (nine weekly) begin 8th July, 1886, and end 8th September Pave proved of signal use,—1st, to students who design to pursue their studies at this or other Law School; 2d, to those who propose to read privately; and 3d, to practitioners who have has doubled, having risen from 2,800. cretion of instructing the secretary of war if he sees fit to use only so much of presented to the geological department 000 horse-power to 4,500,000. By this of the University a diamond drill core RED STAR Do You Wish to Build the appropriation as is necessary. The growth there has been added to the reof the rocks of the anthracite coal money of the people is not going to be sources of the capitalists, who own the measures at Disston, Lucerne county, enginery of industry, the strength of wasted under Cleveland. had the advantage of systematic instruct Pa. The specimen is of greater intion. For circular apply (P. O. University of Va.) to JOHN B. MINOR, Prof. Com. and Stat. -----REFRIGERATORS, FREEZERS. 22,000,000 of slaves. This advance of terest and value than any presented to TRADE MARK. C. B. EDWARDS, Esq., of this city. NEAT AND PRACTICAL DESIGN mechanism is sure to go on with evermay2 d&wim Law. the University museum for several FLY-TRAPS, This can be furnished promptly, equal to and satisfactorily by increasing momentum, throwing but has been chosen grand master of the OUGH years, and deserves this special men-URE more and more craftsmen, and making grand lodge I. O. U. F. of the State, VIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA. tion. The diamond drill is a hollow it more and more possible for the pro-ducers to work less. But the subject is been worthily bestowed. The State has WIRE DISH COVERS. G. Bauer iron tube, which is made to out its way down through the rocks, leaving a solid Pres from Opiates. Medical Department. too large to be handled in this ad cap- no better citizen than Mr. Edwards, ARCHITECT AND BUILDER, OIL STOVES. With the late Samuel Sloan), Raleigh, N. C., who, on application, will prepare plans, elevations, details, working drawings and specifications for buildings of every descrip-tion throughout the State. Look box 300, Room 5, Briggs Building. core of rock in the centre. And this tandum fashion, and has bearings not to and while he is now, if we may so speak, AFE Porcelain-lined and other Water Coolers, Cts. core, when taken out, indicates the be seen till we have advanced further in the Odd-est Fellow in North Carolina, Full course of instruction in medicine. The SURE character of rock passed through at the industrial revolution and transfor- he will wear his new dignity with ession begins October 1st and continues nine months. For estalogue apply to the Secretary All of Most Improved Styles and at PROM. 1. 44 different depths below the surface. The ---'mation now in progress." of the Faculty, F. O. UNIVERSITY of VIRGINIA, VA sore presented to the University is about grace. TOURISTS AND DEALERS. BER GLARIA LOWEST PRICES. 685, S3,

The totton Goous Trade in April.

N.Y. Commercial and Financial Chronicle The market for staple cotton goods was quiet throughout the month, but prices remain fairly steady. Some large orders for cotton flannels were placed for later delivery with the commission houses, but the demand for plain and colored cottons was chiefly of a hand-to mouth character, and light in the aggregate, operations having been checked to a considerable extent by labor troubles in various sections of the country. Print cloths continued in fair demand, and the market 'closed very firm at an advance of about seven points upon opening quotations, owing to the exceptionally small stocks on hand, the total held by manufacturers and speculators reaching only about 391,000 pieces, against 460,000 pieces at the close of March, and 1,364,000 pieces May 1, 1885.



2 20 1 45 7 20 Sanford, Arrive Hamiet 10 16 1 85 Trains going North GROCERS No 2 D'y No 4 D'y Nov. 15, 1885. except Sunday. except Sunday. Leave Hamlet. 2 45 8 m 5 00 a m 222 FAYETTEVILLE STREET. Sanford. 6 05 6 50 15 Moncure, 12 00 8 80 Arrive Raleigh, 9,00 WM. SMITH, Receiving Superintendent. ABOLINA CENTRAL R. R. Passenger, mail and express train, Daily except Sundays. Leave Wilmington at 700 p. m No. 1 Leave Raleigh at 735 p. m Arrive at Charlotte at HAMS 7 30 a. m Leave Charlotte at 8 15 p. m No 2. S Arrive at Raleigh at 9 00 a. m Arrive at Wilmington at 8 35 a. m SHELBY DIVISION-DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS. No. 3 ) Leave Charlotte at 8 15 a. m Arrive at Shelby at 12 15 p. m No. 4 ¿ Leave Shelby at 1 40 a. m HARVEY'S BALTIMORE HAMS. Arrive at Charlotte at 540 pm APE FEAR& YADKIN VALLEY R.R. TRAIN NORTH ARRIVE. LEAVE. Ferris' Smoked Tongues and Beef-Large Sugar Cured Hains, 10e pound. N. C. Roe and Cut Herrings. Haxall Meal, always the best. Bennettsville, 8 20 a m Shoe Heel, Fayetteville, Sanford, 940 a m 950 1225 pm 12,00 m 2 15 p m Greensboro, 25 minutes at Fayetteville for dinner TRAIN SOUTH. ARRIVE. Goods delivered to all parts of LEAVE. Greensboro, Sanford, Fayetteville, 950 am 145 pm the city free. Prices and Quality 1 20 pm 8 50 6 05 4 00 Shoe Heel 6 15 Bennettsville 7 80 W H & R S TUCKER & CO. WILMINGTON & WELDON R. R. TRAINS GOING SOUTH The very latest effects for combination with April 25, 1886. No. 48 No. 40 Silks, Surahs, Canvas and Etamine Suitings, Daily. Daily. Leave Weldon 2 15 pm 5 33 D B Arrive Rocky Mount, 8 83 Arrive at Tarboro, **Oriental Stripes** 4 50 Loave Tarbora, 11 30 Leave Wilson, Arrive Goldsboro, 4 05 pm 6 54 p. m. 4 54 7 38 9 55 44 Wilmington, 7 50 " TRAINS GOING NORTH. April 25, 1886. No. 47 No. 48 WHITE GOODS Daily. Daily. Leave Wilmington, 8 50 pm 8 40 a m Arrive Goldsboro, 11 35 11 58 p.m Leave Wilson, Arrive Rocky Mount 12 25 pm 12 40 a m 12 59 1 26 \*\* 4 50 11 30 a m Arrive Tarboro, Additional Novelties in Nainsook and French Leave Tarboro, Lawn, 42 to 45 inch Flouncings, just added to our already large and Arrive Weldon, 2 15 p m 2 45 a m JOHN DIVINE, Supt. T. M. EMERSON, Gen'l Passener Agent. Antique Valenciennes Lacc Flouncings, Biege, Ivory, White and Cream Oriental and Egyptian Laces in Flounces, All-over Laces and Narrow Edges to match. Altogether, our stocks of White Goods, Laces and Embroideries are the choicest and NHUHUGH most complete shown by any house in the South, and at lower prices. Delezia CHINA,CROCKERY W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO ABB.PLATED WARE