THE NEWS AND OBSERVER PUBLISHED DAILY (EXCEPT MONDAY) AND WREELT. BT THE NEWS AND OBSERVER Co. Daily one year, mail, postpaid, "six months, """ three"""" \$7.00 Weekly; one year, " 2 00 six months 00 No-name entered without payment, and no paper sent after the expiration of time paid for SUNDAY, AUGUST 1, 1886. FOR JUDGE SUPERIOR COURT-4TH DISTRICT: HON. WALTER CLARK, Of Wake County. FOR BOLICITOR: SWIFT GALLOWAY, ESQ., Of Wayne. It looks now as it the oleomargarine bill would be made a law.

to

MR. REAGAN'S inter-State commerce bill was passed in the House by a vote of 133 to 104.

"JOOBAHAW" is a new political word which is said to mean a man who thinks with his jaws. The joobahaw is therefore not rare.

It does not look so much like adjournment of Congress tomorrow as it did. Wednesday is now regarded as the earliest possible date.

MR NEREUS MENDEMHALL, it is reported, will seek election to Congress in the Greensboro district as a prohibitionist. We are sorry for Mr. Mendenhall if this is true.

This week will be a stirring one politically hereabouts. We hope all who are interested will be careful to leave heat to the weather so that coolness may prevail in the party councils.

THE warm wave seems to have come to stay. Let people eat carefully, avoid exposure to the sun, keep their bodies and their premises clean, their consciences clear, and all will be well.

THE national greenback-labor party has put out a State ticket in Vermont · It is an immensely influential partytwenty delegates strong-and its platform is copied from that of the Knights of Labor.

CHALLES R. cries out that "Tray, Blanche and Sweetheart," "the little dogs and all," are barking at him. He heirs, "the said land shall go to my son would have reason to thank his stars were he as honest a dog as either Tray, Blanche or Sweetheart.

THE new British eabinet is made up chiefly of members of the last conservative ministry, with certain changes ra position. The most striking of these changes is the promotion of Lord Randolph Churchill to the place of chancellor of the exchequer, which carries with it the leadership of the House. The London Times, the "Thunderer" of British politics, does not fancy this rapid rise, intimating that Churchili will prove unequal to the responsibility of his new and dignified office. Yet it expresses a hope that he will bring about a more vigorous management of the department than has of late obtained under conservative auspices. The appointments of Lord Iddesleigh as foreign secretary and Sir Michael Hicks-Beach as secretary for Ireland, the Times considers good, while Lord George Hamilton, as first lord of the admiralty, and the Right Hon. Wm. H. Smith, as a pretary of war, return to places in which they have already won distinction. The Marquis of Londonderry consents to act as a mere figurehead, of course, in accepting the viceroyalty of Ireland, but he thought to compare favorably with his conservative predecessor. On the whole the cabinet is perhaps as strong and well balanced a ministry as Lord Sali. bury could have chosen from the material he had at hand. That it will last long, however, cannot be expected in

in view of the present temper of the British people. The next election will probably result in a permanent triumph of liberal principles.

ELSEWHERE, "C," a very good lawyer, makes reply to "Lex's" last article questioning the correctness of a decision of the supreme court-Smith v. Brisson, 90 N. C., 286. Lawyers, like doctors, differ. This has been the case ever since the beginning of the world, and it will be to the end. It is because of the impossibility of the lawyers agreeing that we have a supreme court

to say which is right. " Lex" has amused himself in finding fault with the decisions of the democratic court, a performance which any fledgling who never read a dozen law books could do ad nauseam. The gift of the ab is however quite a distinct thing from an intelligent comprehension of a

law case. "Lex" has the former-the latter seems to be beyond his attainments. In Smith v. Brisson the case was this: Old Mr. Mercer, for love and affection, and for one dollar, gave and bargained and sold some land to his son Rowland and the heirs of his body, and if the said Rowland should have no

ANOTHER independent has appeared in not extend beyond the actual death of the field--this time beyond the Blue Ridge -and it requires little of the prescience of the political prophet to say that he will be defeated with his brethren. The people understand full well that inde-Pendentism means a selfish office-seeking whose tendency is directly toward the destruction of that organization in to parties which is necessary to the maintenance of principles, and principles not men must be held in highest regard if the liberty we enjoy is to be pre-served. The independent is the same in all lands and in all ages. He is the egoist who would destroy the whole political fabric in order that he may rise upon the ruins to place or for himself. He is always disorganizer, the iconoclast, the who expects to profit for a season by the destruction of what is held sacred by the thoughtful among the people, and he is therefore sat down apon invariably sooner or later as a public enemy. These are particularly

uppropitious times for the independent in North Carolina. There have been several conspicuous examples of late both of the genus and of the dire punishment which it brings upon itself. It is therefore put down at once in the publie mind for what it is worth and the sovereign people will have none of it. For this reason it is easy to predict that Mr. Malone will follow Charles R. and Mr. Linney into rebuke and obscurity as he has in coming out as an independent. Let all the horses possible be brought in. The democratic party at least can well afford to have its dead wood lopped off.

THEY have at Concord, New Hampshire, every summer what is called s school of philosophy. That school is now in session and is discussing Plato. The profundity of the discussion may be realized from the following contribution made thereto by a Texan, Prof. Edmund Montgomery: "The divinely

inspired soul that, twenty-three centuries ago, came to fashion into organic form the little drop of planetary matter visibly known among contemporaries as Plato, the broad-browed,' came from the great formative deep to awaken into life generation after generation of senseabsorbed earthlings, whose eternal idcos of celestial harmonies ingenerate in his own exalted nature." Think of a metaphysical joke like that emanating from a Texan !

The Buffalo Lithia.

THROUGH THE COUNTRY FROM KITTRELL-THE CROPS ON THE WAY. Correspondence of THE NEWS AND OBSERVER. BUFFALO LITHIA SPRINGS, VA July 29, 1886. We arrived here yesterday afternoon after forty-five miles drive through the country from Kittrell. In passing through the finest farming lands of Vance, Granville and portions of Mecklenburg county, Virginia, I am sorry to state that I did not see a single plant of tobacco that can possibly make a good yellow wrapper, no matter how favorable the seasons may be from now out The crop everywhere is a total failure. and it is the verdict of every farmer whom I have seen that the present crop cannot possibly be one-half so good as that of last year. The corn crop is the finest I ever saw, especially on the high lands, while the oat and wheat crop in northern Granville is exceptionally good. I find quite an agreeable company here; quite as many as usual for this time of the season. Very great improvements have taken place under the new management. Visitors of former seasons would hardly recognize the place. New buildings have gone up and old ones have been repainted the grounds have been beautifully terraced and laid off into drives and walks. The fare is the Mercer intended for his grandchildren; most elegant I ever saw anywhere. The very best beef and mutton that can be bought in Richmond are brought in refrigerators daily, and served in the most tempting style by the best of French cooks. Mr. Tice, the genial and clever manager, is a typical Yankee, looks closely after every department, gives you the very best that can be procured, and then charges you like blazes. But this, in my opinion, is the only way to give satisfaction in a hotel. I find here among the many North Carolinians, Mrs. Thos. Holt and Mrs. Laird, of Haw River; Mr. David Worth and daughter, Mrs. Graham Daves, of Wilmington; Mrs. William Roberts, of New Berne; Mr. A. C. Zollicoffer and family, of Henlerson, and Mr. C. W. Raney and wife, of Kittrell. Among those from Georia I find Mr. F. W. Foster and family, Augusta, and Mr. W. H. Hare and wife, of La Grange. There are also many others here from the southern States, while several northern States are well epresented. We are having very warm weather, but the delicious, health-giving waters and splendid fare counteract all bad fects of weather and I am a gainer of a low pounds in flesh already.

the grantee or devisee-before that actwhen there was nothing in the instrument to show that death without heirs generally, or death at an intermediate period was intended, "death during the life of the divisor" was the construction put upon the words death without neirs, but where the words of the instrument forbade this construction, and there was no intermediate period at which the estate could become absolute, without heirs was adopted, at which his estate cases to be determinable; that is the courts having said this limitation was veid, but since our act of 27 this imitation over is not youd on the ground of remoteness, being limited to the actual death of the devisee.

So under our statutes where the first construction is not admissible and there is no intermediate point the time for the estate to become absolute or to determine is that of the actual death of the devisee. The above is my construction of Hilliard vs. Kearney, Busbee's Eq. 221, Pearson, J. delivering the opinion,

and Davis vs. Parker, 69 N. C., 271 Rodman, J. delivering the opinion Smith vs. Brisson is exactly "on all fours' with these cases. In that case there was a conveyance by deed to "A and the heirs of his body, and if the said A should have no heirs," then to

B; that is if A should die, having no such heirs living at his death. The act of 27 prevents the limitation being too remote and the property being acquired by conveyance whereby, the title rests immediately, "death without issue" can-

not be construed "death without issue during the life of the grantor." The very nature of the case forces the other construction, leaving no issue at his death. " Try it again, "Lex," and see if you can't do a little better next time.

Spirit of the State Press.

Take the independant candidate for Congress in this district, for instance. This is a case of hebetude. Charles R. Jones thinks he is a man of sense and prudence; he thinks the people want him to represent them at Washington. The people don't agree with him ; they have time and again told him they were satisfied to have him stay at home and run his paper ;-yet he cannot see the truth as it is ; his mental deformity still urges him on and he makes of himself an object of innocent amusement for all. The card that he has published, announcing his candidacy, is the best possible evidence of his infirmity of mind.

His words are terrible exaggerations of his meaning : they clearly show that he cannot see the fitness of things ; he does not know how to make the means and the ends of things conform, and we are forced to observe how closely his hebetudenosity approaches megslomania -Monroe Enquirer and Express. Some of the democrats of North Caroina may not be satisfied with everything the democratic party has done, but they will not, on that account, abandon their principles or discard those public men who have been faithful. Some of them may not entirely agree with the President in everything he recommends, but as long as he is faithful to the constitutional rights of the nation, and as long as he maintains the exalted character for honesty and integrity which he possessed when they voted for him, and which has already become a portion of the history F of the country, they will stand by him. The country has had once a taste of the fruits of republican principles. They were bad enough. Such a dose would if often repeated, be death to the body politic. Let us then stand by the old democratic party, and let us stand in all our Congressional districts by the men who bear its flag. If that party cannot govern the country, protectiour liberties and perpetuate the Union, no other party can .- Albemarle Enquirer. For the support of the Federal government an entirely different course is pursued. For the protection afforded by the great government at Washington people pay taxes, not on the poll for personal security, not on property in proportion to the value of the property



EDITOR CUTTING is still in jail, but secretary Bayard is confident that he will soon be released. The Texans have his children and grandchildren. Mr cooled down considerably since learning and Mrs. Smith wanted it, and that Cutting is decidedly not worth fighting over.

ANOTHER rule for contempt was served on the editors of the Asheville Citizen by the Asheville inferior court because of alleged contemptuous utterances in the Citizen on the morning after the trial of the first case. The response was made thereto instanter and the matter was disposed of as in the former inst nee.

WE are asked who are entitled to be addressed as honorable. The President. vice-president, members of the cabinet, Senators and members of Conforeign ministers, United gress, States judges, Governors, lieutenantgovernors and speakers of the House. judges of the supreme and superior courts, and commissioners representing any State. If there are others we do not recall them. The NEWS AND OB-SERVER seeks to stand by the old paths in this matter, and does not use the title indiscriminately.

APROPOS of some of the accomplishments of well known men who have attained considerable age, we met with an item the other day that is not devoid of interest. In one of Horace Walpole's letters, written in 1785, he says: "Gen. Oglethorpe, who sometimes visits me and who is 95, has the activity of youth when compared with me. Two years and a half ago he challenged a neighbor for trespassing on his manor." This is one of the most notable instances of a survival of a fighting spirit that we recall. The old gentleman was in his 93d year and still was ready to kill his man if need be in vindication of his rights. The general, in his younger days, settled Georgia and was recognized as one of the most humane and enlightened men of his times.

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THE members of the North Carolina heaping up the fortunes of the millioncourse instead of antagonizing the court aires. Pensions or no pensions, in the bar association recently adopted with-There is to be a german here tomorin this instance. name of justice let us have the income row night, and already crowds of young out dissent a resolution looking to in tax.-Yadkin Valley News. ladies and gentlemen are coming in ONE explanation of the defeat of Mr. creasing the number of justices of the from the country and neighboring Delegates, Attention ! Gladstone is given as follows by a Home supreme court from three to five. We towns. R. DURHAM, N. C., July 31. Ruler: would feel free to advocate that as a desirable change, but we do not under-NEWS AND OBSERVER, Raleigh, N. C. : Lex's Last Letter. "It may interest Americans to know stand how anyone who opposes the renom-Correspondence of THE NEWS AND OBSERVER. that if a man in England be rich enough DEAR SIR :- Please publish that C. RALEIGH. July 31. W. Chears, general passenger agent of ination of the present supreme court can he can vote in twenty constituencies Lex is still hammering away at our consistently advocate increasing the This gives the Tories an enormous adthe Richmond & Danville railroad comcourt for its gross errors. If you will number of justices. We know that vantage. One Church of England parpany, has instructed his agents to sell allow me I will try to answer his last judges Smith, Ashe and Merrimon can son boasted publicly that he voted at tickets to the delegates attending the etter in the State Chronicle, in which he conventions at Durham and Raleigh do the work in the future, for they have fifteen elections. Nearly all the wealth . 'goes for'' the court on account of done it in the past. But still we think next week at five cents per mile, round men have at least two votes, and a con the work is too heavy even for them. their decision in the case of Smith vs | trip. siderable number half a dozen. Th Truly yours, \ Most of the gentlemen whose names Tory majority was made up of these Brisson, 90 N. C., 284. By the way, who J. S. MANNING, Next Section will begin August 2d. Ful. Academic, Business and Collegiate Courses is "Lex?" If rumor is correct as to who plural votes. A majority of the electors have been mentioned as suitable suc. Ch'm'n Dem. Ex. Com. 5th Jud. Dis. cessors to them could not stand up voted for Gladstone and home rule, but he is, I would advise the man whom he is Fine Buildings, Libraries, Apparatus, &c. in the ci'y of Raleigh, Saturday, August 28, 18c lb, 69 lb mats. 1886, at 12 o'clock m., the land in said mort-gage described, said land adjoinining the lands of John W. Rogers and jothers and said lands of John W. Rogers and jothers and said lands of John W. Rogers and jothers and said lands of John W. Rogers and jothers and said under the work at all, and if they should the plural ivocating for the supreme court bench, Board and Tuition Moderate. Worthy per-sons of limited means assisted. Pure water votes defeated the AN END TO BONE SCRAPING if there be such a one, to take warning Laundry and Toilet Soaps lower than any benominated, the binch would necessari- voice." Edward Shepherd, of Harrisburg, Ill., says: from a recent occurrence in this State house in the State. "Having received so much benefit from Elecly have to e increased. We think under We have had little doubt that while the to contain 791 acres. B. F. MONTAGUE, Assignee and Attorney for Mortgagee. tric Bitters, I feel it my duty to let suffering humanity know it. Have had a running sore the circumstanc s that the best solution Tories carried the day, the majority of and get a less fratricidal advocate. At Mott's Pure Cider Vinegur, 3 and 4 years old, Sparkling Draught Cider in bbls and # is to renominate the present justices who the people voted for home rule-that the common law an estate to A and his GLOWAN Baptist Female on my leg for eight years; my doctors told me Institute July 30, 1886, dtd. ueirs but if he die without heirs then to can do the work, and then to let the masses were on that side of the quan-I would have to have the bone scraped or leg bbis, Golden Russet Crab Apple BELLEVUE HIGH SCHOOL. amputated. I used, instead, three bottes of Electric Bitters and seven boxes Bucklen's Is and his heirs, was construed to mean legislature next winter submit a propo- tion. As to the system of plural votand Sweet Juice Cider, in pt. MURFREESBORO, N. C. and qt. bottles, at factory prices, freight added. that if at any time A's heirs became sition to the people for an amendment ing, the home rulers need by no means Arnica Salve, and my leg is now sound and extinct then the estate would go over to to the constitution increasing the num- despair if that is all they have to fight BEDFORD CO., VIRGINIA. well.' Electric Bitters are sold at fifty cents a bottle This Institut on offers superior advantages for the higher culture of young ladies. Best talent employed in all departments. The location is healthy. Fall session begins Wednesday, Oct. 6. The Cotalogue address ber of justices. It would seem, how- against. The system must soon come B and his heirs; that is when the death Ross' Royal Belfast, Cochrane, Cantwell's & and Bucklen's Arnica Salve at 25c. per boy by The 21st Annual Session Opens Septem of A without heirs generally was meant; Bolen & Byrne's Ginger Ale. ever, that those who oppose the renomi- to an end. The growing sentiment of all druggists. ber 15th, 1886. but this limitation was too remote and nation of the present court, from the the world is in favor of but one vote for For C+talogue or Special information. Largest stock and greatest variety of best of A's estate became absolute. By our Lace dresses are more flowing than W. B. ABBOT, Prin nature of the case mus: opiose this de- one man, and this sentiment will inevieverything in staple and fancy groceries at lowest prices. act of 27 this dying without issue can. formerly, ired increase. tably prevail in Britain as elsewhere. Belleyno P. Q., Va., L 3, 3337722.

James." Rowland married, but had no children. When he died he devised the land to his widow, who married Smith, who sued for it, the land being then in the possession of the children of James Now, the plain purpose of old Mr. Mercer wes that his land should go to

the question was whether they were were entitled to it. The supreme court held that they were not. " Lex" thinks that they were, and that old Mr. Mercer's intention in the matter was of no avail. That's about the amount of it. Mr. and Mrs. Smith, to support their claim, cited the McBee case, which had some years before been decided in a very few sentences. The supreme court said that it thought that decision had been made in consequence of the former supreme court overlooking some matter, and several pages were devoted to a discussion of the principles involved. 'shifting uses," "sointilla juris," 'conveyances under the statutes of uses," &c. All that is abstruse learning, and we apprehend that the court is right. At any rate Mr. and Mrs Smith did not get the land that old Mr.

and that is the substance of the matter. THE inferior court at Asheville has decided that the Asheville Citizen. which had said that "it would be well if the court were hung," was guilty of contempt. The defendants having taken on appeal, the matter will be adjudicated in the superior court, and thence an appeal doubtless in the supreme court. And in the meantime there will be much comment, and comment will degenerate into caustic wit, and hard feeling will be engendered and the question, no matter how it ends, will be hurtful to the moral influence of the courts. On the whole, a mountain is to be made out of a mole-hill, and in would have been well had the mole-hill not have been started. We assume that the Citizen intended what it said as a joke, but the Citizen ought to understand that the courts of the State are not proper subjects of pleasantry, and on the first int mation that the court prorosed to maintain its dignity the Citizen ought to have hastened to purge itself of the alleged contempt. Courts are not legitimate objects of pleasantry. and the Citizen would have done itself credit if it had taken a different

protected, but in proportion to the amount of dutiable articles they consume. That is to say, a poor man whose earthly possessions consist of a large family of children and a log cabin, actually pays more tax for the support of

the Federal government, for paying pensions and for big appropriations, than does the rich man who lives in a fine mansion and has millions of dollars worth of property to be protected. Is there any justice in such a system of taxation? To make the burden of taxation still more unequal, these rich men invest their money in United States bonds that are exempt from taxation ; receive the interest on those bonds in gold, which by their manipulation is at a premium, and by other schemes of like character they manage to escape almost entirely from paying any tax for the protection of their vast and rapidly increasing wealth. I hus it seems that our Federal laws are made, if not with the intention, certainly with the effect, of grinding to the earth the poor and