up to \$1,500 for a bond whose prin-cipal is \$1,000 not due for twenty NEWS AND OBSERVER.

BY THE	NEWS AND OBSERVER C				
s. I. Mes	EE,				Edito
Dualy one	year,	mail p	ostpald,		\$7
* three	jonths,				1
Weekly, or					1
No same	a month	d with	out pay	ment,	and no p

WAER's board of education yesterday apportioned [\$24,138.00, that amount being equal to \$1.50 for each of 16,092 children. This, we believe, is the largest apportionment ever made in this county-perhaps in any the masses. county in the State.

A FASCINATING YOUNG German lady who has been teaching school in Connecticul is said now to be no less a personage than a princess of Prussia and to be on the point of marrying ury has deposited \$14,738,000 in cera son of Gen. O. O. Howard. O! 0 !! 0 !!

Congress will re-assemble today and it is to be hoped will get down at once to work on the stoppage of actual needs of the government only. That is what the people want to see it do. +

WE commend to our readers the good talk elsewhere printed of the League in Boston a few evenings sort we have seen lately.

THERE is nothing to equal the educational system of Yankeedom. In answer to an examination question a high school scholar of Auburn, Me., wrote : "Anglo-Saxon was the first man who wrote the alphabet. He wrote it in Greek first, and then came to America and taught it to the nation."

MR. WM. H. EDMONDS, late of the Baltimore Manufacturers' Record has purchased the Anniston, Ala., Hot Blast and becomes editor as well as proprietor of the paper. The Record will be continued without change of policy, by Mr. R. H. Edmonds who, it is announced, has been editor of the paper since its first . number.

PETERSBURG'S Dew Academy of Music will be inaugurated next Monknown. They render the charming tors? city named, indeed, perhaps the lead-

years yet. \$1,250 at 8 per cent interest in twenty years would be worth to the people about \$5,000-and this is to be paid for a 4 per cent bond of

which the principal of \$1,000 is paya-

ble in 1907. As soon as the government sets out on that course these bonds will begin to rise, and they will go up to \$1.5(4). The people will then pay \$1.500 for the pleasure of taking up a \$1,000 bond twenty years before it is due. The money so paid at 8 per cent coupound interest would amount to \$6,000. And this is business! This is the way the republican leaders propose to deal with the people. It is good for the boncholder-but bal for

The sarplus in the Treasury ought to be returned to the people, and no more ought to be collected until the bonds can be paid dollar for dollar. The Secretary of the Treasury is al ready in trouble with his surplus, and in order to keep it out of the Treastain banks. Last week he added \$2,-

500,000 to his deposits in these banks. It is the only thing he can do to; prevent a panic and a crash; but what shall be said of the folly, of the crime of taking \$41,000,-000 of the hard earnings of the peothe surplus revenue and 'the reduc- ple merely to deposit it in banks tion of taxation to the point of the And this is only the beginning. Ba fore spring the amount so deposited will foot up \$75,000,000. The gov ernment has alrea ly bought virtually all the bonds for the sinking fund for

the year ending June 30, 1888. ' The excess of money taken in during De cember over what was needed was bright and level-headed mugwump fifteen millions, and the same thing is Mr. Stearns delivered at the banquet to happen right straight along until of the Massachusetts Tariff Reform Congress acts. Is it not time for the business men to bestir themselves ! Is it not plain to see how the matesince. It is the best thing of the rial welfare of the people. how trade and business are to be affected by

this course ? It must end disastrously unless soon checked. No country can stand such inter ference with its legitimate business operations and with the free movement of its circulating medium.

It is fashionable in some quarters to say that Northern enterprise and

contradict the statement. The develham, for example, there is a manufachas been built up by the energy and capacity of sons of the soil who had no advantages of any sort whatever. It has houses now in New York and

Philadelphia, as well as at home, and it sells to pretty nearly all the nations day evening by the Petersburg Musi- of the earth. Last year the business cal Association with a programme of of the establishment amounted to exercises appropriate to and worthy \$1,900,000 and the losses out of that immense sum aggregated but \$1,900. of the occasion. The musical taste Does not that speak at all well for atrocities of this tariff. and culture of Petersburg are well- the business capacity of its proprie-

Made by George M. Stearns OSTON ON PARIFF REFORM, THE MER IT'S OF PHESIDENT CLEVELAND AND THE SURDITIES OF THE TABLES

A GOOD TALK

ers.

plause.

upon which to work.

Springheld Republican. Mr. President and gentlemen of "The Twiff Reform League; I read in a messpiper in protectionist newspaed-that this was to be a gathering of erazy theorists and superlativ . unpenetical mugwamps. I have visit. dimest of the institutions of a

Stan pr which are assembled t' - u., onates the desordered and the de metted (languter), and I have come 100 mile through the snow to look ation thes gathering of men so fear-full a line for striker with the providences hof God. (Renewed

To us cheef the most remarkable spectacies, berdering on the miraculous, in this generation, is this presideilt-this min coming from the manger and the straw of Buffalo (applair e and laughteri, with no training in statecraft, with no experience in politiest without the advantages of a college or of polishing in the arts and graces of elocution, but equipped with an honest and fearless intellect. and with an intrepidity of integrity, stepping boldly into the wilderness at Washington (laughter), the wilderof political shams and ness humbu.s, gaal timeworn rings, Loard decents (more and laughters, coving floud: "Repent ye, the mine of Archabdd Hendersonthe knightin of heaven is at far " choud and prolonged laughhand ter, followed by great cheering.) And this netrained statesman writes the presidential messages that anyhas read since the war. (Laughter and applause) In fact, every word he writes, even to the tender

expressions of condolence and sympathy is read by the world (loud upplanse), and this orator of nature makes the only speeches that gain universal audiences. And now this disturber of the peace has thrown another thunder-

boll among those who wonder why things caunot be left alone. (Laughtera He has appounced, with the direc ness and distinctness that present the issue beyond all dodging. the question of tariff reform. He capital have rehabilitated the South tells us that we are taking \$100,000,so far as rehabilitation has been ac- 000 from the people by needless taxcomplished. The events of every day ation. that this money is accumulating in the freasury: that it is difficult to get it out; that by and by comopment of the South since the war merce and trade will suffer from want has been wrought out mainly by of the means to transact business, Southern brain and Southern brawn, and he says : "Take this off, and take Southern business capacity. In Dur. it off so that it will help most those that need help. Take away these turing establishment which is the burdens from those upon whom they largest of its kind in the world. It weigh most heavily." But the up 'suitable occasion, we fain would renholders of the tariff meet this just as they always de, by lying. (Laughter and applause.) They cry out: "The President has declared fo free trade.

der a suitable tribute to the genius and virtue of a beloved friend; but our intention was simply to tell over the great names that have perished They know it is only the question of from amongst us in a brief limit of the disposition of the surplus; nevertime, and what a catalogue! Seventhefess, they use the same old cry teen great men in less than fifteen that they have used for years. They years have gone down to death have terrified the people into the con-Hillsboro Recorder. Den't

tinuance and perpetuation of the There is \$100,000,000 in useless let that cold of yours for on. You think taxation We must get rid of it, and how shall we do it? Now we say: sumption.



Call for the celebrated brand "Premium," put up by Jos. E. Pogue. You will bke it. When in need of Perfumery or Fine Toilet Articles,

Candy Manufacturers. Give them a trial and you will be convinced that there are no better kept in the city. 8.000 lbs pure Fruit Preserves and

Grocers

-AND-

Jellies (5, 10 and 20 lb bkts).

Fig Preserves.

Apple Jelly

consignment.

win, Sheepnose, Grand Duke, Seeks, Spitz, Pippins and Pheenix, all

selected and packed for us.

Raleigh, N Offer this week at specially low prices To those in want of Medicine we say, give Messis. Goodwin & Co. a trial, as all presciptions are prepared by them with greatest care. G. M. ALLEN. Peach, Quince, Apricot, Cherry. Pear. Red Raspberry, Damson and Give us a call. A. W. Goodwin & Co. Founders and Machinists HEAD LIGHT Strawberry, Raspberry, Red Currant and

ing musical centre of all this section of the country.

A snaw of the times is the election cided views on the tariff. He thinks export considerable finished product. lel ont to hides."

failure of any veterans at all of the war of 1812 to appear at the President's New Year reception. Last year there were but six of them. This year there were none. The whole number of this class of veterans in the country is put down at 1,069 and Senator world. Hearst of California proposes to ask for an increase of their pensions from \$8 to \$25 each per month. The widows of such veterns, however, number upwards of 11,000. We have still reason to "bevare of the vidders.

MRS. "BUCK" GRANT wants her fortine. She asks a settlement of the estate left her by her father, who it will be remembered was Jerome B. Chaffee, formerly United States Senator from Colorado. The devise to Mrs Grant was the magnificent one of \$500,000 worth of securities and the trouble is that the executor of the estate does not care to assume the responsibility of appraising these * securities. The settlement will be made, however, and the public will continue to remark on the fact that the luck of the Grants seems to be unending.

BUSINESS AND POLITICS.

We want the business men of the country to see distinctly their inter est is the political movements of the day. The News AND OBSERVER has always kept its eyes open as to how public matters were affecting the material interests of the people, and has sought from time to time to direct the attention of the people to he subject as a matter of business. Now the Washington correspondent f the New York Commercial Buthin, after enquiry, finds that the re- to come and queil the disturbance, but more, of goollen fabrics are imty unapimous that the Secretary of bounced, Williams, given him a robbing the American laborer of their the Treasury should buy bonds with good beating and run him away. manufacture, paying our money to the surplus in the Treasury. Shortly after Mr. White arrived, Wil- foreigners to make our goods for us

The President said in his message a temporary-purpose and was not inposed or conferred on any man.

Judge Russell, of Wilmington, has "Take off that \$100,000,000 in such a written a letter to the voters of Ons- way that it will benefit the people. dangerous. low county on the subject of the pro- Let them have the good of it. But

posed Wilmington, Onslow and East they say: "Oh, no; keep on, keep on of a college graduate, a Massachu- Carolina Railroad which we find pub. taking it, just as you always have, setts man, as master workman of a lished in the New Berne Journal and let us frifter it away-let us fool national trade assembly of Knight of and in which he says: "The court it away-let us do anything in God's has decided that the Wilmington elec- world with it; only do not disturb the The new officer, moreover, has de-cided views on the tariff. He thinks does not apply to your election. It ceive and experience immediate benefree hides have made work in leather is the purpose of the railroad com- fit; but they say: 'Let us devise plentiful, and as a result "we have pany to have the proposition re sub- and see how we can keep on." And been able for twenty years nearly to mitted to the people of Wilmington so they have become impressed all at who; by the election already held, once with one thing, and that is that I consider the wool question a paral- have proven that they are four to one this country needs fortifying inland, in favor of subscription. The people outland, everywhere (laughter), and of Grant township, in Pender county, I heard a Senator of the United

That was a pathetic incident-the have voted unanimously in favor of States a year ago, here in Boston, it. If the people of Onsilw want send a thrill down every Bostonian the road, it is better for them to vote back by telling in what great danger it through at this election. By so do- we stood-that Peru or Chili was ing they take no risks, as the bonds coming up here to invade this coun do not issue except as the road is try and bombard the United States of built. By voting against it, they America ! (Loud laughter.) They postpone indefinitely the chance of cry for that, although they know that steam connection with the outside experience has taught us that the ever present dirt all around us, and the

ever present shovel and a few hours' "The railroad company has succeeded in obtaining the promise of capital work, make a fortification that beats sufficient to build the road-provided all the expensive structures of mathe city, township and county bonds sonry and stope. should be voted and delivered accord. Then they say: "Let us subsidize-

ing to the terms agreed on. This use it to subsidize." Ha, that is in your ruling of the Sapreme Court, while line, my profectionist friend Set it will delay action, is not necessarily up and maintain and foster a new set of monopolics-that is what that

fatal to the enterprise. "The New Berne people have with- means. "Anything in the world," drawn their application to Craven they say, "only do not give it to the county for the present. That will be people. They go on the principle renewed under such auspices as to in- that a boarding-house master did who sure its success should Onslow vote got rich on his business and was favorably. So the fate of the enter- asked how he did it. He said: "I prise depends on the action of Ons- found out what did not agree with low; and you as a leading man of the 'the boarders and 1 fed it to them.' county, will be an important factor in (Great laughter.) the determination of the issue."

Big Row in Gaston County.

lastonia Gazette. There was a big row at Frank and thereupon we suddenly learn urday, December 24th, in which fire- whole basis and structure of our naarms were extensively used and blood tional prosperity rests on the fleece

drawn from nearly half a dozen per- of wool (laughter), and to hear them talk and read their writings we should Bill Williams, it appears, com- suppose that whole droves of sheep menced the trouble by knocking down, were bleating on every plain and

a negro named Newt. Lockhart, who hillskie, and that at every schoolwas at work near the grocery and whom house door at hundred lambs were he attempted to run off: failing in patiently waiting for Mary to appear. this, he pulled his pistol and shot him, (Loud laughter and applause). Did the ball penetrating and passing we ever stop to consider for a moment through the fleshy part of the leg. what this proposition of the President, His next move was to strike a young that long seeing and far seeing paman named Ed. Long, Jr., with a triof means (Do we think, not only hammer, and to make himself other- of the wool that is raised, but do we wise a terror to the crowd. A mess appreciate that from \$30,000,000 to senger was sent for Constable White \$40,000,000 worth, and I do not know ablican leaders in Congress are pret- but before his arrival the growth had ported into this country every year.

liams, his wife and a negro woman - because wool-is prohibited to them. that he had bought bonds for the all three armed with shotguns-re- Think of the army of men it would take sinking fund, but d ubted his author- turned. They formed a line across to handle that wool to comb it to card ity to do so. because the clause on the road. An attempt was made to it, to spin it, to dye if, to weave it, to which the alleged authority was based arrest them, when Williams fired, sell it, and think of all the ramificahad been tacked on to an appropria- whereupon followed a general dis tions of trade it would enter; of the tion bal and was evidently meant for charge of shotguns and pistols will sugmeeting involved the steam When the smoke had cleared away, it engineering and the new factories to tended to apply in this general way. was found that Mr. White's leg was be built, and the steamships to be He' distinctly urged that Congress filled with shot; A. M. Rhyne was made to help that industry, and the should not put such a power, such a shot in the leg; Lee Retchford, a col- employment it's cald give certainly to duty, such a responsibility on him - ored boy, was shot but not badly 200,000 people at \$1.50 per day, the declaring that it ought not to be im- hurt. Williams was hit three times. percentage of labor that would enter and one of the women was slightly into this amount of money- and that

Now what does it all mean? Here wounded. Williams was finally cap- those 200,000 picple would each one

Catarre is disgusting. Pneumonia is consumption is death itself

The breatbing apparatus must be kept healthy and clear of all obstructions and 100 bxs extra choice to fancy Florida offensive matter. Otherwise there is trouble ahead.

Peter Browne, and finally, Joseph A.

Hill, of Wilmington. If this were a

All the diseases of these parts, head, nose, throat, bronchial tubes and lungs. 75 bbls extra fine Northern Apples, Baldcan be delightfully and entirely cured by the use of Boschee's German Syrup. If you don't know this already, thousands and thousands of people can tell you. They have been cured by it, and "know 100 cases extra choice Canned Meats, how it is, themselves" Bottle only 75 "orned Beef, Chipped Beef, Lunch cents. Ask any druggist.

-Ernst Possart, the German a tor.

was married in Brooklyn Friday to his divorced wife.

> ----Personal.

Mr. N. H. Fr hlichstein, of Mobile, Ala. writes: I take great pleasure in recom-mending Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, having use lit for a severa attack of Bronchitis and Catarrh. It gave me instant relief and entirely cured me and I have not been afflicted since. I also beg to state that I had tried other remedies with no good result. Have also used Electric Bitters and Dr. King's New Life

sumption. Coughs and Colds, is sold on a positive guarantee. Trial bottles at Lee, Johns n & Co.'s

drug store.

-The liquor law is being very actively enforced in Bath, Me. ADVICE 10 MOTHERS. Mrs. Wisslow's Southing Symp should laiways be used when cliftlren are culting teeth. It re-lieves the little sufferer at once, it produces natu-ral, quiet skiep by relievant the children from pain, and the little offerer at once, it produces natu-ral, quiet skiep by relievant the children from pain, and the little offerent at sufference of the sufference ton." It is very pleasant, to taste: soothes the child, softens the guins, all use of relieves which regulates the bowels accordent to the seth-ug or other causes whether rising from teeth-ing or other causes whether rising from teeth-

-Numerous New Year honors were conferred by Queen Victoria.

bendicent way in which the people impure, thick, and sh ggish, or when it may feel the blessing of this reducis thin and impoverished. Such conditions give ri-e to boils, pimples, headtion is to take, the tariff from wool, aches, neuralgia, rheumatism, and other There was a big row at Frank and thereupon we suddenly learn disorders. Ayer's Sarsaparifla purifies, Rhyne's grocery, at Wooten's on Sat- what we never knew before, that the is vigorates, and vitilizes the blood.

> -A piwder explesion a Amoy de stroyed one-fourth of the city and killed hundred of the inhabitants.

"Did n't Know 't was Loaded"

May do for a stupid boy's excuse; but what can be said for the parent who sees his child languishing daily and fails to recognize the ward of a tonic and blood-purifier? Formerly, a course of latters, or sulphur and molasses, was the rule in well-regulated families; but now all intelligent households keep Ayer's Sarsaparilla, which is at once pleasant to the taste, and the most searching and effective blood nucdacine ever discovered.

effective blood medicine ever discovered. Nathan S. Cloveland, 27 E. Canton st., Boston, writes: 20 My daughter, now 21 years old, was in perfect beatth until a year ago when she began to complain of fatigue, headache, debility, dizzmess, indigestion, and loss of appetite. I con-cluded that all her complaints originated in impore blood, and induced her to take Ayer's Sarsaparilly. This medicine scon restored, her blood-making organs to to althy action, and in due time resem-ingling to blood making organs to to althy action, and in due time resem-highed her former health. I find Ayer's Sarsaparilla a most valuable remedy for the lassitude and dekinty incident to apring time. apring time.

J. Castright, Brooklyn Power Co., Brooklyn, N. Y., says: "As a Spring Medicine, I and a splendid substitute for the old-time compounds in Ayer's Sarsaparilla, with a few doses of Ayer's Filmer form through the summer." stronger to go through the summer."

NEW--NEW--NEW Manufacturers and Importers of Pure Fruit Jellies, Assorted, 1 lb Tumblers. Portable and Stationary Engines and Boilers, Oranges. \$3.50 per box to close

Saw and Grist Mills, Cotton Presses &c. MANUFACTORERS OF THE

UCCESSORS TO R.B. ANDREWS& CO

WM. CRAM

CLOTHIERS & HATTERS

ALLEN & CRAM

J. R. FERRALL & CO Lone Star Pump BALEIGH, N. C.

cine. Special attention paid to diseases of women and children. dec2

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING. TABLE SUPPLIES

in the way of

A. GABROTT. WATER WORKS. We are now located at And are now prepared to do all classes of work in connection with the water works: such as Plumbing Steam and Gas Fitting, &c.

LUMMUS COMBINATION COTTON GIA THE BEST AND LATEST **IMPROVED GIN** CALL ON M. T. Norris & Bro., Wholescle Grocers and Commission Mer-chants, Nos. 12 and 14 Exchange and 9, 11 and 18 Martin Streets, Raleigh, N. C. DUFUE & CO.

5

Thomas H. Briggs & Sons,

Briggs Building,

THE

LATEST NOVELTY

THE

PHIL. H. ANDREWS & CO.,

T

OIL TANK LINE.

UEL!

RALEIGH N. C.



The President suggests that a very Health is impossible when the blood is

