RALEIGH. N. C., THURSDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 13, 1888.

war had been for the preservation of



This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomenous. More economical than ordinary kinds and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders, sold only in ans. ROYAL BAKING POWNER Co., 106 Wall Street, New York.

Sold by W. C. & A. B. Stronach, and J R Ferrall & Co.

CHRISTMAS 1888

BISQUE DOLLS,

350, 506, 75c, \$1, \$1.25, \$1.88, \$8, \$4, \$6 Our \$1.00 Bisque Doll

Is the largest and fidest ever shown here for the money.

Kid Bodied Dolls

25c, 50c and \$1.

All other kinds of Dolls. Nankeen, China, sisque and Unbreakable, at all prices from 1c up.

From 5 to 50c. These goods are about

PRICE.

Velocipedes, Hobby Horses, Deaks, Chairs, WaWons, Carriages, Beds, Gribs, Bureaus &c.

MECHANICAL TOYS

Tin Toys, Vases, Toilet Articles, Fine Vases, Jewelry, China Toys, Drums, Papeteries, Wooden Toys, Glass and Crockery Ware, in all

Christmas

GOODS

in the State and invite you to call.

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JEWELER \(\) OPTICIAN

SOLITAIRE and CLUSTER DIAMONDS

Gold Jewelry, Gold and Silver Watche Gorham's Sterling Silverware, Rogers plated silverware, any size and weight of plain 18 karat Engagement rings constant-ly in stock. Badges and Medals made



Embraces an endless variety of lenses which together with our practical expeerror of refraction in Myopis (nearsight) Hypermetropia (far sight), Presbyopia (eld sight). Asthenopia (weak sight) and giving prompt relief from that distressured headache which often accompanies

ect vision. OUR ARTIFICIAL

Human Eyes

flow and look like the natural organ flo pain when inserted. Patients at a distance having a broken e can have another made without calling personally,

CONGRESS.

PROCEEDINGS YESTERDAY IN SENATE AND HOUSE.

THE REPUBLICAN TARIFF BILL, AGAIN-MR. JOHNSTON MAKES TWO SIGNIFI-CANT PROPOSITIONS-WHICH ARE BULED OUT, HOWEVER, ON POINT OF ORDER

By Telegraph to the News and Observer. WASHINGTON, Dec. 12 .- SENATE .-There was but little morning business, so the tariff bill was quickly taken up, the question being on the amendment offered by Mr. Jones, of Arkaneas, to admit hoop or band iron cotton ties, etc.,) free of duty, instead of taxing it two-tenths of one

cent per pound additional.

Mr. Berry said that the proposed tax illustrated the absolute injustice of the whole protective i les running through the Senate substitute. The article in question was not manufactured in the United States. If the tax were removed that fact would not injure any business interest in the United States. It was a mere proposition to force the farmers of the country to pay 108 per cent duty on the value of the article.

Mr. Hiscock, a member of the finance committee, avowed his own understanding that the substitute was a political measure. The division between the parties upon the tariff was a political division. The republican Senators on the finance committee had prepared a substitute from the republican standpoint, illustrating by it the principles of their party.
The tariff discussion was temporarily interrupted, and on motion of Mr. Hale, the House bill making appropriation for the contingent fund of the House was passed.

The presiding officer at 2 o'clock presented as special order for that hour, the Union Pacific funding bill but as Mr. Allison insisted on pro ceeding with the tariff bill (and said he would do so until it was concluded) the funding bill retaining all its rights as special order went over.
Mr. Riddleberger gave notice that he would move every morning to take up his resolution for consideration in the army or navy or marine. open session on the British extradi-tion treaty.

Mr. Morgan characterized the prop 5.000 Chidren's Books osition to tax cotton ties as a very heartless and cruel thing. It was the duty of the Senate to try and lift the burden off of the Southern people instead of raising (as the substitute proposed) the duty on cotton ties 100 per cent. He spoke of the increase of the cotton product of the South from three million bales in 1860 to over seven million bales in 1888, and said that the increase was the product of the labor of white men, white women and white children. Black women no longer worked in the cotton fields as they did before the war; and black boys no longer worked at that or any other industry. In fact the Bedouins in the streets of Alexandria, in Egypt, were a more prom-ising race of people today than Styles, Shapes Prices South; and that it was not the fault We have every line complete and are making an elaborate display of them.

We have the largest and most complete line of that he found two classes of people in his State, one class prospering and the other class continueally going down; one earning money by tariffs or independently of tariffs and the other losing money by the drain. It

was his duty as a legislator to relieve those industries first; to try to build up industries that need help before trying to make men richer who now got rich in spite of competition from Penusylvania or England. That was the situation of the iron industry in Alabama. It did not need tariff leg islation. He besought the Senate in behalf of the great cotton industry not to impose higher burden upon it than now existed but to reduce such burdens. But here was a bill, he said, that raised the duty on cotton ties 100 per cent.

Mr. Call argued that the tax on

otton ties came within the constitutional inhibition of levying tax on exports. Finally the amendment was voted on and was rejected by a strict party vote—yeas 18, nays 23. Mr. Coke made an amendment reducing the duty on cotton ties to 35 per cent ad valorem. The clause in the substitute reads : "Provided that hoop or band iron, or hoop or band steel, cut to lengths, or wholly or partially manufactured into hoops or ties for bating purposes, bar rel hoops of iron or steel, and hoop or band iron, or hoop or band steel shall pay two-tenths of one cent per pound more duty than that imposed on the boop or band iron or steel. from which they are made," and Mr. Coke's amendment is to strike out all after the word "shall" and to insert the words "Be admitted on payment of 35 per cent ad valorem." He made an argument in suppor of it. He declared that the substitute went out of its way to create a most glaring inequality against cotton planters

by raising the existing tax of 35 per cent to a tax of 100 per cent.

Without action on Mr. Coke's amendment, the Senate at 5 o'clock adjourned, after agreeing to a request by Mr. Platt that if the pargraph on coulery and fire arms should be reached before Monday they should be passed over informally as he would be absent from the Senate till then.

In amendment was hisagreed to.

Mr. Wheeler, of Alabams, offered applied to for Alabams, offered applied to the providing that the money refunded shall be applied to the payment of pensions to three mayor, Thos. H. Battle, Esq.

On Sunday next there will be a slight phange in the schedule of the payment of providing that the amendment providing that the money refunded shall be applied to the payment of pensions to three mayor, Thos. H. Battle, Esq.

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On Sunday next there will be a slight phange in the schedule of the women of Virginia average about than those of any other State in the Union. They are far in advance of Massachusetts women.

—The census of 1890, preparations for which are already being made, was cauterized five times. Hot Strates a population of more than 70, and the money refunded shall be applied to the money

HOUSE. Mr. Blanchard, of Louisiana, reported the river and harbor bill and

the whole. Department of Agriculture bill were was ordered.

On motion of Mr. Sayers, o Texas, the joint resolution passed at propriating \$12,000 to meet the de ficiency in the contingent fund of the House

The House then went into commi tee of the whole (Mr. Springer, Illinois, in the chair,) on the direct tax bill.

Mr. Walker, of Missouri, offered an amendment providing for the refunding of the tax on the basis of the present population of the States. Re-

Mr. Johnston, of North Carolina. offered an amendment appropriating \$70,000,000 in eight annual payments for the support of common schools. Mr. Crain, of Texas, raised a point of order which was sustained by the chair and the amendment was ruled

Mr. Johnston also offered an amendin the Treasury to the States which revenue laws. Ruled out.

Mr. Elliott, of South Carolina, offered an amendment making it the duty of the Secretary of the Treasury to pay to such person as shall apply therefor and furnish satisfactory evidence that such applicant was at the time of the sales hereinafter mentioned the legal owner or is heir-at-law or devisee of the legal owner of such lands as were sold in the parishes of St. Helena and St. Luke's in South Carolina under acts of Congress the value of said lands in the manner following: To the owners of lots in the town of Beaufort the value assessed for taxation by the United States direet tax commissioners for South Carolina; to the owners of lands which were rated for taxation by the State of South Carolina as being usually cultivated or capable of cultivation \$10 per acre for each acre recorps purchased any of said lands and such lands afterwards reverted to the United States it shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Treasury to pay to such persons as shall in each case apply therefor, or to their heirs-atlaw, devisees or grantees in good faith and for valuable consideration, what-ever sum was so paid to the United

States in such case. In order to earry out the provision the amendment \$850,000 is appropriated. The amendment was dopted.

Mr. Oates, of Alabama, offered an amendment providing for the refunding of the cotton tax.

Mr. Allen, of Mississippi, moved to amend the amendment by proposing that the money so refunded shall be turned into a common school fund. In the course of some humorous remarks upon the various propositions for taking money out of the Treasury Mr. Allen said that if those who rescued the Union during the war kept on paying themselves back for what they had done the first thing they knew the country would not owe them anything.

After the amendment offered by Mr. Allen had been voted down the amendment offered by Mr. Oates for a refund of the cotton tax was rejected by a rising vote of 64 ayes to 129 nays, the republicans voting solidly against it and being rein-forced by the votes of a number of democrats.

Mr. Oates then offered an amendment allowing any person from whom the cotton tax was collected to bing suit in the Court of Claims and Supreme Court to test the consultutionality of the act under which it was

collected. In support of his amendment Mr. Oates said that many of the Southern people were of the opinion that this cotton tax had been taken from them by robbery—by an unconstitutional law. They would cheerfully acquiesce in any decision the court might make. On a point of order by Mr. Caswell, of Wisconsin, that the amendment was not germane

to the bill it was ruled out of order. The amendment offered by Mr. Oates providing that in settling the accounts of any state with the U.S., the State shall be credited with any amount which may be due by it to the U.S. under the act of 1836 to regulate the deposits of public money was also rejected. These amendments all came up in the course of a long discussion in which a dozen or more members participated. A vote was taken on the amendment proposed by the judiciary committee striking out the provisions in the Senate bill declaring that no part of the money appropriated by the bill should be paid to any attorney or agent under any contract for services now existing or heretofore made between the representatives of any State and any attorney or agent. The amendment was disagreed to.

the Union and the United States government would always assume the it was referred to the committee of responsibility. He would tell the TWO YOUNG LADIES CRUSHED the whole. On motion of Mr. Hatch, of Mis- North had been solid at the last elecsouri, the Senate amendments to the tion. The prime reason was because she was afraid of such leaders as his

non-concurred in and a conference friends from Alabama (Oates and Wheeler). Let the new South send nea here who were not battle-scarred a favor of rebellion. Let such men tue here and represent the new with and there would be no solid Not h. But as long as gentlemen on ked for talked of evying an income ax or something of that kind, just to long the North would distrust nem and just to long she would vote hem down. The amendment

> was rejected. Mr. Pueian, of Tennessee, fered an amendment authorsury to refund 5 per cent interest on the amounts of money paid by purchasers of land sold for the colection of direct taxes where the tax for which the land was sold had been paid on part or in full prior to the

The amendment was rejected and ment for the refund of the surplus the committee rose and reported the bill to the House. It was passedpaid the same under the internal year 178, nay 96. The House then, at 4.40, adjourned.

DESPERATE CONVICTS.

THEIR EXTENSIVE PREPARATIONS FOR AN ATTEMPT TO BECAPE.

By Telegraph to the News and Observer. CHICAGO, Dec. 12 -A dispatch from Nashville, Tenn, says: The failure of the desperate attempt of the con victs in the main prison at this city to escape four weeks ago was but the beginning of a still more desperate at-tempt. The prison officials for some time had suspected that another one was contemplated, and yesterday discovered concealed on the persons of convicts and in beds between fifty and sixty knives, fifteen or twenty razors, one revolver and three ropes. It is believed by the authorities that the convicts had arranged to make a desperate break for liberty and that the weapons would be used to the best might interfere. In one of the cells were discovered the lamp, ladle and feit money. Pieces of bogus coins were taken from the convict but no dies came to light.

Senator Butler Re-elected. By Telegraph to the News and Observer. COLUMBIA, S. C., Dec. 12-The Leg-mous vote, the exceptions being three votes cast by colored members of the House for Thomas E. Miller, the defeated republican candidate for Congress in the 7th (black) district.

Re-elected. By Telegraph to the News and Observer. NEW YORK, Dec. 12 .- The directors of the East Tennessee Railroad today re-elected Samuel Thomas president and Calvin S. Brice, vice-president. No other business was trans-

An Agreement to Strike. By Telegraph to the News and Observer.

TOLEDO, O. Dec. 12 -The switch men in all the yards of the city agreed to strike at noon today. Efforts are making for a compromise. It looks now as though there will be serious trouble before matters are adjusted.

SENATOR VANCE OBJECTS.

HE DOES NOT PROPOSE TO BE CENSURED BY THE DEMOCRATIC REPRESENTATIVES. Washington Post, 11th.

Senator Vance, of North Carolina who, with Senator Harris, of Tennessee, has been acting as a leader of Democratic side in opposition to the figance commistee's tariff bill is of the opinion that the democratic members of the House are very unjust in their criticisms about the action of the democratic Senators toward the bill. Speaking about the matter yesterday, Senator Vance said: "The bill has only been before the Senate two days, and it seems rather steep to be accused of not undoing forty-eight hours what the House, led by these censorious gentlemen, took seven months to con-

ROCKY MOUNT.

Everything Booming There Cor. of the News and Observer.

ROCKY MOUNT, N. C., Dec. 11. The new brick building for "The First National Bank of Rocky Mount' is nearly completed and business will commence promptly on Jan. 1, 1889. Cashier Luther F. Tillery is now in New Berne learning the ropes. Col. Samuel E. Westray, the president, has purchased the handsome residence of James H. Jones and will move to town in a few days. Joseph Carter Arrington has se-

cured the large corner lot next to Ool. Westray's and will erect a magnificent villa thereon during the coming winter. The large three story addition to the Rocky Mount iron works is going

AWFUL.

TO DEATH

WHILE TAKING A WALK ON A BAILROAD-NO BLAME ATTACHED TO THE EN-GINEER -OTHER NEWS.

special to the News and Observer.

ASHEVILLE, N. C., Dec. 12 -Yes. day afternoon Miss Lewis and Miss Lizzie Byron, of Alexander's ten miles north of here, went up the railroad track to take a walk. The westbound passenger train came suddenly upon them as they were crossing a trestle, and in trying to escape Miss Byron fell and became fastened between the cross-ties. Miss Lewis stooped to extricate her, when the train rushed from a curve and crushed them both to death. They were forn into fragments and scattered along the track and were utterly unrecognizable. Miss Lewis was a native of Leasburg, this State, aged 20 years. She was engaged in teaching school and Miss Lizzie Byron was one of her pupils, aged 13, a daughter of J. R. Byron, of Burke, formerly of Warren. The scene of the catastrophe was one mile south of Alexander's. It was witnessed by a man from the opposite side of the river. No blame is attached to the engineer. The train was stopped and the remains gathered up and taken to Alexander's.

Weshington Notes.

By Telegraph to the News and Observer. WASBINGTON, D. C., Dec. 12 .- The river and harbor bill was reported to the House of Representatives this morning by Chairman Blanchard. Some changes were made in the bill, below Chattanooga, \$250,000.

The President today nominated Birmingham, Ala, and Walter L. Bragg, of Alabama, to be inter State Commerce Commissioner. Commissioner Bragg's term expires on the comments subsequent to the origi nal ones shall be for six years. Commissioner Bragg's nomination today, if confirmed, will therefore extend his official term to six years from January first next. The President also nomi nated to be postmasters John C. Hunt, at Lexington, N. C., and John M. Thomas, Monroe, N. C.

Strikers Becoming Ugly. By Telegraph to the News and Observer. Sr. Louis, Dec. 12.—The Republic

has a special from Bevier, Mo, to the effect that the striking miners are becoming ugly and that further trouble is anticipated. One of the leaders of the strikers, named Atkinson, asserted that they are building a stockade to defy the militia. There are only 55 troops on the ground and the threats of the strikers create considerable uneasiness. Up to this hour, 1.45 a. m., no collision has occurred between the militia and the

Bond Offerings and Acceptances. By Telegraph to the News and Observer. Washington, D . C., Dec. 12 .- The bonds offered and accepted today aggregated \$66,100; acceptances \$22,-600 four and-a-halfs, at 108a108.

Something Wrong.

Philadelphia Times. There's something wrong with the

electoral system which defeats a Presidential candidate in a year when he had a larger majority than when he was elected. Lavinia Shannon. "The Mystery of Audley Court'

was presented at Metropolitan Hall last night with the famous and gifted actress Lavinia Shannon in the role of of "Lady Audley". Aside from her talent as an actress Miss Shannon is endowed with rare personal beauty and an exquisite charm of manner which has placed her upon a high factured only by the California Fig eminence in the social as well Syrup Company, San Francisco, Cal. as the dramatic world. Aside from John S. Pescud, Sole Agent for Ralher personal attractions, however, she | eigh, N. C. is undoubtedly an actress of the most gifted order. In gesture and motion she is the perfection of grace and in the conception of character she is powerful and vivid. Miss Jennie Kenmark as Alecia Audley was also a happy success. The whole performance was one of the highest order and the audience was highly delighted.

A theatre party of about ten couples attended the performance, after which they partook of an elegant supper at the Yarboro.

-The Boston Herald is authority for the statement that Civil Service Commissioner Lyman reports that the women of Virginia average about

CAN'T DO WITHOUT IT.

That is the News and Observer-The Pub-lic Printing - Waddell for the Senate.

Cor. of the News and Observer.

TRENTON, N. C., Dec. 7. dered the party by the News and OB:

server and award it the State printing. If hard work, energy and devotion to party interest count for any
tion to party interest count for any
Atlanta, Ga. thing, I can't see how your claims can be ignored.

The coming session of the legislature will elect Senator Ransom's successor. North Carolina has scores of sons who would do her noble honor and be the peer of any member in that body. And in looking over the field if the is one man, in my opinion, more enutled to the honor than another, for his zeal and unselfish devotion, and unrequited labor for the democratic party State and national, that man is the Hon. A. M. Waddell. In season and out of season he is always found in the front rank, where the fighting is thickest, nobly and gal-lantly fighting the battles of his par-ty, and he will not be without expeas fami'iar with the needs and wants of the people of North Carolina as any man in it, and will not hesitate to speak out in meetin' when occasion inspected my stock. demands.

Southern Inter-State Immigration Con-

By Telegraph to the News and Observer. MONTGOMERY, Ala, Dec. 12 .- The Southern Inter State Immigration and, as finally agreed upon, it appro Convention met in City Hall this priates \$1,196,808.50. The following morning, with about 200 delegates are some of the principal items of present, representing all the South-the appropriation: Norfolk and its ern States and New Mexico and Caliapproaches, \$50,000; Charleston, informia. Col. John D. Roqumore, of cluding Sullivan's Island, \$200,000; Montgomery, was temporary presi-Winysw Bay, S. C., \$100,000; Cum- dent. The speech of welcome was berland Sound, Ga, \$90,000; Mobile, made by the mayor of Montgomery, Ala., \$170,000; James river, Va., and the response by G. F. Cameron, \$135,000; Great Kanawha river, of Texas. Committees were ap were discovered the lamp, ladle and white metal used for making counterwhite metal used for making counterwere discovered the lamp and some discovered the la Peeples, of Mississippi, as president, and A. Strassberger, of Montgomery, William H. Morris postmaster at and Mr. Elliott, of Florids, as secre

Miners on Strike.

By Telegraph to the News and Observer. cial to the American from Chatta nooga says: The Fox Coal & Coke Company, of Graysville, Tenn, an nounces a reduction of 10 per cent in the price of mining coal on the 1st of the month and all the miners have struck. It is feared that the strike will result in serious trouble.

Every glorious act of a great life starts forward an eloquent fact. Dr. Bull's Counh Syrup is the glorious act of a life's study and it is a positive fact that it stands without a rival

"Hope for a season bids the world farewell," when a man finds himself in the relentless grasp of neuralgia, but he smiles and takes heart when his wife brings a bottle of Salvation Oil.

-Another murder, attributed to 'Jack the Ripper," has been perpetrated in London.

A Sound Legal Opinion. E. Bainbridge Munday, Esq., County Attorney, Clay county, Tex., says. Have used Electric Bitters with most happy results. My brother also was very low with Malarial Fever and Jaundice, but was cured by timely use of this med-icine. Am satisfied Electric Bitters

saved his life." Mr. D. I Wilcoxson, of Horse Cave, Ky., adds a like testimony, saying : He positively believes he would have died, ad it not been for Electric Bitters This great remedy will ward off, as well as cure all Malaria Diseases, and for all Kidney, Lever and -tomach Disorders stands unequaled. Price 50c. and \$1. at

The recent cold weather dam-aged the tobacco and coffee crops in the State of Vera Oruz.

Lee. Johrson & Co.'s.

Syrup of Figs.

Is Nature's own true laxative It s the most easily taken, and the most effective remedy known to Cleanse the System when Bilious or Costive; to Dispel Headaches, Colds, and Fevers; to Cure Habitual Constination, Indigestion, Piles, etc. Manu-

Pimples, Sores, Aches and Pain. When a hundred bottles of sarsaparilla or other pretentious specific fails to eradicate in-born scrofula or contagious blood poison, remember that B. B. B. Botanic Blood Balm) has gained many housand victories, in as many seemingly incurable instances. Send to the Blood Balm Co., Atlanta, for "Book of Won-ders," and be convinced. It is the only

true blood purifier.
G. W. Messer, Howell's X Roads, Ga., writes: "I was afflicted nine years with sores. All the medicine I could take did me no good. I then tried B. B. B., and eight bottles cured me sound."
Mrs. S. M. Wilson, Round Mountain

Texas, writes: "A lady friend of mine was troubled with bumps and pimples on her face and neck. She took three bottles of B. B., and her skin got soft and smooth, pimples disappeared, and her

LEMON ELIXIR.

Its Wonderful Effect on the Liver, Sto Sowels, Kidneys and Blood.

Dr. Mozley's Lemon Elixir is Inclosed you will find my renewal pleasant lemon drink that positively

> For coughs and colds, take Lemon Hot Drops.

For sore throat and Bronchitis take Lemon Hot Drops.

For pneumonia and laryngetis, take
Lemon Hot Drops.

For consumption and catarrh, take

For all throat and lung diseases, take Lemon Hot Drops.

An elegant and reliable prepara-Sold by druggists. 25 cents per bottle. Prepared by H. Mosley, M.

mon Hot Drops.

D., Atlanta, Ga. New Goods and New Prices. Never before offered on holiday ty, and he will not be without experience at the national capital. He is offered from now until 1st of Janua-

> FRED. A. WATSON, Manufacturer of Picture Frames Window Shades, &c.

-Work on a \$20,000 elevator is to begin at Petersburg.



Will relieve Rhoumatism, Neurala Swellings, Bruises, Lumbago, Sprains, Headache, Toothache, Sores, Burns, Cuts, Scalds, Backache, Wounds, &c.

CHEW LANGE'S PLUGS, The Great Tobacco Many men are unmind the laws of health and of themselves to all kin weather. Such mpro often results in dam coughs, colds, chest rheumatism, scistica other painful afflictions

p a health, when the body to the ravages PRESIDENTIAL Benson's

Raleigh Marble Works

417 and 419 Fayetteville St. RALEIGH, N. C.,

Branch Yard, Lawder's Old FAYETTEVILLE, N. O. Manufacturer of all kinds of Mo and Tombetones in Marbles or Granites Also Contractor for all kinds of Building Work, Curbing Posts. Steps, Sills, &c.

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all descriptions kept on hand and sea any address upon applicat

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We are Selling Pictures, Picture Frames, Willow-ware and Artists' Materals.

CHEAPER THAN EVER

Special inducements in CHRISTMAS CARDS.

GIVE US A CALL. Aufrecht & Lee.

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