THE LENOIR TOPIC.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 4, 1885. W. W. SCOTT, Jr., Editor and Publisher

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WE PRINT upon the first page an article entitled "What we see to appreciate and deprecate," from the pen of one of our most deserving and progressive young men. The article is well written and evinces study and thought. It is well with a county, State and community when such sentiments find voice through such a channel. When our young men to whom the destinies of the country are to be handed over by their elders, who have borne the heat and burden of the day, show such a spirit and determination to work for the good of their native section ; evince a patriotism that not only does not scorn but actually courts labor in the service of the community in which they were raised,-then is that section blessed and fortunate. It has been said over and over again that our young men who go west might achieve success as well at home if they would use the same efforts as when they go abroad. But a different spirit pervades this letter. The writer is willing to exert himself even more here than elsewhere to keep his dear old mother, North Carolina, to the fore front. Now, our young friend (and others like him) has heavy work before him, as have all earnest and serious workers. He must put himself to the task of building up a progressive, liberal public sentiment. A correspondent of THE TOPIC, last week, struck the key note to the exodus that has prevailed toward the West from North Carolina. We must provide good public schools or progressive people will leave and go where they can enjoy them. This is the chief work that falls to our lot. We must, without any doubt, have good schools if we do without other things. Now, we say it-let us have them. PUBLIC sentiment is a powerful weapon and has its influence upon men almost by intuition. When rightly directed it is a great instrument for good, but it is sometimes perverted. "Vox populi vox dei" is not always true. There are spheres in which it should not exert its influence, but it frequently stalks into a presence where "angels would fear to tread." The jury box is one of these precincts into which a man should go leaving behind all else but his integrity and his conscience. The jury system is especially constituted to avoid as much as possible the entrance of anything else. Still public sentiment will have its say. The verdict of manslaughter against Shields in Iredell, following a verdict of murder for the same offence in Mecklenburg, brings the Charlotte "Observer" to the front in sharp invective against the jury, because it was too severe! The Ray and Anderson cases in our own court have been no exception to the rule and people, of course, have talked as they always have and always will. The thing for a jury to do is to do its duty and to pay no heed to criticism. In the Ray and Anderson cases THE TOPIC has itself taken especial pains to keep its own skirts clear, leaving the matter where it belongs, to the jury ; but one of the jury in the Ray case opened the gate and let in a controversy and an outsider gets in and makes an argument which, under other circumstances. THE TOPIC would not have allowed him to make in these columns.

LEGISLATIVE TOPICS.

SENATE-Feb. 23. Passed third reading : Stock law for New Hanover and parts of Franklin county; to amend charter of Davidson College and ch. 371, laws of 1883 ; to secure free passage of fish up North Fork of New River in Ashe ; concerning obscene literature; concerning trustees and de-claratory of ch. 204, laws of 1874; \$5.000 additional to Oxford Asylum; to amend sections 1594, 3581 and 3078 of Code ; to amend sec. 1739 of Code in reference to drawing juries; to allow justices to issue warrants for protection of crops ; to allow counter-affidavits in motions

for continuance. NIGHT SESSION.

Passed third reading : For relief of sheriffs and tax collectors; to allow convicts -to be employed in tearing down the Exposition buildings ; to amend section 375 of Code. HOUSE-Feb. 23.

Passed third reading : To repeal ch. 130, laws of 1883; to protect children abandoned by their parents; ties. to allow juries to take written instructions when retiring ; to amend sections 677, 1976, 3739 and 560 of Code ; to establish a Normal School at Boone ; to amend solicitors fees to allow \$310,000 on hand, collected as a fund to pay interest, be invested and thus bring in \$16,000 a year

SENATE-Feb. 24.

interest.

Passed third reading : For the support of the deaf, dumb and blind asylum; to make it unlawful for physicians to disclose information lawfully given them by patients. The bill for relief of disabled Confederate soldiers was taken up by committee of the whole and there was animated debate in which Messrs Bower, Todd and others joined.

Pending discussion committee arose and went into executive session and confirmed the following appointments : Criminal court of New Hanover and Mecklenburg-O. P. Meares, judge ; B. R. Moore, solicitor ; John W. Dunham, clerk at Wilmington; George E. Wilson, solicitor ; T. R. Robertson, clerk, at Charlotte.

NIGHT SESSION.

passed changing the time for holding Davie and Yadkin courts. The changed term began last week, but no Judge appeared. It seems that the notice to him miscarried in the m ils. The senator arose to a question of privilege and showed that he had made every effort to have the notice given to the Judge. HOUSE-Night Session.

Bill taxing dogs and promoting sheep husbandry was indefinitely postponed.

Bill to allow Watauga county to levy a special tax passed second reading.

Passed third reading : To give Wake county and Eagle Mills township, Iredell county, the stock law; adjusting the valuation of lands in Cleveland and Gaston counties ; to repeal ch. 266, laws of 1883; to make it illegal for physicians to disclose evidence given them confidentially by patients; to incorporate the N. C. Baptist orphanage; to amend the law in respect to bonds of Superior Court Clerks and Registers of Deeds ; to change the line between Burke and Caldwell coun-

SENATE-Feb. 27. Passed third reading : To secure

to creditors a just division of estates of debtors who convey to assignees for benefit of creditors. HOUSE-Feb. 27.

Bill to require county commissioners to build fire-proof vaults, passed second reading.

Bill was passed providing for the building of a cheap building for the benefit of 100 harmless incurable insane.

SENATE-Feb. 28.

Passed third reading : To amend sections 340, 2834, 3443, 1667, 3739 and 1976 of the Lode ; to give effect to sec. 18, art. 4 of the con titution; to allow D. A. Patrick, clerk of the court of Greene county, to go to the inauguration ; special tax for Hertford ; to change the line between Burke and Caldwell ; to provide for an election on the stock law in

Catawba. HOUSE--Feb. 28. Passed third reading : To incorporate the Confederate Home Association of Charlotte : special tax to Lenoir county ; to extend the Meck-

lenburg road law to various counties

to establish a State flag ; special tax

for Sampson ; to complete the N. C.

Midland R. R.; to provide for \$41,-

000 for the deaf, dumb and blind

THE NEW DISTRICTS.

As much interest is felt in the

Pasquotank, Perquimans,

Gates, Hertford, Chowan, Hyde,

Tyrrell, Washington, Beaufart,

Pamlico and Dare, with thirty-five

Third district : Martin, Pitt.

Greene, Wilson, Nash, Franklin and

Vance, with thirty-eight weeks of

Fifth district : Guilford, Chat-

Sixth district : Carterett, Jones,

ham, Alamance, Orange, Durham,

asylum.

den.

court.

WHAT CONCRESS IS DOING.

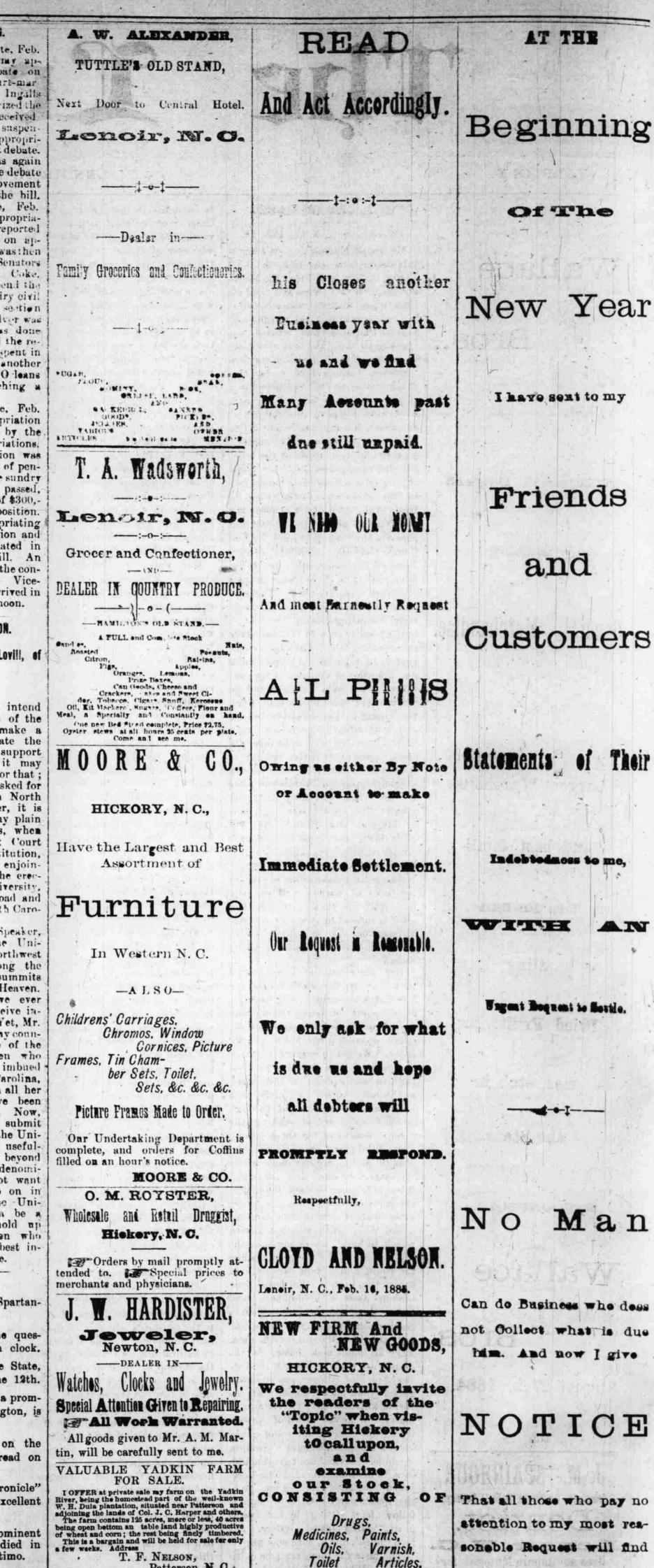
In the United States Senate, Feb. 25, an amendment to the army appropriation bill led to a debate on the result of the Swaim court-mar tial during which Senators Ingalis and Congerseverely characterized the treatment Gen. Swaim has received In the House the rules were suspen ded and general deficiency appropri-ation bill was passed without debate. The river and harbor bill was again taken, and after considerable debate the Mississippi river improvement proposition was restored to the bill.

The United States Senate, Feb. 26, passed the legislative appropriation bill substantially as reported from the Senate committee on appropriations. The silver bill was then taken up and discussed by Senators Sherman, Beck, Hill and Coke, The House refused to suspend the rules and take up the sandry civil appropriation bill until the section suspending the course of silver was eliminated. When this was done the bill was taken up, and the remainder of the session was spent in debate on the clause making another appropriation to the New O leans Exposition. Without reaching a vote the House adjourned.

The United States Senate, Feb. 27, passed the naval appropriation bill substantially as reported by the Senate committee on appropriations. The remainder of the session was devoted to the consideration of pension bills. In the House the sundry civil appropriation bill was passed. including an appropriation of \$300,-000 for the New Orleans Exposition. A bill was also passed appropriating \$5,0,0,000 for the continuation and completion of works designated in the last river and harbor bill. An evening session was held for the consideration of pension bills. Vice-President-elect Hendricks arrived in Washington yesterday afternoon. UNIVERSITY APPROPRIATION. Synopsis of Romarks of Mr. Lovill, of Watauga.

Reported for the Raleigh Register.

MR. SPEAKER :- I do not intend to trespass upon the time of the House by attempting to make a speech. I only desire to state the reasons which induce me to support this bill. It is not because it may be popular, for I care little for that it is not alone because it is asked for by some of the best men in North Carolina ; but., Mr. Speaker, it is because I believe it to be my plain duty. Our old forefathers, when they assembled at Halifax Court House to form our first Constitution, made no mistake when they enjoined upon their descendants the erection and support of a University. for in doing so they laid broad and deep the foundation of North Carolina's greatness. I represent a county, Mr. Speaker, that is very distant from the University, away up in the Northwest corner of the State, among the beautiful mountains, whose summits mingle with the clouds of Heaven. Very few of my people have ever had the good fortune to receive instruction within its walls. Yet, Mr. Speaker, I claim that even my connty is rich in the inheritance of the memories of those great men who have gone out from its halls imbued with the love of North Carolina, and who, in all her trials, in all her adversities and dangers, have been the first to fly to her rescue. Now, Fourth district : Wayne, John-ston, Harnett and Wake, with thirty-Mr. Speaker, I respectfully submit that it is our duty to place the University on a higher plain of usefulness, to place it above and beyond any competition with the denominational colleges. We do not want to injure them : let them go on in their usefulness ; but let the University of North Carolina be a University indeed ; let us hold up the hands of those great men who have always labored for the best interest of the old North State.



MARCH FOURTH ! March forth ! The hungry veterans of six hardly contested campaigns, enured to defeat, today march forward in triumph. This morning "jocund day stands tip-toe on the misty mountain tops" and joy pervades the Democratic camp. Let the joy be unconfined. Sound the loud timbrel and let the instruments of brass proclaim the exceeding great rejoicing of the "unterrified ;" for, in truth, we have met the cohorts of the enemy and they are overwhelmed.

Passed third reading : To make appropriations for the insane asylums and to complete the Western insane asylum ; to exempt train dispatchers from jury duty. HOUSE-Feb. 24.

After introduction of bills and second reading of various bills the News an I Observer. House went into committee of the whole on the school bill. Amended probable re-arrangement of the judiso as to allow superintendent not over \$3 nor under \$2 per day. cial districts, we have obtained a Pending consideration committee scheme of the new districts which meets with favor among the comarose and House adjourned. mittee on judicial reform.

NIGHT SESSION.

Indeed, we may say that the fol-Passed third reading : To make fowing arrangement is the drift of 9 instead of 5 directors of the peniopinion among the members of that tentiary; to give Buncombe the committee : stock law. First district : Currituck, Cam-

A motion to make the stock law cover the State caused much debate and was lost.

SENATE-Feb. 25.

Passed third reading : With one weeks of court. exception they were mostly local Second district : Warren, Halibills. The University bill, as passed fax, Northampton, Bertie, Edgeby the House, came up and passed. combe and Craven, with thirty-six HOUSE-Feb. 25. weeks of court.

The House went into committe of the whole on the school bill. Passed second reading. Pay of county superintendent limited to 3 per cent. of school fund. No first grade teacher can be employed by committee unless agreeable to superindent.

SENATE-Feb. 25.

Granville, Person and Caswell, with Bill for the maintenance of the thirty-seven weeks of court. University was special order. The bill passed as it came from the Onslow, Lenoir, Duplin, Pender, house, an amendment to do away New Hanover, Brunswick, Columwith county students being lost by a bus and Sampson, with thirty-six large majority. weeks of court.

NIGHT SESSION.

HOUSE-Night Session.

revenue bill which fixes the rate at

Passed third reading: To pro-hibit the sale of oysters in the shell unless measured in North Carolina

Mr. Tate, Chairman, reported the

county.

25 cents.

Seventh district : Moore, Cum-Passed third reading : To extend berland, Bladen, Robeson, Richmond time for redeeming land sold for taxes; to prevent felling of timber and Anson, with thirty-eight weeks of court.

four weeks of court.

in North Fork of New River and its Eighth district: Randolph, Mont-gomery, Stanley, Cabarrus, Rowan, tributaries; to amend the law in Davidson and Iredell, with thirtyregard to a graded road from Wilkesboro to the Virginia line ; for five weeks of court.

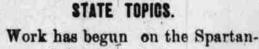
the better drainage of Lower Creek in Burke and Caldwell counties ; to Ninth district : Rockingham, Stokes, Forsythe, Yadkin, Wilkes, incorporate Elk Park, Mitchell Alleghany, Surry and D.vie, with thirty-four weeks of court.

Tenth district : Ashe, Watauga, Caldwell, Mitchell, Yancey, Mc-Dowell, Burke, Henderson and Transylvania, with thirty-three weeks of court.

Eleventh district : Union. Macklenburg, Gaston, Lincoln, Catawba, Alexander, Cleveland, Rutherford and Polk, with thirty-three weeks of court.

Twelfth district : Madison, Buncombe, Haywood, Jackson, Swain, Macon, Clay, Graham and Cherokee, with thirty-six weeks of court.

The new districts will be the third. fourth and eighth, and in these judges are to be appointed. New



burg and Asheville R. R.

Shelby is agitated over the question of buying a \$300 town clock.

The Y. M. C. A. of the State, will meet in Asheville on the 12th.

Edward Kidder, aged 80, a prominent merchant of Wilmington, is dead.

Work will be begun on the Gaffney & Rutherford Railread on the 1st of April.

The daily Raleigh "Chronicle" has suspended. The excellent weekly will be continued.

Geo. M. Smedes, a prominent young lawyer of Raleigh, died in Anson county on the 22d ultimo.

A bill has been passed by the Leg-

measures ; to prohibit the sale of liquor within two miles of Lincolnton ; to incorporate Morganton ; to allow commissioners of McDowell to sell poor and other lands and buy others. SENATE-Feb. 26. Passed third reading : To amend section 1966 of Code relating to railroads : to amend ch. 204.] of 1876-7 in reference to the completion of the Western Asylum ; to tricts. protect the merchants of the State ; asking President of the University to furnish names and addresses of county students from 1881-5 inclusive. HOUSE-Feb. 26. A bill was introduced to allow Watauga county to levy a special tax.

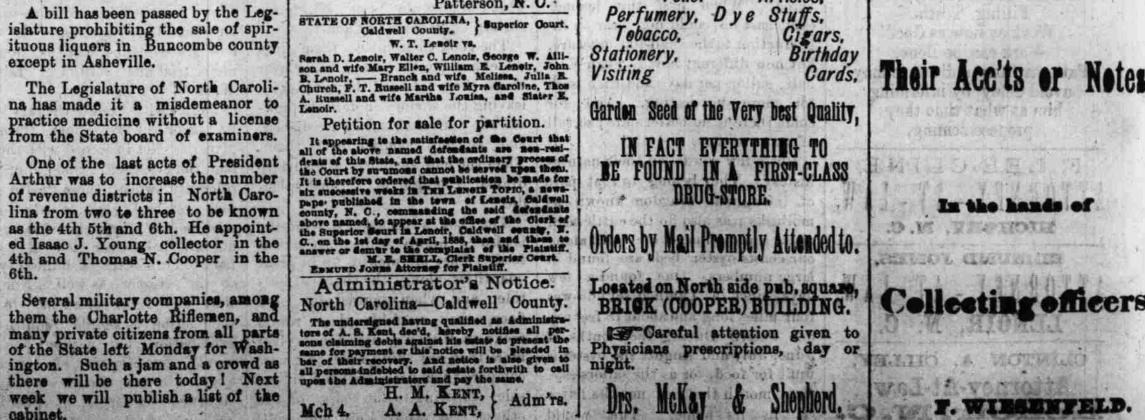
The important case in Meeklenburg court was the trial of Leroy Morrow, white, who killed John Withers, colored, while in the act of throwing a rock at him in his own yard. The jury was out 15 minutes and returned a verdict of acquittal. The crowd applauded by stamping and yelling and Judge Phillips was very indignant.

Farmers living near Raleigh are going largely into the cultivation of grapes for the New York market.

Passed third reading : The school bill ; to provide for the payment of interest on deposits of public money. SENATE-Night Session.

Passed third reading : Road law for Cabarrus ; to amend section 208 of Code; to appropriate \$500 for an iron fence around the Caswell monument at Kinston; to incorpo-rate Mt. Holly and Denver railroad; to repeal ch. 123, laws of 1882-3; stock law for Chatham. On the 23d of Jan. an act was authorities compromised on \$600.

solicitors will have to be appointed in the fourth, sixth and tenth disexcept in Asheville. Weather Report. Feb. 7. A. M. 9 P. M. 2 P. M. 22 37 36 30 21 25 23 12 26 33 36 24 29 48 25 32 26 36 40 37 27 28 42 55 27 36 46 Two drummers were riding on the Carolina Central R. R. on a 1,000 mile ticket made out in both of their names. The conductor put one of them off because the company had a rule that only one could ride at a time on such a ticket. The



Patterson, N. C.

Toilet

Trained in A.I. The Courters. [Induction May, which mustic augus to some view and the

Articles,