THE LENOIR TOPIC.

W. W. SCOTT, Jr., Editor and Publisher

WEDNESDAY, MAY 20, 1885.

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POSTMASTER-GENERAL VILAS in a confidential circular to several Democratic congressmen from Virginia and Ohio, in which States important elections are soon to take place, cenfirms the enerally accepted opinion that President Cleveland's cautious policy is designed for the good of the whole country and that there is and will be less partisanship in his administration than in any the country has had for many years. We complained of the "spoils system" as practiced by the Republicans and we do not desire to see i adopted by the Democratic party. As Secretary Bayard said in his speech at the complimentary banquet to Minister Pendleton in New York the other day, "the people of the country are anxious and ready for civil service reform and now is the time to give it to them." The people will uphold the President in any wise and equitable policy he may pursue. In this circular letter the postmaster-general says that he is anxious to weed out of the postal service all postmasters and other officials who have been active partisans and to replace them with firstclass Democrats who will not use their offices for political purposes. Any postmaster who was editor of an offensive Republican newspaper, a stump speaker, member of a political committee, officer of a campaign club, organizer of political meetings, whose office has been made headquarters of political worksuch postmasters must go and the Postmaster-General thinks onefourth of all the officers in Ohio and Virginia will be turned out. These will be replaced by good Democrats, who must, however, as soon as they enter upon their duties cease to be active partisans. Of course the Government cannot take from a man, just because it employs him, his right to vote and to express his opinions fearlessly; but it can demand that he must take no active part in politics and must not use his office as an engine to boost either party. This is the civil service reform that the Democratic party will teach the Republicans.

WE see it stated in some of the papers that Collector Dowd has given orders that no man who drinks whisky need apply to him or to any of his deputies for a position in the revenue department which he proposes to run on business principles. This is a good start-off and we predict for Collector Dowd that, if he keeps on in the same pace, he will give satisfaction not only to the government but to the people. We believe he will. If he fails to do so we shall be first to cry out against him. We are under no more obligations to keep our eyes closed against frauds in the revenue department under Democratic rule than we were when it was run by the Republicans and onr eyes are open. We expect to have a different kind of service from the kind we are used to. Illicit distilling will go now, but revenue officers will not be travelling politicians any longer. That is the difference.

Last week there was an article in THE TOPIC concerning the grave of the late Albert Sidney Johnston at New Orleans and giving the eloquent inscription upon the tombstone. The lines were written by John B. S. Dimitry. To be sure the body of the great Southern hero was buried there and the monument placed over his grave, but in 1866, we think it was, the Commonwealth of Texas, which General Johnston had adopted as his State, sent a deputation of its citizens to New Orleans and had the bones of her cherished son exhumed and taken to Austin where they were re-buried. At Galveston Gen. Sheridan, the General of the Army now but military commandant then, refused to allow the citizens to march in a body behind the hearse containing the remains of the great soldier because it would be doing honor to a rebel! Sheridan is ashamed of it now.

THREE appointments lately made met our unqualified approval. We refer first to the appointment by Governor Scales of Editor Shotwell to be State Librarian and then to the appointment by President Cleveland of Editor S. A. Ashe to be postmaster at Raleigh and of Col. Ham C. Jones to be U. S. Attorney

in the Western district. They are three solid, sterling men who will wear well and wash well. There is nothing of the two-faced politician about them. They are men of pronounced character and of such force as to compel respect from their fellows. We are satisfied when such appointments are made.

STATE TOPICS.

Asheville is talking about a line of street railway.

The mercury was four degrees below freezing in Yancey on the 11th.

The press convention will be held at Smithville on the 17th of June. Marion is behind hand and will

not hold her municipal election until the 23rd. The Episcopal Convention for this diocese meets in Asheville next

Wednesday. Capt. S. A. Ashe, editor of the Raleigh News and Observer, has been appointed postmaster of Ral-

J. B. Bostic and D. D. Suttle have lately given without pay to the town of Shelby six acres of new

At the sale of the property of the late G. M. Wilfong in Catawba last week, corn and wheat both brought \$1.15.

Married in Newton, May 13, Mr. Will R. Rankin, of Greensboro, to Miss Kate Cline, daughter of M. M. Cline, Esq., of Newton.

Jourdan Haney, aged 20, an in-mate from Cleveland county, of the Morganton Insane Asylum, hanged himself on the 28th of April.

In Jones county corn has been more plentiful during the past winter and Spring than usual and hog cholera has been less prevalent on account of more generous feed.

Those who are entitled to pensions under the disabled Confederate soldiers bill must file their applications with the Board of county commissioners before the first Monday in July.

In Shelby last week two justices were trving a case of assault when a difference of opinion as to the law occurred. The lie was passed and, but for the interference of outsiders a fight would have ensued.

In Monroe on Monday of last week Logan, negro barber, met his dusky sweetheart walking the street with Mallov, colored waiter at Brown's hotel, when he began shooting at Malloy and killed him. Logan escaped.

New Berne places her dependence upon garden trucks and she pays greater reverence to peas than Durham to tobacco. The New York steamers go off daily loaded down with crates of peas, potatoes and early vegetables.

Our esteemed contemporary, the Winston Republican, comes to us in new type and is very much improved. One of the joys of our life is the weekly perusal of its Statesville letter, in which the writer deals out his licks at random hit or miss.

The two young men, Easton and Jarvis, who were arrested upon suspicion of having thrown the dynamite cartridge into the house of illfame in Charlotte, were up before Mayor Johnson and released by reason of lack of evidence against

Near Leicester, Buncombe county, Philetus Sluder, who was about to be arrested for threatening to kill a deputy sheriff who was trying to make the arrest, shot at the deputy. The bullet missed its mark and struck Carr Sluder, a brother of Philetus, killing him instantly.

Last Wednesday there was a big show of fine cattle in Raleigh. There were 150 head of Jerseys, Devons, Durhams, &c., mostly from the near vicinity of Raleigh, collected together in the fair grounds and quite a crowd was in attendance. At 11 o'clock there was a procession through the streets and the drove of cattle was very imposing. It is estimated that the cash value of cattle was over \$15,000.

Memorial day was observed at Raleigh by appropriate services on the 11th. Col. Alfred Moore Waddill delivered an eloquent culogy upon Gen. Geo. .. Anderson at Tucker Hall, after which the crowd adjourned to the cemetery and covered the graves of the Confederate dead with flowers. At NewBerne the Confederate monument was unveiled, the memorial services, strewing of flowers, &c., were performed and Capt. Ham C. Graham delivered an address upon the subject of Gen. J. Johnston Pettigrew.

The Newton Normal school will begin July 1 and continue four weeks. The following is the faculty: M. C. S. Noble, Superintendent City Graded Schools, Wilmington, N. C.; Edward P. Moses, Superintendent Graded School, Goldsboro, N. C.; W. A. Blair Superintendent High Point Graded School; Henry Houck, Deputy Superintendent Public Instruction, Pennsylvania; J. P. Blair, Haverford College, Pennsylvania; J. A. Foil, Associate Principal Catawba High and Normal School; Miss Nellie Cook, Principal Union Graded School, Wilmington, N. C.

WESTERN CORN.

A lot of Western Corn & Meal just received, and will be sold for cash only, at Courtney Bros.

A No. 1 one-horse wagon for sale very low at Cloyd & Nelson's.

TIMELY TOPICS.

The status quo remains in the Russo-English affair.

During the past year the expenses of the American Tract Society have been \$382,241.

Wm. H. Cullingsworth, a prominent tobacco manufacturer, has been niade postmaster of Richmond,

The consolidated fund bill of the British Government for \$55,000,000 has passed the British House of

Gen. Komaroff reiterates his former version of the Penjdeh affair, so that it is a question of veracity between him and Sir Peter Lumsden.

One of the significant signs of the times was the "Congress of the Churches" held at Hartford, Conn., last week. The spirit that actuated the members of the different denominations taking part in it was a desire to bring together the various branches of the church in a closer union and fellowship; to advance their amenities further from the condition of an armistice and nearer to a brotherhood.

WATAUGA COUNTY.

A Continuation of the Chapter of News and Gossip from the Mountains begun last Week.

On Monday, May 1, the voters of Stoney Fork township gathered together at the voting precinct and, by a vote of 50 to 2, voted whiskey out of the township.

On Monday of court the owners of several fine stallions in the county-and there is much fine stock in Watauga-had their horses out upon exhibition. One of the finest was the Kentucky thoroughbred of Coffev Brothers He is a strawberry roan, glass-eyed in the left eye and one of the most perfectly formed animals we ever saw. The Coffeys have also a very large Durham Bull, three years old, and weighing 1,800 pounds.

On Monday and Tuesday Prof. Cushman, a traveling veterinary surgeon and one of the most perfect talking machines that ever went through the mountains, lectured upon the horse, sold a farrier's book and taught a class in the art of subduing unruly horses. He made a public exhibition of throwing a horse down easily and without danger. Whether he was a humbug or not was a vexed question much discussed between the "outs" and the "ins," the latter refusing to disclose

any of the secrets which the profes-

sor disclosed to them. The hearing of evidence in the Clark reference case before Capts. Coffey and Lovill, on Thursday, drew as large and as interested a crowd as was at court during the week. W. P. Clarke, a young Englishman of the Rugby Colony in Tennessee, who professed to be an analytical chemist, sued the Union Mining Company, which worked the Flannery silver mine on Beech Mountain and the Gragg gold mine on the Grandfather and of which Dr. J. T. Stewart was the superintendent, for 560 days work as a chemist at \$5 per day. The company contended that Clarke's analyses were made upon speculation and that if they resulted in the sale of the mines he was to share the proceeds. He received \$560 of which

\$200 was deducted for board. Capt. E. F. Lovill, who obtained his license to practice law at the last term of the Supreme Court, was sworn in by Judge Avery. Col. Calvin J. Cowles, of Char-

lotte, and John A. Boyden, of Salisbury, were in Boone on business before the court.

Rev. Mark S. Gross, the Roman Catholic priest in charge of the churches at Charlotte and on the Western road, came to Boone Monday and preached in the court house Tuesday night, on the subject of Paradise and Purgatory.

Mr. J. W. Greene, one of the most progressive stock raisers of Beaver Dams, sheared, a week or so back, 10% lbs. of wool from a yearling Cotswold buck and 91 lbs. from a 2 year old ewe.

Died, May 3, at Sands, Mr. Wm. Gragg, aged 74 years.

Mitchell County News.

The furnace at Cranberry is at work and is turning out pig iron from the ore in a hurry and the little narrow gauge railroad to John-ston City is kept busy hauling the

Work has been resumed in the way of taking out the ore, although nothing is being done in the tunnel and down in the shaft. The top surface has been peeled off on the side of the mountain near the mouth of the tunnel and the rich ore at the top of the ground is being blasted and blown to pieces and run through

Gen. Wilder's \$100,000 hotel with 200 rooms which he is building on top of Roan mountain is fast approaching completion. It has three fronts, East 200 feet, South 160 feet and West 140 feet, and is three stories high with a basement for a billiard saloon, dancing hall and Kindergarten

dergarten.

dergarten.

Miss Bate, a niece of Gov. Bate, of Tennessee, has been employed to teach all the children of guests, free of charge, in the Kindergarten department. This is a novel scheme.

The furnace will also be located in the basement from which heat will be conveyed to every chamber on the register plan. The dining room will be 42x60. A hydraulic ram will force water from a spring 200 feet below and will convey it to every room. The hotel is connected by telephone with Roan Moutain station, 12 miles away.

on top of the mountain and a rare track half a mile around is being made.

A saw mill and planing machine are at work on top of the mountain and the lumber for the hotel is being sawed out of the native balsam. The engine will be used on an inclined tramway that is to be built from top to bottom for the conveyance to and fro of passengers and provisions.

The Gold Snap.

The unusually cold weather for the season of Monday of last week did some damage to early garden vegetables and the frost bit down peas, potatoes and corn but they will all come out. The Yadkin suffered worse than any other part of this county. In Mitchell, Watanga and Ashe the thermometer registered below 32 and there was ice, but nothing was far enough advanced to be hurt.

Store Scene.

Young Lady-I want a nice dress. Thank you, I think that is very pretty; I'll take a dress of that. (To the merchant.) How many yards will it take?

MERCHANT-I don't know, I have never had to buy any.
OLD GENT.—It takes about 14

yards for my wife. MERCHANT—(To young unmarried man standing near.) How many yards will it take for your wife? Young Man-About 12 yards, I

Young Lady-Well, cut me off 12 yards, then.

Lecture at Rutherford College.

RUTHERFORD COLLEGE, May 13. To the Editor of The Lenoir Topic: Please announce that Dr. Bayes, of the Holston Conference, the renowned preacher and lecturer, will lecture in the Rutherford College Chapel on Wednesday night, the 20th inst. Subject: Courtship. Admittance fee, 25 cents. The proceeds are for a charitable purpose.

Let all the young people come. It will be a grand treat. R. L. ABERNETHY.

Our Hudsonville Letter.

HUDSONVILLE, May 16. To the Editor of The Lenoir Topic: We are having fine weather and the farmers are making good use of

their time. Our place is improving a little. Mr. Hudson's new house is nearly completed. Mr J G Adderholt is going to build him a new house as soon as he can get ready. He has moved his steam sawmill to our place this week and has it now in running order.

Mr AT Lyda has been in ill health for about five weeks, but we think he is improving now.

Last evening, May 15, at about 5 o'clock our old friend and honored citizen, Mr. Rufus Hartley, departed this life for the better world. He leaves a wife and two sons to mourn his death. The funeral will take place at Sardis Church grave yard, tomorrow at 10 o'clock. We extend sympathies to the bereaved friends. Y. N. Z.

To the Citizens of Lenoir and all Persons Concerned.

LENOIR, May 15. It may not be generally known that there is a sanitary law in our State, the operations of which are intended and designed to mitigate and remove as far as it can be done all sources of disease, more especially those arising from the use of impure water and air, as well as from stagnant, fermenting, decayingslums and exposed and improperly located privies, etc.

These potent sources of disese we have reason to fear are to be found more or less on every lot in town. The latter, especially, have rendered a residence in some of our houses almost intolerable. Such a state of affairs cannot, must not continue. As a public health officer it becomes my duty, in conjunction with our Hon: Mayor and the town Board of Commissioners, to investigate to what extent these violations of our sanitary law may exist, and institute at once, measures for our safety. It this matter, we have every reason to expect the prompt and hearty co-operation of all our citizens. Without this, much trouble and damage may ensue, both at home and abroad. T. M. VANCE, A. A. SCROGGS, Mayor. Sup't Pub Health.

Attend the Normal.

RISDEN, May 13.

To the Editor of The Lenoir Topic: I wish to say through the columns of THE TOPIC, to the teachers of Caldwell county and friends of education in general, that the Normal School will be held in Boone, and I think it is the duty of all who intend to teach to attend the Normal School, and prepare themselves for the great work of developing minds. I know there are some opposed to the Normal School. There are some that mal School. There are some that are opposed to everything that is for the development of our country. The reason why they oppose it is because they are ignorant. They are imprisoned in their ignorance. Their ignorance is as a wall built around them—high and impenetrable. This is a progressive age, everything is in a progressive attitude. We should at once arouse from our lethargy, and no longer submit to lethargy, and no longer submit to the galling yoke of tyrannical ignorance. We as a nation must educate or we must perish by our own posterity—educate the rising generation and our American institutions are

There are 500 acres of level 1 and | safe-neglect and they are in jeopardy every hour., Now, in order to educate the youth of our land, the teachers must be educated. Now, teachers, are you going to go to the Normal School and prepare yourselves for your great work, or are you going to let this golden opportunity pass unimproved? Do we not need competent teachers to teach our public schools? Yes we need men who will stand abreast with the foremost in the cause of education. W. M. FRANCUM.

Letter from Cove Creek.

SUGAR GROVE. May 14. To the Editor of The Lenoir Topic: The weather still remains cold and the farmers are behind with their work. Some are done planting, while others are planting and some

we had a big frost and freeze on the morning of the 11th., which killed all the beans and other vegetables that were up in the gardens and I think it killed most of the

fruit also. I will just say to the readers of THE TOPIC that old Cove Creek Church is still alive, and in a flourishing condition. With a membership of about 160, and with Rev. J. J. L. Shearwood pastor. And our Sunday school at the same place is also at work. We have an average attendance of about 75 scholars, John McBride is superintendent, T. P. Adams. assistant, D. F. Horton, clerk, F. P. Mast, Treasurer. X. Y. Z.

A House Tumbles.

Gastonia Gazette.

The three-story brick building on Trade street, in Charlotte, occupied by Hammond & Justice, hardware dealers, tumbled down yesterday, making a complete wreck. In excavating for a cellar under the adjoining property, where Schiff & Bro, are rebuilding the store that was burned some time ago, the workmen took away the earth to within three feet of the wall which caused it to crush down. The bookkeeper received warning which he communicated to the others in the building, and all the occupants deserted the house before it fell.

Charlotte Democrat. Just as we were about to go to press falling buildings and walls so damaged the Democrat Office Building that we had to abandon it for the present. That's all we have

time to say now. 1 P. M. Thursday, May 14.

H. C. BOYLIN,

Watchmaker and Jeweler, LENOIR, N. C. Up stairs over Martin's Hardware Store. All work

Registered Jersey Bull. --- MY FINE registered Jersey Bull,-GOVERNOR JARVIS,

Will stand for the season at my stables at "Mary's Grove," 2 miles West of Lenoir, at the following rates for a season:

s for a season: HRIFER CALF, \$5.00; BULL CALF, \$1.00. E. P. MILLER. MORTGAGE SALE. ON THE 25TH DAY OF MAY, 1885, at the court House door in the town of Lenoir, we will sell at public auction, for cash to the highest bidder, a certain tract of land in said county, lying on the waters of Gunpowder creek the miles and bounds of which are set forth in a certain mortgage deed, to us made by John Mull and wife, and registered in Book N, pages 208-9-10 of the records of Caldwell courty, in the office of the Register of Deeds, by virtue of which deed this sale is made J A. MONTGOMERY, April 1, 1885. W. S. HALLMAN, Mortgagees,

For Sale:

A CAR LOAD of Buggies, Hacks, Platform-Spring Wagons, Phaetons, and Road carts (with or without tops). At our Stables in Lenoir and Hickory. We will take in exchange for these vehicles Horses, Cattle, Corn, Fodder or Wheat. WE ARE also agents for the PIEDMONT WAGON in

AGENTS also for the KELLY WHEAT DRILL, HAR-VESTER, HAY RAKE and FEED CUTTER. A CAR LOAD Of "ANCHOR BRAND" Feitilizer for Tobacco, and Piedmont brand for corn and cotton, which we will sell at Hickory prices, freight added.

Wanted 6 or 8 Good Horses,
A LOI of Berkehire Pigs ready to take away in about two weeks.

ABERNETHY & HARTLEY.

Land Sale.

As commissioner appnointed by the Superior court of Caldwell county, I will, on Monday, the 25th day of May, 1885, at Lenl in Caldwell county, offer for sale the following land in Caldwell county under decree of said ourct: Fifty-one acres (51) of land on the Yadkin River and known as Lot No 4 in the division of the lands of William Haigler, deceased.

Terms: 20 pr ct. cash, ballance in 6 months with approved security at 8 pr ct. interest. Title retained until purchase money is paid. Dated at Lenoir, N. C. April 3 1885. M. E. SHELL, Commissioner.

North Carolina-Caldwell County. Superior Court—Spring Term 1885.

Malinda Palmer vs. Joseph Palmer Et Als.

Action to set aside a deed. It having been made to appear to the satisfaction of the court that Joseph Palmer one of the defendants in this case is a near resident of this State. It is ordered that publication be made for six successive weeks in the Lenoir Topie a newspaper published in Lenoir, Caldwell county. North Carolina, summonsing the said Joseph Palmer to offer at the Spring term of this court to be held the 4th Monday in May 1885. Then and there to answer or demur to the court on the 1st three days of the term. And the said Joseph Palmer will take notice that if he shall fail to offer and plead or demur at the said time and place, the plaintiff will pray judgment.

EDMUND JONES, Attorney for Plaintiff.

NOTICE.

Having qualified as Administrator of Wm. Shell, deceased, I hereby call upon all persons owing said Wm. Shell, to make immediate payment to me, and upon all persons having claims against said Wm.
Shell, to present them to me within 12 months from
date, or this n stice will be pleaded in bar of their
recovery.
S. H. OXFORD, Administrator.
Dated at Lenoir, N. C., the 24th day of April 1885.
C. A. CILLEY, Attorney.

NOTICE! I will offer for sale, for cash, to the highest bidber, at the court-house door, in Lenoir, on Monday, May 25, it being Monday of Caldwell Superior court, J. A. Bolch, interest in forty seven acres of land, more or less, lying on the waters of Freemason creek adjoining the lands of Morgan Smith, James Craige, et al, to satisfy executions in my hand for collection, issued from Caldwell Superior court, in favor of R. J. Bush. M. H. TUTTLE, Sheriff.

Lenoir, N. C., April 20, 1885.

NOTICE.

New Goods! New Goods!!

Spring is here and with it Comes our

New Goods.

We have not time to particularize and for the present content Ourselves by calling

> your attention " to one of

the largest and handsomest stocks of goods ever

to this brought market.

When in Need of anything from a

Paper of Pins

To a Suit OF CLOTHES.

SEWING MACHINE

-OR-

COOKING STOVE,

Come and see us and we

Will do our best to please

You both in Price and

QUALITY.

Come one, Come all.

Respectfully,

CLOYD AND NELSON. SEWING

INFORMATION.

for \$2.00,

0 0 D on the

on

PLEASE

Watch This Column for

NEW ADVERTISEMENT.

Are Received

New Goods

Every Week.

Watt Plows,

Domestic

Bar Iron,

ಹೇರ, ಹೇರ, ಹೇರ.,

Always on Hand.

deal mode

Respectfully,

Wiesenfeld.

EDMUND JOMES.

YSLINTON A COURSE ACCOUNTY ALLESW.

Lenoir, IV. C. Provided in All The Comptan