

North Carolina Argus.

JOHN W. CAMERON, PUBLISHER.

This Argus is the People's rights daily on eternal night keep. The only strain of Main's Sun can fall his hundred eyes to sleep.

Vol. VII.

Fayetteville, N. C. Saturday Evening, December 9, 1854.

TERMS: TWO DOLLARS IN ADVANCE.

No. 48.

The North Carolina Argus is published weekly, by JOHN W. CAMERON, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS OF THE PAPER: Two Dollars in Advance. Three Dollars if not paid before the expiration of the year...

RATES OF ADVERTISING: Sixty Cents per Square for the first, and Thirty Cents for each subsequent insertion...

25 or 30 Negroes for Sale. THE Subscriber will offer at public sale, on the 10th of January next, at Averasboro, Cumberland County, twenty-five or thirty likely Negroes...

NOTICE. 22 VALUABLE NEGROES FOR SALE. IN obedience to a decree of Moore County Court and as administrator of the late Bryan Burgess, the subscriber will sell on the 22d day of January next...

MONEY. WE desire to allude to employment subjects during these hard times, but if our customers want more and have been lying over for one and two years, would call and pay us, we would be thankful...

For Sale. THE subscriber offers for sale his LAND, five hundred and eighty acres, situated in Cumberland County, 22 miles from Fayetteville...

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, ROBESON COUNTY—IN EQUITY. John A. Barnes, Samuel B. Thompson and wife Louisa; Harriet McLean, Ellen McLean, Mary McLean, and Weston McLean, Infants, who sue by their next friend, Wm. P. Moore, vs. Mary Ann McLean, Oliver P. McLean, and others.

THOS. J. JOHNSON. I am now receiving his stock of seasonable goods, consisting of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Boots and Table Cutlery, Nuts and Horse Collars, Wagon Gear, Buggy and Wagon Whips.

The Highest Market Price. PAID for all kinds of Country Produce in goods or money, at the "People's Store," WEBB & BROTHER, Nov. 3, 1854.

S. S. AREY, DEALER IN Fancy Dry Goods, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, and Sugar and Coffee.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, RICHMOND COUNTY. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, October Term, A. D. 1854.

John A. Gibson, Administrator of Darby Gibson, vs. Nathaniel Gibson, et al. PETITION TO SELL REAL ESTATE.

PRIME R10 and old Government Java Coffee, for sale at the "People's Store" by WEBB & BROTHER, Nov. 1, 1854.

SUGAR! SUGAR!! PORTO Rico, No. 10 and No. 11, and Havana Brown, Clarified, Crushed and Pulverized Sugar, for sale at the "People's Store" by WEBB & BROTHER, Nov. 1, 1854.

Pure Cider Vinegar. In the gallon or barrel, for sale at the "People's Store" by WEBB & BROTHER, Nov. 1, 1854.

N. B. ALL persons indebted to me either by note or account, are requested to call and settle by the 10th of January, otherwise they will find their papers in the hands of an officer. W. S. FOWLER, Nov. 24, 1854.

TO CARPENTERS. AT the sign of the Mill Saw you will find now open a very general variety of superior TOOLS and BUILDING MATERIALS suited to your business, which please call and examine.

SPRINGER'S HAND and Panel Saws, Compass, Rock, X Cutt, Turning and Pitt Saws, Distemper Brushes, Flanges, Sheffield Braces & Bits, C S Screw Drivers, Extra C S Long Gimblets, Locks of every great variety, with various styles of mountings. W. M. BOOTH, Nov. 25, 1854.

LOST OR STOLEN. A Ladies Small Clasp Pocket Book, containing a note made payable to me by Col. Alex. Shaw for 125 or 150 dollars, with payment to the amount of 120 dollars on said note, dated January 10, 1852; also a note payable to me by Hugh Priest for 30 dollars, dated the 17th November, 1854; also a note to me for 400 acres of land, from Col. Charles Malley and R. S. McDonald; and a \$5 bill and \$3.50 in change. All persons are cautioned against trading for said notes and bond. Any person finding said Pocket Book, and returning it to me, will be liberally rewarded. ARCH'D B. McDONALD, Rockingham, Richmond County, N. C., November 25, 1854.

VALUABLE SALE OF LAND. PURSUANT to a Decree of the Court of Equity for Cumberland County upon the petition of Isaac R. Shaw and others, vs. et al, I will expose to sale at the Court House, in Fayetteville, on the 15th day of January next, the following tract of Land, the property of the late Charles C. Shaw, viz: One tract lying on the waters of Big Rockfish and Nicholson's Creek, (about 500 acres) known as the McNeill's lands, and adjoining the lands of Neil Campbell and others.

DISSOLUTION. The firm of G. W. I. GOLDSTON & CO. is this day dissolved by mutual consent. G. W. I. GOLDSTON, B. W. GOLDSTON, Nov. 17, 1854.

Mill Stones. HAVING lately purchased all the Mill Stone Quarries formerly owned by the late Wm. Daily, Esq., among which is the one known and distinguished as the "Blue Grind," I am now prepared to furnish short notice and to order, Mill Stones of any size and of the best quality, on as reasonable terms as they can be purchased elsewhere.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS. NEW HARDWARE STORE. NOW open at the sign of the Mill Saw, foot of Hay Mount, a general assortment of Hardware, Cutlery, Saddlery, Guns, Sporting Implements and Fancy Goods.

WILLIAM BOW, DEALER IN DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES, FAMILY PROVISIONS, &c. Foot of Haymount, Fayetteville, N. C. Nov. 18, 1854.

BEASLEY & HOUSTON. HAVE on hand the very best stock of goods usually kept in their line. Call and see for yourself.

Gold and Silver Watches, Hunting and open face, Chain, Fob, Vest and Neck, Keys, Seal and Buckles, Rings, Pins, Needles, Cut pins, Brooches, Snaps, Collar and Sleeve Buttons, Gold and Silver Spectacles and Trusses, Gold and Silver Pen and Pencils, Silver and Pearl Toilet Combs and Card Cases. Large lot of Silver Ware.

Plated Goods. A large lot of plated ware, including a fine set of table and pocket cutlery, in this place, large and small Metal Bowls, one fine Musical American, some fine Violin, Military goods, Recorder's Cornet, and Clarinet. Large lot of Guns, double and single, large and small, long and short, and common, of English, German and American make. Pistols in any quantity and quality. Planks and Boards, Horse, goose hair and cloth Belts and a new idea of blowing Horns, walking Cane of 25 different kinds, Clocks of 15 different kinds, Pouterknives of 15 different styles, dog Collars and Cuffs, violin and guitar Strings, &c., &c.

RAMSEY & BRO. GENERAL COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS. Wilmington and Fayetteville. AND AGENTS FOR METTS' LINE OF STEAM BOATS AT FAYETTEVILLE. M. J. RAMSEY, N. A. RAMSEY, August 25, 1854.

NOTICE!! THE subscribers having formed a partnership under the style of WEBB & BROTHER, for the transaction of a Mercantile and Commission Business in the town of Fayetteville, N. C., respectfully desire their services to be public.

Family Groceries and Provision, Wood and Willow Ware. Which they offer at Wholesale or Retail, cheap for Cash in exchange for Country Produce, of all kinds, and on the usual time to punctual customers.

STEAM CIRCULAR SAW MILL FOR SALE. The subscribers having determined not to dispose of their Steam Circular Saw Mill, at public sale, as heretofore advertised, offer said property at private sale upon reasonable terms. It is situated within five miles of Prospect Hill, Madison County, N. C. The Mill has all the necessary machinery, and is in fine order, and any one wishing to purchase may get a bargain.

FLORAL COLLEGE. The Trustees of Floral College wish to employ some one to take charge of the Steward's Office for the next year. The compensation allowed for their services will be the whole amount of money arising from the board of the college, less a certain per cent, which the Trustees reserve as payable to them. Persons making bids will state what per cent. they are willing to allow. Proposals will be received until the 15th of December next, when an election will take place, and the successful applicant be informed of his election. M. C. McNAUL, Sec'y to Board of Trustees, Copper Hill, Robeson Co., N. C., Oct. 15, 1854.

FOR SALE. A few barrels of the "Large Red Onion" for sale at the "People's Store," by WEBB & BROTHER, Nov. 1, 1854.

FOR SALE. THE New York Ink Company's celebrated Writing Fluid and Black Ink, for sale wholesale and retail at the "People's Store," by the Agents, WEBB & BROTHER, Nov. 1, 1854.

FOR SALE. SEVERAL Dwelling Houses and Lots, convenient to the business part of the town. Apply at this office. DUNCAN McNEILL, November 2, 1854.

FOR SALE. No. 3 Hacks, and Bicycles, also, Fine and Common Cheating Tobacco for sale by G. W. I. GOLDSTON & CO., October 25, 1854.

FALL and WINTER GOODS! 1854. THE undersigned has now in store his Fall and Winter Goods, consisting of a general assortment of DRY GOODS, with a large and well selected stock of READY MADE CLOTHING for men and boys, Also, Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Boots and Shoes.

FOR SALE. N. B. All persons indebted to W. S. FOWLER either by note or account, are respectfully requested to call and settle by the 10th of January, 1855. Time Charles F. Johnson, &c., &c. W. S. FOWLER, Nov. 18, 1854.

CARD. THE subscribers having disposed of all the Books belonging to the Frank and Jerry Lane to Messrs. Hays, Fry, and J. M. Stone, with the intention of permanently retiring from the Book business, would solicit for their successors the continuance of the usual liberal patronage which has been extended to us, believing at the same time that they will do all in their power to give entire satisfaction to all those who may patronize their business to do so.

Employment for Agents. SEVERAL THOUSAND agents in and throughout the young men are wanted to act as agents—both in and travelling—in every State in the Union, for the sale of a patented article of manufacture now in extensive demand. The exclusive right of the United States is owned by the advertisers and agents of capacity and business tact can easily earn Two Hundred dollars per month.

No Capital Necessary. Extract from communications from our agents: "I herewith inclose you a draft for one dollar, deducting one hundred and ninety-seven dollars as my commission on the sale of the last month." Signed "H. H. Field." "I shall realize as commission on my sales this month about one hundred and seventy-five dollars." E. C. Field.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY! PIER & BRANIN. THE subscribers herewith desire to call the attention of the public to the carriage business they are now conducting in the town of Fayetteville, N. C. They have a large stock of carriages on hand, and are prepared to make to order any style of carriage that may be desired.

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SASHES, BLINDS AND DOORS. JUST received a lot of Sashes, Blinds and Doors, of the best quality, and will continue to receive from the largest Manufacturers in the United States. All Persons desiring, will call and see the quality of our work, and will be satisfied.

House and Sign Painter, IMITATION OF MARBLE, PAPER HANGING. September 7, 1854.

STOVES. I have a good assortment of Cooking Stoves, and a few Coal Stoves. I will sell very Low. Call and examine. MARKET SQUARE, G. W. ANDREWS, October 20, 1854.

SECOND STOCK OF FALL AND WINTER GOODS, STARK & WILLIAMS. Are now receiving their Second Stock of FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

READY-MADE CLOTHING, Boots, Shoes, and Umbrellas. Wholesale buyers are respectfully invited to examine their goods. October 9th, 1854.

A. N. McDONALD, (FORMERLY WITH JAMES RYLE.) TAKES this method of informing his friends and acquaintances, that he has associated himself with W. B. Sherrill in the Store and Fancy.

Dry Goods Business. In the Store formerly occupied by P. Sherrill, in the Sherrill Hotel building, where he will be pleased to see all who may favor him with a call. Fayetteville, Sept. 29, 1854.

TURPENTINE LAND FOR SALE. THE subscribers offer for sale their Land on Mark's Creek, in Richmond Co., N. C., containing about THREE THOUSAND ACRES.

Macquerel. NO. 1 and 2 for sale at the "People's Store," by WEBB & BROTHER, Nov. 1, 1854.

POETICAL. "Runged on their hill, Harmonia's daughters wait. The mingling tones of horn, and harp, and shell."

LIFE'S POETRY. The precious poetry of youth, How 'twould I were a man! The golden years that lie between, Youth like a dream would span.

Thus, in the morn of life, our feet Would distant pathways find. The sun still rises to new waters. The shadows fall behind!

With many a murmur slow and sad, The stream of life flows on; That which we prized not when we had, Is deeply prized when gone!

GENTLE WORDS AND LOVING SMILES. The sun may warm the grass to life, The dew the drooping flower, And eyes grow bright and watch the light, Of autumn's opening hour.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS ON THE REVISED STATUTES. To the Honorable the General Assembly of the State of North Carolina:

The undersigned Commissioners, appointed first by the Governor, under the act of 1850, "to collate, digest, and revise, all the public Statute laws of the State," and to "carefully collect and reduce into one act, and the different acts, and parts of acts, which, from similarity of subjects, might, in their judgment, be consolidated; distributing them under such titles, divisions and sections, as they shall think proper; following and retaining the general arrangement, and plan of revisions, as adopted by the Commissioners for revising the Statute laws of the State, under the act of 1833, so as to have the whole included in one volume; and in every other respect to complete the said revision, in such manner as to be published and printed, and to be ready for sale."

The undersigned have departed in our respect, very essentially, from the course pursued by former Commissioners—they have not only compiled and brought together the different acts and parts of acts on the same subjects, but they have consolidated them by fusing them together, and giving them the character of a single enactment; and as to a great many, and, indeed, most of the acts, they have expunged the verbiage which was merely cumbersome, and imparted no aid in ascertaining the meaning of the law.

This has been a work requiring great patience, close application, most careful attention, revision again and again, and a great deal of time. They were fully sensible of the delicacy of this part of their task, and have labored no efforts, and spared no pains to preserve the clear meaning of the law. This duty was necessary to curtail the extraordinary and progressing growth of the Statute Law, and compress it into one volume of convenient size—and they deemed it equally so, to render the law plain and easy to be understood. A review of the work since it went to press, has satisfied them that they have succeeded in greatly abridging the language, without weakening its force or obscuring the intent; and they feel confident, also, that in numerous instances, some laws have been eluded, but they have thereby made plain and explicit. Their plan, during its progress, has been freely made known to many gentlemen of great experience and critical observation, and it has been uniformly approved and encouraged. They have likewise in many instances, divided long sections into several—such by way of example, as the 6th section of "Attachment," and the 6th section of "Courts of Equity."

Obviously, therefore, it was impossible to revise and consolidate the law, and present, by way of note or special recommendation, all the alterations which are adopted. Such a work would have been a mere confusion, and utterly impracticable for legislative action.

All the sections which have been thus fused, are referred to in the margin, and the alterations and changes of language may be easily seen by consulting the references.

They have introduced many new sections of which no note is taken; but they are readily discovered by the fact that the marginal index to them, has no reference to former law. These sections are the amendments which they recommend, and they deemed it better to introduce them in this mode.

One of the most efficient means of preventing the introduction of errors, into a text necessarily so much changed, and of supplying omissions, was a new revision of the MS., in the progress of printing, and just as it went to the press, and then a revision of the proof sheet. This means was adopted, and one of the Commissioners gave his personal attention to the printing, and consequently became enabled to keep the whole body of the law under his eye; and the list of Errata

and alterations appended to the sheets, is made up, in a great part, of such corrections as the Commissioners deemed necessary to the greater perfection of their labor, after having had a view of the whole body of the law in print.

The Commissioners have not made reference to the decisions of the Supreme Court, because such a course was not pursued by the former Commissioners; and they conceived that these references could be more appropriately introduced after the work had passed through the hands of the General Assembly, especially if many alterations should be made by that body.

They have not been able to preserve the numbers of the chapters, as they are now numbered; several new chapters are necessarily introduced, and several old ones omitted; thus, there are four chapters in the "Attorney and Solicitor" and five in "Federal Improvements." They have introduced the subject in alphabetical arrangement; nevertheless, they have been enabled, without violating that arrangement, to preserve the numbers of the most important chapters.

Although the Commissioners were instructed to digest and consolidate the public statute laws of the State, they did not interpret the act as embracing any public law other than those of a general nature. Such was the construction, adopted from similar language, by the Commissioners of 1830. Indeed, if all the public local laws were digested, it would require another volume of equal, if not greater, size than the present. The practice which has so greatly prevailed in this, of allowing exceptions as to particular counties, in a law which should be general and uniform, must always diminish the value of a serial. Even the local laws, (differing from the general provision upon the subject,) regulating the time and place of selling real estate and slaves, would make a respectable volume. The Commissioners were surprised to find to what extent laws of this character prevailed, and how much, therefore, of public law, must always be excluded from the volume intended for the general use of the people.

They were very anxious to collect the boundaries of Counties; and for this purpose, addressed a Circular Letter to the Chairman, Solicitor, and Clerk of the County Court of each county in the State, requesting them to ascertain, and forward the boundaries of their respective counties, with the view that they should be laid before your honorable body, for proper action on the subject. They have received answers but from two counties, Watauga and Robeson. The undersigned beg leave to call the attention of the Legislature to this highly important subject.

By the sixth section of the act of 1852, the Commissioners were "required to consider the expediency and propriety of proposing and reporting such bills as may be necessary and effectual to abolish the forms of proceeding in civil practice in courts of law, by which all civil suits in said courts shall be instituted by petition in writing, and defences thereto, made by demurrer, or by answer on oath, &c. The Commissioners have considered the propriety and expediency of proposing and reporting such bills, and they have heretofore prepared any bills for that purpose; because, this great experiment on the jurisprudence of the State, has not, in practice, been so free from just complaint as to demand their entire confidence in its wisdom. Just at this time, a great change in the system of pleading is contemplated in this State, and its fruits will be shortly seen. The changes proposed in the States are not the same; but their purpose is a common one, to wit: to unfeather the administration of the law from all such clogs as impede justice and defeat right. If waiting a few years for the result of these experiments, we shall be enabled to see, with reasonable certainty, whether or we may safely follow these examples, and how far; and if we decide to follow, we shall have ready at hand, all their improved reforms on a subject, which is exceedingly complicated in its details, and must be attended with many imperfections, however wise may be the head that plans the system.

No great a change is a great work of itself, and would demand of those who might advise it, the best acquaintance they could make with its workings elsewhere—an acquaintance which should be made by inspection of its records, if possible, and free conference with its ablest lawyers who may have had, by experience, the opportunity of knowing the advantages and defects of both systems.

The undersigned would not discourage the idea of important change in this branch of jurisprudence. They are well aware that in some respects it is exceedingly faulty, and ill suited to give men their rights speedily, and at as small cost as possible.—The difficulties and niceties of what is called technical pleading, have been justly complained of and are most truly legitimate subjects of reform.—But the liberality of amendment enjoined by the Legislature, and in the language of command, the further provisions in the statutes, as now presented, to extend the benefits of amendment, and the gradual and increasing liberality of the courts in executing the salutary provisions, have done much and will do much more to avoid the inconveniences of technical pleading, till time shall settle the expediency of such a change as is contemplated by the act of 1852.

They have reported the whole body of the laws as one act. Such is the form of some of the modern revisions; there will be no practical difficulty in passing them in this form, with such amendments as may be adopted.

The printing has been performed by Mr. W. W. Holden, under a written contract, which is made in pursuance of the first section of the Act of 1852, and is herewith submitted.

The Commissioners have caused four hundred copies of the statutes to be printed; two hundred of which they present in paper binding, under a contract with Mr. J. H. DeCarret, which is also submitted along with the report, the other two hundred they present in parcels stitched together.

The undersigned feel it to be their duty respectfully and earnestly to recommend your honorable body to pay additional compensation to their clerk, H. S. Smith, Esq., whose constant, untiring and intelligent labors for two years, have greatly aided them in their task, as well in transcribing as in passing the copy through the press. His time has not only been laboriously occupied, but at all times and at whatever hour, has been subject to the demand of the Commissioners.

Anxious as they have been to discharge the important duty in a manner worthy the grave subject, and necessarily as they have labored to do so, they have very much to be perfected by your honorable body.

Respectfully submitted, B. F. MOORE, ASA BIGGS.