Saturday, January 25th, 1873.



The State Debt-Gev. Caldwell. The Wilmington Journal of the 24th, announces a new policy in finances. A patriotic Governor thoroughly informed of, and impressed with the evils of repudiation, is assailed because a Legisla ture, refusing to recognize the paramount importance of arranging the State debt is reprimanded for dillatoriness,

Gov. Caldwell says in eff ct, "we can pay the State debt now with \$15 000, 000 of State bonds, baving fifty years to run"-upon which we must pay the in terest. The interest on \$15,000,000 at 4 per cent. is \$600,000, the first year. O rrect. The tax therefore upon a val usting of \$120,000,000 is 50 cen's on the \$100 of Real and Personal proper y Upon this absurdly low valuation (1) one half of one per cent, is required to

wipe out a disbonored credit! In spite of the assertions to the contrary, we believe the people of North O rolina are able to pay the additional tax required. As a financial question it is a cheap way to get rid of the blast ing, withering effects of dishonor. We are suffering now to the extent of millions of dollars annually because of this unad justed debt. Every county, every city and town, every individual is the loser There is not within the borders of our State, a single enterprise asking confi dence, and credit from abroad, that is not met with the objection that it has its location in a State disregarding its most solema obligations. As an illus tration. New Hanover county and the city of Wilmington, with six millions of dollars assessed valuation for taxa whose total combined debt amounted to \$600,000, could only raise money at a cost of eighteen to twenty four per centum per annum. Neither tnese corporations ever having defaulted in the payment of their semi-sunual interest. We are informed that at one time negotiation 8 were made with parties in New York for a city loan a' a saving, over the issue of bonds, of \$25,000 to the City Treasury, which were broken off by the published proceedings of our General Assembly, stating that a resolution had been introduced into one division of that body, savoring of repudiation. We publish this to show the effects of the policy advocated by some of the public men and newspapers of the day. It is the same story everywhere in the State A lea ful disease is eating away 11vitals, depressing business, destroying confidence, fostering idleness, morally. physically, intellectually, it is killing everything worth preserving.

An objection urged against Gov Caldwell's plan, is that he asks exemption from taxation for these bonds. I may be unconstitutional; in order to Overcome the objection we suggest that the rate of in erest be increased by one per centum per annum and the tax per mitted. The additional interest wil cover the tax.

the power to arrange the debt in the Governor's hands. The bill to restore the 8 ate credit, is in the hands of the General Assembly. That body will decide upon whom to confer the power suggested by the Governor's pro former bill. Knowing the Governor, as we de, we leel sale in saying he will not ask any extraordinary power. In any ad justment of the debt one or two or five individuals, perhaps, would do the work. Who so competent as the trusted recipient of 96,000 votes of the citizens of the State ! If any man can bring WE HAVE IN STORE! aught against the honesty and integrity of our Governor and State Treasurer, we are mistaken. Even, in the hottest days of the contest for the positions they now occupy, no one brought charges against these officers. We have found two honest men in these posi tions. Let us avail ourselves of their services in restoring our credit. Let us have no untried men.

It is presumable that no debt will be recognized which has been declared void, or upon which notice has been given, by the repealing act of March 8. 1870. Most of the special tax bonds are outside of the provisions of the contemplated act.

If we understand it aright, this recommendation of the Governor means to leave the State with a debt of fifteen millions of dol'ars, in heu of the present debt of \$37,000,000. The North Carolina Railroad stock of the State will pay the interest on three millions, leaving the interest on twelve millions to be provided for by taxation.

There is but one way to pay a debt? that is, by raising the money. States, counties and cities pay their debts by taxation. North Carolina will resort to the same means, as she has heretofore done, to pay her debt. We say again, she can bear the tax. It ought to be the pride of our citizens to do it. We may laud our seil, climate, sunshine, lands and advantages, but it will fall upon unlistening ears. We may talk of our stupendous debt, and call on Hercules to help us, but until we go to work to arrange it and pay what we can, we but invite the sco.n of the civilized

EDITORIAL BUDGET.

- A public meeting was held at Birmingham, the Mayor presiding, at which speeches were made and resolutions passed condemning slavery in Africa, Polynesia, and Cuba. A resolu tion was adopted urging her Majesty's Government to support the American Government in the demand made on Spain for the abolition of savery in the Antilles.

- Additional particulars of the terrible marine disaster off Dungeness lighthouse have been received. The Northfleet was lying at anchor at the same time the collision occurred. Her cargo consisted of railway iron. Three hundred and twenty one persons were drowned, including the captain of the ili fated vessel. The name of the steamer which ran into the ship has not yet been ascertained, but she is believed to have been a Spanish vessel bound from Antwerp. The Board of Trade of London has offered a reward of one hundred pounds for her discovery .-Twelve other persons have been saved from the emigrant ship Northfleet, which makes ninety-seven lives known to have been saved. The Lloyds bave telegraphed to their agents at all the Southern States to stop, if possible, the steamer which ran the Northfleet down.

WASHINGTON NOTES

The House committee on Public Lands have reported to the House but once this session, and it is doubtful if bey are again called, so that it is preity certain that land grants stand a pour chance for success this winter.

Colonel F. A. Bee, of San Francisco, and General E O. Burnside had a hear ng before the Senate Postoffice com mitte, and presented the details and arsuments in favor of their respective Australian mail projects.

The sense of the Foreign Affairs com mittee in the House being decidedly olverse to the clause in the bill of Gen Butler allowing the claims of insurance companies in the distribution of the Geneva awards under the Washington freaty, it has been transferred to the Judiciary committee for the judicial pinion or that body.

A bill will be reported to the Senate from the committee on commerce, providing for the payment of Seamen's wages in gold when they are paid off in foreign countries. It has long been the practice to impose upon sailors in this respect, their masters tendering them currency or not offering them paymen until they did accept currency. The bill is to correct abuse.

Hon. Erastus Wells, member of Congress from Missouri, and the engineer of the proposed new bridge acoross the Mississippi river at Caronde.et, Missouri were given a hearing before the House committee on commerce yesterday in Another objection is, that it places | tavor of the erection of the structure. the committee still hold the matter under advisemen .

SPACIAL.

Make money fast and nonorably, by at once applying for a territorial right, which are given free to agents, to sell the best, strongest, most useful and rapid selling Sewing Machine, and Patent Button Hole worker, ever used or recommended by families, or buy one for your use; it is only \$5. Sent free everywhere by express. Address for particulars, Mr. A. CATELEY, Superintendent, corner Greenwich and Courtlandt Stts, New York. oct 4 6m-

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

BOXES DRY SALTED SHOULDERS,

BOXES LONG CLEAR SIDES,

BOXES U. R. SIDES,

10 BOX 28 SALTED PORK.

Hams, Sugar-cured Shoulders, Bacon Strips, Plain Smoked Shoulders, Heavy and Light New Rump Pork, etc.

25 BOXES CANDY. We offer our large assortment of goods at lowest market price to the trade.

HOTTENDORF & HASHAGEN.

NEW YEARS' BEEF. ALL ye lovers of GOOD STALL FED FAT

BEEF.

Will find an extra article at Second Street Market on MONDAY MORNING.

And continuing throughout the week.

DAVIS & WHITE.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford Rail Road Line.



Eastern Division : New Schedule.

1873	Going	West.	1873
	STATIOUS.	PASSENGER	PREIGHT.
66 66 68	Wilmington Abbettsburg Lumberton Shoe Heel Laurinburg* Rockingham at Liesville.†.	8 00 A M 11.16 " 19 30 P M 1.54 " 2.89 " 4 03 " 4 45 "	6.00 A M 11.45 " 2.05 P M 5.00 " 6.00 A M

Going East.

	STATIONS.	PASSENGER	PREIGHT.
Leave	Lilesville	7 40 A M	12.00 M
	Rockingham		
	Laurinburg#		5.00 A M
44	Shoe Heel		5.55 **
	Lumberton		9 50 "
	Abbotteburg		12.15 P M
Arrive	at Wilmington.	4.35 "	5.00 **

* DINNER, going West: BREAKFAST, going East. Freight Trains stop here over † Stage for Charlot'e: Railroad and Stage fare, Wilmington to Charlotte, only \$10. Freight Trains on Sunday. Two Special Freight Trains for Ton Timber run irregularly. Express Freight Cars accompany

Western Division.

each Passenger Train.

WOODOLG DIVIDION				
STATIONS	PASSENGER	PREIGHT.		
Leave Charlotte " Lincolnton Arrive at Buffalo	10 48 "			
RETUR	INING.			
Leave Buffalo " Lincolnton Arrive at Charlotte	9.41 **			
V. Q. JOHNSON, Assistant Supt.		en. Supt		

SCUPPERNONG CHAMPAGNE.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO

L. A. HART'S

Celebrated Scuppernong Champagne. FOR 1873,

QUARTS AND PINTS,

At the usually low prices.

GEO. MYEBS,

11 and 13 Front street

NEW

MESSINA LEMMONS

AND

ORANGES.

"CELERY SALT,"

AND A NEW STOCK OF FRESH

FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND

FAMILY SUPPLIES.

Empire Family Flour

NEW YORK CENTRAL and GILT EDGE

For sale by

GEO. MYERS. 11 and 18 Front Street.

jun 24

COLORED SHOES!

FOR CHILDREN-ALL COLORS!-ALL SIZES! Manufactured to order and warranted to wear well. DUDLEY & ELLIS, Sign of the Big Boot.

1873. Furniture & Carpet 1873



THE people of the Carolinas now have at home one of the largest Furniture and Carpet Warehouses in the country, They can select in person from one of the largest stocks ever offered in the State.

The designs are all new and handsome, and we invite the public to examine stock and prices before purchasing,

D. A. SMITH & CO.

200 tf jan 9 ,

A CARD.

I HAVE FRESH NEW RIVER OYS-TERS at my Stand, in the Market House, every Saturday. Give me a call

W. H. MOORE jan 24

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE



JACOBI AXE,

Guaranteed to excel all others, both in shape and materis i. Be sure to ask for THE JACOBI AXE.

AND ACCEPT NO OTHER. " #7 For you will then be certain you are getting the best for your money.

EVERY AXE WARRANTED. For sale, wholesale and retail, at
NATH'L JACOBI'S
Hardware Depot, No. 9 Market street,
And Dealers throughout the State.

IX HARDWARE. IX AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, CUT-lery, Iron, steel, Nails, Guns, Pistols, Amunition, &c. We would respectfully call the attention of

WHOLESALE BUYERS to our full and complete assortment, em-bracing all and every description of Goods in the Trade, and to the superior advantages we can offer fi om having the agency to sev-eral leading factories in the trade. Always on hand Sole and harness Leather, Kip and Calf Skins. Paints, Oils, Glass, Sash, Doors and Blinds,

Please call and examine, before purchasing, the stock at

NATH'L JACOBI'S

Hardware Depot, No. 9 Market St.

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

OTICE is hereby given, that a petition has been filed in the District Court of the Uni-N been filed in the District Court of the United States for the Cape Fear District of North Carolina, by John A. Williams, and district, duly declared a Bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 7th day of February, 1873, at 10 o'clock a. m., at the office of wm. A. Guthrie, Register in Bankruptcy, in Fayette-ville, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted.

Dated at Wilmington, N. C., on the 23d day of January, A D, 1873. WM. LARKINS, jan 23—law2w Clerk.

NOTICE is hereby given, that a petition has been filed in the District Court of the United States for the Cape Fear District of North Carolina, by David D. Barber, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all h s debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 7th day of February, 1873, at 10 o'clock, a m, at the office of Wm. A. Guthrie, Registe, in Bankruptcy, in Fayetteville, N C, is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in in-terest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said peti-tioner should not be granted. Dated at Wilmington, N C, on the 23d day of January, A D, 1878. WM, LARKINS, jan 23—law2w Clerk.

NOTICE is hereby given, that a petition has been filed in the District Court of the Unibeen filed in the District Court of the United States for the Cape Fear District of North Carolina by George N. Everett, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 6th day of February 1873, at 10 o'clock, a m, at the office of Wm. A. Guthrie, Register in Bankruptey, in aFyetteville, N. C. is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not begranted.

Dated at Wilmington, N.C., on the 23d day of January, A.D., 1878. WM. LARKINS, jan 28—12w2w Clerk.

NOTICE is hereby given that a petition has been filed in the District Court of the Unitec States for the Cape Fear District of North Carolina by Alfred Jackson, in aid District, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and o'clock, a m, at the office of Wm. A. Guthrie, o'clock, a m, at the office of Wm. A. Guthrie, Register in Bankruptcy, in Fayetteville, N. C. is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted.

Dated at Wilmington, N. C., on the 23d day of January, A. D., 1873. WM. LARKINS, jan 2—law2w Clerk.

NOTICE is hereby given, that a petition has been filed in the District Court of the United States for the Cape Fear District of North Carolina by Wm. Alderman, in said District duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 667, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 5th day of February 1873, at 10 o'clock a m, al the office of Wm. A. Guthrie, Register in Bankruptcy, in Fayetteville, N C, is is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted,

Dated at Wilmington, N.C., on the 23d day of January, A.D., 1873 W.M. LARKINS, jan 23-law2w Clerk

NOTICE is hereby given, that a petition has been filed in the District Court of the Unibeen filed in the District Court of the United States for the Cape Fear District of North Carolina by Bertha Lehman, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March od, 1:67, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all her debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 5th day of February 1873, at 10 o'clock a m, at the office of Wm. A. Guthrie, Register in Bankruptcy, in Fayetteville, N.C. is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have why the prayer of the said petitioner should why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted.

Dated at Wilmington, N.C., on the 23d day of January, A D, 1873 WM. LARKINS, Clerk.

ESTABLISHED 1845.

D. Kahnweiler.

(Late Greenwald & Co..)

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

Wines, Brandies, Gins, Whiskies and Segars.

NO. 10 SOUTH WATER ST.,

Respectfully informs his numerous customers that he has opened the largest and best stock of Pure Liquors in the State at prices to compete with any Northern house.

I shall keep constantly on hand old Kentucky Rye and North Carolina Corn Whiskies, Imported Brandles, Wines and Segars, Purchasers will do well to examine my stock before having alsowhere. stock before buying elsewhere,

SEGARS A SPECIALITY 121-1y | jan 13

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Retail Store,

20 Market Street.

HAVE JUST OPENED ONE OF THE largest Fall and Winter Stocks ever ofered to the public in this city at reduced prices, consisting of

CLOTHING

Of every description.

PHILADELPHIA READY MADE GOODS.

and the finest assertment of

GAITERS

AND

SHOES CHILDRENS'

IN THE CITY.

DRY GOODS.

100 PIECES FIGURE,

PRINTS,

CASSIMERES, LINEN SHEETING.

200 DOZEN TOWELS

AND, ALSO,

FELT HATS MEA'S

The Largest and best assortment of

AND

Childrens' Wear All of which we offer at reduced prices. SOL BEAR & BROS.



OUR EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR

S STILL ahead of any other on the market Our Pearl Hominy cannot be surpassed⁸ Always on hand at the Mill and Depository Cracked Cern,

Corn, Bolted Meal, Peas and Pea Meal, Oats, Shorts and Bran. All goods sold drayed free.

All bags returned in good order will be credited at cost on next bill.

ALEX. OLDHAM, Proprietor.

FOR CITY TRADE.

THE BEST STOCK OF MEDIUM AND low priced DRESS GOODS in the city. Hosiery, Housekeeping Goods, Men and Boys wear at lowest prices. B. WEILL, No 17 Market street.

Corsets. 1000 LADIES CORSETS AT 50 cents to B. WEILL.

Parasols and Ladies Umbrellas. EVERY QUALITY AND STYLE RANG-ing from the chespest to the finest quality. B. WEILLL.

Calicoes. 1000 PIECES PRINTS ASSORTED from 614 cents to best quality.

B. WEILL

Clothing. THE LARGEST STOCK OF GENTS'
Clothing in the city—made to order—all
of the latest styles. Will be sold at retail for wholesale prices.

Bargains! Bargains! THE PUBLIC ARE INVITED TO GIVE US
a call. We offer the largest stock of DRY
GOODS in the city, at New York prices. We
receive weekly additions to our Stock, and
make every effort to please. B. WEILL,
april 7

Notice.

ALL watches, jewelry and other articles left for repairs with the late firm of T. W. Brown not called for by March 1st, 1878, will be sold to pay charges. T. W. BROWN,

jan 22 1w COFFEE, FLOUR, POTATOES AND CRACKERS.

300 bags Rio, Java and Laguayra 800 bbls, Flour-all grades, 350 barrels Potatogs. 150 boxes and barrels Crackers.

For sale by P. W. KERCHNER.

filled.

RICHARD N. MOON. Commission Merchant.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AND DEALER IN FLOUR, GRAIN, MILL FEED,

AND COUNTRY PRODUCE.

Cor. Camden & Paca Sta

Baltimore, Md. Orders from North Carolina Solicited.

New Store! Old Goods! GREENEWALD & CO.,

No. 7 MARKET STREET,

LIQUORS, WINES,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

BRANDIES, WHISKIES GINS, &c., &c., and all kinds of Fancy Liquors, which we will offer to the trade on the most reasonable terms, as we are receiving large consign. ments of the best goods in the country.

Please call before making your purchases, jan 14

LAND PLASTER. 300 TONS RED BEACH LAND

For sale by F. W. KERCHNER. GLUE, CORN, PORK AND HAY.

200 bales Hay, 250 barrels Glue, 400 bushels Corp,

150 barrels Pork, For sale by

F. W. KERCHNER.

The tracts, lots, and parcels of land here. inafter referred to, levied on by me as Sheriff of the County of Brunswick to satisfy the State and county taxes for the year 1872, due severally by the persons opposite whose names respectively the amounts of taxes are placed, (and the lands levied on are tated), will be sold, for the purpose afore. said, at the Court House in Smithville Brunswick county, North Carolina, on Monday, the 3d day of February, 1873.

ED. W. TAYLOR, Sheriff of Brunswick County.

E. Emmons, 2,000 acres, Moses Biggs, 138 acres, J. L. Hathaway, 400 acres, Josiah Carney, 240 acres, jan15 205

GOOD FOR THE INNER MAN. WE have on draught the following choice brands of Foreign and Domestic Liquors, pure and unadulterated:

Harry Bassett pure Rye Whiskey, Maiden Queen and Rye Whiskey, Mabel Bell pure Rye Whiskey, Georgia Club pure Rye Whiskey, Jamaica Rum, pure and good, Old Tom Gin, extra fine,

Brown's I X L pure Rye Whiskey,

Uncle Robert's pure Rye Whiskey,

Holland Gin, warranted pure, Otard, Dupy & Co, Cognac Brandy, gen-Hennessey and Pinet Castilon Brandies.

All the above are of my own selection, of good flavor and guaranteed the best. Persons who appreciate a good thing should call and examine my Stock.

JAS. E. BUIE, Princess street.

Select and Pure Candy. I TAKE pleasure in informing the public that I am now manufacturing my own Candies, and am enabled to supply it fresh and pure. Country dealers will find it to their sdvantage to examine my stock of Candies and Preserves before purchasing, as we can offer inducements in this line above any house in the city. Orders solicited for parties, festivals or fairs and will receive prompt personal attention.

JAS. E. BUIE, Princess street.

50 BARRELS No. 1 Baldwin Apples. For sale low, at J. E. BUIE'S, Princess st.

SOMETHING GOOD. WE offer by the case the following pure imported and domestic Liquors—warranted

Harry Basset Whiskey, Old Tom Gin, Kiantee Bitters, Gaudet Flask Brandy, Madeira Wine, Harmony Sherry Wine, Favorite Port, Pinet Castillon Brandy, Hennessey Brandy,

McEwan's Ale. The above brands of choice Liquors, as, also, a full line of Groceries always to be found at JAS. E. BUIE'S,

Princess street. Office of the Wilmington N. C., Life

Insurance Company. WILMINGTON, JANUARY 8, 1872. THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders of this Company, will be held at Company's office in the City of Wilmington, Thursday the 23d inst., at 8

F. H, CAMERON, Secretary.

198-cod-tm A CARD.

BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBlie that I am in charge of my own shop on Nutt street, oposite Colvell & Taylor's mill, where I am prepared to do Horse Shoeing in the best style, and all kinds of Blacksmith work quick and neatly done. I have employed a first class wood workman, and I am now prepared to manufacture Carts, Drays and Wagons. Send in your orders when they will be immediately

BVANDER MOBRIDE,

Blacksmith.