

True and False Conservatism.

We briefly adverted yesterday to the veto of the Governor of Virginia of the amended charter of the city of Petersburg, and commended the action of the Executive as one which was calculated to inspire hope that Conservatism in that State, as illustrated by Governor Kemper, means something more than it does in other Southern States. In all countries in which political parties exist, something depends upon the names which parties take or are thrust upon them. Especially do the names exert an influence when these parties are in process of formation. A cognomen which was the designation of a party which may have become odious, is judiciously abandoned when the party falls from and carry it back. to pieces.

Of all the titles which pelitical organizations has borne, none are more respectable than that of Conservative. And scarcely under any other have greater abuses been continued, or oppressions committed, than under this captivating name. In the South it has distinguished not a political party in the nation, but a faction, whose object was, several years ago, to resist progress and improvement, and at present to overturn the governments which have been in operation for years. Theirs has been a conservatism of abuses, which fiercely opposed the spirit of the age, reform and civilization.

The only real conservatism which at present exists in this country, is found in the Republican party. This party is national. It has done much for the elevation of the human race. There is no other organization at present in the country which presents principles which are the same in one State as in another. The knots and factions into which the opposition is divided, are without a common purpose.

We trust that Virginia has a few more Conservatives of the character and principles of Governor Kemper. But it is to be feared that the party which lately elected him will repudiate this true act of Conservatism, and be likely | temperature in any part of the interior to regard him as its enemy. If his party in Virginia does come to his support, it about fifty-four degrees. As an eviwill be immeasurably in advance of its friends in the South, and will travel over political ground which the remainder of it does not appear likely to ever

A British mob had an opportunity a few days ago to air their loyalty, in a blinding snow storn, on the occasion of of the air is constantly maintained in a the entry of the Duke of Edinburgh and his bride into London. Dispatches state that the casualties amounted to four killed and more than a score wounded. Although it can readily be conceded that if the marriage party had passed through an American city, that the excitement would have been as great, yet that does not alter the absurdity of it. That many thousands of people should expose themselves to the manifest dangers which beset the concourse which welcomed the Duke and wife to London, simply to do honors to royalty scenis curious enough. for the pageant of menarchy, we suppose that they want the worth of their

New Hampshire.

The New Hampshire State election proves that the Republicans in that State have frittered their strength in the amounts due at the time of the Capgoing off on independent issues. The prohibition voters were all, or nearly all | The total amount of the property left drawn from the Republican ranks, and by Captain Colvocoresses including the their zeal for their opinions led them to sacrifice their polities to their temperance views. We have no quarrel with them for so doing. We are satisfied that upon-irational questions they will be faithful to the party which they have heretofore supported. . he New Hampshire Democrat is a very different individual from the man in North Carolina or Georgia who says he is of that

In fact there was not a great deal of interest manifested in the election .-Many people were satisfied with either candidate for Governor, and did not vote. The Republican party may ponder the lesson that in unity alone there is strength, and that if our power is dissipated by side issues our defeat is

A Georgia minister boasts a family of thirty two children, and when he takes them all to church on Sundays they occupy four whole pews, and, even then, slop over into the aisle. As a consequence, their views of divine worship are simply pew-or-aisle.

EDITORIAL BUDGET.

- The wife's secret-Her opinion of her husband.

- California is ahead of the older States in one thing. It taxes church property.

- A petition is circulating in Stockton, Cal., in favor of introducing the study of the Irish language in the public schools.

- The pupils of a girls' school in Pittisburg, out for their daily promenade, were recently mistaken for an approaching band of temperence reformers, and their appearance was the signal for a general closing up of the saloons.

- Henry Souther, a farmer in San Felipe, California, is building a plough so large and heavy that one hundred horses will be required to draw it through the ground. He expects with to it throw out a ditch four feet deep and five feet wide.

- A Detroit lunatic recently stole a baby from its cradle, while its mother was absent for a moment, and carried his plunder in triumph to his friends. They, however, saw no cause for rejoicing, and bribed him with a dollar to show them where he had stolen it

- A Nebraska journal invitingly "Who says farmers cannot get rich in this State? Fifteen years ago a young man came to this State without a dollar in the world. Last week he went out of the State, carrying with him the sum of one dollar and thirty-eight cents, the savings of fifteen years of frugal life. Come West, young man, come West.

- Dispatches from northwestern Iowa report continued suffering among the settlers on homesteads in Oceola, Byron and other counties in the extreme northwestern portion of the State, caused by the failure of their crops .-Dr. McCoy, of Iowa, is now in Chicago soliciting aid for the sufferers; and has already collected some \$600.— The Board of Trade has appointed a committee to solicit aid from the members of the Board and others.

Notwithstanding the vast proportions of the cathedral of St. Paul's, in London, it is said to be warmed as perfectly, when in the coldest winter weather, as is possible with any ordinary dwelling. The cubic contents of this building-one of the very largest in the world-are given in round numbers, at five million feet, the dome itself containing some two million. But, notwithstanding the greatness of this area, a method of warming has been devised by which there is seldom a variation of of the structure greater than two degrees, the average temperature being dence of the efficacy of this plan, the fact is mentioned that on one occasion the temperature was raised, in ten hours, from forty to fifty-eight degrees, and this without relatively increasing by more than two degrees the heat of the upper portion of the dome. The whole apparatus, too, is under easy control, and the hydrometric condition healthy state. All this is effected by the use of a number of powerful stoves, of peculiar construction, a number of which are placed in the crypt, and have large gratings over them through which the warm air ascends, while others are provided with downcasts for the cold descending current to be warmed. The cost of the fuel is estimated to be about two cents per hour for each stove; the whole of them, however, are not used at one time, except in very severe weather. The average cost of the whole fuel consumed during the three winter months is stated to be not more than twenty-five dollars per week.

The Bridgeport Farmer says: "We are now informed from the most relia-But as the British pay pretty roundly ble possible scource, that all the Colvocoresses insurance suits have been fully settled. Not only has the formal agreement between the parties been executed, but the greater part of the mon ey had already been actually paid over. The basis of the compromise was 50 per cent, on the face of the polices, with no deduction for premium notes or for tain's death. On this basis the heirs receive \$105,000 from the companies. money from the insurance companies is \$135,000, On all the policies obtained by the Captain upon his life, he never paid in premiums but \$800."

A notable lady had long been annoyed and fretted by her town servants, and being no longer able to bear their manifold tricks and malpractices, she intimated to her friends her purpose of getting an unsophisticated girl from the country, whom she could train to her mind. She was fortunate enough in securing a young woman from a remote corner of the land, thoroughly recommended for activity, honesty and good nature. How the process of training went on, may be judged from the following specimen. The girl having seen something very wonderful going on in the street, in a tone of unsophisticated familiarity called to her mistress: "Eh! woman, come here and sec this." "Woman! do you presume to call me, your mistress, a woman?" "Ay—if ye are not a woman, what are ye? Are ye a specrit ? !

A Dutch Congressman remarked: "Ven I vas elected I thought I vould find dem all Solomons down here, but I found dere vas some as pick fools here as mineself,"

North Carolina is not only in its western counties exceedingly fertile, but abounds in rich minerals. Great stores of gold, iron, and copper lie buri-ed among the hills awating develop-ment. Fields of wheat, yealding one hundred bushels to the acre, with oats, rye, and barley flourish in the "deadenings," where the timber has been girdled and the undergroth cleared. Timothy and orchard grass grow as tall as the wheat, the native grape covers the hill sides, and varieties of grapes can be so selected and planted as to ripen at different periods of the autumn.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FORECLOSURE of MORTGAGE

NOTICE is hereby given, that by virtue
And in pursuance of the powers contained in a certain Mortgage deed from the
late Nicholas N. Nixon to Roger Cutlar,
guardian, bearing date 19th day of September, 1868, and registered in the Register's office of New Hanover county, in book VV,
page 686, I will sell the premises described in
said mortgage to the highest bidder, at public auction, for cash, at the Court, House door
in the city of Wilmington, on Friday, the 3d
day of April next, at 11 o'clock, a. m. Said
mortgaged premises are situated in the city
of Wilmington, on Second street, between of Wilmington, on Second street, between Ann and Nun streets, being West half of lot 5, in block 113. ROGER CUTLAR, Guardian, march 13, 1574-254-3t 14&21m & 2ap

Attention Hibernians!

YOU are requested to meet at your Hall on Tuesday next, 17th inst., at 85 o'clock, A. M., punctually, for the purpose of celebrating St. Patricks Day. JOHN H ALLEN, Chief Marshal. Journal and Star copy.

GRAND BALL.

THERE will be a GRAND BALL given the 17th, in the Hall of the Bank of New Hanover, under the auspices of the

HIBERNIAN ASSOCIATION.

Tickets can be procured of the Committee, J. H. ALLEN, J. MCCORMICK, . MCENTEE, J. J. KING. J. N. REILLY. march 13-td Journal and Star copy.

NEW GOODS AT

J. & H. SAMSON'S WE BEG TO ANNOUNCE TO THE Ladies that we have received

NEW DRESS GOODS Suitable for the season, and are daily receiving more new styles. Also

a large assortment of

another lot of JOUNING KID GLOVES, at 90 cts. a pair.

We have also on hand all sizes of the Cheap Freuch Woven Corsets at 75

Our Stock of DOMESTICS, IN BLEACHED AND

BROWN, Is complete, which we offer at prices to defy competition to anything offered in this market.

We have received a line of MARSEILLES, IN ALL COLORS. Which we offer at prices much below

the cost of production. AN EARLY CALL SOLICITED.

J. & H. SAMSON. 13 Market Street.

mar 13-1m City of Wilmington,

MAYOR'S OFFICE,

March 12th, 1874. PROPOSALS will be received at this of-fice up to 12 o'clock, M., FRIDAY, the 20th day of March, 1874

for the construction of TWO, 2, SEWERS,

one to run from Second to Third streets; Brock 166; the other on the corner of Second and Dawson streets, with Brick or stone, W. P. CANADAY.

City of Wilmington,

MAYOR'S OFFICE, March 12th, 1874.

THE TWO LOWEST BIES FOR THE Paving of Market Street Sidewalks

being the same amount, the work was not awarded to either party. Bids will be received at this office until FRIDAY, the 20th day of MARCH, 1871, at 12, M., for the paving of the sidewalks on Market street, from Third to Ninth streets, with the best hard Bricks, which is known

as Eastern Clinkers.
W. P. CANADAY,

Mozart Saloon,

No. 1, Granite Row, SOUTH FRONT STREET. GERKEN & HAAR, Proprietors,

The best of Liquors, Wines, Cigars, Lager Beer, And ALES always on hand. OYSTERS served every style. A respectful invitation is extended to all. feb II Im

> THE WHITE CLARK & CO'S Centrifugal Pump.

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST MACHINE in the world for draining lands: has taken prizes over all the best Pamps in use for the last three years, including Wm. D. Andrew's, of New York.

All sizes furnished to order, from 160 to 18, 000 gallons per minute. Satisfaction guaranteed For reference, inquire of Dr. Winanis, Manufactured at Baldwinsville, New

E. FAIRBANKS, Agent.

MPIRE FLOUE. GEO. MYERS.

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ADVERTISEM ENTS LADIES UNDERGARMENTS

EMBROIDERED AND PLAIN, Handsome and Cheap, LADIES MERINO VESTS, A HALBRIGGAN and

ENGLISH HOSE B. WEILL

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Table Linen,

Linen Sheetings,

Towels and Toweling,

Cotton Shirtinas

good value at low prices. B. WIELL.

Shawls, Shawls.

1,000 SHAWLS must be sold regarless of cost. B. WEILL

HATS

MEN'S HAT'S,

BOYS'HATS,

LADIES HATS, GIRLS' HATS.

B. WEILL.

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Black Alpaccas.

At 25, 35, 40, 50, 60, 75 cents and \$1 and \$1 25 per yard,

The Best

General Stock of Dry Goods in the city from which Ladies may obtain rare Bargains.

B. WEILL.

DON'T TOIL AWAY YOUR



LIFE FUR LANDLORDS.

BUILDING LOTS for sale in healthy and desirable localities on Church, Nun, Ann, Orange, Dock, Chesnut, Mulberry, Walnut, Red Cross, Rankin, Dickinson, Wood, Charlotte, Sixth, Seventh, Wilson, Eighth, Ninth, Teuth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thir teenth streets. Satisfactory time given fo payment. Apply to JAMES WILSON, 276-11

AN ORDINANCE

CONCERNING A "DONATION" TO THE "CAPE FEAR AGRICULTURAL ASSO-CIATION" BY THE CITY OF WILMING-TON, N. C.

The Board of Aldermen of the City of Wil-mington, N. C.,

mington, N. C.,
Do Ordain, and Direct as follows:
Section I. That an election be held on Monday, the twenty-third (23) day of March, 1874, in the different Wards of this City, at the respective places at which the polis for the election of Alderman for the City of Wilmington are usually opened, for the purpose of ascertaining by a vote of the qualified voters residing in the City whether a donation of Four Thousand Dollars (\$4,000) in City of Wilnington Bonds, face value, shall be made by, the City to the Cape Fear Agricultural Association. cultural Association.
See 2. That the said election shall be held under the same rules, regulations and penal-ties, as is provided by law in reference to elections of Aldermen of the City, and all persons qualified to vote for such Alderman shall be entitled to vote at said election. Those persons in favor of making said donation by the City shall vote a ballot on which shall be written or printed the word "DONATION," and those who are opposed to such donation shall vote a ballot on which the words "NO DONATION," shall be written or printed.

ten or printed.

sec. 3. The soid Cape Fear Agricultural Association shall pay one builthe expense of the said election, and shall deposit in advance the required amount with the City Treas.

The above Ordinance was passed at a meet-ing of the Board of Aldermen held February T. C. SERVOSS City Clerk and Treasurer.

Bargains! Bargains! 500 BUSHELS

WHITE CORN AT 75 CENTS.

Apply at AUCTION STORE,

Il Market street. i imarch 5-6t Sugar House Molasses.

" Molasses, 509 Bbls. For sale by KERCHNER & CALDER BROS

200 Hhds Sugar House Molasses,



For Sale Cheap,

a comparatively new KNABE PIANO. This Piano has been but little used, was taken in exchange for "A CHICKERING." For sale cheap at J. F. RUECKELT'S PIANO and ORGAN ROOMS. Cor 4th & Market Sts.

feb 20-eod ti wed

ADVERTISEMENTS

SPLENDID AND UNPARALLELED TRIUMPHS WHEELER & WILSON

SEWING MACHINE Co.,

NEW YORK,

Eighty-one Competitors, WORLD'S EXPOSITION, VIENNA, 1873,

1. The Knight, a Cross of the Imperial Order of "Francis Joseph," conferred by his Apostolic Majesty the Emperor of Austria, upon the Honorable Nathaniel Wheeler, President of the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company as the founder and builder of Sewing Machine industry.

2. The Grand Diploma of Honor, recom-mended by the International Jury for this Sewing Machine Company only, for their important contributions to the material and social welfare of

3. The Grand Medal for Progress, awarded for their New No. 6 Sewing Machine, being for progress made since the Paris Exposition of 1867, at which the only Gold Medal for Sewing Machines was awarded to this Company, Hence the Vienna award marks Progress and from a law level or inferior gress not from a low level or inferior medal, but from a Gold Medal, the highest award made at Paris.

4. The Grand Medal for Merit, for the development of Needle Industry and excellence and superiority of manufactured samples exhibited.

A Grand Medal for Merit, for excellence and superferty of Cabinet work, the only award of the kind in this sec-

6. Medals for several Co operators, of the Wheeler & Wilson Company 10r superrior ability.

7. The Official Report, published by the General Direction of the Vienna Exposition, signalizes the supremacy of the Wheeler & Wilson Company for quantity and quality of manufacture, and position in the Sewing Machine business, as follows:

OFFICAL REPORT, VIENNA EXPOSI-TION, SEWING MACHINES, &c. (GROUP 13, SEC. 2, n')

"The greatest Sewing Machine Manufactures in the world is that of Wheeler & Wil. son, New York, which alone has brought already over 900,000 of their Sewing Machines into practical use. The complete production of the parts by machinery is so regulated that each complete machine may be used as a sample for exhibition. This firm produces 600 well adjusted machines daily. "The latest production of this firm, and which is the wonder of the Vienna Exposition, is they new No. 6 Sewing Machine.

This universal machine sews the heaviest leather harness and the finest gauzes with a truly pearl stitch. "Wheeler & Wilson have received the highest prizes at all World's Expositions, and at the Vienna Exposition were extra-ordinarily distinguished."

FURTHER DISTINGUISHED HON-

THE GRAND MEDAL OF HONOR AMERICAN INSTITUTE, NEW YORK, Was unanimously recconmended by the judges of Sewing-Machines for

NEW YORK, Sept. 15, 1873

WHEELER & WILSON'S NEW NO. 6 SEWING MACHINE, as being "a decided improvement over all other machines in the market," and which must revolutionize certain branches of industry, especially in Shoe and Harness Manufacting.

Baltimore, Md Oct, 31, 1873.

The Maryland Institute has awarded Wheeler & Wilson the Gold Medal for their New No. 6 Sewing Machine, Other Sewing Machines received nothing.

Savannah, Nov. 1 1073. At the Georgia State Fair, a Silver Medal, the highest and only sremium for Lea her Stitching, was awarded to Wheeler & Wil-son for sample done on their No. 6 Sewing

PRINCIPAL OFFICE, No. 125 BROAD. E WEST! INT WEST! Agencies in all the Principal Cities of the World. mar 12-dew

They are the MATEST and NEATEST

STYLES. Those wanting should buy at once, as

they can be found at the CITY CLOTHING STORE

> MUNSON & CO., 38 Market Street.

Headache. Soreness, Toothache, Scalds, Wounds,

Sere Throat, Ulcers, Bruises,

Rheumatism, Hemorrhages.

CELEBRATED PIANOS;

Chas, M. Stieff's Pianos, Marshall & Smith's Pignos, and Grovesteen & Fuller's Pianos.

Sold for cash or by monthly installments, at "The Live Book Store."

MASON & HAMLIN'S URGANS, BURDETT ORGANS, Alwayz ou hand and for sale at HEINSBERGER'S Live Book and Music Store.

PROM and after this date all parties are forbidden to enter the field, known as the Poor House field, or to trespass on the

feb 28, 1874-lm°

poor house lauds, or to hunt with gun or dogs on said tract. H. E. SCOTT, Supt. Poor House.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

GO TO

J.H. McGARITY & Co. For FINE FAMILY GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, PRODUCE and pure unadulter ated WINES and LIQUORS for Family and Medical uses.

Our Goods are always FRESH, as we are constantly receiving by Steamers, from Baltimore and New York, the BEST and CHOICEST GOODS in our line. Try our GROUND COFFEE, 20 cents per 1b, Baltimore PORR, SAUSAGE, and BOLOGNA, by Express,

G. H. McGARITY & Co., RIDE OF THE MARKET-SEEK NO FURTHER UNDER SEAMAN'S HOME.

Extra Mess Mackerel.

EXTRA FRESH SALMON. GEORGE'S BANK CODFISH, at

> GEO. MYERS. MARSHAL'S OFFICE.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

March 10th, 1874. CITIZENS are requested to have shade

trees in front of their premi es trimmed by Also such shad dives not so triumed b the first of April will be trimmed by the

march 19-tf City Marshal New York Day Book.

A Democratic Weekly. Established 1850. It supports WHITE SUFFEMACY, political and social. Terms, \$2 per year. To clubs, nine copies for \$8. Specimen copies free.— Address DAY BOOK, New York city.

Fourth Grand Gift Concert

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PUBLIC LIBRARY OF KENPUCKY On March 31st Next

60.000 Tickets 12,000 Guits, LIST OF GIFTS:

One grand cash gift 100,000 One grand cash gift 50,000 One grand cash gift. 25,000
One grand cash gift. 17,500
10 cash gifts \$10,000 each. 100,000 50 cash gifts 5 000 cach 150,000 1,000 each..... 50,000 50 cash gifts 500 each. 40,000 80 cash giits 100 cash gifts 400 each 40,000 300 each 45,000 150 cash gifts 250 cash gifts 200 each 50,000 325 cash gifts 100 each..... 32,500

11,000 cash gifts 50 each 550,000 The Concert and distribution wil positively and nequivocally take place on the day now fixed, whether all the tickets are sold or not, and the 12,000 gifts paid in

proportion to the number of tickets sold. PRICE OF TICKETS: Whole tickets \$50; Halves \$25; Tenths, or each Coupon, \$5; Eleven Whole Tickets for \$500; 221 Tickets for \$1,000; 113 Whole Tickets for \$5,000; 227 Whole Tickets for

\$10,000. No discount on less than \$500 worth of Tickets at a time.

The time for the drawing is near at hand, and persons intending to purchase tickets have no time to lose.
THOS. E. BRAMLETTE,

Agent Publ. Libr. Ky., and Manager Gift Concert, Publ. Libr. Build., Louisville, Ky.

Trained for successful starts in business life taught how to get a living, make money and become enterprising, useful citizens.— Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie NY, on the Hudson, the only institution devoted to this especially. The oldest and only practical Commercial School, and only one providing situations for graduates.—Refers to patrons and graduates in nearly every city and town. Applicants enter any day. Address for particulars and catatogue

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\$5 TO \$15 a day made by canvass-now in its 11th vol.—with Chromo. THE YOSEMITE VALLEY,

Chremo\$2 00 Magazine, one year, with Unmounted Chromo.
Mayazine, alone, 1 year.
Examine our Clubbing and Premium Litsts TWO light class Periodicals for the pric of one. We solicit experienced Canvassers

or Newburgh, N. Y. jau 41

55 10 520 per day! Agents wanted all classes of working people, of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free. Address G, STINSON & CO. Portland, Maine

positively cured. The worst cases, of longest standing, by using DR. HEBBARD'S CURE A bottle sent FREE to all addressing JE DIBBLE, Druggist, 8146th Ave, N.Y.

THE GOLDEN EGG for agents. Large income guarngteed. En

Middle Aged Men

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H. G. EASTMAN, LI., D.,
Poughkeepsie, N. J.

14x to INCHES, IN 17 OIL COLORS. Muzazine, one year, with mounted

and others to send at once for terms and Specimen Magazine. Address, 8. E. SHUTES, Publisher, 41 Park Row, N. Y.



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close stamp for circular. R ALLISON, 113 Chambers St, N