The Evening Post.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Thursday, March 19th, 1874.



A White Man's Government.

This is a white man's government and must be administered by white men, is a dogma made familiar to every American by frequent repetition during the past six years. Its meaning is that the white race alone is entitled to the privileges of government, and that any other races are interlopers, and have no rights except such as are graciously accorded to them. The Asiatics, the descendants of the Africans, and the Indians who are within the limits of the United States must, according to this opinion, exist by sufferance only-having no rights which the Caucasian recognize,

A slight inquiry into the relations which two at least, of the tabooed races sustain to the whites in regard to the presence here, may be useful in forming a conclusion upon the subject. The Indians can say that theirs was the right here if priority of occupation is a test-Occupancy in law, under certain conditions does give a title, and these conditions do not interpose between their claim and the whites. But the negro race cannot set up a priority of right in the soil. Many years before their feet tred this country the whites had planted the germ of a mighty empire. Did the other race then come as an invading host armed and prepared for a destructive warfare upon the peaceful inhabitants whom it might find? Was it in seeking new fields of conquest that the swart sons of Africa first landed upon the shores of America?

No, but by the greed, and tyranny, and oppression which impeled the whites to snatch from his house across a thousand leagues of water, the weak and unresisting children of Ham, and consign them and their posterity to a slave's life. was to carry out the theory of a white man's government and absolute dominion over the rest of mankind, that the negro race became denizens of America.

The progressive-spirit-of the age at length decreed that American slavery should cease. To the question of the future political status of the emanciforty millions of people were applied. The solution was reached by making them citizens and giving them the ballot. Some considerations of expediency and a temporary balance to the elebest and wisest of those statemen who were engaged in the subject, put the right of the negroes to participate in the government to which they owed allegiance, upon the ground that no portion of the community could be deprived of it without being at the mercy of those who did.

The corollary of citizenship in a Republic is, to vote and to hold office. Although governments have been administered under the names of Republies in which a part of the citizens were debarred from a voice in public affairs, yet they were practically oligarchys, and in them the cruelest tyranny was practiced against the unprotected classes.

But it is admitted by those who assert that white men alone are entitled to administer the governmedt, that all izenship to the other races. This is practically the case with the Chinese and Indians, the former by a proscripchoice. The negro, they say, is disqualified by his ignorance from performing these exalted duties which attach to a citizen, and they submit under protest to the law which lately

made him one. If those who are ignorant are to be excluded from the possession of the ballot then the line will not been drawn by races. True, law for many generations sequested knowledge from the egro. But many whites are also disqualified if education is the test. And when this ignorance is the child of prejedice then its possession is far more blamble, and is much more deserving of punishment, than when it is the result of law. The colored people have struggled for knowledge since their emancipation with as much zeal as did the white race which inhabited the South before the war, and are surely ac-

quiring it. It is scarcely worth while to go into the subject of how much a portion of the community which is disarmed of the ballot, suffers at the hands of those of the occasion."

who possess it. Experience has written what it endures, in letters of blood which cannot soon be erased. Rapine and murder became in a measure legalized, during the dismal period which elapsed between the reconstruction fiasco of President Johnson and the reconstruction of Congress. The condition of the negroes in the several districts where the soldiers of the United States could not be near, was infinitely worse than when the white men had a pro-

perty in them. The talk of a white man's government ought not to mislead anyone. That the negro race, not more than ten per cent. of the population can ever rule the country is absurdity patent to all. CLOTHS, Their number is not sufficiently large even to be a faction. But be their numbers many or few, they are by an inalienable right entitled to freedom and protection by the law; and the only method ever devised by the wisdom of man to secure these blessings is the ballot.

"Fifteen years ago the news that Charles Sumner was dead would have been received with something like rejoicing by the people of the South. Ten years ago they would have hailed it as a message from heaven telling them that an enemy had been removed from the face of the earth. To-day they will read it regretfully, and their comment will be: "He was a great man. He was a good; man. He was an honest man. As he has forgiven us, so have we long ago forgiven him."

The above extract from the Courier Journal, shows how the best of the Southern democratic papers speak of the deceased statesman. This paper is a representative of whatever is progressive, of whatever is liberal, of whatever is tolerant, of whatever is national in the party to which it belongs. It has penetration sufficient to see that a nationality cannot be based upon a vindictive hate which even survives the death of men and of dogmas.

EDITORIAL BUDGET.

- The snow blockade on the Central Pacific has been again raised, and trains are moving each way.

- Governor Beveridge has banished cards and dancing from the executive mansion of Illinois, in response to the 'demands" of the Methodist brethren.

- Mme. Catacazy is in Paris, where the continued beauty and taste of her toilets is amply appreciated, but a chronicler delicately suggests the waning of her natural charms by saying that "unadorned she would be adorned as little as one can imagine."

- The will of Miss Sophia J. Snow, pated race, the best intellects of near | bequeathing \$85,000 to various charitable institutions, was admitted to prebate in Boston Tuesday. The will ends as follows: "I forbid any person or persons to break this my last will and testament, and whoever attempts to ment hostile to the government were break it or breaks it may he, she, or involved in the settlement; but the they find no peace for mind or body in this world or the world to come."

The decrease in the business of the various Southern steam-ship companies during the past few weeks, and, in fact, throughout the entire Winter, has begun to attract general attention in commercial circles. Within a day or two the Erie Basin Drydock Company have received applications for dock room for more steamers of these lines than they can accommodate. The Garrison's Savannah Line, No. 5 Bowling Green, have retired three of their fastest ships, the Gen. Barnes, the Livingstone, and the Magnolia. The Black Star Line have taken off the Huntsville, and the Quintard Charleston Line No. 177 West street, are retiring one boat per week. Geo. W. Clyde & Co. have taken off one of their Savannah boats, the Columbus; and other companies are preparing to follow their example. The uniform reason given is the prevailing stagnation in Southern trade caused by the late panic at the North and the prevailing citizens are by right included in the money famine at the South. Some of privilege. This denies the right of cit- the lines are hardly paying seamen's wages, and others running their boats only because their contracts compel them to. The state of things in Mobile, New-Orleans, and Texas is fully as bad tive law, and the latter by their own as along the Atlantic coast, though the dealers on both are profuse in promises of a lively seasons when Spring opens. -New York Times.

The Rutland (Vt) Herald relates the following: "At the commencement of the recent term of the County Court, in Sheriff felt that, although the existence of a Supreme Being was not directly for treatment until sured by Dr. Beck's only for treatment until sured. recognized in the Constitution, it should be in the proceedings of that court. He probably also had in his mind at the same time the adherence to an old cumbersome common law practie and system of pleadings that keeps the courts of Vermont submerged in the fog and gloom through which they wade in the administration of justice. He therefore added to his proclamation opening the court, after the words all persons having causes or matters pending therein, draw near and they shall be heard, the significant addition, and God save the people. The addition, and the tone of voice in which it was uttered, electrified the audiance and caused Philadelphia. an audible smile to prevade the house, even relaxing the solemn features of the court. We know that the Sheriff intended no disrespect to the court in thus calling on a higher power to save the people from the impending dangers

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. MARSAL'S OFFICE,

WILMINGTON, N. C., March 19th 1874.

FOR SALE, ONE COW AND ONE FINESTEER, TO

be sold on Monday, 30th inst., in accordance with an Ordinance of the City.

GEO. W. PRICE, JR., City Marshal.

ONLY A FEW DAYS LONGER N WHICH WE SHALL OFFER SUCH SPLENDID BARGAINS,

CASSIMERES, and

VESTINGS To close out we will sell at ACTUAL COST.

Call, look and buy. MUNSON & CO.,

38 Market Street. MAYOR'S OFFICE, CITY OF WILMINGTON,

March 18th, 1874. THE TIME FOR RECEIVING BIDS for the paying of Front, between Orange and Chesnut Streets, has been extended to 12 o'clock, M., April 3d, 1874.

Persons sending in proposals will please send the sample of Stone they propose to do the paving with.

March 18-3t-20, 27&ap3d Star and Journal copy.

MAYOR'S OFFICE,

CITY OF WILMINGTON, March 18th, 1874.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT this office up to 12 o'clock M., April 3d, 1874, for the construction of

TWO CISTERNS.

three hundred (300) barrels each, or four 150 bbls, each, well and pump to each cistern .-Plans and specifications can be seen at Mar-shal's Office. W. P. CANADAY,

March 18-3t-19, 29&ap3d

Our Spring Purchases.

A RE NOW daily arriving, in view of which we will be pleased to offer to the trade a rare opportunity in exhibiting one of the most select STOCK of

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods, NOTIONS AND FANCY ARTICLES

Ever introduced into this market.
OUR SENIOR, MR. BOSKOWITZ,
long known in this community as to his
ability and taste, is now in Northern Markets, catering for our SPRING and SUMMER Supply...
We invite attention to our Neat Styles of
PRINTS which we now have in store

A SPECIALITY IN JACONET & NAINSOOK, EDGING & INSERTINGS IN GREAT VARIETY,

Also a full line of ALPACCAS, at remarkly low prices.
Stop in and look at our Goods. march 15-tf BOSKOWITZ & LIEBER.

MILLIONS OF ACRES Rich Farming Lands

IN NEBRASKA, NOW FOR SALE VERY CHEAP

TEN YEARS CREDIT, INTEREST ONLY 6 PER Descriptive Pamphlets, with sectional Maps,

THE PLONE ES. handsome Illustrated Paper, containin

the Homestead Law, mailed free to all parts of the world O. F. DAVIS. Land Commissioner UPRR OMAHA, NEB.

New York Day Book.

A Democratic Weekly. Established 1850 It supports WHITE SUPREMACY, political and social. Terms, \$2 per year. To clubs, nine copies for \$8. Specimen copies free.—Address DAY BOOK, New York city.



JF HENRY, CURRAN, & Co, NY. Sole Agents. WANTED:

Favorably located, on or near railroad or water transportation routes. Address NICHOLSON & CLARK III Broadway, [Room 16,] New York.

Bny J. & P. COATS' Black Thread FOR YOUR

MACHINE

NEW AND NOVEL EMBROIDERING MACHINE. County and State Rights for sale on the most liberal terms. Also, Agents Wanted to sell our other Novelties, Address-H. D. BRIER & CO., Atlanta, Ga.

DR. J. C. BECK, Cincinnati, Ohio. MURDER Will out! Truth Triumphant; Agents, old and young, male and female, make more money setting our French and American Jewelry, Books and Games than at anything else, Greatest inducements to Agents, and Purchasers. Cata-logues, Terms and full particulars sent free

P. G. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine. PSYCHOMANCY, OR SOUL CHAR-MING," How either sex may fascinate and gain the love and affections of any person they choose, instantly. This simple mental acquirement all can possess, free, by mail, for twenty five cents; together with a Marriage Guide, Egyptian Oracle, Dreams, Hints to Ladies. A queer book. 100,000 sold. Address T. WILLIAM & CO, Publishers,

NOTICE,

FROM and after this date all parties are forbidden to enter the field, known as the Poor House field, or to trespass on the poor house lands, or to hunt with gun or dogs on said tract. H. E. SCOTT, Supt. Poor House feb 28, 1874-1m*

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. LADIES UNDERGARMENTS. EMBROIDERED AND PLAIN,

Handsome and Cheap, LADIES MERINO VESTS,

> BALBRIGGAN and ENGLISH HOSE. B. WEILL.

Table Linen,

Linen Sheetings,

Towels and Toweling,

Cotton Shirtinas

Bleached and Brown Cottons,

good value at low prices. B. WIELL.

--:0:---

Shawls, Shawls.

1,000 SHAWLS must be sold regarless of cost. B. WEILL.

HATS

MEN'S HAT'S, BOY'S HATS,

LADIES' HATS,

GIRLS' HATS B. WEILL.

Black Alpaccas.

---:0:----

At 25, 35, 40, 50, 60, 75 cents and \$1 and \$1 25 per yard,

B. WEILL.

---:0:----The Best

General Stock of Dry Goods in the city from which Ladies may obtain rare Bargains,

B. WEILL.



LIFE FOR LANDLORDS.

BUILDING LOTS for sale in healthy and desirable localities on Church, Nun, Ann, Orange, Dock, Chesnut, Mulberry, Walnut, Red Cross, Rankin, Dickinson, Wood, Charlotte, Sixth, Seventh, Wilson, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thir teenth streets. Satisfactory time given fo payment. Apply to JAMES WILSON. 226-tf

AN ORDINANCE

CONCERNING A "DONATION" TO THE "CAPE FEAR AGRICULTURAL ASSO-CIATION" BY THE CITY OF WILMING-TON, N. C.

TON, N. C.

The Board of Aldermen of the City of Wilmington, N. C.,

Do Ordain, and Direct as follows:

Section 1. That an election be held on Monday, the twenty-third (23) day of March, 1871, in the different Wards of this City, at the respective places at which the polls for the election of Alderman for the City of Wilmington are usually opened, for the purpose of ascertaining by a vote of the qualified voters residing in the City whether a donation of Four Thousand Dollars (\$4,000) in City of Wilmington Bonds, face value, shall be made by the City to the Cape Fear Agricultural Association. cultural Association. Sec 2. That the said election shall be held under the same rules, regulations and penalties, as is provided by law in reference to elections of Aldermen of the City, and all persons qualified to vote for such Alderman shall be entitled to vote at said election. Those persons in favor of making said donation by the City shall vote a ballot on which shall be written or printed the word "DO-NATION," and those who are opposed to such donation shall vote a ballot on which the words "NO DONATION," shall be writ-

ten or printed. sec. 3. The said Cape Fear Agricultural As-sociation shall pay one half the expense of the said election and shall deposit in advance the required amount with the City Treas. The above Ordinance was passed at a meeting of the Board of Aldermen held February 27th, 1875.

T. C. SERVOSS, City Clerk and Treasurer.

Bargains! Bargains! $500^{\,\mathrm{BUSHELS}}$

WHITE CORN AT 75 CENTS.

Apply at AUCTION STORE, 11 Market street. march 3 6t

200 Hhds Sugar House Molasses, 500 Bbls. " Molasses For sale by KERCHNER & CALDER BROS.

Sugar House Molasses.

FORECLOSURE OF MORTGAGE.

NOTICE is hereby given, that by virtue and in pursuance of the powers contained in a certain Mortgage deed from the late Nicholas N. Nixon to Roger Cutlar, guardian, bearing date 19th day of September, 1868, and registered in the Register's office of New Hanover county, in book V.V. fice of New Hanover county, in book V V, page 686, I will sell the premises described in said mortgage to the highest bidder, at public anotion, for cash, at the Court House door in the city of Wilmington, on Friday, the 3d day of April next, at 11 o'clock, a. m. Said mortgaged premises are situated in the city of Wilmington, on Second Street, between Ann and Nun-streets, being West half of lot 5 in brock 113. 5, in brock 113. ROGER CUTLAR, Guardian, march 13, 1974—254-3t 14&21m & 2ap

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

CELEBRATED PIANOS,

Chas. M. Stieff's Pianos, Marshall & Smith's Pianos, and Grovesteen & Fuller's Pianos,

The Live Book Store."

MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS, BURDETT ORGANS, Always on hand, and for sale at HEINSBERGER'S Live Book and Music Store.

The State of North Carolina, SUPERIOR COURT, NEW HANOVER

COUNTY. WILLIAM H. MOORE against ANNA M. MOORE. Petition for Divorce.

TO ANNA M, MOORE: You are commanded to appear at the next term of said Court, to be field at the Court House in Wilmington, on the eighth Monday after the fourth Monday in February, 1874, to answer the complaint of the said plaintiff. If you shall fail to appear at that time, the plaintiff will apply for the relief demanded in 6he complaint, together with the costs of this action. Given under my hand and seal of said Court, this 2d day of March, 1874.

J. C. MANN, Clerk of said Court.

ADAM EMPIE, Plaintiff's Attorney.

march 3-law6w

NEW GOODS

H. SAMSON'S

WE BEG TO ANNOUNCE TO THE Ladies that we have received a large assortment of

NEW DRESS GOODS

Suitable for the season, and are daily receiving more new styles. Also another lot of

JOUVIN'S KID GLOVES, at 90 cts We have also on hand all sizes of the

Our Stock of .

Cheap French Woven Corsets at 75

DOMESTICS, IN BLEACHED AND

BROWN, Is complete, which we offer at prices to defy competition to anything

offered in this market. We have received a line of

MARSEILLES, IN ALL COLORS, Which we offer at prices much below the cost of production.

AN EARLY CALL SOLICITED. J. & H. SAMSON,

43 Market Street.

mar 13—1m

THE WHITE CLARK & CO'S Centrifugal Pump.

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST MACHINE in the world for draining lands: has taken prizes over all the best Pumps in use for the last three years, including Wm. D. Andrew's, of New York.

All sizes furnished to order, from 100 to 18, 000 gallons per minute. Satisfaction guaranteed.

For reference, inquire of Dr. Winants.

Manufactured at Baldwinsville, New

E. FAIRBANKS, Agent. 210-2mch

THE CELEBRATED

MPIRE FLOUR. AT City of Wilmington,

MAYOR'S OFFICE,

March 12th, 1874. PROPOSALS will be received at this of-fice up to 12 o'clock, M,

FRIDAY, the 20th day of March, 1874,

TWO, 2, SEWERS,

for the construction of

one to run from Second to Third streets Block 166; the other on the corner of Second and Dawson streets, with Brick or stone,

Piles, Headache, Neuralgia, Diarrhea, Boils, Soreness, Burns, Sprains, Lameness, Toothache, Scalds, Wounds, Sore Throat, Ulcers, Bruises, Rheumatism, Hemorrhages.

City of Wilmington,

March 12th, 1874.

MAYOR'S OFFICE,

THE TWO LAW EST BIDS FOR THE Paving of Market Street Sidewalks being the same amount, the work was not

awarded to either party. Bids will be received at this office until FRIDAY, the 20th day of MARCH, 1874, at 12, M., for the paving of the sidewalks on Market street, from Third to Ninth streets, with the best hard Bricks, which is known as Eastern Clinkers.

W. P. CANADAY,

march 13-td

Mayor.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

GO TO

J.H. McGARITY & Co.

For FINE FAMILY GROCERIES, PRO-VISIONS, PRODUCE and pure unadulter-ated WINES and LIQUORS for Family and Medical uses.
Our Goods are always fresh, as we are constantly receiving by Steamers, from Baltimore and New York, the BEST and CHOICEST GOODS in our line. Try our GROUND COFFEE, 30 cents per lb, Baltimore PORK, SAUSAGE, and BOLOGNA, by Express,

G. H. McGARITY & Co., SOLE PROPRIETORS choice brand Flour, PRIDE OF THE MARKET SEEK NO FURTHER, UNDER SEAMAN'S HOME.

feb 13-Extra Mess Mackerel

EXTRA FRESH SALMON, GEORGE'S BANK CODFISH, at

> GEO. MYERS. MARSHAL'S OFFICE.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

March 10th, 1874.

CITIZENS are requested to have shade trees in front of their premises trimmed by the first of April. Also such shade trees not so trimmed by the first of April will be trimmed by the city at the expense of the owners, GEO W, PRICE, JR.

march 10-tf

An Ordinance

CONCERNING AN ACT TO EMPOWER THE CITY OF WILMINGTON TO SUB-SCRIBE TO THE SPECIAL STOCK OF "THE WILMINGTON AND SEASIDE RAILROAD COMPANY.

In pursuance of the power granted by a certain Act of the General Assembly of the State of North Carolina, entitled "An Act to empower the city of Wilmington to subscribe to the Special Stock of "The Wilmington and Seaside Railroad Company," ratified the 16th day of February, 1874,

The Board of Aldermen of the city of Wilmington N. C.

mington, N. C., Do Order and direct as follows: Section 1. That an election be held on Monday, twenty third day of March, 1874, in the different Wards of this city, at the resthe different wards of this city, at the respective places at which the polls for the election of Aldermen of the city are usually opened, for the purpose of ascertaining by a vote of the qualified voters residing in the city, whether a Subscription to the amount of Ten thousand dallars shall be made in behalf of the city to the Special Stock of The half of the city to the Special Stock of "The Wilmington and Seaside Railroad Company," Provided the said Railroad Company prepay to the City Treasurer one-half the

expenses of said election. Section 2. That said election shall be under the same rules, regulations and pen-alties as is provided by law in reference to elections of Aldermen of the city, and all persons qualified to vote for such Alder-men shall be entitled to vote at said election. Those persons in favor of making said subscription in behalf of the city shal vote a ballot on which shall be written or printed the word "SUBSCRIPTION," and those who are opposed to such subscription shall vote a ballot on which the words ,' No

SUBSCRIPTION" shall be written or print-The above ordinance was passed by the Board of Aldermen at their meeting held February 27tb, 1871.

NOTICE.

T. C. SERVOSS, City Clerk

Office Treasurer & Collector, CITY OF WILMINGIOM, March 5, 1874.

A LL persons interested in having the question of "SUBSCRIPTION" and "DONATION" as set forth in the foregoing ordinances are notified that no election will

be held unless the cost of holding the same shall be paid into the City Treasury on or before the 11th day of March, 1874.

T. C. SERVOSS,

City Clerk and T.easurer.

OFFICIAL R. OF the opinion of this Board as to its action in the event that a majority of the qualified voters at the election to be held under the ordinance aforesaid shall be in favor of making the subscription of Ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) to the Special Stock of "The Wilmington and Seaside Railroad Company," that no such subscription by the city will be made unless Twenty thousand dollars shall have been previously sub-scribed to said stock by other bona fide and responsible subscribers, and at least five per cent. on the amount so subscribed shall have been paid by each of such subscribers; and further that the subscription on the part of the city, to be issued as provided in the Act of the General Assembly referred to in said ordinary.

in said ordinance, to be received by said company at their face value and to be issued and delivered to said company at the same time and in the same installments as shall be required from individuals on their shall be required from individuals on their subscriptions to said Stock. The above Resolution was passed by the Board of Aldermen at their meeting Febru-

T. C. SERVOSS. City Clerk. STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

SUPERIOR COURT NEW HANOVER Solomon Bear, Samuel Bear and Marcus Bear, merchants and partners, tra-

ding under the name and Attachment style of Sol Bear & Bros., against Godfrey Hartz. THIS action is brought to recover two hundred and eighty four dollars and thirty seven cents, with interest on forty dollars and forty cents from August 23rd, 1873,

On ninety dollars and seventy ceuts from October 23rd, 1873, On one hundred and for-ty one dollars and forty one cents from Oct. 22d, 1873, and on eleven dollars and eighty six cents from September 13th, 1873, being balance due on three drafts drawn by plain-tiffs in their own favor on the defendant on the 22d July, 1873, and accepted bythim, and for goods sold and delivered by plaintiffs to defendant. The summons is returnable to the Superior Court of New Hanover county on the eighth Monday after the fourth Monday in February, A. D., 1874. The defendant is further notified that a warrant of attachmeht has been issued in this cause also returnable to the Superior Court of New Hanover county on the eighth Monday after the Fourth Monday in February, A. D. 1874. J. C. MANN, Clerk,

WILMINGTON COTTON MILLS.

W. S. & D. J. DEVANE, Plaintiffs Atty.

NACCORDANCE with a resolution of the corporators of the above corporation, heli Saturday, March 7th, 1871, books are now opened for subscriptions to be used in the construction of a Cotton Cloth Factory in the city of Wilmington, N. C., at the Wilmington Trust Company and Savings Bank" No. 51, Market street, and in the town of

Goldsboro, at the Branch Bank of New Han-SHARES STOO EACH.

Payments to be made, as regulated by the Stockholders after organization, in such sums as may be required as the work progresses.

Over one half the amount required is subscribed, therefore no time should be lost by those desiring to take stock.

JNO, WILDER ATKINSON, SILAS N. MARTIN, WM. H. GREEN,

Committee on Subscriptions.

Journal and and Star copy 3t eod.