

J. Davis.

HILLSBOROUGH RECORDER.

Vol. II. WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 29, 1821. No. 81.

HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.
 PUBLISHED WEEKLY
 BY DENNIS HEARTT,
 AT THREE DOLLARS A YEAR, PAYABLE
 HALF YEARLY IN ADVANCE.

Those who do not give notice of their wish to have the paper discontinued at the expiration of the year, will be presumed as desiring its continuance until countermanded.

Whoever will procure nine subscribers and guarantee the payments, shall receive a tenth gratis.

Advertisements not exceeding fourteen lines will be inserted three times for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each continuance.

Subscriptions received by the printer, and most of the postmasters in the state.

All letters upon business relative to the paper must be post-paid.

Gentlemen of leisure, who possess a taste for literary pursuits, are invited to favour us with communications.

MR. HURLEY, DENTIST,
 PROPOSES to spend a short time in Hillsborough, and respectfully offers his professional services to the citizens of this town and its vicinity.

Mr. H. operates for all diseases incident to the teeth and gums; he frees the teeth from tartar, which if permitted to accumulate to a certain degree, will infallibly induce that most offensive disease, the scurvy. He arrests decay in its inception by filing, and when the caries has made considerable progress, he checks it by plugging. When caries, so unfriendly to beauty and convenience, has made such ravages as to be otherwise irremediable, Mr. H. inserts artificial teeth after the most approved manner, and executed in a style so nearly approaching nature, as to bid defiance to detection. It is well ascertained, that when the teeth of children are disposed to assume an irregular growth, unfavorable to symmetry and beauty, and tending to future diseases, this may be corrected by the timely application of proper means.

Mr. H. has a room suitable for the purposes of his profession, at Mr. Faddis's tavern, and if requested he will attend the ladies at their own houses.

Aug. 15. 79—11

PROPOSALS
 OF BENJ. & THOS. KITE, PHILADELPHIA,
 For Publishing by Subscription,
 A NEW,
 COMPLETE AND UNIVERSAL
NATURAL HISTORY.
 Of all the most remarkable
 Quadrupeds, Birds, Fishes, Reptiles
 and Insects,
 IN THE KNOWN WORLD;
 Illustrative of their Natures, Manners, Dispositions, Habits, &c.

FROM THE LAST LONDON EDITION OF
 J. MACLOD, ESQ

Much improved and enlarged in the Descriptions, and by the introduction of a great number of Animals which were not in the London edition.

Embellished with Fifty-Seven Copper-plate Engravings.
 And representing near Four Hundred Animals.

BY BENJAMIN MAYO.

The work will be contained in one large duodecimo volume, printed on good paper with a fair type and well bound; price to subscribers Two Dollars.

The work is expected to be ready for delivery in the 12th month (December) next.

Subscriptions received at this office.

Aug. 15. 79—

WANTED TO PURCHASE,
 on nine or twelve months credit,
A Negro Boy or Girl of about twelve years old.
 Inquire of
James Child.

Aug. 1. 77—3w

NOTICE.
 I WISH to purchase one or two good young
Milch Cows, with young Calves.
 I would prefer them from the immediate neighbourhood of the town.
J. S. Smith

July 24. 76—


Fulling-Mill.
 I CONTINUE carrying on the Fulling Business, with the assistance of Mr. James Boyle, the well known northern bred workman, with as great despatch as possible, and on as reasonable terms as can be afforded.
William Pickett.

Orange County, N. C. two miles east of Hillsborough, June 5. 69—3mp

Hillsborough Academy.
 THE examination of the students in this institution closed on the 12th instant. The exercises will be resumed on the 2d Monday in July. Twenty-one young gentlemen, composing the senior class, passed an approved examination, and were admitted into the Freshman class in the University.
J. Witherspoon, Principal.

June 20. 71—11

Twenty-Five Cents Reward.

 RAN away from the subscriber, on the 12th instant, a negro boy by the name of **LEROY BRANDON**, who was bound to me by the court of this county, to serve until he became twenty-one years of age. Said boy is about eighteen years old, dark complexion, bushy head of hair, large white eyes, and wears a truss. I forewarn all persons from harbouring said boy under the penalty of the law. I will give twenty-five cents reward for the delivery of said boy to me in this place, but will not pay any charges or expenses. Said boy had sundry clothing, not any recollected.

John Young.
 Aug. 20. 80—3w

MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

THE editor of the Pee Dee Gazette has in the press, to be published for the first of August ensuing, the first number of a
MONTHLY MAGAZINE
 FOR
THE SOUTHERN CLIMATE OF THE UNITED STATES.

As the title indicates, this work will be principally devoted to agricultural subjects. It will be tendered as a medium of communication between gentlemen of practical research on every subject of importance to the community, but particularly in regard to improvements in the vegetable and animal productions of this climate. The editor wishes to elicit from actual cultivators, a precise account of their experience, particularly in cases where happy results as to quantity or quality of productions have attended their labors; whether in improving the indigenous productions of this climate, or in the introduction of exotics; and such intelligence will be reverberated for the benefit of the community. By the southern climate of the United States is meant that which geographers have designated as the fifth climate north of the equator, commencing at 30 degrees 25 minutes, including a skirt of Florida, and extending to 36 degrees 28 minutes, within two miles of the south line of Virginia. Every climate has its peculiarities; they ought to be investigated, and made known for the benefit of its inhabitants: such an object may be greatly facilitated by the critical remarks and observations of enlightened travellers within the same climate on other continents; essays from such would be highly interesting; such of those as have published accounts will yield something useful which will be improved occasionally. Communications from actual planters and farmers are most earnestly solicited on such subjects, as they may conceive it most useful to convey, or to obtain information upon. The editor will take the liberty to suggest the following heads as being interesting to the public:

Cause and prevention of rot in cotton; what effect has the seed had, which was imported from South America, in arresting its progress.

Cause and prevention of smut, and blight in wheat.

Cultivation and curing of tobacco.

Information on the introduction, and cultivation of exotic grasses; also of those which are indigenous, particularly that known by the name of crab, or drop, or crab grass, and its utility for pasture, for soiling, or fresh feeding, and for hay.

Experimental results in the cultivation of flax, rice, oats, barley, and other species of grain, which are known to be more happily adapted to colder climates. Also, root crops of various kinds: the success of the Ruta Baga, the Mangle Wortzle and the Heligoland Bean lately introduced into this climate. As the season is approaching for gathering the productions of the vine, a precise description of the most approved method, or process of making wine in the Southern States, of various kinds, is particularly requested. Also, the best method of making cider. Such communications may be highly valuable. Likewise in regard to the cultivation of the vine in this climate, the kinds best adapted to it—the most suitable soil, how prepared; and the best method of training.

Any accounts of attempts to cultivate the almond, live, or date, the silk worm and its peculiar food, the mulberry, will be highly acceptable: they are all natives of this climate, as also is the cochineal insect, and its peculiar food; madder, opium and many other dyes and medicines which might be cultivated, and lessen our dependence on other parts of the world.

The constitution of the Agricultural Society of South Carolina is already printed for the first number of this work; copious extracts will be made from their proceedings; and the members and officers of that society are respectfully invited to communicate the result of their individual experience, on interesting subjects, as well as the proceedings of their society. This invitation is also extended to all agricultural societies within this climate; the proposed work is offered as a medium of communication, a depository to collect, preserve and diffuse useful information, facts and opinions on agricultural subjects; and the editor flatters himself that it may have a tendency to promote that interchange of thought and experiment which is so necessary to the propagation of useful knowledge.

It is particularly requested that all communications on agricultural subjects especially, be written in a fair hand, in plain English, and simple style, with the writer's name and place of residence. And as an accumulation of postage would become very burthenome to an individual, it is particularly requested that all communications addressed to the editor of the Pee Dee Gazette, Cheraw, S. C. have the postage paid.

A more ample development of the objects of the work, with conditions, &c. will be made hereafter, this sketch is now submitted by the editor, with a request that his brethren of the type within this climate, will give it currency to their readers, and an assurance that the favour will be reciprocated whenever opportunity occurs.

Cheraw, July 25. 78—

Subscriptions to the above work will be received at this office.

By authority of the State of North-Carolina.

HILLSBOROUGH MASONIC LOTTERY.

SCHEME.		
1 Prize of	5,000 Dollars, is	\$ 5,000
1	2,000	2,000
2	1,000	2,000
2	500	1,000
10	100	1,000
10	50	500
100	10	1,000
2500	5	12,500
2626 Prizes,	} More Prizes than Blanks.	25,000
2374 Blanks,		
5000 Tickets at 5 dollars, is		25,000

STATIONARY PRIZES.

The last drawn ticket on the 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 6th, 7th, and 9th day's drawing, will be entitled to a prize of 100 dollars.

The first drawn ticket after four thousand have been drawn, will be entitled to a prize of 2,000 dollars.

The last drawn ticket on the fifth day's drawing will be entitled to a prize of 500 dollars.

The last drawn ticket on the last day's drawing will be entitled to a prize of 5,000 dollars.

All the other prizes will be floating in the wheel from the commencement of the drawing, viz.

2 of 1000 Dollars.	10 of 50 Dollars.
1 500	100 10
3 100	2500 5

Prizes payable ninety days after the drawing is completed, subject to a deduction of fifteen per cent.

Prizes not demanded within twelve months after the drawing is completed, will be forfeited to the wheel.

The drawing will commence as soon as a sufficient number of tickets are sold. The drawing will take place once a week, and five hundred tickets will be drawn each day until completed. Notice will be given in the newspapers published in this place and at Raleigh of the commencement of the drawing.

Tickets can be had of the managers, and at most of the stores in this place, and at the post office. Letters addressed to either of the managers, with the cash enclosed and the postage paid, will be promptly attended to. Tickets will be forwarded to the principal towns in this state, and to the court houses of the adjacent counties, for sale.

James S. Smith,
David Yarbrough,
John Scott,
Thomas Clancy,
Willie Shaw,

MANAGERS.

LOTS FOR SALE IN HILLSBOROUGH.

THE commissioners of the town of Hillsborough, will in pursuance of the powers given them by an act of the last general assembly of the state of North Carolina, proceed to sell on the

First Thursday in September next,

a number of the LOTS, to be laid off in the North Common of said town. This section of the town common contains a number of the most beautiful eminences, and will afford an opportunity, to all those persons who may wish to retire from the sickly parts of the state in the summer season, of purchasing elegant building sites, in one of the most healthy spots in North Carolina, surrounded by a rich and fertile country. In addition to the beauty of the place, its healthiness and the plenty and cheapness of provisions that may be had in it, Hillsborough holds out other inducements to settle in and about it, superior to any other town in the state. It has a most excellent society; an Academy preparatory to the University of the state, a female school of superior celebrity, conducted by a lady of the first qualifications, and an English school, at present managed by a gentleman highly approved of, all now in the most flourishing condition. Those persons who may be desirous of having their families located permanently, or during the summer season only, in the midst of health and agreeable society, or those who may be desirous of educating their children, in a place remote from sickness, and where living of the best kind may be procured in the greatest plenty and on the lowest terms, will do well to attend said sale. It is supposed that the lots will sell very low. A credit of one, two and three years will be given, the purchaser giving bond with approved security. By order,

Joseph A. Woods,
 Secretary.

June 13, 1821. 70—1s

The editors of the Raleigh Register, Star, Fayetteville Observer, Cape Fear Recorder, and Newbern Centinel, are requested to insert the above in their respective papers until the day of sale, and forward their accounts to this office for payment.

Information Wanted.

WHEREAS **JOHN EAST BOURN**, and **MARY** his wife, with their family, did remove to North Carolina, in or before the year 1799, and their relations in and near Philadelphia, having heard nothing from them for a number of years, it is requested that if they or either of them, or any of their children be living, information may be sent to their relation, **JOHN RICH**, at Holmsburg, near Philadelphia, as they may hear of something to their advantage.

Printers of newspapers of North Carolina, will confer a favour by giving the above an insertion.

72—

JOHN CAMPBELL,
 Of Orange county, N. C. proposes publishing, in one handsome octavo volume, the following valuable works, viz.

First,
A CHAIN OF TRUTHS;
 OR,
A Dissertation on the Harmony of the Gospel
 Delivered as a Compendium of Faith.
 By J. Allen, a strict Trinitarian.

Second,
The Baptists vindicated from some Groundless Charges.
 BY JOHN BRINE.

Third,
Motives to Love and Unity among Calvinists, who differ in some Points.
 A dialogue between Christophilus, Philalctes and Philagathus.
 BY JOHN BRINE.

Fourth,
THE CHRISTIAN PILGRIM;
 OR,
The Travels of the Children of Israel Spiritualized.

Fifth,
THE DOCTRINES
 OF
The imputation of Sin to Christ, and the imputation of his Righteousness to his People.
 Clearly stated, explained, and improved.
 BY J. BRINE.

CONDITIONS.

The work will be neatly printed, on fine paper, with a plain handsome type, and contain about four hundred pages.

The price, to subscribers, will be two dollars, handsomely bound, to non-subscribers the price will be two dollars twenty-five cents.

Any person who may be disposed to encourage the work, and who shall procure eight subscribers and become responsible for the payment, shall be entitled to one copy gratis.

Subscriptions received by John Campbell, Orange county, and at this office.

March 6. 56—

FOR SALE.
A second hand Backgammon Board.
 Inquire at this Office.

May 16 66—



Rural Economy.
 "And your rich soil,
 Exuberant, nature's better blessings pour
 O'er every land."

For the Hillsborough Recorder.

EFFECTS OF LIME ON APPLE TREES.
 Communicated to the West Cane Creek Agricultural Society, by Benjamin Vestel, an honorary member, of Chatham county.

In the spring 1819 I planted one hundred apple trees, of a very indifferent and unthrifty growth; they were knotty, and inclined much to growing of sprouts from the body and roots, insomuch that I began to despair of their being worth cultivating. However, in the spring of 1820 I cleared the roots and bodies of sprouts, which were in abundance; then cut off the tops of the trees, and grafted, which of course gave them a greater disposition to sprout; in consequence of which the grafts grew but little that season, and the sprouts came out from the roots and bodies in abundance. In the fall of 1820 I sprouted and trimmed them clean; then took lime and made a white wash, and therewith limed the trees from the graft down to the root; except a few of them, which I left unlimed to prove the experiment. These few remain rough, sprouty and unthrifty; while those that were limed have cast off their rough coats of bark, have but little disposition to growing of sprouts, and are now thrifty and growing trees. This so fully convinces me of the good effect of lime on apple trees, that I recommend it without hesitation.

8th mo. (11th) 1821.

ON CHEESE MAKING,
 As practised at one of the most eminent Dairies in New-England, communicated at the request of the editor of the American Farmer.

Sir—Agreeably to your request we have obtained from our brother, Leonard Hurlbert, a brief account of his manner of making cheese, which we enclose you for publication, if you deem it worthy of a place in your useful paper. His manner of making cheese we suppose to be as perfect as any yet discovered, as his cheese is of an excellent quality, and is known in Baltimore as such—specimens of which probably may be seen at Benjamin's tavern, and at McClure & Fozzard, and Marple & Williams' stores, who have had of the dairy for a number of years past. Yours, respectfully,
SAML. HURLBERT & Co.

CHEESE MAKING.
 From long experience I have found the following to be the best method of manufacturing cheese, viz: Add the night's milk with the morning's milk, and gently heat it over a fire in a kettle to 94 degrees, then put it in a tub or vat, then add a sufficient quantity of prepared annatto to give it a handsome yellow colour; next add a sufficient quantity of rennet to make it curd in 25 minutes—when curded, make use of a wooden knife or sword of sufficient length to reach the bottom of the tub, and stir it all in squares of about two inches; it is important that it should all be chequered to the bottom—then let it stand until the whey appears above the curd, say from 15 to 20 minutes; then break it up carefully with the hands in such a manner as not to bruise or break the pieces of curd; next place a clean strainer on top of the whey and curd, and press it down gently so as to cause the whey to arise on top, then ladle off the whey with a dish or dipper, what can be conveniently taken off that way; then place a cheese strainer in a cheese basket over a tub, and carefully remove the curd and remaining whey into it, and cut it into slices with a thin skimmer, until the whey has mostly drained out; then bring the corners of the strainer together and twist them so as to press the curd into a solid mass, and place the twisted corners down in the basket, and place a clean board of about one foot square on the top of it, on which place about 20 lbs. weight in order to press out the whey and consolidate the curd. After remaining in this situation about