

RECORD

UNITED WE STAND

DIVIDE

Vol. X.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1829.

No. 506.

PRICES CURRENT.

	Wilmington, No. 1.	Fayetteville, No. 1.	Newark, Oct. 31.	Petersburg, Sept. 25.
Wheat, Common	40	38	35	32
Apple	28	27	25	23
Peach	10	9	8	7
Barley	10	9	8	7
Oats	10	9	8	7
Flour	10	9	8	7
Beans	10	9	8	7
Peas	10	9	8	7
Butter	10	9	8	7
Eggs	10	9	8	7
Chicken	10	9	8	7
Duck	10	9	8	7
Geese	10	9	8	7
Swine	10	9	8	7
Iron	10	9	8	7
Lead	10	9	8	7
Copper	10	9	8	7
Zinc	10	9	8	7
Gold	10	9	8	7
Silver	10	9	8	7
Mercury	10	9	8	7
Indigo	10	9	8	7
Spice	10	9	8	7
Starch	10	9	8	7
Soap	10	9	8	7
Candles	10	9	8	7
Oil	10	9	8	7
Wine	10	9	8	7
Beer	10	9	8	7
Whisky	10	9	8	7
Rum	10	9	8	7
Brandy	10	9	8	7
Tea	10	9	8	7
Coffee	10	9	8	7
Sugar	10	9	8	7
Starch	10	9	8	7
Soap	10	9	8	7
Candles	10	9	8	7
Oil	10	9	8	7
Wine	10	9	8	7
Beer	10	9	8	7
Whisky	10	9	8	7
Rum	10	9	8	7
Brandy	10	9	8	7
Tea	10	9	8	7
Coffee	10	9	8	7
Sugar	10	9	8	7

The Synod of North-Carolina will hold their next annual session in Fayetteville, on the 10th of November, September 8. 97-

FOR SALE OR RENT.
The Lot No. 55 in the City of Hillsborough, corner of Bryan and Charlotte streets, the property of Samuel Simpson, Esq. It has on it a new two-story dwelling-house, containing six rooms, with a piazza the whole length of the north front; a stable, kitchen, and other out-houses. The terms will be accommodated. Apply to
John U. Kirkland.
September 22. 99-

TRUST SALE.
By virtue of a deed in trust executed by Taylor Duke to the subscriber for certain purposes, I shall proceed to sell for cash, on the first Monday of November, at being Orange county court, the tract of Land where Taylor Duke now lives, on the waters of the river to be sold in the town of Hillsborough, near the court-house.
J. P. Sneed, Trustee.
October 13. 92-70

NOTICE.
On the fourth Monday of November next I shall offer for sale, on a credit of one and two years, the Lot on Canal street, where John L. Kirk now lives, known as Lewis Kirk's old place. There are about 600 acres in this tract, with a good apple orchard, and will be worth the attention of any gentleman farmer who wishes a good bargain.
J. Webb.
October 13. 92-6x

- LIST OF LETTERS.**
Remitting to the Post Office in Hillsborough, on the 1st of October, 1829.
- A. S. G. King
 - Wm. Kirkland 19
 - Capt. Joseph Armstrong
 - Robert G. Lindsey
 - William E. Anderson
 - Joseph Latta
 - James L. Massey
 - James Allison
 - Van Lewis
 - James Brooking
 - Barnes Massey or James
 - Henry Bayle
 - or Valentine Moore
 - James Bruce
 - Duncan McRae
 - Jane Burroughs
 - Patterson M'Dade
 - Samuel Bumpass 2
 - Mrs. Nancy Moore
 - Robert Burnside
 - Samuel McCracken
 - James Boyle
 - George A. Massey
 - F. W. Edmonds 2
 - William McKerrall
 - Miss Eliza L. Bond
 - Moses McCombs
 - Gen. G. H. Bryant
 - Miss P. Mangum
 - Thomas Barton
 - Elas Mayor
 - Archibald Boring
 - James Moore
 - Macon Blodson
 - Wm. Neal
 - John A. Benton 2
 - Robert Nutt
 - George Copley
 - Wm. E. Carlington
 - William Campbell
 - Miss Sarah O'Daniel
 - Nathaniel Carrington
 - Wiley G. Parks
 - Ruben Carden
 - Samuel Childs
 - William Chambers
 - Miss Virginia Ragsdale
 - William Commung
 - Jacob Riley 2
 - James R. Cole
 - Samuel Reed
 - John Carr
 - James Ruffin
 - Susannah Crabtree
 - Miss Martha Strudwick
 - John Crutcheild 2
 - Mrs. Mary Sutherland
 - Josiah Clinton
 - John Scatterly
 - John J. Carrington
 - Miss Ann Jane Stallings
 - A. T. Smith
 - Augustine Doshough
 - Wm. Seardlet
 - Nancy Dunningan
 - David Smith
 - John Dushon
 - James W. Smith
 - Thomas Durbin
 - Joseph Stubbs
 - Frederick T. Somerville
 - John Sykes, sen. or Thos. Brewer
 - Franklin Library Soc.
 - Miss Paulina J. Shaw
 - Irby Ellis 2
 - William Elliot
 - William Elliot
 - Archibald Findley
 - Miss Sarah J. Smith
 - Withow Alex Frothingham
 - Col. John Stockard
 - Miss Charlotte Fleming
 - Edward Stanly
 - Miss C. T. Fleming
 - Thomas Forrest
 - Alvan T. Forresh
 - Thomas Thompson
 - William Gattis
 - C. Thompson
 - Wm. L. Gwyn
 - J. Turner
 - Sarah Thompson
 - Miss Mary E. Hamilton
 - Mrs. Atteila Whitted
 - Richard Howard
 - Eliza Wood
 - Wm. Hutchens
 - C. Walker
 - Nathaniel Hicks, sen.
 - Henderson Woods
 - Morgan Hart
 - Samuel Wilson
 - Wm. Horton
 - Joseph Ward, sen.
 - John A. Hall 2
 - Levi Whitted 2
 - Wm. Huntington
 - Mrs. Mary Wayne or
 - Wentford Hardee
 - Henry Bland
 - Bonjamin Hurdle
 - Mary Woods or Henry
 - Thomas Holloway, sen.
 - Woods
 - Wm. Hays
 - Sampson Woods
 - Edmund Herndon
 - Joseph Woods
 - Rev. Wm. Hooper
 - John Walker
 - Wm. N. Whitted
 - Col. Cad. Jones
 - David Webb
 - James S. Jovin 2
 - Burton Whitker
 - Miss Kath. M. Jackson
 - Carlton Walker
 - John T. Jones
 - James Webb 2
 - Joseph Kirkpatrick 2
 - David Yarbrough



RURAL ECONOMY.
"And your rich soil, Exuberant, nature's better blessings pour O'er every land!"

From the Southern Agriculturist.
SECRETS IN COTTON REVEALED.
This relates to the manner of culture, and is revealed in the single word EARLY. Nothing is more preposterous, than the pretensions or expectations of the Planter, who pays no regard to this. Though a combination of peculiar circumstances may render him successful, still he does not deserve, and may not claim, the credit of being a good Planter. This rests entirely on the skilful management of a crop, and not on the strained efforts of nature to produce it. But I have nothing to do with the merits of Planters—therefore to my object.
Listing should be done early. This is no more nor less than manuring; and the sooner the surface of the earth and the vegetable substance upon it are thrown together, the nearer it will approach the quality of other manures, and the greater will be its use. It would be better if done in the fall, while vegetation is alive.
Draining should be done early. A great proportion of lands, unless drained, are, most of the year, completely saturated, and often flooded with water—than which nothing is more injurious to the growth of Cotton. Such lands should be well drained long before the Cotton is planted, that the earth may become warm;—heat being absolutely necessary to success.

Manuring—This is all important; furnishes an ample subject for a distinct paper. Here I will only observe, that it is taken for granted, that every Planter makes use of some kind of manure. And, as a general rule, whatever it may be, it ought to be placed on the listing, or in the hills, according to the quantity. If a great quantity be used, it is better spread on the listing; but, if small, placed on the hills, that the Cotton may early feel its influence. When placed under the listing, this is not felt until late in the season; and, if it happens to be wet, it generally gives the Cotton a second growth.
Banking should be done just before the Cotton is planted, that it may come up early. The beds should be rather small, that the seed may immediately come in contact with the manure, that there may be an opportunity to enlarge them by hoeing, and that the principal root of the Cotton may reach the suited earth below the listing.
Planting should be early. This ought to be enforced with an emphasis. Cotton should be planted from the tenth to the fifteenth, or, perhaps, the twentieth of March. And, though it should be injured, or partially destroyed by winds or frosts; still, what remains, will be worth enough more, to pay for planting over. Should the scarcity of seed be an objection, it may be removed, by planting less. Indeed there is generally twice as much seed used in planting as is necessary, or even desirable. Six or eight seeds are as many as ever ought to be put in a hill; and these should be so placed, that the plants may not touch each other. Where they are all thrown together, the Cotton is much injured; thinning—the roots of the plants pulled up, loosen the roots of the others, and backen their growth.
Hoeing should be commenced early—soon as the grass appears. And it should be stopped early—soon as the Cotton is so far advanced, that it

will sustain no injury from grass, which often does less hurt than hoeing. Besides, the beds should never be hoed down, (if at all,) more than once. This mode of hoeing is very injurious;—it destroys many of the lateral roots of the Cotton. The grass should be picked from around the Cotton, and the earth hauled up to the bed. In this way, it becomes larger, as required.

Thinning cannot be too early, provided two stalks to a hill can be secured. And generally it is better to risk losing one of these, than to omit thinning until too late, which is almost certain ruin to the crop. If a number of plants are left in the hill, until they grow to any considerable size, they injure each other by their constant motion; and, when part are taken away, the rest are nearly destroyed by the injury which their roots sustain.

Picking, if the quality of the Cotton is any object, must be early. It should be done as soon as the pod is sufficiently opened. The colour and quality of Cotton is seriously injured by the dew, rain, frost, and sun;—it should feel their influence as little as possible. Nothing is more absurd than the opinion, that it must remain in the field until a hand is able to pick a certain quantity a-day;—better if the whole field were picked every few days, though but a small quantity be obtained by each hand. Perhaps the appearance of Cotton depends as much, or more on this than any thing else.

Drying should be as early as possible after picking. Cotton is not to be put up without being dried—it heats, and sometimes is nearly spoiled. Neither is it to be dried in the sun—this changes its colour and injures its staple. But it should be dried in the shade;—a convenient house perhaps, with open doors and windows.—Cotton thus dried, is prepared for cleaning, respecting which, there is another secret.

I have here designedly omitted the subject of **PLOUGHING**, which Planters generally have, from prejudice, proscribed; *prejudice, I say—because reason, common sense, or facts, have ever enticed against it.* This may be made to appear, and may, with your indulgence, in some future number of the "Agriculturist." The paper, Mr. Editor, is submitted to your better judgement. Should it meet your approbation, and obtain a place in your Journal, you will confer a new favour on every Planter, whom it may induce to do, what he does, EARLY.—Your friend,
AN ENEMY OF SECRETS.

Cotton.—The uses of cotton are multiplying astonishingly. Cotton sails are getting into common use; several Georgetown coasters use them. At the Union Factory, Society Hill, the enterprise of Gen. Williams has already supplied his neighbours with cotton Osbnburgs; and a planter on Pee Dee, who has clothed his negroes with it this season, is quite satisfied never to buy any other. Bale rope, cotton bagging, and winter clothing for negroes, are daily manufactured and distributed, and application has been made to the secretary of the navy, accompanied by a sample of cotton rope for rigging, manufactured at the Union Factory, Society Hill—to which the secretary will give a fair trial; and a few short manes may bring an order for cotton rope for the United States navy, to be supplied from Carolina cotton, manufactured at home; so that the raw material, interest of capital and labor, will all be retained.

Fasting a day or so instead of swallowing physic at five dollars a bottle, is coming into fashion, to cure all disorders. Great names are given in favor of the practice, such as Howard, Franklin, and Napoleon.

A moderate dram drinker in youth is apt to be a drunkard in old age.

HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY DENNIS HEARTT,
AT THREE DOLLARS A YEAR, OR TWO DOLLARS FIFTY CENTS IF PAID IN ADVANCE.
These would afford five notices of their wish to have their paper discontinued at the expiration of the year, will be presumed as desiring its continuance until countermanded.—And no notice will be discontinued until all arrears are paid, unless at the option of the publisher.
Whoever will procure six subscribers, and pay for the payments, shall receive the seventh gratis.
Advertisements not exceeding sixteen lines will be inserted three times for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each continuation.
Subscriptions received by the printer, and most of the post-masters in the state.
All letters appear for and relative to the paper must be post-paid.

JOSEPH MARSHALL, CABINET-MAKER.

THE PENS has thanks to the printer for the patronage he has hitherto received, and to inform them that he has on hand a quantity of Walnut and Stained Furniture, and an elegant assortment of **BEDSTEADS.**
A kind of Matrass and other Furniture, will be made to order, in the newest fashion and in the best manner, at short notice. All which will be disposed of at prices lower than any elsewhere in the country in this place.
Corn, Wheat, Flour, or Pork, will be taken on account at the market price, if applied for, on or before the 15th of September 1829.

WOOL CARDED.

THE Wool Carding Machine on Edge, lately the Old Tilt Hammer, having been lately repaired, and her cylinders newly clothed with cards of the best quality, is now ready for business. Good work will be executed for eight cents a pound, or the fifth part of the wool, to those who will bring their wool in warm weather, well picked and washed, with one pound of clean lard or oil, to every ten pound of wool.
Saml. S. Claytor.
June 9. 3m-26

NO CREDIT.

SCARLETT & BACON

WOULD inform the public, that they still continue their **BOOT and SHOE** Manufactory at their old stand, three doors west of the store of Messrs. Kirkland & Son, where they will keep constantly on hand, a general assortment of **Boots and Shoes,** of the best materials and workmanship, which will be sold low for cash. Those wishing to purchase will do well to call and examine for themselves.
Jan. 6. 63--

TO JOURNEYMEN TAYLORS.

THE subscriber wishes to employ immediately a few journeymen Taylors, so when good wages and constant employment will be given.
John Cooley.
Oct. 9. 91--

JEWELLERY, &c.

THE subscriber would in this way inform his friends and the public, that he has lately opened his shop at his own house in this place, where he is well prepared to execute work in his line, and will faithfully and punctually do all such work as may be committed to his care.
He has on hand a good assortment of **JEWELLERY, SILVER WORK, &c.** which will be sold in usually low for cash.
All those indebted to the subscriber are requested, and for the first time, requested to make payment forthwith. Longer indulgence cannot be given.
Wm. Huntington.
August 15. 91--

WATCHES & JEWELLERY.

THE subscriber returns his thanks to his friends and customers for the liberal patronage which he has heretofore received, and begs leave to inform them, that he still continues his shop at his old stand, opposite the court house, where he keeps a handsome assortment of Watches and Jewellery, which he will sell lower than can be purchased elsewhere. He has also received a neat assortment of materials, and is prepared to repair watches and clocks at the shortest notice, and warrant to perform well. All work from a distance will be well executed and promptly attended to. All kinds of silver work made at the shortest notice.
Lemuel Lynch.
August 15. 91--

Printing Types, Presses, &c.

WILLIAM HAGAR & Co.
Stereotype Foundry, No. 29, Gold-street, New-York, a complete assortment of **PRINTING TYPES,** from 14 Lines Picus to Diamond, at the following prices, six months credit, or 5 per cent discount for Cash. They cast their best Fonts, from English to Diamond, on a metal which they will warrant superior to any other used in this country.
Six lines Picus, and all larger, per lb. 30 cents.
Double Picus, to Five Lines, 25
Great Primer, 21
English, 36
Picus, 35
Small Picus, 25
Long Primer, 40
Burgoons, 46
Brevier, 56
Minion, 70
Nonpareil, 90

And all others in proportion. Old metal received in exchange, at 8 cents per lb. W. H. and Co. are agents for the sale of the Washington Printing Press, invented by Samuel Rust, which they offer for sale on accommodation terms. Proprietors of papers, who will publish this advertisement three times, will be allowed \$2 in the settlement of their accounts, or in articles from the Foundry.
New-York, Aug. 22. 93--3v

TRACT DEPOSITORY.

TRACTS from the American Tract Society—also from the Union Tract Society, may be had in any quantity, at the Society's prices, by forwarding orders, with cash, to
P. W. Howd, or T. P. Hunt.
October 1. 91--3w

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October 1. 91--3w

BLANKS for sale at this Office.

Raleigh, Aug 93--