

# Hillsborough Recorder.

UNION, THE CONSTITUTION, AND THE LAWS—THE GUARDIANS OF OUR LIBERTY.

Vol. XVI.

FRIDAY, JUNE 19, 1835.

No. 771.

**HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.**  
PUBLISHED WEEKLY  
BY DENNIS HEARTT,  
AT THREE DOLLARS A YEAR, OR TEN CENTS PER COPY IN ADVANCE.  
Those who do not give notice of their wish to have their paper discontinued at the expiration of the year, will be presumed as desiring its continuance until countermanded. And no notice will be discontinued until all arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the publisher. Persons procuring six subscribers, shall receive the seventh gratis.  
Advertisements exceeding sixteen lines will be inserted three times for one dollar, and twenty-five cents for each continuance. Subscriptions received by the printer, and sent to the post-masters in the state.  
All letters to our office relative to the paper must be post paid.

**FORTUNE'S HOME!!**  
NORTH-CAROLINA  
**STATE LOTTERY.**  
FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE  
**SALISBURY ACADEMY.**  
SIXTH CLASS, FOR 1835.  
To be drawn in the City of Raleigh, on  
Thursday the 25th of June,  
ON THE POPULAR  
**Terminating-Figure System**

**Stevenson & Points,**  
Managers.  
**CAPITAL \$6000!**  
**PRIZE \$6000!**

SCHEME.		
1 Prize of	\$6,000	is \$6,000
1 Prize of	3,000	is 3,000
1 Prize of	2,000	is 2,000
8 Prizes of	1,000	is 8,000
10 Prizes of	500	is 5,000
10 Prizes of	400	is 4,000
10 Prizes of	300	is 3,000
10 Prizes of	200	is 2,000
100 Prizes of	100	is 10,000
100 Prizes of	50	is 5,000
116 Prizes of	30	is 3,480
201 Prizes of	20	is 4,020
300 Prizes of	15	is 4,500
500 Prizes of	10	is 5,000
6,000 Prizes of	6	is 36,000
6,000 Prizes of	4	is 24,000

8,808 Prizes, amounting to \$180,000  
\* All Prizes payable in CASH, forty days after the drawing, subject to a deduction of fifteen per cent.

Whole Tickets, . . . 84  
Halves, . . . 2  
Quarters, . . . 1

Tickets to be had of  
**ALLEN PARKS, Agent,**  
HILLSBOROUGH, NORTH-CAROLINA,  
June 4. 73-

**State of North-Carolina,**  
Orange County,  
Superior Court of Law, March Term,  
1835.

**Andrew Patton**  
vs.  
**Elizabeth Patton**  
Petition for Divorce.

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Elizabeth Patton, the defendant, is an inhabitant of this state: It is therefore ordered that publication be made for three months in the Hillsborough Recorder, for the removal of the Hillsborough Recorder, to the Court of Law, to be held for Orange County, at the court house in Hillsborough, on the second Monday in September next, then and there to plead, answer or demur to the said petition, otherwise the same will be taken pro confesso and decreed accordingly.  
Witness, George W. Bruce, clerk of our said Court, at Hillsborough, the second Monday of March, A. D. 1835.

**GEO. W. BRUCE, C. C. C.**  
Price Adv. \$3.00 67-73

**State of North-Carolina,**  
Orange County,  
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions,  
May Term, 1835.

**Charles Phillips**  
vs.  
**Charles Phillips**  
Original Attachment,  
Levied as a Fract of Land  
adjoining the Town of  
Hillsborough.

It is ordered by the Court, that publication be made in the Hillsborough Recorder for three months, that unless the Defendant appears at the next term of said court, to be held at the Court House in Hillsborough on the fourth Monday in August next, enter into bond and security, and plead to same, that judgment will be entered against him by default.  
Witness, John Taylor, clerk of said court, 4th Monday in May, 1835.

**JOHN TAYLOR, C. C. C.**  
Price Adv. \$4.00 73--

**Notice.**  
WHERAS my wife MARGARET ROBERTS, has left my bed and board without any provision, I do therefore forewarn all persons from harboring, treating with or trusting her, as I will pay no debts of her contracting after this date.  
**THOMAS ROBERTS,**  
May 27. 72-3wp

**JOB-PRINTING,**  
Executed at this Office with neatness and accuracy.

**NOTICE.**  
WANTED to purchase from five to ten thousand yards of  
**Tow, and Tow and Cotton CLOTH,**  
for which the highest price will be given in Merchandise.  
**LATIMER & BARKER,**  
May 23. 72-

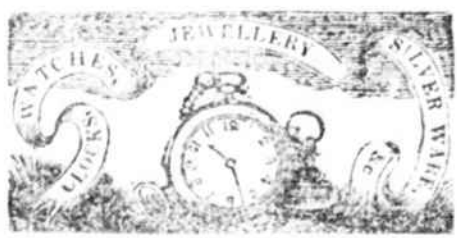
**THEY WERE SEEN!**  
1000 LBS. best Northern TALLOW for sale at the store of  
**WALKER ANDERSON & Co.**  
Hillsborough, May 22. 72-

**FOR SALE.**  
A GOOD, strong, family BARBOUCHE, and two sets of Harness, also a plain SULKY with Harness.  
Inquire at this office.  
May 21. 71-6w

**THE SILK CULTURIST.**  
THE Executive Committee of the Hartford County Silk Society have commenced a monthly publication, called the Silk Culturist and Farmer's Manual.  
The object of the publication is to disseminate a thorough knowledge of the cultivation of the Mulberry Tree, in all its varieties. The raising of silks, the production of cocoons, and the rearing of silks, in the most profitable method. The importance of this knowledge will appear from the fact that the net profit of a well cultivated acre of silk is double that of any other crop which can be put upon it. It is also a fact, that every well-cultivated acre can raise several hundred dollars worth of silk, without interfering with his ordinary agricultural operations. But in order to avail himself of this facility to obtain competency and wealth, which his soil and climate have given him, he must possess information on the subject. If without it his attempts will be fruitless. It is, therefore, the object of the Committee to diffuse this information as extensively as possible, and at the cheapest rate. The publication will contain a complete manual or directory from sowing the seed to reeling the silk together with facts and experiments, as well as enable farmers to raise silk and prepare for market, without further knowledge or assistance. It will also contain interesting matter on agricultural subjects in general.  
TERMS—The Culturist will be published in monthly numbers of Eight Quarto Pages, at FIFTY CENTS A YEAR. No subscription will be received unless paid in ADVANCE, and for not less than a year.  
Subscriptions received by F. G. COMSTOCK, Secretary, Hartford, Conn., to whom also, communications may be addressed, which, if post paid, will be attended to.  
Persons who will copy the above, shall receive the publication for one year.  
Hartford, April 1835. 71-

**Five Dollars Reward!**  
AN away from the Subscriber on the 11th of May, a bound boy by the name of STANFORD HITCHCOCK, nineteen years of age, a bright, nimble, about five feet six inches high, a scar on the fore finger of his left hand. The above reward will be given for his delivery to the subscriber and all persons are hereby forbidden from harboring or employing said boy.  
**JAMES MOORE.**  
Orange county May 27. 72-3wp

**CASH FOR NEGROES.**  
I will purchase ONE HUNDRED likely young NEGROES, and will give higher prices in CASH than any other person is market.  
**GEORGE LAWS.**  
April 20 69-



**NEW WATCHES, JEWELLERY, & CO.**  
**HARRINGTON & LYON**  
We have just received an extensive assortment of goods in their line, consisting of all kinds of  
**GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,**  
A GREAT VARIETY OF  
**Rich and Fashionable JEWELLERY,**  
**MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS** of different kinds,  
**THERMOMETERS,**  
**SPECTACLES,** Gold, Silver-Plated, and Steel, to suit all ages.  
Also an assortment of  
**PERFUMERY, &c. &c.**  
All of which will be sold unusually low for CASH.  
WATCHES repaired at short notice, and warranted.  
April 24. 68-

**THE HIGH BRED ENGLISH HORSE CONTRACT,**  
IS now at six years, the breeders of fine horses are requested to call and see on season commencing 1st of February, ends 10th June. For particulars see hand-bills.  
**ALLEN J. DAVIE,**  
January 15. 65-

**HILLSBOROUGH ACADEMY.**  
THE Examination will be on the 22nd and 23rd instant. The next session will commence on the first Thursday in August.  
MR. LINDSEY, heretofore teacher of the Commissioners' School, will conduct the English department.  
**WM. J. BINGHAM, Principal.**  
The Raleigh papers will insert the above three times.  
June 1 73~

**NOTICE—TAXES**  
I SHALL attend at the following times and places for the purpose of collecting the Tax due for year 1835, to wit:  
At Peter S. Clark's on Monday the 6th of July; at John Newlin's on Tuesday the 7th; at Judge Rufin's Mills on Wednesday the 8th; at George Albright's on Thursday the 9th; at John Long's on Friday the 10th; at Michael Holt's on Saturday the 11th; at John S. Turrentine's on Monday the 14th; at Chesley F. Fancett's on Wednesday the 15th; at James Hutchison son Thursday the 16th; at Andrew McAuley son Friday the 17th; at George V. Mebane's on Saturday the 18th; at the court house in Hillsborough on Monday the 20th; at Richardson Nichol's on Tuesday the 21st; at Rankin McKee's on Wednesday the 22d; at H. & A. Parker's store on Thursday the 23d; at William Lipscomb's on Friday the 24th; at Harris Skerson's on Saturday the 25th; at James Price's on Monday the 27th; at Hornum's store on Tuesday the 28th; at Chapel Hill on Wednesday the 29th; and at Burrows Creek's on Thursday the 30th.  
The Magistrates appointed to take the Tax List for 1835, will attend in their respective districts for that purpose on the days and at the places above named. Punctuality is requested.  
**James C. Turrentine, Sh'ff.**  
June 8. 73-

**NOTICE.**  
THE subscriber hereby gives notice to BETSY PUL, one of the legatees of John Pusey, deceased, that he is prepared to pay her on application, or to her legal representative, the distributive share of the personal estate of the said deceased, with interest thereon.  
**LUKE TEER,**  
May 25. 72-3w

**NOVEL MODE OF CLEBERING.**  
**WALDIE'S LIBRARY, PORT FOLIO AND MUSEUM.**  
As the publications now issued from the office of the Select Circulating Library are of a highly popular cast, and of a character to be appreciated by the educated portions of the community, and to circulate every where, by consent with the proprietor of the Museum, that work, the Port Folio and Library, are offered to those who take the three on the following conditions, viz:—  
The Museum, Port Folio and Library, if paid for in advance and addressed to the same individual, whether in town or country, will be supplied for \$12 00, thus enabling every individual to benefit by the clubbing system, without the necessity of applying to others. Those who have made a payment for the current year to either of the works, of whatever amount, will be privileged to avail themselves of this arrangement, by paying the balance;—thus  
I. Those who have paid or now pay \$5 00 for the Library, shall receive the Museum and Port Folio, the price of which is \$9 00, on the payment of \$7 00.  
II. Those who have paid or now pay \$6 00 for the Museum, shall receive the Library and Port Folio, the price of which is separately \$8 00, on the payment of \$6 00.  
III. Those who have paid or now pay for the Port Folio shall receive the Library and Museum on paying such a sum as will be equal to \$12 00 on the whole.  
Remarks.—The three works thus issued together comprise a greater amount of the current literature of the age than is issued in a periodical form from any office in the United States, and will, the proprietor believes, with the addition of a good newspaper, supply to families all the advantages which could be furnished in a most extensive reading-room in one of our Atlantic cities. In the Library the newest and best books are regularly published; in the Museum and Port Folio it has been found by experience that every thing we could wish to copy from the entire British literary periodicals, omitting mostly the political articles, can be rapidly issued. These publications embrace so much that is desirable to be known, and are so generally perused in the best circles in America, that to be without either is to drop a link in the literary chain. They are all under the control of one mind, and therefore the reader will very rarely indeed be compelled to pay for the same matter twice, as they are independent of each other, complete in themselves, and free in general from any repetitions of the same articles. These views the proprietor respectfully throws out for the consideration of the friends of sound and wholesome literature.  
**ADAM WALDIE,**  
207 Chesnut street, Philadelphia.  
Either of these works can be seen at this Office.

**BLANKS** for sale at this Office.



**RURAL ECONOMY.**  
"May our rich soil,  
Eminent, nature's better blessings pour  
Over every land."  
From the Old Farmer:  
**SWEET POTATOES.**  
This excellent vegetable would be more extensively cultivated, but for the great labor of planting and cultivating them in the usual mode, and for the difficulty of keeping them in winter.  
To obviate the first difficulty, I have, for about twenty years, ceased making hills altogether, and planted in ridges. I break up the ground well, and if necessary harrow it; then with a bar-shear or easy plough, throw three furrows together. To complete the ridge, take a weeding hoe or fine rake, and draw the dirt up first on one side and then on the other, to about the height potatoe hills are usually made. Open a trench on the top of the ridge and drop the slips five or six inches apart, cover with the hand about two inches deep.  
This mode is attended with several advantages—requiring less ground, less labor in preparing the ground, less in cutting the seed roots, less in bending ridges than hills, and greatly less in digging. The last operation is done mostly with the plough. After clearing off the vines run a furrow along the ridge, taking down about two fifths on one side, return and throw off as much on the other side, leaving about one fifth in the middle, nearly full of potatoes, which can be easily torn to pieces with the hand. A hoe will be necessary to move the dirt thrown out by the plough, so as to facilitate the picking out the potatoes.  
This mode of cultivating and taking up the crop, reduces the labor, in my estimation, nearly one half.  
To obviate the difficulty of keeping them, I put my potatoes in a garner in the cellar putting chaff or dry dirt around and on them; put them up the same day after they are dug. When freezing weather comes on close the cellar windows. In this way I had sweet potatoes for the table throughout the last cold winter.  
Plant about the first of April, and be sure to dig after the first hard frost enough to bite the leaves.  
**Clover.**—It is generally supposed that clover cannot be cultivated to advantage in this climate. This is a great mistake, as any one who has seen the extremely luxuriant crop on a small lot of Mr. Mallet's in this town, can testify. The soil is not good naturally, and no particular pains have been taken to make it so, and yet stalks grew to the length of four feet, and from less than an acre of ground, after feeding six cows and two or three horses for a month, there was cut more than \$60 worth of forage, at one cutting. In the fall it is expected that another cutting of nearly equal value will be made.  
Why will not our farmers pay some attention to this matter? There is not, we believe, any article cultivated here, which will yield them a richer crop; and it would be some gratification, too, to feel that they would be relieving the state of the reproach of importing vast quantities of northern hay. This is what we can never feel reconciled to, that a strictly agricultural state should import thousands of dollars worth of hay from a distance of 8 or 900 miles.  
**Fay, Obs.**

The great western line of improvement in Pennsylvania, connecting Philadelphia with Pittsburg, is now in complete and most successful operation. Leaving the former city, the traveller is carried on a rail road—not by steam however, we believe—to Columbia on the Susquehanna, a distance of about 85 miles. Thence he proceeds, in a splendid and commodious packet boat, on the canal, to Hollidaysburg, at the eastern base of the Alleghany Mountains, 172 miles. Here the eastern line of the canal terminates, and the traveller is transferred once more to a rail road, which runs around and over and through the mountains (for there is a long tunnel) for the space of 36 miles, presenting, in its route, all that is wild and beautiful in nature and curious in art. Arriving at Johnstown, at the western base of the Alleghany, he finds another elegant packet waiting to convey him to Pittsburg, on a canal 104 miles long. He performs the whole distance—400 miles—without danger or fatigue, in four

days, and at an expense, exclusive of meals, of only ten dollars—Any one in this vicinity, wishing to go westwardly, would find it to his interest, on the score of expense and fatigue, to go to Philadelphia to take a fair start.  
*Political Arena.*

**Rail Road from the Delaware to the Atlantic.**—Pennsylvania and New Jersey promise, in a very short time, to be entirely intersected with these admirable improvements. There is now being executed a route from Burlington to the Atlantic. It is already completed from that place fourteen miles to Rancocas Creek, and the residue of the stock for prolonging it from thence to Barnegat was offered at Philadelphia last week. The country is highly favorable. There is but one excavation, which is only 16 feet for 29½ miles, and no curvature under a radius of 2000 feet. The estimated cost is 5,500 to \$7,600 per mile, making the total cost of 43½ miles about \$300,000. Principal sources of revenue transportation of pine wood, lime, merchandise, lumber, bricks, &c. and passengers to the watering places on the sea shore. The annual amount is estimated at 90,000 tons, and 12,000 passengers. *Poulson.*

The New Orleans Louisiana Advertiser states, that by a resolution of the city council, the mayor is required to purchase for the use of the city "cotton seed oil." This article is said to be decidedly superior to the best sperm oil. There is now a mill for the manufacture of this oil at Mobile, and another at Natchez. During the past session the legislature incorporated a company, entitled the Cotton Seed Oil Factory and Insurance Company, the subscription books for which will shortly be opened, and a factory will be established in New Orleans, which it is expected will go into operation in the month of October.

**Premium for Silk.**—A law has just gone into operation in the state of Massachusetts, which gives a premium of fifty cents for every pound of merchantable silk capable of being manufactured into the various silk fabrics, produced from silk worms raised in that commonwealth.

Several hives of stingless bees, some plants of the cochineal cactus, and a gray rabbit, have been brought to Key West, in the brig Betsy from Campeachy. They were forwarded by Dr. Perrine, the American consul at that place.

**WHITEWASH.**  
By saturating the water in which the lime is to be slacked, with common salt, a whitewash may be made which will neither crack nor rub off on one's hands or clothes.

**Public Execution.**—An act of the Legislature of the State of New York, passed at the late Session, ordains that the execution of criminals shall hereafter take place within the walls of prisons, or within the yards or enclosures adjacent thereto. It also enacts that the Sheriff of the county in which the execution is to take place, shall be present on the occasion, and shall invite, by at least three days previous notice, the presence of the judges, district attorney, clerk and surrogate of the county, together with two physicians, and twelve reputable citizens. He shall also, at the request of the criminal, permit such minister or ministers of the Gospel, not exceeding two, as the criminal shall name, and any of the immediate relatives of the criminal, to be present, and also such officers of the prison, deputies and constables, as he may judge expedient; but no other person whatever; nor shall any person under age be permitted to witness the execution.

**American Enterprise.**—It is said that our countrymen are driving a very profitable business to Mocha in Africa. They send vessels with gunpowder and specie, which they exchange for coffee, gums, hides and skins, and carry them to Marseilles, Leghorn and Genoa. The profits are immense, and our countrymen at present have this trade pretty much to themselves. *Alb. Paper.*

**Microscopic Engraving.**—Mr. Ch. Toppin of Philadelphia, has engraved the whole of the Lord's prayer on one tenth of a square inch—a space less than one fifteenth the size of an average six-penny piece—so that instead of encephaly of this prayer within the compass of a sixpence, Mr. Toppin's graver would produce fifteen. The whole Bible, printed in a character equally minute, would only cover a space of seventeen inches square.