An Ordinance for Suppressing Oppressive Speculation upon the Present Necessities of the Prople.

1. Be it ordained by the people of North Carolina in Convention assembled, and it is hereby ordained by the authority of the same, That whoever shall engross or get in-to his hands by buying, contracting, or oth-er means, except by producing, corn or oth-er grain growing in the fields, or any other corn or grain, pork, or beef, either fresh, subad or smoked, cheese fish coffee subations. The conviction forces itself upon many tea, salt, saltpetre, or other dead victuals tion amongst poor and necessitous persons ; and, whoseever having in his hands, by the means aforesaid, any of the before mentiontherefor unreasonable prices, from any permake any motion, by word, letter, message, departments are working double time. or otherwise, to any person or persons, for the enhancing of the price, or dearer selling of anything above mentioned or else dissuade, move, or stir any one coming, or purthis ordinance.

al Assembly.

eleventh day of December, 1861.

GLEANINGS FROM FOREIGN PAPERS.

it, and consequently it is the duty of neu- steam, which has been established. trals to consider it merely as a province in

The conviction forces itself upon many salted or smoked, cheese, fish, coffee, sugar, that the day is not far distant when the Southern confederation must be recognized ; whatever, and also leather, to the intent to and that recognition may be expected to sell the same again at unreasonable prices bring about a fresh difficulty, in which we or to keep the same from market, and prevent the same from passing into the hands and It is with this view, and as a demonstration use of the people, or to any other intent than of our intention to hold our own way, that to his own use or consumption, or for sale at the government are sending out 10,000 men reasonable prices, or for charitable distribu- to Canada without any reference to the reply of the American Cabinet. If Messrs. Ma son and Slidell landed at Liverpool to-morrow not a soldier the less would be sent out. ed articles not intended for his own use, or If we are to have a war with the North, in that of his family or dependants, or for some connection with this United States schism, such charitable use as aforesaid, shall refuse there could be no more favorable time than to sell the same to, or shall ask and demand the present. It would be a short and decisive war, and would have a vital influence on the son or persons desiring and offering to pur-chase for their own personal use, or for that freedom of commerce for many years to come, of their families or dependants, or for such without our having to pass through the orcharitable use as aforessid, shall be deemed deal of social and mercantile confusion which an unlawful engrosser ; and whosoever shall wars, as a general rule, entail. Our military

mannan

## MANUFACTURES.

The principle of association in producposing to come to any city, market, post, or tion has been invoked in many ways by wriplace within this State, to abstain, forbear ters and theorists, and various plans have to bring, or convey any of the things before been laid down, by which the profits of labor rehearsed to any such city, town, market, or might be increased in the hands of those who other place to be sold, shall be deemed a do the work, but without much success. forestaller; and whosoever shall make any The result has been almost inevitable, that promise, enter into any agreement, or come some individuals get all the profits while the to any understanding with any other person mass of laborers get only a precarious living. or persons, that he shall not sell any of the The principle of association in a division of things before rehearsed, but at certain pri- labor is no doubt sound, and the greatest ces, or at not less than certain prices, shall good has been derived from it. It is only be deemed an unlawful conspirator; and any its application which has been injurious. person upon conviction of either of the said The commonist principle of having all the offences by verdict or confession, shall be workmen preprietors, has been tried in punished for a misdemeanor, and shall be France thoroughly, and has failed completerequired to enter into recognizance with 1y. It was found that the tilents, capabili-sufficient surely for his good behaving for ties and business energy necessary to sucthe space of three years, in such sum as the cess, must be centred in a directing head, Court may direct: Provided, That upon suf- and that a small per cent. on the smount ficient cause being shown, upon affidavit, carned by each workman, did not more than the Court shall have power to order the tak- compensate the owner for his services and ing of depositions to be read in behalf of risks. The workmen obtain more for their the accused, upon such terms as the Court work where the owner is prosperous than may decree on trial of cases arising under where they are all proprietors, and divide the profits. In the United States, on the 2. And be it further ordained, That this other hand, the corporate system has been ordinance shall be in force during the pre- tried, and may be said to have failed because sent war only, except as to prosecutions the non-working officers get all the profits of which may be pending and undetermined at the concern,-corporation is always a mothe end of the war; and may, in the mean- nopolizer. It is born of speculation. It time, be repealed or modified by the Gener. commences in a grasping spirit, by purchasing large tracts of land, in the midst of which Read and ratified in open Convention the it sets up mills. It then draws to its mills, by promise of good pay, constant work and facilities for cheap living, whole families,

right of neutral powers to treat it is an equal. It proclaims that the State against which it has revolted still has the power to conquer manufactory of the sort, by machinery and The following volumes of the Zeuxian and Pastor's THE following volumes of the Zeuxian and Pastor's manufactory of the sort, by machinery and

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84-12mo

## SOUTHERN FIELD and FIRESIDE. A Weekly Literary and Agricultural Paper, Published in Augusta, Georgia. DR. D. LEE. Agricultural Editor. W. W. MANN, Literary Editor.

FHIS is the title of a Weekly paper, denoted to Agriculture, Literature and Art, which I am publishing in Augusta, Georgia. It will be in quarto form of eight pages, folio size-each issue to contain forty columns of matter. It will be in general style similar to, and in size somewhat larger than the New York Ledger. It will be published an good book paper, and will NISHING WAREHOUSE, he in mschanical execution in the best style of typo-thand, or furnishing to order, every article graphical art. In utility, it will be all that the best agricultural science and practical knowledge of the South can fumish. A weekly visitor to the homes of Southern planters and farmers, it will be more useful and acceptable to them than any monthly journal of equal gnerst.

My aim is to establish a paperl that will be a vihicle and will manufacture in Richmond as of information that will be usefu to Soluthern planters ticle, and at the same specimen prices, as and tarmers, and a repusitory of Southern thought, ry North. We respectfully solicit the pa- imagination and taste, in the realms of Literature and Art; and to obtain for it such an extent of patronage and success as will justify the most liberal compensa-We refer to every Printer in this city. We also do- tion to all its contributors. Able and experienced edisire every Newspaper in the South to copy this a dver tors are engaged, and steps are in progress to secure

The London Post (a Government organ,) reviewing the message of President Davis, which it highly eulogises and commends, concludes its reference to the blockade question as follows :

"But there is another statement in our present American intelligence which threatens to put the blockade question in a light altogether new. It is announced that twenty-five vessels have set sail, apparently from New York, heavily loaded with stones, with the view of their being sunk at the mouth of a Southern harbor. Now, in all probability ingress or egress would be as difficult at a Southern port, with five-and-twenty sunken vessels in front of the harbor, as it was at Sebastopool, where the Russians sank several of their ships with the view of preventing the entrance of English and French vessels of war. But if the Federal Government desire by this expedient to relieve their own ships by thus blocking up Southern ports, they must be perfectly aware that there is at once an end of the blockade in every instance in which their new plan is to apply. Sunken vessels will not constitute a blockade, let them be as " effective" as they may : and wherever the Federal Government shall thus substitute sunken vessels for its shipof-war, then the blockade is at once termi- system cannot rival under any tariff. nated by the consent of all nations."

RECOGNITION .- The same article in the Post uses this remarkable language :

as an actual fact."

sident's message, says :

But if it calls on the world to fill.

and a large number of stagle men and women, who find that the promise of " constant work" is faithfully kept, but that the promise of "good pay" and " cheap living" are kept only to the ear, while they are broken in reality.

As the corporation grows, it crects new offices, to which enormous salaries are attached. These openings and increasing leaks draw largely on the profits, and seriously threaten to swallow up the dividend MEDICAL ADVICE given grates, by the Acting that stackholders are expecting. But it will not do to disappoint them. Accordingly, to meet the exigency which the managers of a corporation have produced, the price of labor must be reduced to the lowest possible figure. Hence we see asled budied men working for an average of eights cents a day, while parasites upon the corporation ing; hence we see, when a clash comes, de- Philadelphia, P ... By order of the Directory, ficits of hundreds of thousands which cannot be accounted for.

The true system for cheap production seems to be that which has been so successful in England. Individuals with their own means conduct each his own branch of any particular manufacture with increasing skill and economy. The general result is quality and cheapness of goods, which the corporate

#### mannan

Wooden Shoe MANUFACTORY .- We visit- AVING obtained the exclusive right for Orange ed a day or two since, the Wooden Shoe " With a view of observing strict neutral- Manufactory of Messre, Theim & Frans, of ity between the contending States, we have this City, whose advertisement appears in would respectfully announce that he is now prepared carefully refrained from officially recogniz- our paper to-day. We had frequently heard ing the South ; but the time has certainly of this establishment, but we had no idea, also kept on hand. arrived at which we cease altogether to be- until our visit to it, that it was so thorough lieve the possible re-union of the States, and and interesting in its operations as we found eate in Hillsborough by Mr. HARGIS FARTHING. at which we must, at all events, recognize (it; to be. The enterprising manufacturers the independent confederation of the South have in their employment some thirty hands, and are turning out about one hundred pair

The London Times of the same date and of shoes per day. The shape and size of the discoursing upon the same subject, the Pre- shoe are first marked and sawed out, and

then it is bored and scooped out, and fash-" The Confederates," says Mr. Davis, ioned at the bottom, and sand-papered, and " ask no aid from foreign powers." This is lined, and painted, and topped with leather, just the language which a new State must and thus finished in various rooms in the hold if it wishes to give its neighbors an ex- same building. Most of this work is done cuse for recognizing its independence. The by machinery, driven by steam. The wood only consideration in such is whether the used is gum and poplar, which is well steam-community which demands to be recognized ed before the shoe is made. We understand is very large and complete and unsurpassed in va community which demands to be recognized | ed before the shoe is made. We understand has the forse and consistency which entitle these shoes are actually lighter than the riety. Their own make of it to recognition. If it be de facto a nation, leather brogan of the same number, and as if it prove that it can maintain its indepen- for durability, the bottoms will last until the dence, then other Governments are justified next war. We learn that Messrs. Theim & in communicating with it diplomatically Fraps, who are finishing one hundred pair it advantageous to examine this stock when in market. ad treating it as a member of the family of per day, have more orders than they can Prices and terms will be found at least as favorable as can be had elsewhere.

Wooden shoes are worn in the northern

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A Benevolent Institution established by special Endowment, for the Relief of the Sick and Distressed, atflated with virulent and epidemic Diseases,

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VALUABLE REPORTS on Spermatorrhum, and other Discusses of the Sexual Organs, and the NEW REMEDIES employed in the Dispensary, sent to the or three Namps for postage will be acceptable.

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August 8.

September 12.

tisement for one month, sending us one copy of their contributions from the most pleasing Southern writers paper, and receive their pay for such advertisement of both sexes. Much latent talent will be brought to upon purchasing five times the amount of their bill light, and furnish some agreeable surprises to southern H. L. P. & CO. people. from tis. Richmond, July 8. 02-112

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LADIES' AID SOUTETY, Of Hillsborough. July 31.

# JULY 1, 1861.

A LL accounts contracted since the 1st of January. use due this day. For some time past the wholeafflicted in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Two sale dealers have required "cash on delivery" from the retail morchants, and we are therefore compelled, for Messenger. Address Dil. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Acting the preval, to reduce the credit to six instead of twelve monities. Every one can see the necessity of this course

as matters now stand. Those desirous of continuing their accounts will call

and settle the amount due us for the last six months. TURRENTINE & SON. Suly 11.

as follows:

54- property and paying all cost and charges.

FOR THE LADIES.

NOTICE.

August 19.

May 1.

February 7.

59

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will flash before the admiring eyes, and cause a geneous glow in Southern genius.

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address me at the Company's Shops. JOSEPH W. LATTA, Capt. November 27.

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