

ADVISES HIS RACE.

BOOKER T. WASHINGTON'S LATEST SPEECH TO NEGROES.

Georgia Educator Impresses Upon Them Their Personal Responsibility For Welfare of the Race--The Future Full of Promise For Southern Negro--He Praised Governor Candler For His Efforts to Maintain the Laws.

Atlanta, Ga., September 25.—Five hundred negroes heard Booker T. Washington, president of the Tuskegee Normal and Industrial College for the Negroes, deliver an address here to-night on "The Race Problem in the Light of European History."

Washington has recently returned from a trip to Europe, and it was largely upon his observations of the trip that he spoke.

Among the other speakers was Governor Candler, who welcomed Prof. Washington on behalf of the State. The governor said he was astonished to find the progress of the negroes during the past year. He said that the cause of the negro is the right of the negro to the right of the white man, and he said that the negro should be treated as a man.

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when the negro needed to give more attention to the matter of making himself intelligent, industrious, law-abiding, and the cultivation of high moral habits. The negro is too poor to be idle. He is too far behind to let others get ahead of him in learning useful occupations. He is too weak to fail to secure that strength and respect which comes to any one through the ownership of property and the conduct of business. I don't find too much fault; the negro in proportion to his opportunities has made unparalleled progress, but I want the progress in the near future to be far greater than in the past.

"In connection with the efforts of the negro himself to improve and to obey the law, it is most important at the present time that those in authority see to it that the law is enforced in the interests of black men and white alike. Any deviation from this course will bring ruin to both races and to our country. The official who breaks the law when a negro is concerned will ere long break it when a white man is concerned. We cannot have one code of justice for a white man and another for the black without both races being made to suffer. I want to implore my race not to get discouraged during this trying time. Perhaps we needed these trying days to prod us on to greater effort and more conscientious duty. Without sorrow there is no joy, without trial there is no triumph, without the storm there is no strong oak. Almost the whole problem of the negro in the South rests itself upon the fact as to whether he can make himself such a valuable factor in the life of the South that he will not in any large degree seek privileges, but they will be conferred upon him. To bring this about the negro must begin at the bottom and lay a sure foundation and not be lured by any temptation into trying to rise on a false foundation. While the negro is laying this foundation he will need help, sympathy and justice from the law.

"American slavery was a great curse to both races, and I would be the last to apologize for it. But in the providence of God I believe that slavery laid the foundation for the solution of the problem that is now before us in the South. During slavery, the negro was taught every trade, every industry that constitutes the foundation for a living. Now, if on this foundation laid in rather a crude way, it is true, but a foundation nevertheless, we can gradually grow and improve, the future for us is bright.

"The black man who can make himself so conspicuous as a successful farmer, a large tax-payer, a wise helper of his fellow-man as to be placed into a position of trust and honor, whether the position be political or otherwise by natural selection, is a hundredfold more secure in that position than one placed there by more outside force, or pressure."

Professor Washington closed by outlining the work that is being done in Europe for women in the direction of industrial training. They are studying theoretical and practical agriculture, horticulture, dairying and poultry raising.

READY FOR BATTLE. The Boers Armed With Mauser Rifles--The British Will Attempt to Disarm Them.

Pretoria, September 26.—A considerable body of Natal Boers, armed with Mauser rifles, supplied at Pretoria, is on the frontier ready to fight.

The British authorities are sending troops to disarm the Boers or drive them over the frontier.

It is reported at Pretoria that armed Boers have demanded that General Joubert take command of them and get ready to fight. They insist that unless he is willing to take the initiative he must relinquish his command.

Capetown, September 26.—Quantities of stores and ammunition are leaving daily and the movement of troops from Natal is merely a precaution measure to the mines. Rumors of collisions should be received with caution.

London, September 26.—A general feeling, including that of the Boers, is that the published dispatch of Chamberlain to Milner, clears the way for peace if the Boers so desire. In any event it is pointed out that it affords further delay, in which case Great Britain will certainly have the advantage.

The papers, generally, however, express the hope that Kruger will now see his way clear to meet Great Britain's views. In the meantime the dispatch of troops to Africa proceeds uninterrupted.

London, Sept. 26.—A Johannesburg dispatch to the Times states that the delay in the settlement of negotiations is creating a worst impression among the Boers. They boast that while Great Britain indicates delay in behalf of Burgher, she immediately and unnecessarily prolongs the controversy because she is afraid to follow her game of bluff of force.

According to the Times correspondent, every where reports are received that there is eagerness among the Boers for hostilities.

The postponement is said to be almost wholly due to Joubert's restraining influence. It is rumored circumstantially that Joubert has received imperative orders from the armed Boers that unless he is prepared to take the initiative within a brief period he must relinquish command of the army.

A DESERTED MARBLE TOWN.

Gold Discovery That Built Bridgewater In a Canadian Wilderness. "Up in Ontario," said J. W. Wheatley, a civil engineer of Montreal, "there is a deserted town called Bridgewater, which is built entirely of marble. About 25 years ago a farmer's wife was searching in the woods for a pig that had strayed from the family pen. In a particularly dense part of the woods she found a spring of crystal water. Being thirsty, she stooped over to drink. As she did so she slipped on a round stone which rolled from under her foot and fell into the water. Attracted by the peculiar color of the stone, she fished it out and took it home. It was found to be a 20 pound nugget of almost pure gold."

"Bridgewater at that time was about 40 miles from the nearest railroad, and the site of the town was a howling wilderness. But such was the effect of the accidental discovery of gold that within six months the wilderness had blossomed into a bustling, substantial city of 5,000 inhabitants and more a-coming. They came from every quarter. There were old forty-niners from the Pacific slope, amateurs from England and the United States, prospectors from every field. Shafts and tunnels were driven by hundreds."

"In sinking a shaft one mile south of the town on the claim of B. Flint, a life senator of Canada, a vein of white marble was found. At the suggestion of Senator Flint, who wanted little or nothing for the material, the town of Bridgewater was built solidly of marble. It has even to this day a marble house, school, church, hotel, stores and private dwellings constructed wholly of white marble. One mile north of the town are an abandoned grist mill and an ax factory whose foundations are built of marble."

"While the town was booming the entire country adjacent was prospected. Some of the shafts and tunnels driven were more than 100 feet in depth, but, remarkable as it may seem, there was never sufficient gold found by the prospectors collectively to pay the cost of a single mine in the district. Still, the earlier disappointments only increased the virulence of the gold fever, which laid hold of the farmers around Bridgewater with a particularly tenacious grasp. In fact, so excited did they become that many of them actually employed armed guards to prevent trespassers from picking up the loose gold which they imagined existed on their places in vast quantities."

"The place where the original nugget was found by the woman in quest of a pig was christened Aladdin's cave, and land in its vicinity sold for fabulous prices. One farmer whose farm adjoined the cave sold five acres to an English syndicate for \$100,000 cash. The syndicate spent another \$100,000 in developing the claim, but never obtained a single ounce of free gold. In all it mined about 100 tons of quartz. In return the syndicate received a bill for about \$375 smelting charges over and above the value of the gold in the quartz. It was the last shipment of quartz, for the cost of hauling, shipping and smelting was in the neighborhood of \$150 a ton more than the rock produced."

"One old Irishman at Bridgewater, Patrick Kehong by name, received an offer of \$125,000 cash for his farm, which consisted of 100 acres of rock piled, barren land. He promptly refused the offer, holding out for \$150,000, which he never got. Today one could buy the property for almost anything over \$1 an acre."

"Within a couple of years it became patent to all that mining in Bridgewater would never pay. So silently, one by one, the prospectors stole away from their marble residences, to be followed shortly by the owners of the marble stores, leaving the once thrifty town to settle down to a lonely, weed choked and futureless desuetude."—New York Sun.

Men and Eggs. German science announces that everything needed to make a man weigh 150 pounds can be found in the whites and yolks of 1,200 hens' eggs. Reduced to a fluid the average man would yield 98 cubic meters of illuminating gas and hydrogen enough to fill a balloon capable of lifting 155 pounds. The normal human body has in it the iron needed to make seven large nails, the fat for 14 pounds of candles, the carbon for 65 gross of crayons and phosphorus enough for 820,000 matches. Out of it can be obtained besides 20 coffee-spoonfuls of salt, 50 lumps of sugar and 42 liters of water.

Class of 1900's Yell. The pharmacy juniors don't seem to know their class yell. I give it again for the benefit of those who don't know it, and now "let's get a move on us" and let the seniors hear our yell once anyhow:

Phycostigma venenosum!
Philocarpus nodulosom!
Staphisagria, bergamot!
Pharmacy, pharmacy!
Naughty naughty!

—Purdue University Exponent.

The Kaiser's Next. An Italian journal says that the German emperor will during the winter take a short holiday in Rome, where he will give a grand costume ball at the German embassy. This would add one more costume to those in the kaiser's collection, for the dresses are to be those of the Roman empire. The embassy is being restored, and the paintings in the principal room will cost, it is said, not less than \$8,000.

Society. "What do these here anarchists want?" asked Mr. Oilrox. "To do away with the rich?" "More than that," said his guest. "They would do away with society." "I don't know," said Mr. Oilrox, after a cautious glance to see if his wife were in hearing, "but what I'm with 'em."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

At the Literary. At a so-called "literary" in a Georgia settlement a sturdy old farmer obtained the floor and spoke for one hour on corn raising, fodder pulling and cotton picking.

The local preacher was present, and arose to a point of order. "I do not see," said he, "what a literary meeting has to do with corn raising and fodder pulling?" "Well," replied the old farmer, "it's got jest this to do with it. Ef it warn't fer corn, cotton, an' bacon an' greens there wouldn't be a literary man in the whole blame country!"

A HUSBAND SAYS:

"Before my wife began using Mother's Friend she could hardly get around. I do not think she could get along without it now. She has used it for two months and it is a great help to her. She does her housework without trouble."

Mother's Friend

is an external liniment for expectant mothers to use. It gives them strength to attend to their household duties almost to the hour of confinement. It is the one and only preparation that overcomes morning sickness and nervousness. It is the only remedy that relaxes and relieves the strain. It is the only remedy that makes labor short and delivery easy. It is the only remedy that puts the breasts in condition so that swelling or rising is impossible. Don't take medicines internally. They endanger the lives of both mother and child.

Mother's Friend is sold by druggists for \$1. Send for our free illustrated book. The Bradford Regulator Co., Atlanta, Ga.

Notice to Taxpayers!

Please read the following law carefully and remember that I am compelled to obey the same, and every man in the county will have to conform to this law:

"Laws of 1888, chapter 15, section 38: The sheriff, his deputy or tax collector shall attend at the court house, or his office in the county town, during the months of September and November for the purpose of receiving the taxes; he shall also in like manner attend at least one day during the month of October at some one or more places in each township, of which fifteen days' notice shall be given by advertisement at three or more public places, and in a newspaper, if one be published in the county."

"Section 37. When the taxes shall be due and unpaid the sheriff shall immediately proceed to collect as follows: 1st, If the party charged have personal property of the value equal to the taxes charged against him, he shall seize and sell the same as he is required to sell other property under execution."

I shall endeavor to follow strictly the above law, therefore all parties are earnestly requested to come forward and settle their taxes and save costs. I will be in my office during the months of September and November, or you will find a deputy there, for the purpose of receiving your taxes. I will attend in person, or be represented by deputy, at the following places on the dates named to receive state and county taxes for the year 1899:

Hodgin's Store, Monday, Oct. 9.
Pleasant Garden, Tuesday, Oct. 10.
Woody's Mill, Wednesday, Oct. 11.
Col. Coble's Place, Thursday, Oct. 12.
D. P. Fount's, Friday, Oct. 13.
McLeansville, Saturday, Oct. 14.
Summers' Mill, Monday, Oct. 16.
Merry Babs, Tuesday, Oct. 17.
Brown Summit, Wednesday, Oct. 18.
Hillsdale, Thursday, Oct. 19.
Summerfield, Friday, Oct. 20.
Oak Ridge, Saturday, Oct. 21.
Henry Barrow's Store, Monday, Oct. 23.
Friendship, Tuesday, Oct. 24.
Jamesstown, Tuesday, Oct. 27.
Rate of Taxation, Tuesday, Oct. 18.
Stokesdale, Thursday, Oct. 19.
Gibsonville, Friday, Oct. 20.
Cash on hand, Saturday, Oct. 21.

All persons are earnestly urged to pay their taxes promptly and avoid the heavy fines and penalties imposed by law on delinquents. The money is needed to pay current expenses of the county. Remember that a failure to list or a failure to pay taxes are made misdemeanors.

And this is also applicable to doctors, lawyers, undertakers, dealers in bicycles and musical instruments, woffers and coal dealers, and others who are liable to pay a license tax. All such persons who have not paid this tax should call at my office and pay it at once.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,
J. H. GILMER,
Sheriff Guilford County.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE'S SAVINGS BANK

OF GREENSBORO, N. C.

IN THE COUNTY OF GUILFORD, AT THE CLOSE OF BUSINESS ON THE 7TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1899.

RESOURCES.	
Mortgage securities.....	\$57,415.22
Personal securities.....	18,826.71
Collateral securities.....	20,251.00
Banking House.....	4,812.77
Furniture and fixtures.....	599.82
Cash on hand.....	19,012.61
United States bonds.....	3,300.00
	\$125,033.13
LIABILITIES.	
Net deposits.....	\$120,377.11
Surplus fund (guarantee).....	1,876.66
Undivided profits (less current exp's).....	2,785.96
	\$125,033.13

J. Jas. A. Hodgin, Treasurer of the People's Savings Bank, do solemnly affirm that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge.
J. A. HODGIN, Treasurer.

State of North Carolina.
County of Guilford.
Affirmed to and subscribed before me this 15th day of September, 1899.
R. D. DOUGLAS, Notary Public.

Correct—Attest:
SAM'L L. TROGDON,
J. A. OPELL,
W. P. BEALL, Trustees.

Dr. Miles' Pills are guaranteed to stop Headache in 20 minutes. "One cent a dose."

The Greensboro Patriot AND AMERICAN AGRICULTURIST

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S. E. Willoughby of Clyde, N. Y., Says Dr. Miles' Nervine is the Best in the World.



WHEN a person buys medicine, it is with the expectation of getting relief from some physical trouble. If Dr. Miles' Restorative Remedies are purchased, the hope will be realized. They are as carefully compounded and as conscientiously placed before the public as is any physician's prescription, having however, the advantage of Dr. Miles' experience, prolonged study and a quarter of a century's practice in diseases of the heart, brain and nervous system.

Dr. Miles' Remedies are meritorious remedies that have been perfected through years of study and experiment. If this were not true, men like S. E. Willoughby, a resident of Clyde, N. Y., for fifty years, forty of which has been spent in active business, would not write as follows:

"Three years ago I began taking Dr. Miles' Restorative Nervine and have received the best of results from it. I was troubled with extreme nervousness, sleeplessness and a run down condition, brought on by overwork and business cares. I had taken a quantity of well advertised remedies, without finding anything that would quiet and soothe the over-taxed nervous system, until I tried Dr. Miles' Nervine. It is the best remedy for a disarranged brain I have ever found, and I would not be without it for the world. I cannot say enough in favor of Dr. Miles' Remedies. One dose before retiring, after a hard day's work at the store, quiets my nerves and induces sleep like a babe's. I take pleasure in recommending Dr. Miles' Nervine;—in my estimation it is the best in the world. I speak from experience."

Dr. Miles' Restorative Remedies are scientifically prepared remedies for indigestion and dyspepsia. Through excessive weakness of the nervous supply of the vital organs, their functions are but feebly and imperfectly carried on. Tonics are unable to cope with the condition, because by stimulation the patient is led to overtax already weakened organs. Dr. Miles' Nervine restores the true vitality of the nerve structure by renewing the nutrition of the tissues and by conveying the strength and power to perform their duty, direct to the digestive organs themselves.

Mr. Frank A. Bond, the leading clothier and furnishing goods dealer of Middlebury, Vt., says of Dr. Miles' Remedies. "It gives me much pleasure to testify to the merits of Dr. Miles' Restorative Remedies. Six months ago I was suffering from indigestion closely bordering on dyspepsia together with extreme nervousness; at times unable to control myself or obtain necessary sleep. A friend persuaded me to try Dr. Miles' Nervine and Nerve and Liver Pills, and after three or four bottles of the Nervine one of the little pills I was fully restored to health, and eat and enjoy my food as well as I ever did. I consider Dr. Miles' Remedies the best."

Dr. Miles' Remedies are sold by all druggists under a positive guarantee first bottle benefits or money refunded. Book on heart and nerves sent free to all applicants by Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

Dr. Miles' Nervine Restores Health

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