

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED, EVERY TUESDAY,
By BINGHAM & WHITE.

TERMS:

The subscription to the WESTERN CAROLINIAN is Three Dollars per annum, payable half-yearly in advance.

No paper will be discontinued until all arrearages are paid, unless at the discretion of the Editors; and any subscriber failing to give notice of his wish to discontinue at the end of a year, will be considered as wishing to continue the paper, which will be sent accordingly.

Whoever will become responsible for the payment of nine papers, shall receive a tenth gratis.

ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted on the customary terms. Persons sending in Advertisements, must specify the number of times they wish them inserted, or they will be continued till ordered out, and charged accordingly.

No advertisement inserted until it has been paid for, or its payment assumed by some person in this town, or its vicinity.

All letters to the editors must be post-paid, or they will not be attended to.

Baking Business.

The subscriber having employed a competent person, will keep on hand a constant supply of

Bread and Crackers, and Cakes, of every description,

as well as the various articles usually kept in a Confectionary Store,—all of which he will dispose of on very reasonable terms.

THOMAS HOLMES.

Salisbury, Feb. 18, 1822.—80

For Sale.

The celebrated Horse **V. POLEON.** FOR terms, apply to the subscriber. If not sold previous to the 15th of February next, he will again stand the ensuing Spring Season, in this place.
MICHAEL BROWN.
Salisbury, Dec. 3, 1821. 78F15

Book-Binding Business.

The subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of the Western section of N. Carolina and the adjoining districts of S. Carolina, that he has established the *Book-Binding Business*, in all of its various branches, in the town of Salisbury, N. C. He has taken the store formerly occupied by Wood & Krider, on Main-street, three doors E. N. E. from the Court-House.

Having devoted considerable time to acquire a competent knowledge of his business, in the city of Baltimore, the subscriber flatters himself that he will be able to execute every kind of work in his line, in a style and on terms that will give general satisfaction.

Merchants and others, can have *Blank Books* ruled and bound to any pattern, on short notice, as cheap and as well finished as any that can be brought from the North.

Old Books rebound on the most reasonable terms, and at short notice.

Orders from a distance, for Binding of every description, will be faithfully attended to.

WILLIAM H. YOUNG.

Salisbury, June 8, 1821. 53

Private Entertainment.

The subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Salisbury and the adjacent country, that he has removed from his late residence on the north side of the Yadkin river, on the main road leading from Salem to Danville, 15 miles from Salisbury, and has taken the house formerly occupied by Capt. Ja. Krider, in town, on Main street, a few doors north of the Court-House; where he is prepared to keep a *House of Private Entertainment* for Travellers and citizens. He will at all times furnish Stabling, Fodder and Grain for Horses.

THOMAS HOLMES.

Salisbury, Sept. 25, 1821. 78

N. B. Eight or ten BOARDERS will be taken at the customary prices in town.

Fifty Dollars Reward.

RAN away from the subscriber, at Charlotte, Mecklenburg county, N. Carolina, a Negro Boy by the name of SIMON; dark complexion, stout made, and five feet seven or eight inches high. He speaks low when spoken to. It is supposed that he will make towards the county of Prince William, Virginia, as he was purchased in that county. I will give the above reward if the said negro is delivered to Isaac Willie, Concord, Cabarrus county, or 25 dollars if secured in any jail, and information given, so that I get him again.
EVAN WILIE.
March 24, 1821. 50

New Stage to Raleigh.

The subscriber, who is contractor for carrying the U. States Mail between Salisbury and Raleigh, and Salisbury, by way of Randolph, Chatham, &c. respectfully informs the public, that he has fitted up an entire **NEW STAGE**; which, added to other improvements that have been made, will enable him to carry PASSENGERS with as much comfort and expedition as they can be carried by any line of stages in this part of the country. The security of money, the reduction in the price of produce, &c. demand a correspondent reduction in every department of life: Therefore, the subscriber has determined to reduce the rate of passage from eight to six cents per mile. Gentlemen travelling from the West to Raleigh, or by way of Raleigh to the North, are invited to try the subscriber's Stage, as he feels assured it only needs a trial to gain a preference.

The Stage arrives in Salisbury every Tuesday, 8 or 9 o'clock, and departs thence for Raleigh the same day at 2 o'clock; it arrives in Raleigh Friday evening, and leaves there for Salisbury on Saturday at 2 o'clock.
May 22, 1821. 50 JOHN LANE.

Valuable Lands and Mills FOR SALE.

THE subscribers will sell the following Valuable Lands, belonging to the estate of the late Lewis Beard:

That valuable plantation, commonly called "Beard's Mills," situated on both sides of Swearing Creek, near where it enters into the Yadkin river, and in that part of Rowan county called the *Jersey Settlement*; the number of acres in the body is about 2500, but it will be divided, if required by purchasers. The product of cotton from this plantation, for several years past, has exceeded 110 bales, besides proportionate crops of corn and small grain. Attached to the premises is a valuable set of wheat and corn Mills, and a Saw-Mill; one Cotton Gin, by water, and another excellent one by horse power, with a new and prime packing screw. Also, a good dwelling-house, with a store-room attached—an extensive distillery, with all the necessary implements. In short, there is not a more complete and desirable establishment in the western part of the state for a man of capital, who wishes to turn his attention to cotton and the other staples of the country. From its situation in a rich cotton-raising settlement, it is also known to be one of the best stands in the country for the mercantile business. It is deemed unnecessary to give any further description, as persons wishing to purchase will view the premises and learn the terms.

Another Tract, of about 150 acres, situated on both sides of the Yadkin River, on one of the main roads leading from Salisbury to Fayetteville. To this tract belongs the Ferry commonly called "Skeen's Ferry."

Another parcel, of about 1200 acres, situated about four and five miles from Salisbury, including Dunn's Mountain.

A small tract, of 75 or 80 acres, situated on the South River.

About 900 acres, lying in Montgomery county, not far below Stokes's Ferry.

Any part of about 7000 acres, commonly called the Flat Swamp lands. Surveys will be made out of this tract, to suit persons wishing to purchase.

Another parcel, of about 1000 acres, on the waters of Muddy Creek, in the county of Burke. On this land is situated one of the most eligible unoccupied seats for an Iron-Works in the state of North-Carolina. It has an abundance of water that can be applied to machinery with a very small expense, owing to the fine fall of the creek. It is also within a reasonable distance of a rich supply of Iron-Ore, that will be sold with the site. Persons disposed to purchase any of the foregoing lands, may learn terms and particulars by applying, in person or by letter, to either of the subscribers, which will be punctually attended to.

MOSES A. LOCKE,
CHARLES FISHER,
JOHN BEARD, Jun.

Salisbury, Jan. 10, 1822. 84

Public Sale of Lands.

THE following tracts of land, lying in different sections of Rowan County, will be sold at the Court-House in Salisbury, on the second Monday in March next, to satisfy arrears of tax due on said Lands.

Capt. Neblack's Company.
John Graham 200 Acres.
Samuel Luckey, sen. 84 do.
James Morrow 140 do.
James Speaks 350 do.
Peter Clodfelter 128 do.
Abraham Bunton 144 do.
Samuel Bennon 139 do.

Capt. Shiping's Company.
John Patterson, (Cabarrus,) 40 Acres.

Capt. Williamson's Company.
Samuel Lewis 59 Acres.
Lemuel Elliott, sen. 67 do.

Capt. Swink's Company.
Michael H. Swink 150 Acres.

Capt. Darger's Company.
Hugh Morgan 40 Acres.

Capt. Wood's Company, (Town.)
Benjamin P. Pearson, House and lots.
Green H. Moss, House and lots.

Forfeiture Section.
The heirs of Wm. Gaither, 40 Acres.
JOHN BEARD, former Sheriff.

Salisbury, Jan. 22, 1822.—7wt91

30 Dollars Reward.

BROKE JAIL on the night of the 17th instant, a white man and two negroes. The white man is by the name of John Prince, said to have come from Grayson county, Virginia, who was confined on a charge of counterfeiting money; he is about 35 years of age, dark complexion, about five feet ten inches high.—One of the negroes says he came from Charleston, S. C. and that his name is Bill, and is a runaway; he is a trim built fellow, of a middle size and age, has been cropped, or lost a piece of one ear, I think the right ear. The other is of a yellow complexion, heavy built, thick lips, and a small scar on his under lip, supposed to be about 35 years of age, says his name is Owen, and is a runaway from the state of Georgia. It is thought by some that Prince will pass for their master, and perhaps sell them.

Any person that will apprehend them, and confine them in any jail, or bring them so that I get them again, shall receive the above reward, and all reasonable expenses; or 10 dollars for each or either of them.

WM. ARMFIELD, Sheriff.
Greensboro', Guilford Co. N. C.
November 26, 1821. 3mt11M

NOTICE.

WHEREAS my wife Nancy has acted in such manner as has compelled me to resolve upon a final separation from her, and has likewise shown a disposition to involve me as much as possible in debt, since our separation,—I do therefore hereby forewarn all persons from trading with or trusting my wife Nancy on my account or credit, as I will not pay any debts of her contracting, nor have any thing to do with any of her engagements or concerns, further than what I cannot possibly avoid.

EDMUND MARREL.
January 19, 1822.—4wt85

Blanks.

OF the various kinds commonly in use, for sale at the Office of the WESTERN CAROLINIAN.

VALUABLE LANDS for Sale or Rent.

THE subscriber has determined on removing to the state of Tennessee, and wishes to sell his landed estate, viz: The plantation where he now lives, containing 240 acres, situated 5 1/2 miles from Salisbury, on the main road leading from the latter place to Charlotte, York, Chester, Augusta and Milledgeville. This is the most direct road from the North through the central part of this state to the South; and there is no road in this state more travelled. There is a comfortable dwelling-house with a number of rooms, three out-houses for negroes, one loom-house, barn, stables, cribs, &c. all in good repair. The soil is excellent, and well adapted to the culture of cotton, corn, wheat, oats, rye, and other grain. A sufficient quantity is cleared and under good fence to work six hands to advantage. The situation of this tract is well calculated for any public business: as a house of entertainment it is well known for upwards of thirty years. The local advantages for a public station are great; money could be made here with but very little trouble.

One other tract, containing 205 acres, situated one mile from the above place, on the same road, having no buildings but one cabin; 45 acres of cleared land, and under good fence, well adapted to the culture of any kind of grain. The terms liberal: two and three years, or more, if required, with interest after twelve months. Any gentleman who wishes to purchase or rent, will do well to apply immediately, as I intend leaving the premises in two months.

JOHN BRANDON, Sen.
January 26, 1822.—6wt86

Looshatchey Lands

FOR SALE, in West Tennessee, near the Chickasaw Bluff... Viz: 3,660 acres, held by grant to John McKitt Alexander, dated 10th of July, 1788, No. 21; about eight miles east of the Mississippi River, and twenty-five miles above the Bluff. This tract is divided into 4 sections. 800 acres, being a late entry on a warrant in the name of said Alexander; lying in 11th district, range 3d, section 7th; about thirty miles north of east from the Bluff.

Plats and descriptions of said Lands will be shown to those who wish to purchase. The lands are good, and well situated. Terms are, one-third to be paid on purchase, one-third in twelve months, and the balance in two years.—No contract will be closed before the 1st day of May, 1822. For further particulars, apply to JOSEPH MCKITT, Executor of Jno. McKitt Alexander.
January 1, 1822. 1amt25A

W. W. Woodward,

No. 52, south-west corner of Chesnut and 2d streets, Philadelphia, will shortly publish

Jewish Antiquities,

Or, a Course of Lectures on the three first books of Godwin's Moses and Aaron; to which is annexed, a Dissertation on the Hebrew Language... By the late Rev. David Jennings, D. D. Two volumes in one, with useful notes, from the pen of the Rev. C. F. FRET, who is peculiarly qualified, having descended from the Jewish nation, and for a number of years sustained the office of a teacher and Rabbi among that people.

Terms of publication.—First: To be printed in one large octavo volume, of about 500 pages, with three elegant engravings. Second: To be delivered to subscribers, neatly bound, at \$3 50. Third: One copy given for every three purchased or subscribed for.
January, 1822. 3wt88

W. W. Woodward,

OF Philadelphia, has made arrangements for printing the Life of the

Rev. Dr. Thomas Scott,

Author of the Commentary on the Scriptures: To which will be added, two very interesting Sermons, occasioned by his death.
January, 1822. 3wt88

Journeymen Tailors.

THE subscriber wishes to employ, immediately, three or four sober and industrious Journeymen Tailors, to whom liberal wages and constant employ will be given.

WILLIAM DICKSON.
Salisbury, January 1, 1822.—6 83

State of North-Carolina,

ROWAN COUNTY.

COURT of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, November sessions, 1821: Martin Rendleman vs. Samuel Trotter... Original attachment, levied, &c. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant is not an inhabitant of this State, it is therefore Ordered, that publication be made for six weeks successively, in the *Western Carolinian*, printed in Salisbury, that the defendant appear at our next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions to be held for the county of Rowan, at the Court-House in Salisbury, on the third Monday in February next, then and there to plead, or judgment will be entered according to the plaintiff's demand. 6wt88
JNO. GILES, Clerk.

State of North-Carolina.

MECKLENBURG COUNTY.

SUPERIOR Court of Law, Fall Term, 1821... Margaret Duffley vs. Robert Duffley... Petition for Divorce. It appearing to the satisfaction of Court, that Robert Duffley, the defendant in this case, is not an inhabitant of this State: Ordered, that publication be made for three months, in the *Raleigh Star* and *Western Carolinian*, that unless he appear at the next term of the Superior Court of Law, to be held for the county of Mecklenburg, at the Court-House in Charlotte, on the sixth Monday after the fourth Monday in March next, and answer said petition, it will be set for hearing ex parte, and a decree made in favour of the petitioner. Witness George Graham, Clerk of said Court, at Office, the 6th Monday after the 4th Monday in September, A. D. 1821, and in the 46th year of American Independence. 6wt88
GEO. GRAHAM, Clerk S. C. L.
Nov. 24, 1821.—78m3

Constable's Executions

For sale at this Office.

Poetry.

FROM THE RUSSIAN ANTHOLOGY.

THE RICH AND THE POOR MAN.

So goes the world;—if wealthy, you may call This friend, That brother: friends and brothers all:

Though you are worthless—witless—never mind it:

You may have been a stable-boy—what then?

'Tis wealth, good Sir, makes *honorable men*.

You seek respect, no doubt, and you will find it.

But if you are poor, heaven help you! though your sire

Had royal blood within him, and though you Possess the intellect of angels too,

'Tis all in vain;—the world will ne'er inquire On such a score:—Why should it take the pains?

'Tis easier to weigh purses, sure, than brains.

I saw once a poor devil, keen and clever, Witty and wise:—he paid a man a visit,

And no one noticed him, and no one ever Gave him a welcome. "Strange," cried I,

"whence is it?"

He walked on this side, then on that, He tried to introduce a social chat;

Now here, now there,—in vain he tried; And some

Said by their silence—"Better stay at home."

A rich man burst the door,

As Cressus rich I'm sure,

He could not pride himself upon his wit Nor wisdom—for he had not got a bit:

He had what's better,—he had wealth.

What a confusion! all stand up erect—

These crowd around to ask him his health;

These bow in honest duty and respect; And these arrange a sofa or a chair,

And these conduct him there.

"Allow me, Sir, the honor!" then a bow

Down to the earth—'Is't possible to show

Meet gratitude for such kind condescension?

The poor man hung his head,

And to himself he said,

"This is indeed beyond my comprehension!"

Then looking round

One friendly face he found,

And said—"Pray tell me why is wealth preferred

To wisdom?"—"That's a silly question, friend!"

Replied the other—"have you never heard,"

A man may lend his store

Of gold or silver ore,

But wisdom none can borrow, none can lend!"

LAWS OF N. CAROLINA.

An act to provide for the execution of process when there shall be no proper officer in the county to execute the same.

I. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of North-Carolina, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same,* That hereafter, if by death, resignation or other cause, there should be no sheriff nor coroner in any county in this state to whom any process, original mesne, or final shall or ought to be directed, from any Superior Court of Law and Equity in this state, the Judge holding said Court, the fact being made to appear to him, shall authorize and command the sheriff of any county adjoining the one to which said process shall or ought to be directed, to serve and execute said process, who shall have the same powers, and receive the same fees, as the proper sheriff of the county should or might have and receive in such cases.

II. *And be it further enacted,* That if any process, original mesne, or final, issuing from any Superior Court of Law and Equity in this state against the sheriff of any county, or his property, or those of any property, where by law he cannot serve, or execute said process, shall or ought to be directed to the coroner of said county, and there shall be no coroner, or he shall resign or refuse to act, and this being made to appear to the Judge holding said Superior Court of Law and Equity, the said Judge shall authorize and command the sheriff of any county adjoining the one to which said process shall or ought to be directed, to serve and execute the said process, who shall have the same powers, and receive the same fees as the coroner would or might have and receive.

III. *Be it further enacted, That if* any process, original mesne or final, issuing from any Superior Court of Law and Equity in this state, against the coroner of any county, or his property, or those of any property, where, by Law, the coroner cannot serve or execute the said process, shall or ought to be directed to the sheriff or other coroner of said county, and there shall be no sheriff, or he shall resign or refuse to act, and there shall be no other coroner in said county, or he shall resign or refuse to act, the Judge holding said Superior Court of Law and Equity, the same being made to appear to him, shall authorize and command the sheriff of any county adjoining the one to which the said process shall or ought to be directed, to serve and execute the said process, who shall have the same powers, and receive the same fees as the coroner would or might have and receive.

IV. *And be it further enacted,* That the President and Directors of the Board of Internal Improvement ascertain, as soon as may be practicable, of the said navigation companies, whether they are disposed to put the plan and direction of their public works under the care and control of the Board of Internal Improvement of this state, and that they make a report thereof at an early period of the session of the next General Assembly.

V. *And be it further enacted,* That this act shall be in full force and operation from and after the first day of January next.

VI. *And be it further enacted,* That all sheriffs, executing process under the provisions of this act, shall incur the same penalties, and be liable in the same manner as the proper sheriff of the county.

VII. *And be it further enacted,* That this act be in force from and after the ratification thereof.

WHEREAS the fund heretofore set apart for internal improvement is found entirely insufficient; for remedy whereof,

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of North-Carolina, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same, That in addition to the fund for internal improvement, heretofore pledged for that purpose by an act, entitled "an act to create a fund for internal improvement, and to establish a board for the management thereof," there is hereby further pledged and created, a fund, to consist of the dividends of the stock owned by this state in the Banks of Newbern and Cape-Fear, subject, however, to the following conditions: that the fund hereby created shall be subject to the same restrictions and to the future application of the General Assembly, in the same manner as the fund heretofore created: *Provided,* That no payment shall be made by any appropriations to any corporation for the purpose of internal improvement, created exclusively by the authority of this state, unless such corporation shall put itself under the direction of the Board of Internal Improvement.

II. *And be it further enacted,* That the Board of Internal Improvement be, and they are hereby directed to make application to each of the navigation companies created by the authority of this state, for an exact statement of the amount of their capital stock subscribed, the amount paid by subscribers to the said company, the amount due from subscribers, designating from whom, the sum due from each, the nature and extent of their contracts made for improvement, and in what manner the money which has been collected has been disposed of, together with such information as it may be in the power of the company to afford, touching the solvency of the several defaulting subscribers.

III. *And be it further enacted,* That the President and Directors of the Board of Internal Improvement ascertain, as soon as may be practicable, of the said navigation companies, whether they are disposed to put the plan and direction of their public works under the care and control of the Board of Internal Improvement of this state, and that they make a report thereof at an early period of the session of the next General Assembly.

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cute the said process, who shall have the same powers, and receive the same fees as the sheriff of the county should or might have and receive.

IV. *Be it further enacted,* That if between any two terms of any Superior Court of Law and Equity in this state, there should be no proper officer in any county in this state, to which any process, original mesne or final, of said Court shall or ought to be directed, who can lawfully serve or execute the said process, any Judge of the Superior Court of Law and Equity, or any Judge of the Supreme Court, the same being made to appear to him, shall authorize and command the sheriff of any county, adjoining the one to which the said process shall or ought to be directed, to serve and execute said process, who shall have the same powers, and receive the same fees as the sheriff of the county should or might have and receive.

V. *And be it further enacted,* That if, from any of the causes mentioned in this act, the process, whether original mesne or final, of any Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions in this state, shall or cannot be served or executed, any one of the Judges of the Superior Courts of Law and Equity, or any Judge of the Supreme Court, shall, it being made to appear to him that such is the case, issue his fiat to the sheriff of any county adjoining the one to which the said process shall or ought to be directed, authorizing him and commanding him to serve and execute said process when placed in his hands; and the Clerk of said County shall direct the process to the sheriff so authorized, who shall have the same powers and receive the same fees as are provided by law for serving and executing such process in other cases.

VI. *And be it further enacted,* That all sheriffs, executing process under the provisions of this act, shall incur the same penalties, and be liable in the same manner as the proper sheriff of the county.

VII. *And be it further enacted,* That this act be in force from and after the ratification thereof.

WHEREAS the fund heretofore set apart for internal improvement is found entirely insufficient; for remedy whereof,

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III. *And be it further enacted,* That the President and Directors of the Board of Internal Improvement ascertain, as soon as may be practicable, of the said navigation companies, whether they are disposed to put the plan and direction of their public works under the care and control of the Board of Internal Improvement of this state, and that they make a report thereof at an early period of the session of the next General Assembly.

IV. *And be it further enacted,* That this act shall be in full force and operation from and after the first day of January next.

The slaves in the United States amount to about 1,531,436. There are foreigners naturalized, 53,656. Persons engaged in agriculture, 2,065,499. In commerce, 72,397. In manufactures, 349,247. Those engaged in manufactures, include mechanics of every description.