

IMPORTANT.

The President of the United States has issued his proclamation, declaring that satisfactory information had been received, that the ports of the Islands belonging to Great Britain, had been thrown open for the admission of all vessels from the United States, and that consequently all British vessels from any of the colonies should be admitted to a free trade to any of the ports in the United States, provided no articles, other than the growth or produce of said Islands, or the dependencies of Great Britain in North America, were imported into the United States.

AMERICAN ANTIQUITIES.

In Belmont county, (O.) about half a mile from the river Ohio, one of the ancient mounds has recently been opened and penetrated. This mound was 40 feet in diameter at the base, sixteen feet high, and flat at the top, bearing upon it large trees, with marks of a succession of growths which had decayed. The 5th stratum in this mound consisted of several layers of human bones, laid transversely in a great mass of decayed matter 5 or 6 inches thick. These bones, when exposed to the air, would moulder away, (al- tho' they seemed solid when taken up) the toe and finger nails were nearly en- tire; the hair long, fine, and of a dark brown color; and by letting the dirt dry, and brushing it off, it would bear to be combed and straightened out. Under the bones were flint stone spear heads, suit- able to be inserted into the end of a long pole, and some pieces of iron 2 or 3 feet long, a kind of cut-and-thrust sword in their make, their handles were ornamented with rings or ferules of silver and lead, on which were the representations of ter- rapins and birds, and had also various tri- angular, rectangular, circular and ellip- sical figures, made with great mathematical exactness.—Petersburg Republican.

FROM HOLME'S ANNALS.

In 1669, the Legislature of Carolina passed a law, entitled "An act concern- ing marriage," which declared that, "as people might wish to marry, and there being no ministers, in order that none might be hindered from so necessary a work, for the preservation of mankind, any two persons, carrying before the governor and council a few of their neigh- bors, and declaring their mutual assent, shall be deemed man and wife." Chal- mers observes that, "during almost twenty years, we can trace nothing of clergy- men in the history or laws of Carolina."

RELICKS OF ROYALTY.

ANNAPOLIS, MD. AUG. 20.

The Gloves worn by Mary Queen of Scots, those worn by King Charles II. and the cap worn by Queen Anne, at their respective coronations, are now in the possession of a lady residing in this city. They are made of fine linen cambric, and are remarkably plain. The gloves of Queen Mary, are long; those of King Charles short, and bound round with white riband. The cap is likewise bound round with white riband, and trimmed with lace about one inch and a quarter in width. These ancient relics were left by Bishop Spratt, to his niece; and by her to her daughter, the late Mrs. Elizabeth Scott; at whose death, they came into possession of the lady alluded to above.

SOUTH-AMERICA.

FROM BUENOS AYRES.

BALTIMORE, SEPT. 9.

Capt. Hamilton of the brig Oswego, arrived here on Saturday, in 43 days from Buenos Ayres, informs us, that a considerable quantity of flour from the United States had arrived at Buenos Ayres and Monte Video, which caused that article to fall rapidly. Produce of the country was very high, and likely to be more so, the demand from Europe being great.

The government of Buenos Ayres were anxiously expecting a minister from the U. States, with the acknowledgment of their independence. Mr. Forbes, the American Agent, stood high in the estimation of the government and people.

The Fourth of July was celebrated in a handsome and spirited manner, at Buenos Ayres, by the citizens of the United States, on which occasion an appropriate address was delivered by Mr. Forbes.

THE PATROTS.

Two brig of war, purchased for the patriots, have arrived at Carthagena from Europe.

The Sapphire ship, 16, and the Mas- sachusetts brig, 13 guns, have been bought of the British government, for the same purpose.

Extract of a letter from Bahia, (Brazil,) July 19, 1822.

"With regard to the political situation of this country at the present moment, the city is governed by European troops, in number about 2500, under the com- mand of the Governor at arms, appointed by the Cortes, and at present strict martial law prevails. The civil government is administered by a chosen few among the people; they are however, under the direction of the Governor at Arms—his

word is in all cases. The villages in the vicinity have all declared in favour of the Prince.

A body of 7 or 8 thousand Brazilians have assembled in the interior, and at present they appear determined to support their first decision. All communi- cation is cut off between the city and country—consequently the consumption of foreign produce is not more than one third as much as formerly. The Euro- pean Portuguese are daily expecting a large reinforcement from Lisbon, and the Brazilians are hoping and have reason to expect a reinforcement of troops and a supply of arms from Rio. The militia, about 2500 men, are under arms from 1 o'clock until night, and perform guard duty at some of the posts of minor im- portance. The Brazilian troops in the city are disarmed, and prohibited from leaving. All the negroes in the streets are forced to assist at the fortifications which are now erecting in the suburbs of the city, and the citadel is filled with munitions of war and provisioned for six months.

Much jealousy exists with regard to the English and French, as they have taken some part in the politics of the country. Very little money is in circulation, and notes not to be discounted on any pre- mium. The produce of the country must be paid for partly in advance, and the remainder when the goods are embarked. In fact, there is neither confidence nor money in circulation.

In port—French 64 gun ship, Amazon, (stationed) the commander of which has positively offered the protection of his ship to the Americans at Bahia, in a communi- cation to Mr. Olinin, the U. S. Consul.—British sloop of war Pheasant, just ar- rived from Africa—and three or four Por- tuguese armed merchantmen."

(Salem Register.)

FROM HAVANA.

CHARLESTON, SEPT. 5.

The Spanish sch. Rosalie, arrived at this port on Tuesday, left Havana on the 22d ult. We learn, by this arrival, that accounts had been received there from the Peninsula, by a packet from Barcelona, to the 23d of July. The royal guard of Ferdinand, who had so abruptly left Madrid, according to our last accounts by the way of France and England, are re- presented to have reached the French fron- tier, where they were received in a friend- ly manner by the Cordon Sauffair. The opinion appears to be general in Cuba, that the Kings of France and Spain have a perfectly good understanding upon the subject of the late disturbances in Spain.—but a confident expectation was at the same time entertained, that the Consti- tutionalists will be able to save their country from the horrors of a revolution, notwith- standing the efforts of the disaffected to overturn the present order of things.

Courier.

A piratical captain, well known at Pen- sacola, is said to have been lately taken off the coast of Cuba, by an U. S. armed vessel, when a number of the merchants of Havana united and sent a deputation with a tender of \$10,000 to the American officer, to ransom the prisoner, but it was indignantly refused. American officers are not to be bribed, if their government is trifled with by the aiders and abettors of pirates.—Mobile Register.

Col. Duane, of Philadelphia, being about to take a distant journey, offers the Au- rurs establishment for sale.

[His journey is supposed to be to Mex- ico; and it is whispered he is offered a fat appointment under the Emperor Itur- bide.]—Eos. CAR.

Montgomery, (Alab.) Aug. 22.

It is reported by a gentleman who ar- rived in yesterday's stage, that hostilities in the Creek nation had commenced be- tween the Big Warrior and McIntosh. We have heard before that there was a misunderstanding between these person- ages; but have not learned the cause of their difference. The character of the reporter is known to us, and we doubt not his veracity. It is possible, however, that he may be misinformed; and that rumor has created "a tempest in a tea pot."

RALEIGH, SEPT. 13.

It becomes our painful duty to recite one of the most distressing occurrences that ever happened in this city; the partic- ulars of which, from the evidence sub- sequently given in, appear to be as follows: On Friday night, the 6th inst. an alterca- tion took place between Mr. James Boylan and Mr. Richard Hains, at the bar room of the latter; and, after several harsh words had passed between them, Mr. B. was seen suddenly retreating from the bar to the billiard room, (a distance of about thirty feet,) with blood issuing from a wound immediately below the neck, ap- parently inflicted by a dirk or knife, where he fell, and instantly expired. Mr. H. was secured in jail till the morning, when he was examined, and again committed to prison, to stand his trial at our next Su- perior Court.—Star.

Dr. Bronaugh, late of the U. S. army; Edmund Law, Esq. late of Washington

City, and Col. Barnett of Florida, are can- didates for the office of Delegate to Con- gress from the Territory of Florida.

Kentucky.—The following is a complete list of the members elected in the state of Kentucky to the Eighteenth Congress:

- David Trimble \*T. P. Moore
- Thomas Metcalfe \*David White
- John T. Johnson \*Charles A. Wickliffe
- Francis Johnson \*Philip Thompson
- \*H. Clay \*Robert P. Henry
- \*R. P. Letcher and \*Richard A. Buckner

\*Those marked thus\* are not members of the present Congress.

Intemperance.—There is no character which appears more despicable and de- formed than that of a drunkard. Bosonos, who was addicted to this vice, having set up for a share in the Roman Empire, and being defeated in a great battle, he hung himself. When he was seen by the army in this condition, notwithstanding he behaved himself very bravely, the com- mon jest was, that the thing they saw hanging upon the tree before them was not a man, but a bottle.

THE FORBIDDEN FRUIT.

Of that tree, Whose mortal taste brought death into the world, And all our woe.

Writers have differed in opinion on what species of fruit it was that Adam and his wife ate in Paradise, contrary to divine command. Some say it was an apple—others, who are fond of sweet fruit, assert it was a fig; while others, partial to acids, contend it was a citron. Rabbi Solomon is of opinion that Moses con- cealed its name, fearful that it would be detested by all the world, and that no one would ever taste of it.

With that submissive deference due to the profound wisdom of the Rabbins, we humbly differ from this learned Israelite, as it appears to us that if the fruit was known, more would be eaten of it than of any other.

Salisbury Bible Society.

THE members of this society and all other persons friendly to the benevolent objects of the institution, are requested to attend a meeting to be held in the Court House on Saturday, the 12th of October. After the business of the Society is disposed of, a sermon will be delivered on the occasion, by the Rev. Jonathan O. Freeman. September 15th, 1822.—20

J. BRASELMAN,

DENTIST,

RESPECTFULLY informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of Salisbury, and its vicinity, that he is prepared to attend their commands in every thing that relates to his profession. His residence, for the short time of his stay, will be at Mr. W. H. Slaughter's, where, it is requested, all messages requiring his assistance may be sent. September 24, 1822.—2wt21

Division of Rowan.

NOTICE.—A bill will be laid before the next General Assembly for a division of Rowan county: the new county to be laid off on the north side of the River. September 18th, 1822.—20

Salisbury Races.

THE Races over the Salisbury Turf, will com- mence on Wednesday, the 23d of October next.

First day, three mile heats; second day, two mile heats; third day, one mile heats,—free for all horses, geldings, or mares. Fourth day, the proprietors' purse,—free for all nags owned and raised in the county.

JAMES HUIE, Treasurer. Salisbury, Sept. 24, 1822.—4wt21

Marshal's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution to me directed, issued from the Circuit Court of North-Carolina, at the instance of the United States Bank, against Alexander Prohock and Alexander Long, sen. will be exposed to public auction, for cash, at the Court-House in Salisbury, North-Carolina, on the 1st day of October next, a certain tract of land, lying on the Yadkin river, supposed to contain one thousand acres, more or less, in the county of Rowan, North-Carolina. This tract of land is the tract that Alexander Prohock sold to Judge Murphey.

Due attendance will be given by me, BEVERLY DANIEL, Marshal. By JAMES TURNER, Dep. Marshal. Sept. 19, 1822.—6t23

By the Governor of the State of North-Carolina.

A PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS, by an act of the General As- sembly of the State of North-Carolina, the Governor of the State is authorised to cause the un-sold lands lately acquired by treaty from the Cherokee tribe of Indians, to be offered for sale: Now, therefore, I, Gabriel Holmes, Governor of the State of North-Carolina, do hereby declare and make known that a public sale for the disposal, agreeably to law, of the said lands shall be commenced at Waynesville, in the county of Haywood, on Monday the 25th of October next, under the superintendance of a Commissioner, appointed for that purpose, who is authorized by my letter of instructions, to ad- join the said sale to, or near the site which shall previously be laid off for a town, on the said lands, should such adjournment be deemed advisable. One eighth part of the purchase money will be required of the purchaser, at the time of the sale, and security for the payment of the balance, in the following instal- ments, viz: One eighth at the expiration of one year, one fourth at the expiration of two years, one fourth at the end of three years, and the remainder at the end of four years. The sale to continue two weeks, and no longer.

Given under my hand and the seal of the State, at Raleigh, on the 13th day of September, 1822. GABRIEL HOLMES. 5wt23

Land to be sold for Taxes.

I WILL sell, at the Court-House in Lincolnton, on Monday the 15th day of November next, the following tracts of land, (or so much there- of as will satisfy the taxes and contingent charges thereon) due for the years 1820 and 1821. 100 acres (owner not known) lying on Long Shoal Creek, joining lands of George Harman, Laville and Potter, and others, (not listed.) 123 acres belonging to the heirs of James Wilson, lying on Potts' Creek, joining lands of Daniel Conrad, Jacob Shuford and others, (do. do.) 200 acres lying on naked creek, joining lands of William Koons and others, supposed to be- long to—Davis' Legatees, (do. do.) 200 acres lying near the Catawba Springs, (be- longing to—Pringle's estate,) listed by Capt. John Reid for the year 1820, for the year 1821 not listed. 81 acres lying on Snow Creek, joining lands of John Null and others, (formerly listed by said Null) belonging to—Rhyne, (do. do.) 350 acres lying on the waters of Maiden Creek and Pinch gut, joining lands of Henry Sides and George Lutz, supposed to belong to the legatees of—Jarrett, (do. do.) 100 acres lying on Jacobs' River, joining lands of Joseph Johnson and others, supposed to be the property of William Reid, (do. do.) 200 acres lying on the Catawba River, joining lands of William Henderson, James Abernathy and others, the property of William Davidson, JOHN COULTER, Sheriff of Lincoln County. September 27th, 1822. 127\*

Sheriff's Sale.

WILL be sold for ready money, at the Court House in Lincolnton, on the third Monday in October next, ten likely negroes, and a valuable plantation lying on the Catawba, joining the lands of Robert Johnson, Henry Conner, Esq. and others, containing 334 acres, the plantation on which [Big] John Abernathy lives, the property of said Abernathy.—Taken by virtue of sundry writs of distress in favor of the Bank of Newbern, Wm. Henderson's Exr. Henry Conner, John M. Alexander's Exr. and Jacob Henkel. JOHN COULTER, Sheriff. September 7th, 1822. 121\*

Division Orders.

Head-Quarters, 4th Division of North-Carolina Militia. Mocksville, Sept. 8, 1822.

WILLIAM F. KELLY, Esq. having been ap- pointed Inspector of the 4th division of the Militia of North-Carolina, with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel, will be respected and obeyed accordingly. GEORGE LOCKE, Esq. having been appointed Aid de Camp to the Major General of the 4th division of the Militia of North-Carolina, with the rank of Major, will be respected and obeyed accordingly. J. A. PEARSON, Major General.

It is with regret that the Major General has for some time, observed a decline of that esprit de corps in the Cavalry, so essential to every military corps, and which, a few years since, so eminently distinguished the cavalry in the western section of the state.

With a view to revive this spirit, and under the hope that this will be most effectually done by causing the several regiments within the division to manoeuvre on the same field in view of each other, the Major General orders, that the regiment of cavalry, within the 8th brigade, under the command of Col. McConnel, the regi- ment of cavalry within the 11th brigade, under the command of Col. Polk, and the regiment of cavalry within the 7th brigade, under the com- mand of Col. Caldwell, do severally parade on the race ground, near Salisbury, on the 17th day of October next, by 10 o'clock, A. M.

The Division Inspector will, at 11 o'clock, in- spect the several Troops of Cavalry, and re- port to the Major General the actual state of each. At one o'clock, the Major General will re- view the cavalry by regiments, after the review, the several commanders of regiments will be required to exercise their respective corps, and to perform such manoeuvres as they may be ac- customed to do, with their respective commands, to which will be added others, with specific in- structions from the Major General.

By command of Maj. Gen. JESSE A. PEARSON. EDWARD M. YARBROUGH, Aid de Camp. 2wt20

The Celebrated Horse N. POLEON,

WILL stand the ensuing season at my plantation, seven miles west of Salisbury, at ten dollars the season, five dollars the single leap, and fifteen dollars for insurance. The season will commence the 15th of September, and end the last of November. Produce of all kinds will be taken in payment at the market price.

MICHAEL BROWN. September 9, 1822.—6wt24

Catawba Navigation COMPANY.

THE Stockholders of the Catawba Navigation Company, are required to pay the third instalment on each share held by them respec- tively, together with all arrearages, to Duncan Campbell, Esq. treasurer of the company. The stock of all those who shall fail to comply with the above notice, will be positively sold at Lin- colnton, on the 23d day of October next.

By order of the Board, ISAAC T. AVERY, Presdt. Lincolnton, Aug. 1, 1822.—5wt23

GROCERIES, &c.

THE subscriber has just received a choice supply of GROCERIES, which he offers for sale on the most reasonable terms, for cash. Among them are: Sugar, Coffee, Molasses, Rum, Rice, Figs, Raisins, Salt; and also, the usual supply of Confectionaries. Likewise, pint and half pint Fumblers. THOMAS HOLMES. June 16, 1822.—106

Murphey's Reports, Vol. I.

JUST published by Joseph Gales, Raleigh. Price \$5. Orders for the above works will be supplied by WM. H. YOUNG.

Writing Paper.

FOR sale at the office of the "Carolinian," at three dollars twenty-five cents per ream. Also, two reams broken fivecap, \$2 50. And one bundle Super Royal, for wrapping.

Jack, Don Pizarro.

FOR SALE, the celebrated Jack Don Pizarro. He will be seven years old next spring; is uncommonly large, and well formed; of great strength and vigor, and an excellent and sure foal-getter. Price, \$600. JOMUS SNEED. Salisbury, N. C. Sept. 23, 1822.

Advertisement.

THERE will be exposed to Public Sale at Clinton, Rowan county, situate on the fork of the north and south Yadkin, on the 4th day of November next, being the first Monday of the month, the remaining unsold lots in the town plan of said place, one of which contains a large frame building, nearly finished. Likewise, the adjoining lands, upwards of two hundred acres, a great part of which consists of valuable low grounds, reserving the plan of the town, the width and direction of the road, to the seats of the bridge commenced on the north Yadkin, and to the bridge of the south Yadkin. The sale will continue from day to day, until the property is all disposed of; and a credit of one and two years given for the purchase money, with interest, the purchaser giving bond and security. Attention will be given by J. A. PEARSON, JOHN CALLOWAY, C. S. WOODS.

2mt24

Watch Repairing, &c.

JAMES B. HAMPTON respectfully informs the public, that he occupies the old shop formerly owned by his father, on Main-street, a few doors south of the Court-house, Salisbury, where he is now prepared, with a good set of tools, to repair all kinds of

WATCHES & CLOCKS.

Having employed a competent workman to help him, he assures all who may favor him with their custom, that their work shall be executed in as good a style as at any other shop in this part of the country. All kinds of old jewelry repaired, and some kinds made. Jobs of every description in his line of business, will be thankfully received, and executed on a short notice. People who reside at a distance, by sending, may depend on having their work as faithfully attended to and returned, as though they were present, and only the old established Salisbury prices charged. Salisbury, Aug. 13, 1822. 14

Blind Horses....cured.

THE subscriber wishes to inform the citizens of the United States, that he has obtained a patent from the President of the United States for a new and useful discovery in the method of curing BLINDNESS in Horses. The manner of treatment is simple, and very easily performed. Numbers of people have given certificates of the great usefulness of this discovery, and others are ready to testify in the same way, should they be called on. The subscriber wishes if not to be understood, that horses whose eyes have become dead, can be brought to their sight again; but, in many cases, where they have been blind from one to seven years, by his method they have been restored to perfect sight, and ever after remained so.

Rights for States, or single counties, may be obtained by applying, either personally or by letter, to the subscriber, or his agent, in the town of Houtsville, Surry county, N. Carolina. A right for a single county will be sold at from 50 to 100 dollars, proportioned to the population thereof. JOSEPH SAUER. Surry county, N. C. Aug. 12, 1822. 3rd26

Notice.

BY a decree of the Court of Equity, made at April term, 1822, I will expose to Public Sale, at the Court-House in Salisbury, on Monday the 30th of September next, lots No. 17 and 18, in the great north square of the town of Salis- bury, on which there are improvements; and lots No. 26, 27, and 28, in said town, unim- proved. Also, two tracts or parcels of land, lying and being in the county of Rowan, to wit: one of three hundred acres, lying on the waters of Flat Swamp Creek, and one of a hundred acres, lying on the top of a mountain, called little mountain, near to the Flat Swamp Springs, be- longing to the heirs at law of Esau Ale Vander- decaed. A credit of twelve and eighteen months will be given. Bonds, with approved securities, will be required. GEO. LOCKE, C. M. C. August 3, 1822.—5wt20

The sale of the above property is postponed to the 20th day of September.

State of North-Carolina,

BURKE COUNTY.

SUPERIOR Court of Law, March Term, 1822. Leeroy Burnett, vs. Elijah Fouch.—Jud. att. levied on land.—It appearing to the court that the defendant lives out of the state.—It was therefore Ordered, that publication be made for three months in the Western Carolinian, that the said Elijah Fouch appear before the Judge of the Superior Court of Law for the county aforesaid, at the next court to be held at the Court-House in Morganton, on the 4th Monday in September next, and reply and plead to issue, or judgment will be entered against him for plaintiff's demand. Test. W. W. ERWIN, C. B. S. C. 3mt21 Price adv. \$3.

State of North-Carolina,

WILKES COUNTY.

COURT of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, July Term, 1822.—George Parks vs. the real estate of John Dummit, deceased.—Petition for partition.—It appearing that Nancy Caudle, & her heirs, are not inhabitants of another state.—Ordered, that publication be made for six weeks in the Western Carolinian, that they appear at the next county court, to be held for the county of Wilkes, at the Court-House in Wilkesboro, on the first Monday in November next, and plead, answer or demur, or the petition will be heard ex parte. B. MARTIN, C. J. C. C. 2wt23

A Swindler.

A SHORT time since, a man by the name of George Cartwright, a journeyman shoemaker, commenced working with me, and after getting into my debt, absconded without paying. He went off with a journeyman tailor, by the name of Lemons. It is supposed he will make for Tennessee, by the way of Lincolnton and Morganton. The object of this notice is to put the public on their guard, and let the character of the man keep pace with himself. ASA THOMPSON. Crossed, July 29, 1822.—4t 70