

WESTERN CAROLINIAN.

VOL. III.]

SALISBURY, N. C. TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1823.

[NO. 141.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED, EVERY TUESDAY,
By BINGHAM & WHITE.

CHERAW.

FRANKLIN & CHAPMAN have just received, per the Steam Boat *Per Due and Maid of Orleans*, the articles as under, which they will sell for CASH or BARTER, at their store in Market-street.

2500 bushels Salt,
15,000 lbs. Sugar,
2000 lbs. Coffee,
5 bbls. Molasses,
20 casks Cheese,
20 kegs Nails,
25 bbls. Mackerel,
20 bbls. Northern Flour,
2 puncheons Jamaica do.,
20 yds. Canton Bagging,
1 cask Spanish Indigo,
Cases of Wool Hats,
200 pair men's coarse shoes;
Together with a general assortment of Dry Goods, Hardware, Crockery, and Glass Ware.
Cash given for Cotton, Tallow, Bees-Wax, and Flax seed.
Cheraw, January 1, 1823.—6742

Laffan & Cromwell,

CHERAW, S. C.
OFFER for sale, at their store in Front-street, a large and general assortment of
GROCERIES,
DRY GOODS,
HARDWARE, &c.
wholesale or retail, for cash, at such prices as cannot fail to suit purchasers, who are solicited to call and judge for themselves. The highest market price paid for Cotton and every species of country produce.
Cheraw, January 1, 1823.—6742

MELVISH HOTEL.

IN SALISBURY, NORTH-CAROLINA, BY
James Huie.

THIS elegant establishment, situated at the north corner of the Court-House, is now fitted up in a new and superior style, for the reception of Company. The greatest pains have been taken to procure for this establishment, furniture of every description, necessary for the comfort of Travellers. The most approved accounts have been selected, with great care; the bar stocked with choice liquors, and the stables attended by obliging and attentive hostlers. The convenience of this situation for business is equal to any in the place. The house contains a number of private rooms, well calculated for the accommodation of Travellers and Boarders, attached to which there is a Dry Good and Book Store. To those who may please to call on him, he assures them that no pains shall be spared to render their stay comfortable and pleasing.
JAMES HUIE.
October 7, 1822.—32

Watch Repairing, etc.

JAMES R. HAMPTON respectfully informs the public, that he occupies the old shop formerly owned by his father, on Main-street, a few doors south of the Court-House, Salisbury, where he is now prepared, with a good stock of tools, to repair all kinds of

WATCHES & CLOCKS.

He assures all who may favor him with their custom, that their work shall be executed in as good a style as at any other shop in this part of the country. All kinds of old Jewelry repaired, and some kind made. Jobs of every description in his line of business, will be thankfully received, and executed in a short notice. People who reside at a distance, by sending, may depend on having their work as faithfully attended to and returned, as though they were present, and only the old established Salisbury prices charged.
Salisbury, Aug. 13, 1822. 74

Carriage and Windsor Chair Making.

THE subscribers respectfully announce the situation of the western part of North-Carolina, and the contiguous parts of South-Carolina, that they have commenced the above mentioned business, which they will carry on with punctuality and dispatch.
They flatter themselves that, by their assiduity and application, they will be enabled to do ample justice to their employers.
MARTIN C. PHIPPS,
WM. CUYVERHOUSE.
N. B. Sign-boards neatly ornamented, with gilt or paint, executed at the shortest notice.
Lexington, Dec. 31, 1822.—15616

Negroes for Sale.

ON Thursday, the 13th of February next, I will be sold, at the residence of the subscriber, 10 miles west of Salisbury, on the Steyer's Ford road, nineteen NEGROES, consisting of men, women, boys and girls. Also, several horses, &c. &c. and about 40,000 lbs. cotton in the seed. Terms of sale, six months credit, the purchasers securing payment by bond, with approved security, before the property is altered.
ALEXANDER HALL.
Rowan County, Jan. 14, 1823.—36141

100 Dollars Reward.

ON the seventh day of this month, Alex. Curry broke jail in this county and escaped. Nixon Curry, well known in our courts of justice for his daring villainies, is about 30 years of age, six feet or upwards high, well proportioned and handsome, light hair, of a pleasing countenance, and easy address. He wore a white hat and blue broad cloth coat; but it is expected he will change his dress. He is fond of drink and of cards. The above reward will be given to any person who will apprehend the said Curry and confine him in any jail in the United States, so that he may be brought to justice.
ALLEN GILL,
D. S. of Iredell County, N. C. &c.
Nov. 19, 1822.—36141
The Editors of newspapers in Kentucky, Tennessee, Georgia and Alabama, may perhaps render a benefit to society, by publishing the foregoing in their papers.

Writs Venditioni Exponas.

For sale at this Office.

Dr. Stewart Bosworth,

HAVING purchased Doct. Beckwith's Medical Establishment, has settled himself in Salisbury, and offers his services, in the various branches of his profession, to the citizens of this place and its vicinity. His shop is one door east of Mr. Slaughter's tavern, on Main-street.
Salisbury, Jan. 28, 1823.—381

Notice.

THE subscriber being about to remove to Raleigh, requests those who are indebted to him to call and settle their accounts—those who have claims will please to present them.
JOHN BECKWITH.
Salisbury, Jan. 28, 1823.—58

Doct. Long,

INFORMS the public, that he has removed from his former residence, and now occupies the buildings on Main-street, in Salisbury, immediately opposite the Bank; where he has on hand a large supply of Medicines, and is ready to attend upon all applications, in the different branches of Physic, Surgery, and Midwifery.
46741

NOTICE.

THE sale of lots bid off on the lands of Letitia Wilson, at Mock's Old Field, in the Forks of the Yadkin River, under a decree of the Court of Equity for Rowan county, having been postponed from August last, until the first of January, 1823, will again be resumed, on the 25th and 26th of February, upon the terms mentioned in a former advertisement, and which will again be made known on the day of sale.

J. A. PEARSON,
SAML. JONES,
JOHN CLEMENT, } Counselors.
HUGH BRADY,
ALEX. NESBITT,
J. P. CARTER. }

Elegant Cabinet Furniture.

J. W. BAKER respectfully informs the citizens of Salisbury, and its vicinity, that he has established, a few doors east of the Court-House, a Cabinet Ware Room, where he has received from his factory in Fayetteville, and is now opening, a large and general assortment of Mahogany Furniture, which he will sell on terms to suit the times. Aware that the citizens of Salisbury have been under the necessity of wagoning their furniture a great distance, at considerable hazard of injury, he flatters himself they will find it to their interest to call, as his furniture is all of the latest and most approved fashions.
Salisbury, Feb. 3, 1823.—341

Windsor Chair Making.

THE subscribers respectfully inform their friends, and the public at large, that they have associated, under the firm of *Grimes & Cooper*, for the purpose of carrying on the above business in all its branches. They are well prepared to make all kinds of Windsor and Fancy Chairs, from \$12 to \$120 per set. Gentlemen wishing elegant chairs, or settees, may rely upon having them as elegantly made at the shop of the subscribers, as at any other in the State. Old chairs and settees repaired, at a reasonable rate, and on short notice.
The subscribers are also completely prepared, with a good stock of timber, to make all kinds of *Bedsteads*, at from \$5 to \$25.
GEO. W. GRIMES,
JOHN COOPER.

Sign, Coach, and House PAINTING.

GEO. W. GRIMES begs leave to inform the citizens of Salisbury, and the surrounding country, that he still continues to execute all kinds of house, sign, coach, and ornamental Painting. Having procured an ample supply of materials, and having, for a number of years past, devoted almost his whole attention to acquire a competent knowledge of this branch of business, he feels confident of being able to give satisfaction to those who may be pleased to favor him with orders in the above line. Gilding and Glazing will also be executed in a neat manner, and on reasonable terms. He also keeps on hand, for sale, copal and Japan Varnish.
Wanted, as an apprentice to the above business, one or two lads, from 15 to 16 years of age, of steady and industrious habits, to whom, if they prove themselves deserving of it, a good chance will be given.
Salisbury, Feb. 3, 1823.—439

Twenty Dollars Reward.

STOLEN, from Danville, Va. on the night of the 25th of January, a large sorrel horse, six years old, with a bushy mane and tail, analmost natural pacer, shed all round when taken off, and a little chafed with rough grass. It is expected that the above mentioned horse was taken by a fellow by the name of Frank Lindsay, (tho' it is likely he may call himself Roberts,) a tall, dark skinned man, rather inclined to be round shouldered, and about 30 years of age. It is thought he is aiming for the state of Georgia, and may probably cross the Yadkin at Beard's Bridge. Twenty dollars reward will be given to any person who will secure said horse and thief, so that I get them, or ten dollars for either, should the subscriber, living near Danville, Va. CHARLES KEESSE.
26741

Five Cents Reward.

ON the 19th instant, absconded from the subscriber, James Milton Lee, an apprentice bound to the subscriber by the County Court of Mecklenburg, to learn the carpenter and cabinet business. Said apprentice is about eighteen years of age, five feet 10 or 11 inches high, and of fair complexion. He hereby forewarns all persons from harboring or supplying said apprentice, as the law will certainly be enforced against those who may transgress in this respect. The above reward will be paid on delivery of said apprentice to the subscriber, near Steel-Creek Meeting-House, Mecklenburg county, N. C.
DAVID M'KNIGHT,
Jan. 23, 1823.—36141

AGRICULTURAL.



Hail's first of Arts, source of domestic ease,
Pride of the land, and patron of the seas.

From the Northern Intelligencer.

DISEASES OF SHEEP.

As far as I have learned, it has been but a few years since worms have been discovered to breed in the heads of sheep, though it is probable they have, from time immemorial. They are not only found in the heads of sheep, but also in the deer of our forest.

I am fully satisfied that these grubs do more injury to the sheep of our country, than all the diseases with which they are afflicted; and we may add to this, all that are killed by dogs and wolves. I therefore consider that a true history of these worms, their manner of breeding, together with the best method of destroying them, will be important to the public, especially at this time, when our farmers are so generally turning their attention to the breeding of sheep and supplying our infant manufactures with wool.

1st. These grubs proceed from a large bee, which lays its eggs in the nostrils of sheep, the last of August and first of September, where they soon hatch, so that by the 20th of the month, you may discover in the cavity between the nostrils and the wind pipe, from 25 to 100 small white grubs, with black heads and a black streak on the back, and in June a black streak crosswise. They continue in this state till July and August, at which time they get their growth, and are as large as a pipe stem, and near an inch long, with four large teeth as hard as bone. They then leave the sheep, and soon cast off their skin, when the bee appears, and is ready to lay a new parcel of eggs.

Symptoms.—The symptoms do not appear till towards spring, at which time they may be discovered, by sickly countenance and loss of flesh, notwithstanding all the grain and roots that can be given them; and sometimes running at the nose, though not always, and snorting as if trying to blow something from the head. In some instances they will suddenly spring about in a wild frantic manner, and drop down dead. When this last symptom takes place, the grubs have made a lodgment in the brain. When they do not die in this manner, the grubs make the sheep so poor that the wool stops growing, becomes loose and much of it falls before shearing, many of the lambs are lost, and those that live are stunted by reason of the ewes being poor and sickly, and consequently give little or no milk; sometimes the sheep will linger along, pining away continually, and not die until June or July.

Remedy.—Take half a pound of good Scotch snuff, pour two quarts boiling water on it, stir it and let it stand till cold, inject about a table spoonful of this liquid and sediment up each nostril of the sheep with a syringe. This must be repeated three or four times at proper intervals, from the middle of October to the first of January; the grubs are then small and are much easier destroyed than afterwards and have not injured the sheep as they will, if deferred until later. Half an ounce of assafœtida, pounded in a little water, and added to the snuff, will make it more effectual. The owner of the sheep need not be alarmed when the operation is performed, to see the sheep very drunk and apparently in the agonies of death, as they will in a few minutes recover. I never knew any bad effects to follow. Dry snuff may be blown up the nose with a quill, and have a good effect; but it is a tedious dirty job. I have tried vinegar and blue dye with but little or no success.
The reason why it is necessary to perform the operation so often is, that in the

heads of the sheep, there are many cavities, and a little above each nostril there is a thin substance wound up into four folds, where it is not common to reach them the first operation; but by repeating it three or four times, at proper intervals, they will crawl out and be all destroyed. The reason of my directing the sediment of the snuff to be injected, together with the decoction, is, the sediment is retained in the head longer than the liquid, which makes it more certain to prove effectual.

The above knowledge I have obtained from dissecting the heads of a number of sheep in different seasons of the year, and making experiments on some before they were killed, and in this way I could discover exactly the effect of the different medicines.

If the above directions were strictly attended to with all the sheep of our country, more than a million of dollars would be saved in the United States yearly; as all sheep in this part of the world at least are infected with these vermin, if any person doubts it, let them examine sheep from the 20th of September to the first of June.

I have found that our sheep are sometimes afflicted with the consumption on the lungs. Bucks that have been put to too great a number of ewes, without being well led with corn or beans, a little before tupping time, are most subject to this disorder.

Symptoms.—The eyes uncommonly bright and shining, water constantly running from them, and a gradual loss of flesh; they generally decline till the latter part of the winter and then die. I lost a buck last winter with the above symptoms, and on dissecting, I found every part natural except the lights, which were nearly all ulcerated.

Remedy.—Tar, or tar water is good, but after the disorder is fully seated, it is doubtful whether any thing will be of service.

Foot rot.—This disorder is occasioned by sheep going in wet pastures. There is an issue in the division of each hoof, a little above the hoof, some have erroneously supposed it to be a living worm. When the sheep stand long in water, it affects the issue of their feet, so that an inflammation takes place, and if they are not removed to a dry pasture the feet will rot off. Perhaps it would be better for those, whose land is low, to take out those issues, which may be easily done, by putting the finger the under side of the foot and pressing upward, then with a sharp penknife cut through the skin around the mouth of the issue, and with a strong pair of tweezers it may be pulled out, the place will then heal and the sheep will not be liable to the rot in the foot, though they should run in wet pastures. But when the pastures are dry, which, on the whole, is best for sheep, I think it not proper to pull out the issue; for this reason, the God of nature has made them thus, and undoubtedly for the benefit of the sheep, as much as the issue in the legs of hogs.

JNO. T. ADDOMS.
Plattsburgh, Oct. 10, 1822.

LEGAL DEFIANCE.

Two eminent members of the Irish bar, Messrs. Doyle and Yelverton, quarrelled so violently that from words they came to blows. Doyle being the more powerful man (at the fist at least) knocked down his adversary twice, exclaiming with vehemence—"You scoundrel! I'll make you behave yourself like a gentleman." To which Yelverton, rising, answered with equal indignation, "No, sir, never! I defy you, I defy you!"

Barthe, the French dramatic author, was remarkable for selfishness. Calling upon a friend, whose opinion he wished to have upon a new comedy, he found him in his last moments, but notwithstanding, proposed to him to hear it read. "Consider," said the dying man, "I have not an hour to live." "Aye," replied Barthe, "but this will only occupy half that time."

The subscription to the *Western Carolinian* is Three Dollars per annum, payable half yearly in advance.

No paper will be discontinued until all arrearages are paid, unless at the discretion of the Editors, and any subscriber failing to give notice of his wish to discontinue at the end of a year, will be considered as wishing to continue the paper, which will be sent accordingly.

Whoever will become responsible for the payment of nine papers, shall receive a tenth gratis.

Advertisements will be inserted on the customary terms. Persons sending in Advertisements, must specify the number of times they wish them inserted, or they will be continued till ordered out, and charged accordingly.

No advertisement inserted until it has been paid for, or its payment assumed by some person in this town, or its vicinity.

All letters to the editors must be post-paid, or they will not be attended to.

State of North-Carolina,

LINCOLN COUNTY.

COURT of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, January Session, A. D. 1823.—George Hoffman and others, heirs of Martin Hoffman, deceased, vs. John Hoffman. Petition for the division of the real estate of Martin Hoffman, deceased.—It appearing to the court, that John Hoffman is not an inhabitant of this state; it is therefore ordered, by court, that notice be published three weeks in the *Western Carolinian*, requiring the said John Hoffman to appear at the next county court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for the said county, at the Court-House in Lincoln, on the fourth Monday after the fourth in March next, then and there to answer or demur to the said petition, otherwise it will be taken pro confesso, and adjudged accordingly.
Witness, V. M'BE, Clerk of the said court, at Lincoln, on the 3d Monday of January, 1823.
V. M'BE, C. C.
6742—price adv. \$1 23.

State of North-Carolina,

MECKLENBURG COUNTY.

SUPERIOR Court of Law, Fall Term, 1822.—Jane Kerr vs. William Kerr. Petition for Divorce and Alimony.—It appearing to court, that William Kerr resides without the limits of this state: Ordered, that publication be made in the *Star and Western Carolinian* news papers for three months, that unless the said William Kerr do make his appearance at the next Superior Court of Law, to be held for the county of Mecklenburg, at the Court-House in Charlotte, on the 6th Monday after the 4th Monday of March, 1823, and answer, plead, or demur, to said petition, the same will be heard ex parte, and sentence and a decree made according to the prayer thereof.
A copy test. GEO. GRAHAM, Clk.
3rd 17.—Price adv. \$4.

State of North-Carolina,

CABARRUS COUNTY.

SUPERIOR Court of Law, Fall Term, 1822.—Sarah Hodshaw, vs. Ed. Bradshaw. Petition for Divorce, filed at spring term, 1822.—It appearing to the satisfaction of the court, that the defendant is not an inhabitant of this state: Ordered, therefore, that publication be made in the *Western Carolinian*, and Raleigh Register, for three months, that the defendant appear at the next Superior Court of Law, to be held for the county of Cabarrus, on the 7th Monday after the 4th Monday in March next, then and there to plead to said petition, (otherwise it will be heard ex parte, and decreed accordingly.)
J. B. HUTCHISON, C. S. C.
36144—Price adv. \$4.

State of North-Carolina,

ASHE COUNTY.

SUPERIOR Court of Law, Fall Term, 1822.—William Zachary, vs. John Edwards and Stokes Edwards. Original attachments—Wm. Edwards summoned as Garnishee. It appearing to the satisfaction of the court, that the defendants are inhabitants of another state: It is therefore ordered by the court, that publication be made in the *Western Carolinian* for three months, that the defendants appear at the next Superior Court of Law, to be held for the county of Ashe, at the Court-House in Jefferson, on the third Monday in March next, then and there to plead, answer or demur, otherwise judgment pro confesso will be entered.
J. David Earnest, Clerk of the Superior Court of Law, do certify that the foregoing is a true copy of the records of said court.
Test. D. EARNEST, Clk.
September 19, 1822.—441

Notice to Jailors.

HAN AWAY from my plantation, in Lancaster District, South-Carolina, on the 5th of Sept. a negro fellow by the name of *Peter*. He is about 22 or 23 years of age, six feet 2 or 3 inches high, of a slender make, thin visage, throws his head back and speaks with considerable consequence when conversing with a more on the bottom of his right foot, which is at present small, but the surrounding ear is larger than a dollar—the toes are useless—but he wears a shoe on that foot. I purchased Peter from Mr. John K. Vincent, who brought him from Orange county, N. C. near the Cassell line. In returning to that place, he will probably be lodged in some jail, and in that condition, I expect, will deny his name and owner. Any jailor who may have him in custody, will please direct a line to the subscriber, at Liberty Hill, Lancaster District, S. C.—for which satisfactory acknowledgments shall be rendered. JOHN GOOCH.
Oct. 1, 1822.—71

Almanacs, for 1823.

By the dozen, or single one, for sale at the B. office of the *Western Carolinian*, Salisbury.