

SALISBURY:

TUESDAY MORNING, SEPT. 2, 1823.

We again welcome "Omnia" to our columns. The uppermost seat in our mass' retreat, was pre-occupied before the receipt of "Omnia," or her patriotic effusion should not have been delayed till next week.

We have been cautioned against publishing a marriage sent us from Cabarrus. When people at home disagree on local matters, it is a delicate matter for those at a distance to decide between them.

We this week finish the third number of "A friend to his country." In publishing these and other essays on the same subject, we think we have shown no disposition (for we certainly feel none) to abuse Mr. Crawford, as it has been obliquely thrown out. If our correspondents use caustic language, in canvassing the pretensions and qualifications of the candidates for the Presidency, those who feel their pugnacity cannot complain of us, for we offer them the medium of our columns to reply to, and controvert whatever they may conceive founded in error, provided they do it decorously and with fairness.

Although it is our opinion that Mr. Calhoun's election as President of the United States, more than that of any other candidate, would be the means of securing to us, and perpetuating to our descendants, all those blessings flowing from a free and liberal form of government, which we claim as a birth-right,—yet we wish not to advance his interest by traducing the characters of others. We have too high a regard for the good sense and enlightened views of our fellow-citizens, to suppose they will take declamation for argument, or reproachful petulance for proof. Our only aim is to give the subject of the next Presidency a free discussion, for we deem it a duty we owe our readers and our country, to elicit all the information we can relative to the principles, the conduct, and the views of those who aspire to the highest dignity in the gift of the freemen of the United States; and if, in doing this, facts are brought to light unfavorable to the purity of character and political integrity of any of the candidates, it is certainly right that the people should be correctly informed of them, that they may not misplace their confidence, and throw away their suffrages, on a man unworthy of them;—and such we verily believe William H. Crawford to be.

"HOW?" interrogates the Editor of the Charleston Courier, at the end of an article he copies from our paper of the 5th ult. in which it was stated there were "34 widows in Salisbury, but not one widower." Wait one moment, and you shall hear,—we must first put ourselves right in the old path, before we strike off into a new one. We were wrong; there is, it seems, a widow in Salisbury. But, like the sailor, he was "not born in one place all the while," but lives "all along the shore,"—hence our mistake. The Editor of the Courier surely knows, that among a people whose industry is their only fortune, the chances of long life are as three to one against the men. They have to roam abroad, buffet inclement weather, exposed to the chilling dews of the night, the feverish heat of day, and the pestiferous effluvia of bogs and quagmires, to provide a sustenance for their families; while the wife is warm and comfortable at home. The husband, if poor, has the cares and anxieties incident to his lot,—the uncharitable neglect of some, and the contemptuous frowardness of others, to mortify him, and prey upon and corrode his mind, till he either seeks relief in the bowl, or in some other desperate expedient,—while the wife is secure and happy at home, depending solely on her husband for all the comforts and enjoyments of life. Other causes might be shown; but we think the above will sufficiently answer the Courier's "How?" We think they are sufficient to account for man's fitful, feverish existence being much more ephemeral than woman's.

NEW-YORK.

Having the largest electoral vote of any State in the Union, is looked to with increasing interest, as the eventful period draws nigh when the great question is to be put at issue, Who is to succeed Mr. Monroe in the chief magistracy of the United States? As the vote of New-York is generally an undivided one, whichever candidate gets her support, will most probably be successful. It is a knowledge of this fact, that has created a peculiar interest with calculating politicians, in whatever relates to the prevailing sentiment in that State. From the papers throughout the State, we learn that a few aspiring, over-reaching individuals, friendly to the pretensions of Mr. Crawford, instead of respectfully waiting till a sure indication of the public feeling, the sovereign will of the people, should be shown forth, have attempted to forestall the sentiment of the State. They have labored to get the start of a candid discussion of the subject, and free inquiry into the claims of the candidates, knowing that the more their names are known, the less he will be liked. These officious and abortive movements of a few ambitious, monopolizing politicians, have aroused a spirit of inquiry among the people of the State of New-York, that must result in a choice creditable to the intelligence and discernment of the

people, honorable to the State,—a choice that will be worthy of a great nation, inhabited by a free and enlightened population.

As to the probability which candidate will get the vote of New-York, we leave our readers to judge from the evidence produced. In this week's Carolinian, we have given place to a few extracts from New-York state papers, and shall hereafter give others. Certain we are, that the Radical candidate, Mr. Crawford, has not a "hook whereon to hang a hope," of securing the interest of that great State.

Samuel L. Southard, a Senator in Congress, from New-Jersey, is appointed Secretary of the Navy, in the place of Smith Thompson, appointed U. S. Judge.

ELECTION RETURNS.

The following is a correct statement of the votes for a member of Congress from this (the 10th) District, in the 17th Congress:

Table with columns for candidates (Rowan, Davidson, Randolph, Gatham) and votes (1011, 448, 13, 168) and totals (3308, 1668).

We learn verbally, that, in Morgan district, Dr. Robt. B. Vance is returned to Congress by the casting votes of the Sheriffs—Vance and Walker each having 1913 votes; three of the Sheriffs voted for Vance, and one for Walker.

Willis Pilkinton, and Matthew H. Moore, Esqs. are elected delegates from Stokes county. Thomas Hearn, Esq. is elected delegate from Montgomery county.

Barjett Yancey, and Homulus M. Sanders, are elected delegates from Caswell county.

Willie P. Mangum, is elected a Representative in Congress from the Raleigh district. Romulus M. Sanders is re-elected to Congress from the Caswell district.

In the Edenton district, Alfred M. Gatlin is elected to Congress, by a majority of 268 votes over Lemuel Sawyer.

Weldon N. Edwards is re-elected to Congress from Warren district.

Richard D. Spaight is elected to Congress from Newbern district.

Lewis Williams is re-elected to Congress from Surry district.

Hutchins G. Burton is re-elected to Congress from Halifax district.

Wake—H. Seawell, senate; Samuel Whitaker and James F. Taylor, commons.

Johnston—John M. Leod, senate; R. M. Helme, and Hilroy Wilder, commons.

Chatham—Robert Marsh, senate; A. R. Ramsay, and Wm. Underwood, commons.

Franklin—C. A. Hill, senate; Lark Fox, and Guilford Lewis, commons.

Warren—M. T. Hawkins, senate; Daniel Turner, and Robert H. Jones, commons.

Cumberland—L. Bethune, senate; Neill McNeill, and Samuel P. Ashe, commons.

New-Hanover—T. Devane, senate; S. Sidbury, and J. A. Hill, commons.

Balfaz—Thomas Burgess, senate; Willis Alston, and Robert A. Jones, commons.

Northampton—J. Peebles, senate; R. B. Gary, and L. P. Williamson, commons.

Berne—G. B. Outlaw, senate; S. A. Bryan, J. G. Mhoon, commons.

Person—Robert Vanhook, senate; J. G. A. Williamson, and Thomas Webb, commons.

Lenoir—N. Whitfield, senate; Wm. Kirkpatrick, and Isaac Croom, commons.

Carroll—B. Vancey, senate; B. Brown, and J. Rainey, commons.

Hockingham—N. Scales, jr. senate; R. Martin, and E. Broadno, commons.

Chowan—Wm. Bullock, senate; J. Skinner, and J. Newborn, commons.

Perquimans—Wm. Iddick, senate; M. Elliott, senior, and T. Barrow, commons.

Pasquotank—John Pool, senate; C. Barnard, and C. Bell, commons.

Camden—Caleb Perkins, senate; W. B. Webster, and Thomas Tillett, commons.

Gates—A. Harrell, senate; J. Walton, and W. W. Stedman, commons.

Washington—Thomas Cox, senate; T. Walker, and Mr. Davenport, commons.

Tyrrel—J. Beasley, senate; Enoch Hassel, and Ephraim Mann, commons.

Jones—Durant Hatch, jr. senate; R. M. Daniel, and E. Jarman, commons.

Robeson—Mr. Murphy, senate; Mr. Howell, and Mr. Alford, commons.

Wayne—E. B. Hatch, senate; J. Hastings, and Stephen Smith, commons.

Yash, corrected—W. W. Boddie, senate; T. N. Mann, and Archibald Lamson, commons.

Richmond—S. Wall, senate; T. M. Farland, and J. H. Cole, commons.

Moore—Mr. Jackson, senate; Mr. Martin, and Gideon Seawell, commons.

Bladen—D. Shipman, senate; R. Melvin, and W. Davis, commons.

Duplin—J. Pearsall, senate; S. Miller, jr. and Wm. R. Frederick, commons.

Sampson—C. Govan, senate; J. Sellers, and D. Underwood, commons.

Borough of Fayetteville, Robert Strange; Wilmington, M. W. Campbell; Edenton, James Iredell, 11 votes over Blair; Halifax, Jesse A. Bynum.

NEW-YORK.

FROM THE NEW-YORK PATRIOT.

Mr. Martin Van Buren, as Mr. Crawford's leader in this State, occupies the same station that Mr. John Holmes does in Maine. He has taken the field against the People of the State of New-York, in favor of William H. Crawford as President. He has attempted politically to make over the State of New-York to this candidate for the Presidency, as though it was a West India plantation—all Mr. Van Buren's own private property. In becoming Mr. Crawford's leader, Mr. Van Buren has openly invited and courted warfare—for his own common sense must have told him, that Mr. Crawford could only be advocated against the feelings, wishes, and convictions of nine-tenths of the People of this State.

We have some facts on this subject that it may be well to mention. We assert it boldly: Neither Mr. Clay, Mr. Adams, nor Mr. Calhoun, would drive any bargains. They would have nothing to do with barter and sale. Mr. Clay, in particular, car-

ried his head high, and gave Mr. Van Buren broad hints, that he wanted not his aid. He would neither whisper nor intrigue with him. In Mr. Crawford, however, Mr. Van Buren found a congenial spirit. The coalition was not difficult.—New-York was to be turned over, and a carte blanche was the consequence. In this step, Mr. Van Buren has found his ruin: Daily he is sinking from power and influence. He has committed political suicide, and who will pity him? With the Republican party, his influence is at an end.

A letter from Buffalo, New-York, speaking of Mr. Crawford, has the following paragraph:

"Among the people and independent politicians, he has scarcely an advocate; and of the few of any class who favor his views, many are wavering and faint-hearted, and most of them ashamed to confess their predilections, which are covered under an affected reverence for party form, and for that most democratic device, a caucus election, by a few unauthorized and uninstructed delegates at Washington."

PENNSYLVANIA.

PITTSBURG, AUG. 10.

"Pursuant to public notice, a very numerous meeting of citizens of Allegheny county was held last Wednesday evening at the court house, in this city, for the purpose of nominating a candidate for the presidency. More than 500 persons of all parties were present. As was expected, general JACKSON was nominated by the meeting by a large majority. The remaining votes were divided between Mr. CALHOUN, Mr. ADAMS, Mr. CLAY, and Mr. CLINTON. MR. CRAWFORD was nominated by Mr. Snowden, editor of the Mercury, who prefaced the nomination by observing that he did not nominate Mr. Crawford because he was friendly to his pretensions as a candidate for the presidency, but because he had been placed on the list of candidates; and because no one else in the meeting appeared disposed to nominate him. MR. CRAWFORD was accordingly nominated; and, when the vote was taken, had not a single one in his favor. Mr. Clay, Mr. Adams and Mr. Calhoun appeared to have nearly the same number of votes. General Jackson, it must be admitted, is the favorite in this quarter; but some of his friends are too sanguine.

SOUTH-AMERICA.

The latest accounts from Peru, represent Colonel Riva Aquera, the President of the government, as being very popular. He is making great preparations for defending the country against the royalists. The forces of the latter are 7000 strong; the Patriots have 6000 men, besides 700 which had just arrived from Bolivar; he has ordered 3000 more to be sent there. Bolivar has been invited to take command in Peru; he has written to the Colombian Congress, for permission, which has been granted him. More efficient measures, on the part of the Patriots, may now be looked for.

From Chili, no satisfactory accounts have of late been received. Disorder and anarchy seem to bear rule there. Duels and assassinations are frequent. On the 14th April, Capt. Sturgess, of Boston, and a French officer, fought with Pistols; the latter was mortally wounded. The Governor of Santiago, and a Com. Wilkinson, had a fight with small swords; the Gov. a little, diminutive fellow, not 5 feet high, an Englishman by birth, worsted his antagonist, who was a large, good-natured, cowardly fellow, and cut him about the face, and elsewhere, so badly, that if he ever recovers, he will be horridly disfigured.

The last advices from the Republic of Mexico, are to the 12th July, received at the office of the Charleston Courier. A treaty of union and fraternity, founded on the reciprocal acknowledgment of the Constitutional King of Spain, and the sovereignty of the Mexican nation, had been entered into.

FOR THE WESTERN CAROLINIAN.

Mr. White: Will you state in your next, that the gentleman so prominently charged with being the author of "Aunt Katy," or of having had some agency in it, and that from malignant and sinister motives, is, and ever has been, entirely ignorant of the author, and of the motives by which she was influenced. Will you also add, that, on the most earnest and diligent investigation, he cannot find that he has ever committed any unfriendly act, or ever expressed an unkind, disrespectful, unfriendly, or uncharitable sentiment, towards those who charged him with writing "Aunt Katy." He had no concern in, and is ignorant of the authors of any of those productions which have caused so much conversation. His unceasing and arduous engagements, his cares, his solitudes, and the state of his health, leave him little time, and less inclination, to engage in sportive or satirical composition; and he is not conscious of ever having penned a sentence, during his residence in this place, for the purpose of inflicting pain upon a single individual. If, in the course of his public remarks, he has done so, it was not his object; his intention was to reprobate habits and practices, not persons. In many instances, he has known, with certainty, of no one who deserved his animadversions, but himself.

MARRIED.

On the 26th ult. by the Rev. J. O. Freeman, at the seat of Joseph Kerr, Esq. in this county, Dr. James Wilson, to Miss Elizabeth Kerr.

DIED.

In the prime of his life, at his seat on the Catawba river, Mecklenburg county, N. C. Capt. Alexander Ross,—eminent for his honesty, integrity, and firm patriotic principles. He was the last son of the Revolutionary hero, Maj. Francis Ross, of S. C. who fell in the struggle for the independence of his country. Capt. Ross left a numerous family of children, and respectable connections, who will long lament their irreplaceable loss.

Bank Stock, on Credit.

SEVENTY-SIX Shares Cape Fear Bank Stock, belonging to the estate of Daniel Cress, senr. deceased, will be sold, at Public Sale, on a credit of six months, on Tuesday, the 7th of October next. Bonds, with two approved securities, will be required.

JOSHUA GAY, } Esq's. EDWD. CRESS, } 674 Salisbury, Sept. 1st, 1823.

\*The Raleigh Star, Raleigh Register, and Fayetteville Observer, will publish the above advertisement till day of sale, and forward their accounts to this office for payment.

REGIMENTAL ORDER.

September 1st, 1823.—THE Officers of the 1st Rowan Regiment of North-Carolina Militia, will attend a drill muster, in Salisbury, on Friday, the 12th Sept. inst. equipped as the law directs, to perform the manual exercise and field evolutions. By order of Col. Wm. H. Kerr. JAMES RAMSAY, Adj't.

Boot & Shoemaking Business.

THE subscriber wishes to inform his friends, and the public at large, that he has removed from his residence in the country, to the town of Concord, where he is well prepared to carry on the Boot and Shoemaking business on a large scale. He has good leather, and employs good workmen, and will therefore be enabled to do his work in the best style, and on the most reasonable terms. All who want good work done, are invited to call and try his shop. The subscriber has also on hand, for sale, a large quantity of sole and upper Leather, which he will dispose of on the most reasonable terms. He wishes to employ seven or eight Journey-men shoemakers; to good workmen, and steady men, he will give good wages, and steady employ.

ASA THOMPSON. Concord, N. C. Sept. 2, 1823. 69

Plantations for Sale.

THE subscriber will sell, at public sale, on the 17th September inst., the Plantation whereon he now lives, 10 miles north west of Salisbury, in the Forks of the Yadkin, containing 270 acres, a part of which is bottom land. The situation of this place is beautiful and healthy; the upland is level, and produces well; there is a commodious dwelling-house, and other necessary houses; a good orchard, and a grist-mill, attached to the place. He will sell, also, his lower plantation, adjoining Clinton, 7 miles from Salisbury, containing 425 acres, lying between the North and South Rivers.—This land is not inferior to any in this country, as a great part of it is first rate bottom, both on North and South Rivers. The situation of this place is healthy; there is a good dwelling, and other necessary houses; also, a good chance of meadow land, and a good orchard. Those persons wishing to purchase, will do well to view the land previous to the day of sale. The terms will be accommodating.

B. D. HADEN. Sept. 1st, 1823. 371

Money Wanting.

FROM all persons indebted to the subscriber, as Guardian of A. J. Worke, on or before the first day of November next; otherwise they will find their notes in the hands of public officers for collection, without favor or affection to any person, as the money must come.

ALEX. TORRENCE. Iredell County, Aug. 1823. 674

City Hotel, Charleston, S. C.

THE subscriber having removed from her late Establishment, at the sign of the Buck, at the corner of King and George streets, to a more central part of the city, both for town and country business, being on East-Bay, and directly opposite to both Fitzsimons' and Chisholm's Wharves, and between the Market and Vendue Range, is now in readiness to accommodate TRAVELLERS and BOARDERS. She tenders her warmest thanks to the public in general, for their former patronage and friendly support; and in soliciting a continuance of their favours, assures them, that every exertion shall be made, and due attention bestowed, to promote the comfort and pleasure of Travellers and Boarders. Her rooms are numerous, and being clean and large, are well adapted for satisfaction and health; opening upon the wharves, which present a fine view of the harbour and shipping.—Superadded are the advantages of ease and retirement, which may be enjoyed by travelling families in spacious parlours. This situation, standing on one of the most elevated streets in the city, is airy and salubrious, and attended with the benefit and convenience arising from the important and extensive business at present transacted on the Bay, which will make it the interest of Country Merchants and Planters to call. Her Bar will be constantly supplied with the choicest liquors, her table with the best the Market affords,—and her Stables shall be attended by faithful, steady and honest Ostlers. The Cellars are large and convenient, and will be reserved for those who may wish to store their purchases, free of storage. Charges as formerly. SARAH M'DONALD. August 2, 1823. 573

Taken up and Committed

TO the jail of Rowan county, on the 19th inst. a negro boy, who says his name is George; says his master's name is James Dockins, living in Newbury District, S. C.; says he was bought in Middlesex, Virginia, two years since, by John Duckins, negro trader; says he was hired by his master, James Dockins, to Mr. Johnson, of Fairfield District, S. C. from whom he ran away. The owner is desired to prove property, and take the negro away, or he will be disposed of according to act of Assembly. SAMUEL JONES, S'g'r. Salisbury, Aug. 25, 1823. 471

CAUTION.

THE public are cautioned against trusting of any person as a Journeyman Tailor by the name of John Wilkerson. He worked for the subscriber, some time past, and spoiled a number of garments in attempting to make them up, and eloped without paying his bill. Said Wilkerson is a habitual liar.

WILKINSON. Salisbury, Sept. 1, 1823. 371

Christian Almanac, for 1824.

AT the annual meeting of the Christian Religious Tract Society on Monday last, it was resolved, that the 2d number of the Christian Almanac, for the Carolinas and Georgia, viz. for the year 1824, be published under the direction of that institution. A committee was accordingly appointed to prepare and digest materials, and another to superintend the publication, and direct the distribution. A few imperfections and errors having appeared in the number of the Almanac for the last year, in consequence of the haste with which it was compiled (the design having been agreed on at an advanced season of the year,) the society have determined to prevent the occurrence of a similar inconvenience by having the printing executed in this city, and the work commenced with the least possible delay.

As it is exceedingly desirable to have comprehended in a pamphlet, that shall answer all the purposes of an ordinary Almanac, and shall be preserved for permanent reference, as accurate and complete an account as possible of the number of churches of every denomination in each of the three States, the number of members in the churches under each Convention, Presbytery, Association and Conference; the times and places of meeting of these Ecclesiastical bodies; the number of ministers; the number of destitute churches; the number of religious charitable institutions, such as Tract, Missionary, Bible and Education Societies, and Sabbath Schools, and the number of teachers and pupils in the last named institutions; the number of professors, tutors and students in each College,—Clergymen and others will confer a great obligation by forwarding immediate information on all the above topics to the office of the SOUTHERN INTELLIGENCER, 41 Broad-street. Tract Societies, Merchants and others can be supplied with the Almanac on the same terms as last year: they are requested also to give immediate information, directed as above, what number of gross they are willing to engage. The flattering manner in which the Christian Almanac of last year was received, and the very general circulation it obtained, notwithstanding the novelty of the undertaking, afford considerable ground to expect that the demand for this pamphlet the next year, will greatly exceed the call of the present year. The committee will spare no pains in their power to have the object of their appointment accomplished in the most useful and acceptable manner. Charleston, July 5, 1823. 270

Selling unusually Low.

THE subscriber is now receiving a large assortment of DRY GOODS, HARD-WARE, CUTLERY, DOMESTICKS, &c. from New-York and Philadelphia, selected by himself with care, and bought on the best terms. Being anxious to secure a continuance of his present respectable custom, he has come to a determination to offer his extensive stock of Goods in Salisbury, at prices which, in his opinion, will be found as low as the price of those who advertise "selling off at cost." His customers and the public generally, are invited to call, examine, and judge for themselves. JOHN MURPHY. Rowan County, N. C. Aug. 1823. 66

NEW ASSORTMENT.

THE subscriber has very recently received from Philadelphia, an assortment of Dry Goods, Hardware, Cutlery and Domestic; which, with the assortment he expects to receive in a short time, will enable him to sell at satisfactory prices. The public are respectfully invited to call, and examine for themselves. EDWARD CRESS. Salisbury, Aug. 16, 1823. 67

Coppersmithing.

The Coppersmithing, and Tin Plate business, heretofore transacted by D. Cress, senr. will in future be conducted by me, at the same place. Those who favor me with their custom, may depend on having their work done with neatness, durability and despatch. EDWD. CRESS.

Cotton Saw Gins.

THE subscriber has now on hand, for sale, at his shop in Salisbury, on Main Street, Cotton Saw Gins, of his own make, which he will warrant to be as well made as any in the State. He will constantly keep gins for sale; and will do all kinds of repairing, on short notice, and reasonable terms. SAMUEL FRALEY. Salisbury, Aug. 18, 1823. 67

New Fashions.

THE subscriber having very lately received from his correspondent in Philadelphia the latest fashions from the celebrated shop of Robt. G. Winbrenner, of that city, is now ready to do all kinds of work belonging to the Tailoring business. He pledges himself, that all those who may favor him with their custom, shall have their work done in the best style of the fashions of the day, and on reasonable terms. Travellers, and others, who wish garments made on short notice, can be accommodated with a whole suit, on a notice of two days. Orders from a distance punctually attended to. THOMAS V. CANON. Salisbury, Aug. 11, 1823. 66

Plantation for Sale.

THE subscriber offers for sale, a valuable Plantation, in the neighborhood of Beattie's Ford. A considerable proportion of the land is first rate Catawba bottom. On this plantation there are extensive improvements. The price will be low, and the terms of payment made easy. Apply to the subscriber, at Beattie's Ford, for further information. ALFRED M. BURTON. August 11, 1823. 469

House for Sale.

I WILL sell my House and Lot in Salisbury, on accommodating terms. Apply to T. L. Cowan, Esq. or to myself, in Raleigh. There is a good office belonging to the lot, convenient for a Lawyer or Physician. JOHN BECKWITH. Salisbury, March 8, 1823.—444