Salisbury:

NOVEMBER 28, 1826.

LITERARY PREMIUMS.

☞ The Editor of the Western Carolinian offers his whole state or two years' subscription to his paper, for the best *New Year's Address*, the preference to be determined by competent judges. It must be received previous to the 25th Dec. next. A further premium of two years' subscription to the Western Carolinian, is offered for the best *Christmas Address*, to be determined in like manner as above; and must be received by the 15th December. Communications to be directed, "Editor Western Carolinian, Salisbury, N. C."

The Editor has a triple motive in offering these premiums; 1st. The liberal patronage extended to his paper, calls for continued exertions and renewed efforts on his part, to render it as useful and interesting as his locality, capacity and means, will enable him to do: 2d. To enkindle the latent fire of genius among our friends, which is believed abundantly to exist among us, and to lie dormant only for want of some other incentive to its exercise than the mere love of fame: 3d. and last, (though not least,) a hope that this expense and these pains will add to the usefulness and respectability of the Western Carolinian, will induce those who are now its patrons to continue as such; and be the means of making a favourable impression on many who have probably never yet become acquainted with its deserts.

We notice, in the last Warrenton (N. C.) paper, that a Mrs. Kimball lately died in that town in the house of her daughter's husband, a Mr. Slaughter. Mild gentleman is a filial son-in-law, his feelings, on this mournful occasion, must have ill accorded with the levity of his cognomen.

The Reading (Penn.) Democrat, says that apples were never known to be so abundant as they are this season. We wish Pennsylvania were not so far off.

☞ The attention of the Agricultural reader, is directed to the Address delivered before the Rowan Agricultural Society, at its late annual meeting in this town, on the 2d inst. by Maj. John Beard, Secretary of the Society: a part of which will be found on the first page of this day's paper—the balance next week.

A correspondent of the Charleston Courier, says a large "sun-Fish" was lately caught outside the bar of that harbor, which was 5 feet 2 inches long; breadth of body 4 feet, thickness through the body 14 inches. This species of fish inhabits the ocean; very little is known of its history.

John H. Eaton, Esq. was, on the 4th inst. re-elected, by the legislature of Tennessee, senator in Congress from that state, for the term of six years from the 4th of March next. The vote was, 52 for Eaton, 3 blanks;—5 members absent.

LARGE VEGETABLES.

We had supposed, from the long-continued drought, that the present season was very unpropitious to the growth of vegetables of all kinds; but it would seem we were wrong in this supposition, if the frequent accounts of mammoth productions of the earth, which have been given in almost every paper we have received for a number of weeks past, from various parts of the country, are to be relied on. This state, and this section of it, which, at one time, suffered so considerably from the drought, as to excite serious apprehensions of a distressing scarcity, has also been productive of some extraordinary vegetables. We have been presented with a *Radish*, which grew this season in the garden of Mr. John P. Mabry, of Lexington, Davidson county, which measures 24 inches in circumference.

Since the receipt of the above-mentioned radish, we have been told by a gentleman residing in the borough, that a radish was this season raised in the garden of one of his tenants, which was 22 or 23 inches in circumference.

A Female Editor.—The last mails from N. Carolina brought us a respectably looking paper called the "Edenton Gazette," edited by Mrs. Sarah M. Wills, widow of the late proprietor. We hope she is not an Adams man. [*Noah.*

[We are sorry to inform Maj. Noah, that, if she is not an Adams "man," she *is* an Adams WO-*man*, "to the best of our knowledge and belief." Most all the *women* (and we might, perhaps, say *women's-men*, too) are for Adams; but, luckily, they have no vote.] *Ed. Carolinian.*

BOLIVAR—"*the Washington of South-America.*"

In this day's Carolinian, will be found the outline of a Constitution of government, proposed by Gen. *Bolivar*, for the new Republic of *Bolivia*, in South-America, at the request of the Congressional Assembly of that state. By an examination of the document, the reader will readily perceive that, if this constitution is accepted without material amendments, the people of *Bolivia* will enjoy no more than the *name* of a *Republican* government,—while all the essential features of a *monarchy*, or an *aristocracy*, will be preserved. In contemplating the exalted reputation of the distinguished chieftain of South-America, and the general belief of the incorruptibility of his republican predilections, one of two conclusions is irresistible, on reading the constitution,—either that the predictions of Republicanism have been hollow and hypocritical, or that his intimate knowledge of the character and capacity of that people, has brought him to the conclusion that they are not prepared duly to appreciate, or to be governed by, a more purely republican form of government than he has proposed for them. Either of which conclusions, it will grieve us to be compelled ultimately to come to; for we must confess that we got have a better opinion, both of the republican sincerity of Bolivar, and of the intelligence and virtue of the inhabitants of Bolivia, than to believe they will ingloriously sink into a system of government which possesses no more of the *substantial* advantages of republicanism, than the old Spanish despotism, from the thraldom of which they have so long struggled and bled to free themselves.

☞ We learn that a very tragic affair took place in Mecklenburg county, on Saturday night and Sunday morning, the 18th and 19th inst. Two men, (we have not heard their names) on their return home from court, about 12 miles south of Charlotte, got into a quarrel; during which, one of them seized a gun and shot the other dead. As soon as the tidings came to the ears of the Judge, who had not left Charlotte, he commanded the Sheriff to summon a guard, and bring the murderer to town; on the arrival of the Sheriff and his guard at the house of the guilty man, the latter resisted and fired at the party, and some of them were wounded; upon which the Sheriff and his men instantly discharged their muskets into the house,—by which the murderer, and one of his daughters, were killed on the spot; and the mother so badly wounded, that it was not expected she would live. This information has come to us verbally; but from such a source as to entitle it to full credence.

A number of advertisements are unavoidably omitted this week.

Ephraim Bateman has been elected U. S. senator from New-Jersey, vice Mr McIlvaine, dec'd; and has also been elected, to the same station for six years, from the 4th of March next.

Married,

On the 17th of October, by the Rev. Dr. James McKee, Mr. John F. Patton, of Asheville, to Miss Margaret Eliza Davidson, daughter of Col. Samuel W. Davidson, of Buncombe county.

DIED,

On the 31st of October last, in the Forks of the Yadkin, Rowan county, *Sarah Lucretia*, infant daughter of Alexander Nesbitt, Esq. aged 10 months and 7 days.

The Markets.

FAYETTEVILLE PRICES, Nov. 15.

Cotton, $10 a 10 30; flour, fine, 5 a 6, superfine scarce, $6 a 64; wheat, $1 a 1 10; whiskey, 30 a 35; peach brandy, 65 a 75; apple do. 47½ 52½; corn, 60 a 65; bacon, 15; salt, Turks Island, 75 a 80 per bush.; molasses, 42½; sugar, muscovado, 9 a 11½; coffee, prime green, 16 19; 2d and 3d quality, 16 a 17; tea, hyson, $1 20 a 1 20; flaxseed, 5; tallow, 7 a 10; beeswax, 26 a 28; rice 3 50 to 4 per 100 lbs.; iron, 5½ a 6, pr. 100 lb.; tobacco, leaf, $4 a 5; manufactured, a 20 pr. cwt.

CAMDEN PRICES, Nov. 11.

Cotton, 9 a 9 25; corn, 75 to 80; bacon, 12½ to 13; whiskey, 55 to 60; brandy, peach 65 a 75; brandy, apple 60 65; tallow 11 a 12; flour, 7 50 to 8 50; tobacco, (manufactured) 12 to 15

CHERAW PRICES, NOV. 17.

Cotton 10 a 10½ cents; Corn and Meal 63 a 75; Bacon 15, and retails at 18 and 20; Flour 7 a 8 Dollars; Beef 4 a 6; Lard 12 a 15 very little in market.

CHARLESTON PRICES, Nov. 13.

Cotton, S. Island, 19 a 24; stained do. 8 a 10 Maine and Santee, 16 a 18 cts.; short staple, 8½ a 10½ cents; Whiskey, 41 a 42 cents; Bacon, 9 10; Hams, 11 a 12½; Lard, 9a 11½; Bagging, Dundee and Inverness, (42 inch.) 21 a 23; Coffee, Prime Green, 17 a 18 Inf. to good, 13 to 16, Georgia Bank Bills.—1 to 1½ per cent. discount North-Carolina Do.—2½ to 3 per cent. discount.

Cotton.—Uplands command a ready sale, but the supply coming in continues to be quite limited. We quote the range from 8½ to 10½ cents. Favorite lots occasionally go a little higher.

By Saturday's Mail.

NEW-YORK ELECTION.

It is impossible to form any correct opinion as to the probable result of the New-York election for Governor, from the statements in the New York papers. The American of Tuesday gives returns from 46 counties, in which the majorities in 28 amounted to 8333 for Rochester, and the majorities in 19 counties amounted to 8620 for Clinton, leaving a small majority in favor of Clinton. The Commercial Advertiser calculates that there will be a final majority of 830 in favor of Clinton.

The majority of J. W. Taylor, for Congress, is 804, instead of 400, as before stated.

Mr. Storrs and Mr. Marvin are re-elected to Congress; Storrs by the very large majority of 2000 votes over Mr. E. Bacon. *Nat. Journal, 17th Nov.*

The Albany Argus, a proscriptive opponent of Mr. Clinton, says: "If the account from Steuben (one of the last counties from which returns had been received) is correct, the re-election of Governor Clinton is no longer a matter of doubt. He may succeed by a majority of 1500."

It is said to be spread on the walls that De Witt Clinton is re-elected Governor of New York. His own friends estimate his majority at about 1800 votes—his friends at about 2300. In 1824 his majority was 16,359! It is calculated that both houses of the Legislature will have majorities against him. *Baltimore Patriot, 17th Nov.*

The New-York evening papers of Wednesday, state that returns of the re-election of Governor Clinton. The accounts vary on the subject of his majority, from 1800 to 3000. A list is published in the Evening Post, showing that there are 68 *republicans* and 24 *federal* members in the new Assembly. *Nat. Journal, 18th Nov.*

The U. S. ship Hornet, Capt. Claxton, sailed from Norfolk on the 15th inst. bound for Philadelphia, to take Mr. Sergeant to South America. We have not understood whether Mr. Rochester, now that Clinton has beaten him for Gov. of N. York, will accompany Mr. Sergeant to Bolivar's congress at Tucuyas.

Captain Lewis Warrington has been appointed by the President, a Commissioner of the Navy Board, in the place of Captain Jones. *Balt. Pat.*

POLITICALLY IMPORTANT.

A letter from Guayaquil, August 31st, has this important paragraph:

"A conspiracy has been discovered at Lima, directed against the Liberator Bolivar. Among the conspirators were some of the principal chiefs of Peru, who were all immediately arrested and put in close confinement, the instant the plot was discovered, by the authorities.

From the New-York Mercantile Advertiser.

We announced, a few days since, that the provinces of *Panama, Quito* and *Guayaquil*, had joined what was called the Confederacy of Venezuela, and united in calling for the immediate assembly of a National Convention.

By way of Jamaica, we now have advices that the Department of Magdalena has also united with the above provinces for the same purpose. Carthagena papers of the 29th of September, with which we have been furnished, contain the details of this act of the Municipal Authorities, and a declaration of the necessity that exists for an improvement in the present state of things. We have also been favored with an extract of a letter from a very respectable gentleman at Carthagena, by which it will be seen that a most important change in the government of Colombia is about to be made, and that Bolivar *is to be invested with supreme authority!*

[And we fear, before *Bolivar* is satisfied, he will play the same game in South-America Bonaparte did in France. If he does, may the same fate speedily overtake him, that befel Napoleon.] *Ed. West. Ca.*

The Danville (Virginia) Telegraph, of the 18th inst. says that a drove of hogs from the west has arrived there; and that they were selling as low as $4 per cwt. Country fed pork, is selling in Salisbury as low as $4 50 per cwt.

LATE FROM EUROPE.

By the arrival at New-York, of the ship Columbia, English dates to the 18th Oct. have been received.

Under the date of Rome, September 23, we find it mentioned in the Algemein Zeitung, that the Pope, on account of the wickedness which prevails, and the dangers which, in consequence, threaten "the pride of the Lamb," which is understood to mean the Roman Church, has ordered nine days of prayer, and three of fasting, to avert the evil. *Courier.*

The differences between Russia and Persia are not alluded to. The Emperor Nicholas has ordered the formation of a new Ministerial department; it is to be called "the Ministry of the Imperial Court." Prince Wolkonsky is appointed the head of the new department.

At Moscow, during the last month, several grand fetes and reviews took place, in honor of the Emperor's Coronation.

Odessa, Sept. 19—The irruption of the Persians has been amongst the Tartars their favor, in the provinces of Caranat, Schirwad, Chesis, and at Elizabeth.—The Russians have evacuted these provinces, as well as a part of Sounketia.

We were presented last evening with a ripe apple, of the *second* growth of this year, by a lady, who told us that a few days ago she had seen fine ripe grapes of the second growth, in a garden in the vicinity of this town. *N. C. Jour.*

Overseer Wanted.

VERY liberal wages will be given by the subscriber, to a man who understands the superintendence of a pretty large farm, with from 15 to 20 hands, who is willing to engage for the ensuing year. For other particulars, apply to the subscriber in Salisbury, N. C.

MOSES A. LOCKE.

Nov. 24, 1826. 3t

Broke the Jail

OF Cabarrus county, on the night of the 19th inst. a negro fellow named *Richard*, who had been taken up and confined as a run-away; said he belonged to Mr. *Johnson*, or *Dalley*, who were taking him south; said he was bought near Petersburg, Va. and ran away from his master this side of Catawba river. He is a dark mulatto, about 25 years old, 5 feet 6 or 7 inches high, has a spot above his left eye, and one on the left side of his nose; had on a homespun roundabout, cassinett pantaloons with a patch on the seat, &c. *Ten dollars* reward will be given for his apprehension, and confinement in any jail, and information given to me at Concord, Cabarrus co., N. C. GEO. KLUTTS, *Jailer.*

November 21st, 1826. 4w4t

20 Dollars Reward.

BROKE out of the Jail at Concord, on the night of the 19th Nov. a negro man named *Richard*, about 23 years of age, 5 feet 8 or 10 inches high, yellow complexion; has on his left hand or wrist, (as well as I recollect) a tolerably large scar, nearly in the form of the letter C; is rather slender built; had on when he left jail an olive-colored cotton cord short coat, blue cassinett pantaloons, and a high crowned hat. He may make towards Washington City, as I purchased him of Josiah Huie, who brought him from that section of country last spring. The above reward will be given for him, if lodged in any jail in the United States, so that I get him again. Information may be directed to me at Concord post-office, Cabarrus county, N. C.

JOSEPH R. M'KINLEY.

Nov. 20, 1826. 4w4t

Taken Up and Committed

TO the jail in Salisbury, on the 24th inst. two negro men; one says his name is *Richard*, and that he belongs to a Mr. McKinley, of Cabarrus county; the other says his name is *Edward*, and that he ran away from his owner (a trader) while going south. The owner or owners, or whoever has a legal right to claim these negroes, is desired to come for them, pay all charges, and take them away. FIELDING SLATER, *Jailer.*

Nov. 24, 1826. 3t40

LEATHER.

THE subscriber has on hand, at his Tan Yard near Salisbury, about 500 sides of heavy Philadelphia and other Tann'd

Sole Leather.

Also, a large quantity of

Skirting, Hog Skins, Calf Skins, Sheep Skins and Upper Leather,

worthy the attention of persons at a distance, who work in that article; which he will dispose of on good terms, for cash.

WM. CHAMBERS.

Nov. 28, 1826. 26t7

Estate of Haynes Morgan.

HAVING taken out letters of administration on the estate of *Haynes Morgan*, Esq. dec'd. late of Rowan county, I desire all persons indebted to said estate, to make immediate payment; and all who have claims against it, are requested to bring them forward for settlement, within the legal time, or this notice will be pled in bar of their recovery.

Mocksville, Nov 24th, 1826. 3m50

Administrator's Sale.

ON Wednesday and Tuesday, the 13th and 14th of December next, I will offer at public sale, at the house of the late Haynes Morgan, Esq. deceased, in the Forks of the Yadkin, Rowan county,

Some valuable Horses, Cattle, and Stock of every description;
Farming Utensils; Household Furniture;
A large quantity of Corn and Tobacco; and
The thorough-bred Stud *Duke of Cumberland.*

Also, will be hired, at the same time and place, a number of valuable Negroes.

A. R. JONES, *Adm'r.*

Nov. 24, 2826. 3t40

Estate of James Dickey.

THE subscriber having, at the November term of Rowan county court, 1826, taken out letters of administration on the estate of *James Dickey*, late of Rowan county, dec'd. gives notice to all persons indebted to said estate, to make immediate payment; and those having claims against it, will present them, properly vouched for, within the time limited by law, otherwise they will be barred a recovery, according to act of assembly in such case made and provided. WM. B WILSON, *Adm'r.*

Nov. 23, 1826. 3mt50

Valuable Lands for Sale

WILL be offered for sale, at public vendue, on Tuesday, the 19th day of December next, on the premises, a valuable *Tract of Land*, lying in Iredell county, about three miles south of Statesville, on the great road leading from thence to Charlotte, containing about seven hundred acres; on which is a set of *Mills* now in the best repair, being nearly new, calculated for manufacturing Flour of the best quality: the Saw Mill is fixed on the most approved plan, and is situated convenient to large forests of good timber. A credit will be given for a part of the price, and a liberal indulgence extended upon approved security. Further terms will be made known on the day of sale, by

MOSES P. NICHOLSON.

Nov. 25th, 1826, 3t40p

New Leather;

AND NEW TERMS for MAKING IT UP.

THE subscriber begs leave again to inform his old customers and friends, and the public in general, that he has received an assortment of the very best of *Calf* and *Seal Skins*, which he is prepared to make up into

Boots and Shoes,

after the most approved fashions, and at prices that it is hoped no one will hesitate to pay the cash down for.

I'm an enemy to all TRUST *and delay:*
I'll "trust to-morrow," if you'd "pay to-day."

I mean, in future, to deal on plain terms: those who will pay me cash for work, on delivery, shall be entitled to a deduction of 12 months, legal interest from ordinary prices; and those who do not pay down for work, will have their accounts presented to them every three months, and the money or their notes required, or judgments will be taken: those to whom I am indebted, will of course be excepted from this rule. EBENEZER DICKSON.

Salisbury, Oct. 7, 1826. 3tf

40 Dollars Reward!

ABOUT ten days since, two slave men, William Love, jr. and Joseph Kirk, jr. left this county, having with them other negroes, to whom they have no just title. *Love* is rather under the common size, *slender* made, and stoop-shouldered; has sandy hair, and is about 23 or 25 years old; and passes to be a man of intelligence and address. *Kirk* is a robust, portly man, and well made; about 2 years old; has dark hair, and is very fond of spirits. These men carried with them the following negroes, viz: Will, (*Little*) a bright Mulatto, he is about 5 feet 8 inches high, about 18 years of age, is a neat, well-looking fellow, has little to say; said Will is a free boy, and bound to said Love, whose object it seems to be to run him off and sell him. Also, two negro children, one about 18 or 20 months old, the other about 3 months old, both quite black, and about the same size. The title of said children is in dispute. They are also supposed to have with them a Mulatto Girl, named *Mary*, the property of George M'Math; she is a tall well formed girl, pert and ready spoken, quite shrewd and sensible; she is about 20 years old. I will give the above reward of $40, for the apprehension and confinement in any jail, of all said negroes, or ten dollars for either of them,—information being given, so that they may be had.

GEORGE M'MATH.

Chatham county, N. C.
Nov. 20th, 1826. 3t40

Public Sale.

ON Tuesday, the 5th of December next, there will be sold, at the late residence of William S. Alexander, dec'd. in Cabarrus county, the following property, viz:

Horses, Cows, Sheep, Hogs;
Hay, Fodder, and Oats;
36 bales of *COTTON*;
One set of Smith's Tools;
Farming Utensils;
Household Furniture;
His Library of Books;

together with other articles, not enumerated; where due attendance, and a reasonable credit, will be given, by

ALPHONSO ALEXANDER.
PHILANDER ALEXANDER.

Nov. 11, 1826. 3t39

Land at Public Sale.

THE heirs of the late *Benjamin Jones, Sen.* deceased, will offer for sale, on *Tuesday* of next County Court, in the Town of Wilkesboro, that *Tract of Land* whereon said Jones formerly lived, consisting of 250 acres, lying within two miles of the town; about 120 acres of which are cleared, of the first-rate river bottom, sufficient to raise 2000 bushels of corn; the balance well timbered. Lying so near the town, well watered, in a healthy place, is considered valuable. The terms will be accommodating to purchasers, which will be made known on the day of sale.

PHEBE ROBINETT,
BENJAMIN JONES,
WILLIS THURMOND,
MOSES CASS,
JOHN MARTIN, Sen.
JESSE ROBINETT,
Heirs at Law.

Wilkesboro, N. C. Nov. 7, 1826. 3t39

SALES.

BY virtue of a deed of trust, I shall sell the real and personal estate of Wesley Reynolds, in the town of Statesville, on the 13th 14th of December next. A credit of one and two years will be given for the sale, on Tuesday and Wednesday of the County Court.

Those wishing to purchase convenient Lots in Statesville well improved, or Lands in Iredell, can be accommodated. B. SHIPP, *Trustee.*

Nov. 17th, 1826. 2t38

Money FOUND!!

SOME TIME in our last Superior Court week, one of my servants found a sum of money in the streets of this town; the owner, by describing the money, and paying the cost of advertising, can have it, by applying to

ANDREW BOWMAN.

Germanton, Nov. 6, 1826. 3t38

For Rent,

THE extensive and valuable *Tavern Stand* in the town of Statesville, owned and occupied by the late Capt. Robert Worke, previous to his death, with two Lots in said Town. For particulars, apply to the Executors.

Sept. 29, 1826. 9t38

Public Notice.

ON the night of the 7th inst a dark bay mare was stolen from my premises, in Stokes county, on Dan river, 12 miles north of Stokes court-house: the mare was six years old, over 5 feet high, black mane and tail; no other marks recollected. I will give $25 for the mare and thief—so that the villain is confined in jail, and brought to justice; and all reasonable expenses paid. SAMUEL WELSH, Sen.

Nov. 12, 1826. 6t42

Situation for a Tanner.

THE subscriber is the proprietor of a *Tan Yard*, situated in the south-western part of Iredell county; which has attached to it all the necessary buildings, fixtures, &c for carrying on the *Tanning* and *Currying Business*; which he is desirous of leasing out, for a term of years. He also has a black man, who understands the business of tanning, who he will either sell, or hire to whosoever takes the above-mentioned premises. This establishment will afford a very good business to any one who will carry it on properly: and a great bargain may be expected by the person taking it. All applications will be promptly attended to. In writing, direct to Fallstown post-office, Iredell county, N. C.

November 14, 1826. 3t37 JOSEPH BYERS.

State of North-Carolina, Rutherford county:

COURT of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, Oct. Sessions, 1826: Benjamin Magness and John Roberts, admr's of Wm. Magness, vs. Joseph Magness: Original attachment, levied in the hands of Samuel Green, garnishee. It appearing to the satisfaction of the court, in this case, that the defendant, Joseph Magness, is not an inhabitant of this state: *Ordered*, therefore, that publication be made in the Western Carolinian for six weeks, that the defendant, Joseph Magness, appear at our next Court of pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be holden for the county of Rutherford, at the court house in Rutherfordton, on the 2nd Monday in January next, then and there to plead, answer or demur, or judgment by default will be entered up against him and made final.

Witness Isaac Craton, clerk of our said court, at office, the 2d Monday after the 4th Monday in September, 1826. ISAAC CRATON, c. c.

Price adv. $3 6t40