

Western Carolinian.

SALISBURY, N. C. TUESDAY, JANUARY 8, 1828.

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CONGRESS.

Washington, Dec. 24.
In the Senate, Mr. Benton introduced, with some explanatory remarks, his bill to "graduate the price of the public lands and to cede the refuse to the States in which they lie; which also elicited some explanations from Mr. Barton. Mr. Noble introduced a bill for the continuation of the Cumberland Road. Mr. Silsbee submitted a resolution for the increase of the naval force in the Mediterranean, on account of the piracies to which the commerce of the United States is there subject.

In the House of Representatives, a great number of Resolutions were offered. Among others, Mr. Hamilton brought forward a resolution on the subject of relieving those who suffered in consequence of the Aiken and Seaboard Law of 1825. He gave notice that he should call up on the second Monday in January. A bill making partial appropriation for the support of the Government for 1828; being for the compensation of members of Congress and the expenses of the House, was reported, read three times and passed. Mr. P. P. Barbour, from the Committee on the Judiciary, reported a bill to alter the time of holding the District Courts of the United States in the District of North-Carolina; which was read twice, and ordered to be engrossed and read a third time to-morrow.

The House adjourned till Thursday.
Wednesday, Dec. 18.—In the Senate, Mr. Robbins introduced a bill providing for the adjustment of controversies arising between the States and the United States. The bill for distributing among the several States a portion of the revenues of the United States was referred to a select committee of seven. Select committees were also raised upon the claims of the surviving warriors of the revolution, upon French spoliations, and upon the resolution for the revival and arrangement of the rules of the Senate.

In the House of Representatives, Mr. Mitchell, of Tennessee, offered a resolution relative to the removal of the Indians to the West of the Mississippi, and placing them under a Territorial government. Several bills were reported, and several petitions reported on unfavorably. Among the bills reported was one from the Select Committee on that subject, to authorize the occupation of the mouth of the Oregon river. A bill was also reported by Mr. Strong, allowing the Spanish inhabitants of Florida, who were residents when the Territory was transferred to this country, in 1821, the right of voting in any elections of Legislative Council, Delegate to Congress or any other officer.

Thursday, Dec. 19.—The bill to abolish imprisonment for debt was taken up, in Committee of the whole, and was advocated in a speech of considerable length, by Mr. Johnson, of Ky.

In the House of Representatives, a Bill was reported from the Committee on public lands, granting relief to purchasers of the Public Lands which had reverted in consequence of the non-payment of the purchase money. Mr. McDuffie and Mr. Smyth offered joint resolutions containing propositions for the amendment of the Constitution as relates to the election of President, which were read, and referred to a Committee of the whole on the state of the Union.

Mr. Holmes offered the following resolution, which lies one day on the table:
Resolved, That the Secretary of War be instructed to lay before this House the report of the Corps of Engineers directed to survey the river Cape Fear, from Wilmington to the Bar, agreeably to a resolution passed in this House March, 1826, on the practicability and probable expense of excavating a ship channel through the Flats between these two points.
Committee on the Public Buildings, ordered yesterday, viz: Messrs. Van Rensselaer, Everett, Garrow, Taliaferro, Fort, Pierson, King.

FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE.

Letters of the 25th Oct. from Zante, announce that Ibrahim Pacha, upon being informed of the memorable action at Navarino, fell back upon Coron, and put to the sword all the Greek prisoners, men women and children, which he had held in captivity fifteen months. "According to custom," say these letters, "the monks and priests were crucified or burnt at a

slow fire. Details are given on this subject which make one tremble, but every thing seems to indicate that the last hour of the Egyptian tiger has arrived. The English, French and Russian flags floated on the 24th on the ramparts of Navarino. Modern must now lie in the hands of the Christian triple Alliance.

The following is an extract of a letter dated Navarino, October 23:—"It is impossible to describe the enthusiasm created among us by the annihilation of the Turkish fleet. The most noble emulation was displayed by the vessels of the three allied powers; each one rivalled the other in carrying assistance to any ally in danger. In this respect, English, French and Russians have claims to each other's gratitude.

Immediately after the destruction of the Turkish fleet at Navarino, the allied commanders despatched fast sailing vessels to Smyrna, whence expresses were to be despatched to Constantinople to apprise their countrymen of the event, and enable them to provide for their safety before the intelligence could reach the Sultan. Other vessels followed those first despatched, to aid in the protection of the European residents.

The Paris Journal du Commerce, says—"Perfect accord seems to prevail between the cabinets of England, France and Austria, upon the maintenance of the representative Government in Portugal." "We," adds the *Moniteur*, "record with pleasure this phrase among the truths of the day.

The Infante Don Miguel was expected in London in all November on his way to Lisbon where he is to assume the reins of Portugal. About twenty of his household servants have arrived at Portsmouth.

The Marquis of Anglesea will be a popular Viceroy in Ireland. His court will be upheld by a great number of English nobility and by magnificence and hospitality. The latter is an Irish virtue, and Irishmen both practise and honor it.

One of the two immense columns that are to support the gallery of the church of Rome, arrived in the Tiber in the beginning of October; so immense a mass of stone has not been seen since the time of the ancient Romans. Its length is 52 Roman palms, and its circumference about thirty two.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS.

The Synod of West Tennessee convened at Nashville on the 5th ult. Interesting Revivals of Religion were reported from many of the Churches, and the Synodical Narrative states, that there never had before been, within the same length of time, so much attention to the means of grace, and so many additions to the church, as during the last year. It was a subject of regret, however, that this moral renovation, had not been universal within their bounds; and that some sections, professors of religion had evinced too great a disposition to the customs, and in some instances, to the vices of the world. Errors in sentiment and practice, yet prevailed to a great degree, and loudly called for the earnest prayers and steady vigilance of the people of God for their suppression.

We have been favored with the perusal of a letter from Paris, dated the 12th ult. which says, that the news of the destruction of the Turkish fleet was received in that capital with the utmost enthusiasm; but that an impression prevailed that its effect would be to exasperate the Porte still more.

French Navy.—A late London paper, in allusion to the French Navy, says:—"The government of France appears to be making great exertions to recover its Navy, and to become again a formidable naval power. We have frequently alluded to the activity displayed in the dock yards at Brest and Toulon, in building ships of war; and the building of large ships has also been proceeded with in a very rapid manner at Cherbourg.

The brig Doris which sailed from Baltimore on the 10th ult. for Liberia, had on board one hundred and five emigrants for the colony. The brig Nautilus which will sail in a few days will carry one hundred—eighty of whom are from the state of North Carolina. We are happy to learn from the Repository that the contributions to the friends of the society have amounted within the last month, to nearly \$3,000 more.

A work has recently made its appearance under the title of "A Voyage to the Moon," in which are satirized the various follies of the wise, which have from time to time made their appearance. The allusions are not always very clear, but they are generally fortunate. The work is amusing and well written.

SHEEP, MANUFACTURES, &c.

We are pleased to learn (says the Raleigh Register of the 4th Dec.) from several of our Members of the General Assembly, that plans are forming in different sections of the State by our intelligent farmers for considerably increasing their flocks of sheep, and also for establishing cotton and woolen manufactories, as the most likely means of relieving themselves from the pressure which they have for some time experienced from the depressed prices of every agricultural product. They are now convinced, that those of our sister states whose citizens are partly engaged in manufactures, as well as in commerce, succeeded much better in providing the necessaries and comforts of life for themselves and families than they are able to do from agriculture alone, and have therefore wisely come to the determination of following their example, possessing, as they do, equal, if not superior advantages both for raising sheep and carrying on manufactures. The advantages which they have for raising sheep are, the cheapness of our lands and the shortness of our winters. In the northern States, lands suitable for the purpose of supporting these animals, cannot, we presume, be purchased for less than ten dollars an acre; here it can be had for one dollar. In the New-England States, farmers have to labor for a period of five months in the year; here, not more than a few weeks. Our advantages for engaging in manufactures are equally great. We have water power to any extent which would be required, and the raw material at our doors. And we heard a gentleman state, a few days ago, who had visited the northern manufactories with a view of obtaining information on the subject, that in working a cotton manufactory of 1000 spindles, in this State, by means of slave labour, for a period of ten years, there would be a saving of \$16,000, in this article of labour alone, when compared with the cost of working the same at the North. Besides saving about 2 1-2 cents a lb. on the cotton used during that period.

The great difficulty in raising sheep in this country heretofore, has been to preserve them from being destroyed by dogs. But this danger will now be abolished, by keeping large flocks and employing shepherds to watch over them.

How much preferable would a course of this kind be, to cultivating a jealous, discontented spirit towards our more industrious and enterprising brethren of the North, and how much more honorable and useful to our State!

Minister to London.—The American Centinel mentions a report as circulating in Philadelphia, that Mr. Clay the Secretary of State, is to succeed Mr. Gallatin in the Mission to the Court of St. James, and that Mr. Sergeant is to be made Secretary of State. The Editor of the New York Evening Post has received a letter from Washington, which says:—"It is rumored here that the Hon. Daniel Webster is to be appointed Minister to England."

The friends of Gen Jackson in Indiana, will hold a Convention at the seat of government of that State, on the 8th of January next, to nominate suitable persons to be supported as candidates for elections.

The Marriage Question.—A few weeks since we inserted an article which was going the rounds, stating that the New York Presbytery had unanimously decided to erase the section of the confession of faith, forbidding a man to marry his deceased wife's sister. The last N. York Observer states that on the 30th of May, the sense of 68 Presbyteries on the subject was communicated to the General Assembly, 59 of which were found to be against the erasure, and 18 in favor. About the 10th of June, the same question came up before the General Synod of the Reformed Dutch Church, and was decided in the same manner, by a vote of 41 to 15.

The United States schooner Grampus, arrived at New York on the 15th ult. in nine days from Matanzas, with the remains of the late Lieutenant Allen, who was killed a few years ago, in defending the commerce of his country against the pirates who at that time infested the Mexican Gulf. The body will be conveyed to Hudson, his native place, and there interred.

A Society called the "North Carolina Institution for the instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, has been formed in Raleigh, of which the Governor is President.

A lady is delivering a course of public lectures, in London, to crowded audiences, on the "morality of the Christian religion."

MANSION HOTEL, SALISBURY, NORTH CAROLINA, BY EZRA ALLEMONG.

THIS elegant establishment, situated at the north corner of the Court-House, has been recently repaired and fitted up in a new and superior style, for the reception of Company. The greatest pains have been taken to procure for this establishment new furniture of every description, necessary for the comfort of Travellers; the most approved servants have been selected with great care; the bar stocked with choice liquors, and the stables attended by obliging and attentive hostlers. The convenience of this situation is equal to any in the place. The house contains a number of private rooms, and out-houses, well calculated for the accommodation of Travellers and Boarders. Attached to which, there is a Dry Goods and Book Store.

To those who may please to call on him, he assures them that no pains will be spared to render their stay comfortable and pleasing.
EZRA ALLEMONG.
Salisbury, N. C. Sept. 17, 1827. 82

CARD. E. WILLEY & CO. (At the Sign of the Anchor and Pettle.)

WE HAVE just received from New York, a large supply of Drugs, Medicines, and Paints;

which, together with their former stock, make their present assortment replete with the most valuable Medicines and Chemicals. As they are worthy of public patronage, they now offer for sale, Wholesale and Retail, the above Medicines, &c. on the most reasonable terms.

Physicians in this section of the country, as well as those to the westward, who heretofore, have been in the habit of supplying themselves with Medicines from the north, and elsewhere, will find it their interest to encourage the efforts of the present proprietors, in making this a useful and permanent stand.

N. B. Orders carefully and punctually put up, agreeably to directions; and on the shortest notice. Salisbury, Nov. 20th, 1827. 19

THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVE IN PART RECEIVED THEIR FALL SUPPLY OF GROCERIES:

THE whole of which is expected to arrive during the ensuing week, which they offer to their friends and the public in general, low for CASH. Their stock will consist in part of the following

ARTICLES, Viz:

- 30 Hhds New-Orleans, St. Croix and Porto Rico sugars, 25 bbls loaf and lump do.
- 40 Hhds prime Laguira Coffee,
- 15 bgs Mountain St. Domingo do.
- 5 do. Pepper,
- 50 pieces cotton Bagging, 42 inches,
- 25 coil bale Rope,
- 1 box choice Cavendish Tobacco,
- 75 bbls apple Brandy—25 do. Rye Whiskey,
- 10 do. N. E. Rum—10 do. American Gin,
- 5 Hhds Jamaica Spirits,
- 5 do. Antigua Rum—1 do. Shrub,
- 6 pipes old Cognac Brandy, (favorite brands),
- 5 do. old Sebeland Gin,
- 5 quarts Cassia Tonic,
- 5 do. do. Sherry,
- 2 pipe old Madeira,
- 8 half pipes sweet Malaga, } WINES.
- 10 do. quarts casks do. }
2 quarts casks old Port, }
8 boxes Imperial, } TEAS.
6 lbs. G. Powder, } LATEST IMPORTATIONS.
4 do. Y. Hyson, }
1 Hhd. Cooperas,
- 1 ceroon Bengal Indigo, in packages of from 3 to 4 lbs. each,
- 30 kegs Orange Powder,
- 1 box Mustard (for family use)
- 5 boxes sperin Candles,
- 5 casks choice Goshen Cheese,
- 1 cask Epsom Salts, (warranted genuine)
- 10 kegs ground Ginger,
- 1 Hhd. Philadelphia Starch,
- 50 bags Shot, assorted Numbers,
- 101 in whole, half and quarter boxes fresh Malaga Raisins, warranted fresh, and well worthy the attention of families,
- 18 tons assorted Swedes Iron,
- 1000 bushels Liv. pool Salt,
- With many other articles in their line.
- All kinds of Country Produce taken in payment.

10 cases of WOOL HATS,
9 do. fine fur do.
4 do. wool and cotton Cards,
13 pieces twisted negro Cloth,
10 reams writing Paper,

Knives and forks, butchers knives, shoe knives, single and double bladed pen and pocket knives, pad locks, stock locks, gun locks, trunk locks, butt hinges, wood screws, horse fleams, nail and spike gimlets, table spoons, lead faucets, sheep shears, keyhole, tenant and hand saws, claw hammers, club and cooper's axes, shingling hatchets, post and yankee coffee mills, shovels and tongs, steel-wire, poll chains, screw augers, gouges and chisels, chest hinges, shoe augers, and rasps, curry combs, saw mill files, cow hide whips, plated spurs, razors, shaving boxes, spectacles and cases, black-lead and slate pencils, English slates, boxes soap, German, English and cast Steel, castings, trace chains, blacksmith's hammers, &c. &c. &c.

Well worthy the attention of Country Merchants as they will be sold low for cash to close a consignment. HORTONS & HUTTEN.
Fayetteville, October 23, 1827. 904

DR. J. W. HILLYARD.

BEGS leave most respectfully to inform the citizens of Davidson county, that he has just received a fine assortment of Fresh Medicines, and expects to receive within a few weeks, from Philadelphia and New-York, an assortment more extensive than has ever reached this country, and he pledges his time and talents, in future, and entirely to his profession. He hopes, from years experience in the profession, to meet with that patronage which a man should, whose whole mind is devoted to it. His charges shall never exceed those made by other medical gentlemen. Annot. 27, 1827. 78

MANSION HOUSE.

THE public are respectfully informed that the Mansion House, will be ready for the reception of travellers and others, on the 1st of January next.

To persons travelling with, or without families, who may wish to avoid the noise and bustle incident to a Hotel, having attached to it a public Bar, the Mansion House offers quiet repose. The Stables, attached to the premises, will be kept constantly supplied with provender of every kind, and a careful and attentive Outler will be at all times in readiness to perform the duties of his station.

Town boarders would be accommodated, and every attention in the power of the conductor to render them comfortable shall be invariably given.
JOHN MAC COLL.
Camden, S. C. Dec. 22d, 1827. 4198

LAND FOR SALE.

PURSUANT to a decree of the Court of Equity for Rowan county, will be sold on the premises, on the 15th day of January next, a Tract of Land containing 180 acres, adjoining Francis Gibson and others, near Stirewalt's Mill in said county, on a credit of 6 and 12 months, by
SAML. SILLIMAN, c. m. c.
Price adv. \$2.25. 896

FIVE DOLLARS REWARD.

RAN away from the subscriber, on the 24th instant, Thomas Enos, a mulatto, bound to me to learn the cabinet business, and can work pretty well; he is a bright mulatto, about 5 feet 6 inches high, between 19 and 20 years old; had on a black fur hat, pale blue mixed homespun coat. All persons are forbidden to harbor, employ, or trust him, at the peril of the law; and a reward will be given for his apprehension in any jail in the state.
LEWIS UTMAN.
Salisbury, Dec. 29th, 1827. 3197

LATEST FROM PHILADELPHIA.

ONE of the subscribers (Thomas V. Canon) has just returned from Philadelphia, with all the fashions of the day; and wishes to inform the public, that while at the north, he spent principal part of his time with the most celebrated Tailors of the city, (especially Messrs. Robt & Winebrener, and Messrs. Charles C. Watson & Sons; where he worked a portion of his time, for the purpose of gaining more information respecting the manner in which garments are cut and made up; the above-named two shops are the most celebrated in the United States. He also visited many other very celebrated shops, in Philadelphia, Fredericksburg, Richmond, and Petersburg, Virg; he also came through Baltimore and Washington City, and examined the fashions in all those places.

The subscribers (Thos. V. Canon and Benjamin Fraley) can now assure the public, that they are prepared to accommodate any gentleman, in a very short time, in as fashionable and neat a style, as can be had in any of the above-mentioned places; and as to durability, they know their work will excel any. And they will do their work as reasonable as any in this section of country.
THOMAS V. CANON,
BENJAMIN FRALEY.
Concord, Sept. 1, 1827. 98

ESTATE OF ALFRED MACAY.

THE subscriber having qualified as Executor of the last will and testament of Alfred Macay, late of Salisbury, dec'd. desires all persons indebted to said dec'd. to make payment with as little delay as possible; and all persons having claims against the estate, will present them, legally authenticated, for settlement, within the time limited by act of assembly, otherwise this notice will be pled in bar of their recovery.
JAMES MARTIN, Jr. Exec'r.
Nov. 24d, 1827. 13702

ESTATE OF JOHN DONALDSON.

THE subscriber having qualified as administrator on the estate of John Donaldson, dec'd. late of Rowan county, N. C. with the will annexed, desires all persons indebted to said estate to make payment with as little delay as possible; and all persons having claims against the estate, are desired to present them, legally authenticated, within the time limited by Act of Assembly, otherwise this notice will be pled in bar of their recovery.
RUFUS REID, Administrator.
December 14th, 1827. 93

FORTY DOLLARS REWARD.

RAN away from the subscriber, on the 1st of May last, my Negro Boy GEORGE, about 26 or 27 years of age, smooth black skin, pleasant countenance having one of his fingers so injured by a machine as renders it useless, and, as well as recollected, quite doubled up in his hand; and 5 feet 10 or 11 inches high. Said boy belongs to the estate of Jesse Wren, dec'd. now in the care of the subscriber, and lawful agent of said estate. It is supposed he intends making his way to some free state. The above reward will be paid on his delivery to me, in Lancaster District, S. C. or lodged in any jail in North Carolina, Virginia or Maryland, as I receive him; or \$25 if taken in South Carolina.
ROBERT STINSON.
November 4th, 1827. 3mt100

BOOK BINDING.

THE subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Salisbury, and the surrounding country, that he has established a Book Binding shop in said town, on Main Street, a few doors south of the Court-House, where he will be thankful to receive any kind of work in his line of business. From a number of years experience, in Europe and America, he feels confident of being able to give entire satisfaction to all those who may favor him with any description of Binding. Blank Books made to order, after any pattern furnished, on short notice, and at prices which no one can complain of.

Old Books Rewound, either plain or ornamental, on the most moderate terms. All orders from a distance, faithfully attended to. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited, by their obedient servant,
JOHN H. DE CARTERET.
Salisbury, April 26th, 1827. 61

SCOTT'S NAPOLEON.

ONE copy of this work (new) for sale, at a price less than the original cost. Apply at the office of the Western Carolinian
Nov. 12, 1827.