

**Junius.**—A book has just been published in New-York, written by Dr. Graham, to prove that *John Burns* was the author of the celebrated letters of Junius. The Doctor makes out a strong case in favor of *Horne Tooke*; and proves, conclusively, that Sir Philip Francis, who is by many believed to be the writer of Junius, is not entitled to that honor; this, of itself, is an important point gained.

**Joseph Gates, Jr.** senior editor of the *National Intelligencer*, has been elected, without opposition, Mayor of the city of Washington, for the ensuing two years.

For want of room, we are obliged to omit a number of advertisements, new and old; they shall be attended to next week.

**Mexico.**—About the last of May, about 23,000 troops marched from Mexico for Matamoros, to be stationed at different points on the coast, to be prepared to repel an expected invasion by Gen. Morales and Com. Laborde, with a Spanish force of about 12,000 men. All the cattle were driven into the interior, from the coast. A confidence prevailed among the Mexicans, that they could easily repulse the Spaniards, should a landing be attempted.

**Treasurer of the U. States.**—Chief Justice John Savage, of New-York, has declined the office of Treasurer of the United States, and has returned his commission to the President. The Albany Argus says he will also decline a nomination, by the administration party, as Gov. of N. York; the inference is, that he's a Jackson man.

**Maj. Gen. Macomb.**—By an order from the War Department, signed by Sam'l. L. Southard, Acting Secretary of War, the appointment of Gen. Macomb as commander in chief of the army of the U. S. is announced. Immediately following this, is the General Order of Gen. Macomb, to the army. Lieut. Samuel Cooper, of the 4th regt. artillery, and Lieut. W. M. Boyce, of the 1st regt. of infantry, are appointed Aids de Camp to the Maj. Gen.

The Franklin Bank in the city of New-York, has stopped payment, and has been shut up by an injunction from the Chancellor, issued at the request of the President of the bank.

**Western Tennessee.**—The Jackson (Western Tennessee) Gazette, says, that "notwithstanding the low price of cotton," the people of that section of country are making much greater crops of cotton, as well as of corn, &c. than in former seasons. Upwards of 2000 bales of cotton, of last year's crop, have been sent from Madison county alone; and it is computed that about 4000 bales will be made in that county the present season; and somewhere about 30,000 bales in the fourteen counties which constitute what is called the Western District. This is evidence conclusive of the increasing population and wealth of that section of country. Two much of the enterprise, talent and wealth of this state, are continually leaving us, and seeking a more encouraging sphere of action, in the wilds of Tennessee, Missouri, Illinois, &c.

**Fires in New-York.**—In our last we mentioned the destruction, by fire, of the Bowery Theatre in New-York, with a number of other buildings; it appears that a desperate gang of incendiaries were prowling about that city: the inhabitants were for a number of days kept in a continual state of alarm, by fires breaking out at various points, some of which were known to have been kindled by these abandoned incendiaries: a good many houses were burnt: twenty-one insurance companies united in offering a reward of \$1000 for the discovery of the wretches. A piece of paper was picked up in the street, with the following written on it: "To the public. All ways pay your men, when you employ them, else you will be set on fire, for I am the man, and catch me if you can."!! This may lead to the detection of the villains.

We recommend the following authentic letter of Gen. WASHINGTON, to the especial attention of the coffin-handbill gentry. Certain editors are advised, when they publish it, (as, no doubt, from their instinctive horror of all executions, whether of traitors, spies or mutineers, they will do) to head it something after this fashion:

"WASHINGTON, a Murderer!!"  
"BLOOD AND CHARNAGE."

"Two poor Militiamen, shot to death by General Washington, in cold blood! One had a wife and sixteen children; the other five step-mothers, whom he supported with his daily rations. These poor massacred men, died very sorrowfully, and prayed to be spared a little longer, with an earnestness and martyred eloquence that would have dissolved marble to tears; but to their soul-rendering supplications, a deaf ear was turned; and they were most barbarously slaughtered!"

After some such flourish as this, let six corianders (two for the "murdered" men, and the rest for three or four of their Grandmothers, who may very rationally be supposed to have died (of grief) be paraded at the head of it; and

then burst into a denunciation of all Military Chieftains—and my life to a beggar's, but the whole state of North Carolina would go over, neck and heels, to Adams and Clay!!!

Extract of a letter from Gen. Washington to the Marquis De Chastellux:  
New Windsor, Jan. 26, 1780.

"DEAR SIR: Accept my congratulations on your safe arrival at Newport, in good health, after traversing so much of the American Theatre of War; and my thanks for your obliging favour of the 12th, making mention thereof, and introductory to the Count De Chartres, whose agreeable countenance alone is a sufficient index to the amiable qualities of his mind, and does not fail at first view to make a favourable impression on all who see him. He spent a few days with us at Headquarters, and is gone to Philadelphia, accompanied by Count De Dillon. I parted with him yesterday at Ringwood, to which place I had repaired to be convenient to the suppression of a partial meeting of the Jersey Troops, at Pompton, who, in imitation of those of Pennsylvania, had revolted, and were in a state of disobedience to their officers. This business was happily effected without bloodshed. Two of the principal actors were IMMEDIATELY executed on the spot, and due subordination restored before I returned. Your most obt. and humble serv't.  
GEORGE WASHINGTON."

Our facetious, jolly brother of the type, *Moses Manuel Noah*, of the *New-York Enquirer*, has taken it into his head to grudge us the tit-bits with which we are now and then presented by our neighbors in consideration of telling the world of the extraordinary fruits of their horticultural experiments and labors. The *Enquirer* extracts this paragraph from our paper of a few weeks back:

FROM THE WESTERN CAROLINIAN.  
"We were presented, on the 3d inst. by Mr. William H. Slaughter, from his garden, with as large and fine a mess of *Asparagus*, as we ever saw in this town: one of the stalks was two inches and one-fourth in diameter. If anybody can out-show this, Mr. Slaughter wishes to hear from him, through the columns of the *Western Carolinian*, or otherwise."

And accompanies it with the following garulous commentary:

What a fortunate man is *Philo*! Not a soul in this part of the world thinks of presenting an editor with an asparagus, or a cabbage, or a turnip, or any of those delicacies which make the mouth water, and the soul feel glad. The honest country editors (especially if they are Jackson men) are the luckiest dogs in the universe. Not an impudent asparagus puts forth its head an inch higher than its neighbors, but the farmer marks him down for the editor. If a pretty apple blushes and grows—and blushes and grows till it is like to burst, old Thomas who drives the beams, chalks it down for the editor. If a basket of peaches quarrel for elbow room on the branch of one of the proudest trees in the orchard, Uncle Ben says that the editor shall have them. Every prodigious pumpkin is taken prisoner like a Turk, and sent to the editor in a howstring. How different is the life of a city editor. We have to go every where, be every where, and know every thing in this world. To day, on board a new steam boat with Colonel Stone, and trying to come in three lengths behind on the outside of a canvass back; to-morrow at a champaign party, and vainly endeavouring to keep pace with the "Pink," in a vigorous attack upon the contents of the *L. C's*. We are invited here to see a rope dancer kick up his heels; to another place to witness a tied tongue untied; to a third place to admire a few boys and girls spell "bargain," and shame one Andrew Jackson; to a fourth place to see a rocket travel up to the skies, with a pious *Journal of Commerce* in its pocket; to a fifth place to hear orations about the Greeks, Turks, and so on, to the nine hundred and ninety ninth occasion. Alas! alas! no *ris in urbe* here. No asparagus, no pumpkins, no peaches, none of the delicacies of the season that we can take home, admire, cook, eat, smack our lips, and write a paragraph on. Well, we must get along the best way we can, help to make Jackson president, and then the world will be much mended. Men will become better, more generous, asparagus will be plentier, and all will have more pity and compassion for poor printers and editors.

N. B. The Adams editors here, fatten on Treasury pap, a dish that is sweet in the mouth, but will be bitter in a year hence.

Poor *Moses Manuel*, he is an unfortunate wight, to be sure! Although he swims in luxuries brought from abroad, and is the "pink" of "good society" at home, yet, like a fly immersed in molasses, he can't enjoy the sweets around him,—but envies us "honest country editors" the *rustic satisfaction* of occasionally smacking our lips over a little asparagus and apple-tart, peaches and pumpkin-pie, cabbage and corn-cake, bacon and beans, turnips and wild-turkeys, and so forth.

But if his Reverence the *Judge of Israel* has a longing to get a taste of the good things in this quarter of the Republic, we would invite him, the next time he goes on a pilgrimage to the

South, to honor *Salisbury* with the light of his countenance, as he returns: We will warrant him the enjoyment of all the delicacies of the climate and season. He will find this much preferable to the *latter route*,—more romantic, more interesting, more healthy and more comfortable: a richer soil, and more luxuriant fruits; more white faces and red cheeks;—and, finally, better Jackson-men and prettier women!

We learn, that *William Gaston, Esq.* has been appointed President of the *Newbern Bank*, vice *John Stanly, Esq.* resigned. *Register.*

*Times are mending*; may the good symptoms be diffused, and from New-York, travel southward. A paper printed in that City, says "high premiums for Bills of Exchange, begin to draw specie from the Spanish Main, and even from Europe into our Ports. Produce maintains a healthy state and *Cotton* is rising to the prices of 1824. Stocks rise daily and Banks circulate freely; Real Estate will rise and money be plentiful." All this is very good, and we wish it may prove true!  
ib.

Washington, June 3.—Ex-President *Monroe*, we understand, passed through this city this morning, on a visit to his daughter in New-York, accompanied by Mrs. Monroe, who, we are sorry to hear, is in delicate health. His stay with us was short, he having only passed last evening at Mr. Ringgold's, and a few minutes this morning, with his friend, Mr. Ingham, who has been confined to his room for the last seven weeks, but is now, we are happy to state, gradually regaining his health. *Telegraph.*

**Enterprise in Navigation.**—James Mebane, Esq. the President of the *Cape Fear Navigation Company*, descended the *Haw* and *Cape Fear River*, from *Murphy's Mill* in Orange, to this place, (Fayetteville) last week. This is the first time the *Haw River* has been navigated from a point so high up. The Boat used, was about 60 feet in length, was capable of carrying a hundred barrels of Flour, and would draw, when laden, about 16 inches water. We understand, that no very serious impediments were found in the descent, which occupied between 5 and 6 days. *A. C. Journal.*

The Board of Internal Improvement met in Fayetteville, on the 28th, and on Sunday the 1st inst. started down the river to Wilmington. All the members of the Board concur in the opinion, that the navigation of the *Cape Fear*, to the greatest practicable extent, should receive their early attention.

The Board took measures for immediately reducing the Shoals in the *Cape Fear* below that place. James Mebane, Esq. the President of the *Cape Fear Navigation Company* has undertaken to superintend the hands, to be employed, and Mr. Nash, the Engineer of the State, will prescribe the mode of conducting the work. On the 4th, the citizens of *Wilmington* honored his excellency Gov. Iredell with a public dinner, as a mark of respect for his public and private character.

The Board resumed their meeting at Fayetteville on the 6th inst. and having finished their business, adjourned subject to the call of the President.

Lieutenant Colonel *Charles Gratot*, has been appointed to the command of the *Engineer Corps*, vice *Alexander Macomb*, now Major General of the Army.

Rev. John Witherspoon of Hillsboro', has been unanimously elected to the Pastoral Office, by the Presbyterian Church in the vicinity of Hampden Sydney College. *Rel. Register.*

FROM THE NEW-YORK ENQUIRER.  
*Spots in the Sun.*—There are more than twenty spots of various shapes and sizes to be seen with a common sea telescope on the sun's disc. One very large one near his upper limb, which, on comparison with his diameter, must be vastly larger than the earth. The cold weather is no doubt, occasioned by the great diminution of the solar rays. In 1816, we had just such a season. The spots on the sun were numerous and many of them visible to the naked eye. *ARCANUS.*

A letter published in some of the Philadelphia papers, directs that the Rev. Dr. Conwell, Roman Catholic Bishop of that city, do repair to Rome without delay; that the Rev. Wm. Mathews, of Washington, take charge of the diocese, and that the Rev. Wm. Vingt Harold, and John Ryan, repair to Cincinnati.

The Planters' Bank of Georgia has declared a Dividend of 3 per cent. for the last six months.

The *Doris*, from *Cape Messurado*, (Africa), arrived at New-York on 30th ult. She brought as a passenger from *Cape Messurado*, J. Ashmun, Esq. Colonial and U. States Agent, and landed him at St. Barts, where he proposed to remain a few weeks for the benefit of his health. The *Doris* left *Cape Messurado* on the 27th March. The Colony of *Liberia* was in a prosperous state, but the Coast was swarming with slave vessels.

**Africa.**—Intelligence has been received, that Major *Laing* and Captain *Clapperton*, have both been assassinated at *Timbuctoo*, by the *Foulahs*, 30,000 of whom surrounded the city, and demanded them as spies sent on discoveries, by the Christian nations. This information has been transmitted to the *Pacha* of *Tripoli*, and we have no doubt, can be relied upon. While we lament the fate of these brave men, we are persuaded that no white man can ever penetrate that country with perfect safety—their color is odious, and their religion is hateful to the ignorant and bigotted people of the interior; there is, besides, a well settled jealousy against all strangers, which is more rigidly enforced than in *China*. To conquer and civilize

*Africa*, we think is impossible—the climate alone would be fatal to such a project; what then have we to learn? the course of the *Niger*, the names and dimensions of other rivers, the mud-walled cities, and inland trade, the names and distinctions of tribes, and their internal resources—subjects with which we are sufficiently familiar? We are surprised that our colonising friends have not thought it expedient to educate a few hardy, intelligent and enterprising persons of color in this country, and send them on an exploring expedition, in the interior of *Africa*. This is the plan of *Drovetti* of *Egypt*, of *Chavau* and *Pacha*, of *France*, and promises more success, than the voyages of *Park*, *Ledyard*, *Clapperton*, or *Major Laing*. If information is our object, this is the surest way to obtain it; and there are intelligent free blacks, in this city, who would undertake the labor, and run the risk, if the project is got up in a proper manner. *N. Y. Enquirer.*

**LATE FROM EUROPE.**  
The *Florida*, which left *Liverpool* on the 1st of May, has arrived at *New-York*. The news she brings is only a day or two late than had been previously received.

A letter from a Commercial house in *Liverpool*, dated April 30, states, That many sales of cotton had been made during the preceding week, on speculation, and the price had advanced from 1-4th to 1 and 1-2d. according to the quality. The imports of cotton into this port, *London*, and *Glasgow*, in the present year, amount to 141,329; American, 44,335, Brazil, 27,795 bags. The consumption of cotton in this country in the present year, is estimated at 13,500 bags per week, and the exports to the present time have amounted to 23,661 bags.

A bank is about to be established at *Warsaw*, with a capital of fifty million of florins; an exchange is also about to be built at *Warsaw*.

**Married.**  
In *Montgomery* county, *Maryland*, by the Rev. Mr. Chalmers, on the 27th ult. the Rev. John Guipeper, representative in Congress from this state, to Mr. Abigail Lansdale, of the first mentioned place.

**DIED.**  
On the 16th of April, at *Marseilles*, *Daniel Sheldon*, Junr. Secretary of Legation from the United States to France.

In this town, on the 5th inst. of the cholera infantum, *Maria F.* infant daughter of Mr. John H. De Carterett, aged 15 months.

In this county, at the residence of his father, about 15 miles from *Salisbury*, on the 11th inst. Mr. Silas Hall, aged 23 years, only son of Mr. Solomon Hall.

On the 21st ult. at the residence of Col. Hanner, in *Guilford* county, Mrs. Dickey, at a very advanced age. Also, in *Greensborough*, on the 25th ult. Miss Sarah Kyle, a native of the county of *Tyrene*, in *Ireland*.

In *Milton*, on the 19th inst. the Rev. John Campbell, a zealous minister of the Baptist church, and long a respectable and worthy inhabitant of that county.

At his residence, on *Crabtree* creek, in *Wake* county, on the 17th ult. at an advanced age, *Nathaniel Jones, Esq.* He has represented that county for several years in both houses of the legislature, was esteemed by all who knew him, and supported through life a character of the strictest honor and integrity.

At *Fayetteville*, on the 14th inst. Mr. Wm. Shepherd, in the 87th year of his age. Mr. Shepherd was one of those who actively promoted, and ardently sustained, the contest which resulted in the independence of this country. He maintained an excellent character through life, and died without fear and without reproach.

**The Markets.**  
*Fayetteville, June 4.*—Cotton, 9 to 10½; Beef, fresh in market, 3 cents; Bacon, 7 to 8; peach brandy, 45 to 50; apple do. 33 to 37; flour, 4 a 4½; whiskey, 25 a 30.....United States bank notes, 6 to 6½ per cent. premium; Bills on the North, 60 days to 6 7½ per cent. pre.

*Charleston, June 7.*—Upland cotton 10 a 12; whiskey, 23 to 26; bagging, 42 inch, 22 to 24; sugar, 8 to 9; molasses, 30 to 31 cents; bacon, 6½ to 7; apple brandy, 25 to 28; bees-wax, 22; coffee, 13 to 17; hyson tea, 100 to 105; Jamaica rum, 110 to 115—West India do. 75 to 80.....North Carolina bills, 7 to 8 per cent. dis. a. Georgia do. 1½ to 1½ per cent. ditto.

*Petersburg, June 7.*—Cotton, 9½ to 11½; tobacco, 52 50 a 6—refused, 1½ a 3½; corn, 1½ a 3½; bacon, 7 a 8; lard, 7 a 30; apple brandy, 35 a 37; peach 75 a 100 cents.....North Carolina bank bills, 8 to 10 per cent. discount; Georgia bills, 4½ to 5; South Carolina bills, 2½ to 3 per cent. discount.

*Charon, June 6.*—Cotton, 8 to 10½; bacon 7 a 8; flour 5; peach brandy 40 to 45; apple do. 35 to 40; whiskey 30 to 35; pork 4 to 5; tallow 9 to 10.

**Some Gentleman**  
OF the Bar has taken from my office, or borrowed from me on the circuit, the third vol. of *Starkie on Evidence*, and the second vol. of *Maddock's Chancery*. He will confer a favor by returning them. D. F. CALDWELL.  
June 13th, 1828. 3121

**Jersey Wagon, for Sale.**  
FOR sale, low, a good Jersey Wagon, or Carry-All, with Harness. For further information, apply to the editor of this paper.  
*Salisbury, June 13th, 1828.* 19



**Masonic Installation.**  
**FULTON LODGE** will be installed on the 3d of July next. An Address will be delivered by Rev. Brother *Wm. M. Gaxen*, the Installing Officer. Masonic Brethren, and the citizens generally, are respectfully invited to attend.  
*LUEGO MITCHELL,* } Committee.  
*JUNIUS SNEED,* }  
*EDW. YARBROUGH,* }  
*Salisbury, June 14, 1828.* 2120

**Summer Retreat.**  
THE subscriber informs the public, that the *Catawba Springs* Establishment is now ready for the reception of Visitors; and that, on account of the hard times, he has reduced his charges to the following rates: Boarding, per week, \$4 50  
Three days or more, per day . . . . . 75  
Servants per week . . . . . 2 75  
Less than one week, per day . . . . . 50  
Stabling horses, per week . . . . . 2 50  
Less than one week, per day . . . . . 50  
Children, under ten years of age, per week 3 00  
Less than one week, per day . . . . . 50  
*CHARLES JUNGOT.*  
*June, 1828.* 422

**Hiram Turner's Estate.**  
SPECIAL letters of administration on the estate of *HIRAM TURNER*, deceased, having been granted to the subscriber, he hereby gives notice to all persons having demands against said estate to present them properly authenticated within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of recovery, and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.  
*HENRY D. TURNER, Adm'r.*  
*June 10th, 1828.* 3121

**To Gold Miners.**  
100 lbs. of pure *Quicksilver*, just received, and for sale, by *E. WILLEY & Co.*  
*Salisbury, June 10th, 1828.* 18

**Cotton Yarn.**  
FOR sale, wholesale and retail, *Spun Cotton*, Number 6 to 15, inclusive, at the Factory prices, from *Fayetteville*. Apply to  
*J. MURPHY, Agent.*  
*Salisbury, May 5, 1828.* [14]

**Estate of Nathan Neely.**  
THE subscriber having this day qualified as Executor to the last will and testament of *Nathan Neely*, late of *Rowan* county, deceased, hereby gives notice for all persons indebted to the estate of said deceased, to come forward and make payment; and all those having claims against said estate, are requested to present them to me, properly authenticated, for payment, within the time limited by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of recovery.  
*ROBERT N. FLEMING, Executor.*  
*May 19th, 1828.* 521

**Notice to Tanners.**  
THE subscriber offers for sale, the valuable property in the town of *Charlotte*, lately belonging to Mr. *Allen Baldwin*. This property includes about 60 town lots, on a part of which are improvements, viz: A valuable *Tannery*, including all the necessary buildings, &c. and a patent *Bark-Mill*; also, a good dwelling-house, with the necessary out-houses. The land is all under cultivation, and well fenced. Any person wishing to purchase, can learn the terms by calling on the subscriber, living in *Cabarrus* county, on *Buffalo* creek; or on Mr. *William Smith*, living in *Charlotte*.  
*ROBERT M'KENZIE.*  
*Calabrus county, May 22, 1828.* 161f

**Runaway taken up.**  
JUNE the 7th, 1828: This day, committed to the Jail of this county, a negro man, who says he belongs to *John Steward*, of *Lancaster* District, S. Carolina, near *Waxaw* creek. He is about 5 feet 8 or 9 inches high, slender made, tolerably black, between 22 and 23 years old, no particular marks perceivable on him. His owner is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take him away.  
*JOHN M. THOMAS, Jailor for Davidson county.*  
[3121]

**Ran Away**  
FROM the subscriber in *Lancaster* District, S. C. on the 12th of May, a Negro man, about 45 years of age, about 5 feet 10 inches high, rather spare made, thin visage, tolerably dark complexioned, a dim scar on one of his cheeks, apparently an old burn. He was raised by Mr. *Marrs*, of *Rockingham* county, N. C.; and was next owned by Mr. *Wm. Conner*, on *Troublesome* creek, in the same county. Wore away a roundabout coat, cotton and wool, a big coat of negro cloth, and had considerable other clothing with him. A reasonable reward will be given to any person who will take up said negro, and confine in jail, and give information to the subscriber, directed to *Lancasterville*, S. C. Said negro's name is *Jim*.  
*FRANCIS INGRAM.*  
*June 2d, 1828.* 3119

**State of North Carolina, Surry county.**  
NOTICE is hereby given, that the subscriber has obtained letters of administration on the estate of *Elisha Harrison*, dec'd. the heirs of said *Elisha Harrison* are hereby notified to come forward (if any they are) and receive their distributive share of said estate, or it will be disposed of as the law directs.  
*JOHN DEBRUSE, Adm'r.*  
*Rockford, 3d June, 1828.*