

Western Carolinian.

SALISBURY, ROWAN COUNTY, N. C. TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1830.

[VOL. X., NO. 306.]

NOTICE.
TORRENCE & Co.
RESPECTFULLY solicit all those (without exception) who are indebted to them, to pay their accounts without delay. They take this opportunity to inform that their Books are closed this day, and they will hereafter sell

GOODS FOR CASH ONLY;
The Merchandise. They will sell Goods at very reduced prices.
Salisbury, January 20th, 1830. 04

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.
The subscriber is grateful for the liberal patronage hitherto received from the citizens of Rowan county; and takes this opportunity to return his sincere thanks for the same. He cherishes a hope, that by keeping a well selected and cheap assortment of Goods, to merit a continuance of the generous patronage of an enlightened community.

He is now receiving, direct from Philadelphia, New-York, a well selected and complete assortment of
Fall and Winter GOODS,
adapted to this market, and purchased very cheap for cash, which will enable him to sell cheap for CASH, or on time to responsible customers. Among his stock, will be found a complete assortment of

DRY GOODS,
Hards Ware, Groceries, Calico, Domestic, &c.
Those who wish to purchase good and cheap Goods, will please call, examine, and judge for themselves.

DANIEL H. CRESS.
Dec 4th, 1829. 97

Stills, and Tin Plate Ware,
made of the best materials, and in the most substantial and fashionable style of workmanship; and hopes, by a strict attention to this branch of business, to merit the patronage of the public.

REMOVAL.
W. W. informs his friends, and the public, that he has removed into the new and convenient Shop on Main street, lately occupied by Messrs. Revell & Templeton, and more recently by Mr. S. Lowry; where he continues to carry on

Tailoring Business,
in all its different branches. He employs the best of workmen, and receives the Fashions regularly from the North; which will enable him to execute all kinds of work in his line in the most fashionable style, and substantial workmanship, and on the lowest possible terms.
Garments Cut out, on short notice, and at low prices. All orders for work from a distance, promptly attended to, according to directions. Best kinds of country produce will be received at the market prices, in payment for work.
He solicits a continuance of that patronage hitherto so liberally extended to him; and hopes, by the style of his work, and his exertions to please, to merit it. W. W. L.
Salisbury, Nov. 18, 1829. 95

Great Bargains in Lands.
The subscriber offers for sale thirty or forty thousand acres of Land, situated in Ashe county, N. C. adjoining Burke county on the south, and the Tennessee line on the west and north. This land is surveyed into tracts of from 800 to 1200 acres each, and the quality of each tract is certified to by the surveyor, who has made a plat of his survey which may be seen on application to Mr. White in Salisbury, Mr. G. C. Henderson of Lincoln county, Mr. Thos. J. Fornoy of Burke county, or to the subscriber in Asheville, Buncombe county. A large portion of this land is as good as any in the State. Lead ore has been discovered on different parts of the survey; and gold has been found adjacent to it; the climate is the most healthy and delightful in the world; and at no very distant day, this mountain region of North Carolina must become the favorite part of the State; the land is well timbered, and finely watered. The tracts marked 1st quality will be sold at 75 cents per acre; 2d quality, at 50 cents; and 3d quality, 40 cents per acre. It is believed so favorable an opportunity for obtaining good and cheap farms, was never before offered in this State. The title to the land is indisputable; warrants deeds will be given to purchasers. Application for further information, and for purchasing any part of these lands, may be made to Mr. White in Salisbury, Mr. G. C. Henderson in Lincoln county, Mr. Thos. J. Fornoy of Burke county, or to the subscriber.

JOHN BROWN.
December 14th, 1829. 1000

The subscriber also offers about 90,000 acres of land in Buncombe and Haywood Counties. Many of these lands contain some of the most valuable minerals in the Union. In a short time the subscriber will be prepared to lease some of these tracts to companies who might be disposed to work the valuable mines of iron, lead, silver, and gold, which they contain. He has already leased out some of the tracts, and has had fair offers for the sale of others. Any part of these lands will be sold, very low; and warrants titles made to purchasers.

J. BROWN.

Millinery and Mantua MAKING.

MRS. F. L. MITCHELL, respectfully informs the Ladies of Salisbury and its vicinity, that she will carry on the Millinery and Mantua Making, in all its various branches, in a neat and fashionable style, and hopes, by so doing, to merit a share of patronage. Her place of residence may be found at the house where Mr. White formerly lived, opposite the State Bank. Orders from a distance will be thankfully received, and punctually attended to.
Salisbury, Jan. 16th, 1830. 92

CARRIAGE MAKING BUSINESS IN SALISBURY.

NATHAN BROWN, re- turns his sincere thanks to his friends and the public at large, for the liberal encouragement he has received in this line of business; and begs leave to inform them, that he still continues to carry it on, at his old stand, three doors east of the Court House. He has on hand, and will continue to make, to order, on short notice, or sell on accommodating terms, SUCH VEHICLES as are usually manufactured in this part of the country. All of which will be disposed of at reasonable prices, for cash or good notes on demand.

He has procured a supply of the best timber, and his materials are selected with care; and as he has no apprentices, his work will certainly be entirely executed by himself and such other workmen as he may employ, with neatness and dispatch. Orders from a distance will be promptly attended to, and thankfully received, for work of any description in his line. Repairs done on the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms.

NATHAN BROWN, Salisbury, Jan. 26th, 1830. 306

Carriage Making.

THE subscriber having purchased the establishment of Mr. Miles Hill, in the town of Charlotte, N. C. is prepared to carry on the Coach and Gig Making Business in all its various branches. Having procured the best kind of materials, and having good workmen in his employ, he will make to order, as well as keep on hand, all descriptions of Coaches, Gigs, Carriages, Stages, Barouches, Carry-alls, &c. His prices shall be very low, for cash, or a reasonable indulgence will be extended to responsible customers. All orders for work from a distance, will be promptly attended to. Repairs of all kinds, will be done on short notice, and on reasonable terms.

DANIEL BUTTON, Charlotte, N. C. Dec. 23d, 1829. 99

Cabinet Making.

THE subscriber respectfully informs his former customers, and the public at large, that he has removed his Shop from the building he recently occupied, to the House nearly opposite, which was formerly occupied by Thomas Holton as a Tavern, and lately by Mr. Samuel Paley as a Cotton Gin Making Shop. It is on Main street, five or six doors east of the Court House, and convenient to the business part of the town of Salisbury; where the subscriber will continue to carry on all branches of the

Cabinet Making Business, as heretofore. His materials shall be of the best quality, and his work executed in a durable, fashionable and elegant style; and his prices shall be moderate, to correspond with the pressure of the times.

Orders from a distance, for side Boards; Bureaus; dining, breakfast, and bed room working Tables; Secretaries, and Writing Desks; Candle Stands, Wash Stands, &c. &c. will be executed on short notice, and strictly in accordance with directions. The subscriber solicits the patronage of the public, and hopes he will be able to merit it.

HORATIO WOODSON, Salisbury, January 7th, 1830. 808

Gold mines, land & negroes.

THE subscriber, wishing to remove from the neighborhood, offers for sale his valuable Plantation, four miles west of Charlotte. The tract contains 282 acres of land, a large part of which is as good as any in Mecklenburg county; about 120 acres are first, second and third crop ground, of the best quality. The plantation adjoins the celebrated Capps Gold Mine, and the opinion seems to be well founded that gold abounds in two hills, particularly, on the plantation; a branch runs through it, for three fourths of a mile, which, it is thought by men of judgment, is as rich in the precious metal as any of the Burke mines; there is also on the place good water-power for mining operations.

Also, 20 or 25 likely NEGROES for sale; or a part of them, such as may not wish to follow me. Any person desirous of purchasing, can call and view the premises, or inquire of Robert I. Dinkins, in Charlotte, for a description, &c. 1207. W. M. ROSTWICK, Charlotte, Mecklenburg co. N. C. Nov. 10, 1829.

WAGONERS, Driving to Fayetteville.

WHILE find it to their advantage, to stop at the Wagon Yard, where every convenience is provided for Man and Horse, to make them comfortable, at the moderate charge of 25 cents a day and night, for the privilege of the Yard, the use of a good house, fire, water, and shelter. Attached to the Yard, are a Grocery and Provision Store, Bread Shop and Confectionary, and a House for Boarders and Lodgers, in a plain, cheap, wholesome and comfortable style. — Fayetteville, April, 1st 1828. 11

BONNETS, Bleached and Repaired.

MRS. EUNICE COVAN, respectfully informs the Ladies of Salisbury, and the surrounding country, that she bleaches, Colours, Presses, and Trims

Leghorn and Straw Bonnets,

in the neatest and most fashionable style, and on very moderate terms. She also makes and dresses off Silk and other BONNETS, of every description; and will execute all kinds of work pertaining to the Millinery Business. Bonnets sent from a distance, will be carefully repaired, according to directions, and safely returned.

Salisbury, Jan. 26th, 1830. 306

To Travellers.

THE subscriber takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has just completed his House of Accommodation, situated on the dividing ridge of the waters of the Catawba and Rocky Rivers, immediately at that public cross road well known as the Rocky River and Wadesboro' Roads, leading from the interior of South Carolina and Charleston, by way of Church and George Town on the one Road, and from the interior of North Carolina to Charleston, by way of Camden, on the other.

The subscriber informs the public, that he has spared no pains or expense to make those persons comfortable who may honour him with their custom; and assures them, that from the high situation of the above Road, they may be safe in travelling them at all seasons of the year, and that the addition of his stand, makes the stages complete to and from Camden and Cheraw, to Charlotte, Salisbury and Concord, N. C.; and also to the Virginia Springs, as well as to those persons visiting the Gold Region of North Carolina. A. C. LABATT, Nov. 3d, 1829. 95

THE THOROUGH BRED HORSE SALTRUM,

WILL stand the ensuing spring season, alternately at Lexington and Salisbury. The pedigree of this fine horse, and other particulars, will be made known, shortly, in handbills. JOHN P. MABRY, Lexington, Feb'y. 5d, 1830. 408

Blacksmithing Business.

J. H. I. SHARER & CO. have taken the Blacksmith's Shop heretofore occupied by Philip Shaver, in the town of Salisbury; where they intend carrying on the Blacksmithing Business, in all its various branches; and respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage. They have in their employ one of the best workmen in the county, which will enable them to execute every description of Blacksmith's work in a style of neatness and durability, equal to any in this part of the country. Their terms will be moderate, with a reasonable indulgence for pay.

Burke County, North Carolina.

THE subscriber intends opening a BOARDING HOUSE, for the accommodation of all persons who may feel disposed to favour him with their custom. For the benefit of subscribers, and a variety of Medical Waters, viz: Limestone, Chalybeate, Sulphur, Magnesia, Freestone, &c. this situation is surpassed by none. The valley in the Turkey Cove, is surrounded by mountains, which have a very romantic appearance; and they encircle a beautiful plain, where any person who wishes to take an airing in a carriage, or on horse-back, can have quite a pleasant road for several miles. This noted situation lies thirty miles west of Morganton, and six miles from the Western road to Asheville; the Cave road takes off at Capt. James McDowell's, of the Pleasant Gardens, where persons can get every information necessary; and when they arrive at Wood Lawn, in the Turkey Cove, will meet with good accommodations, and every necessary attention from the subscriber, who flatters himself he will be able to make it quite a pleasant retreat, to all who visit him. JAS. H. E. GREENLEE, January 30th, 1830. 509

To Watch Makers, &c.

BY virtue of a deed of trust, to me executed by Robt. Wynne, for certain purposes therein mentioned; and by virtue of sundry executions; I will sell, for cash, at the house of Samuel Reeves, in the town of Salisbury, on Tuesday, the 16th instant, one set of Silversmith's Tools, one set of Watchmakers Tools, and various articles of Materials, belonging to that line of business, and other articles, the property of said Wynne, to satisfy said conveyance and executions. JNO. A. MEGONY, February 1st, 1830. 306

State of North Carolina, Burke county.

SUPERIOR Court of Law, September term, 1829: Keziah Singleton vs. Christopher Singleton. Divorce. Ordered by court, that publication be made three months in the Western Carolinian and Yadkin and Catawba Journals, for the defendant to appear at our next superior court of law, to be held for the county of Burke, at the court house in Morganton, on the fourth Monday of March next, and plead answer or demurr, otherwise judgment will be entered against him. WM. W. ERWIN, CPE. 307

An Apprentice

THE Printing Business is wanted at the office of the Western Carolinian. An intelligent, active young man, 16 or 17 years old, will be taken on very advantageous terms, if application is made soon. January 14th, 1830.

BLANKS

Of every description, neatly executed at this Office.

NEW CONSTITUTION of VIRGINIA.

From the great length of this document, and the circumscribed limits of our paper, we are obliged to forego the pleasure of publishing it entire; we therefore avail ourselves of the following abstract of its most material provisions, taken from the Charleston Mercury:

Extracts from the New Constitution of Virginia.

ARTICLE 1. The Declaration of Rights made on the 12th June, 1776, by the representatives of the good people of Virginia assembled in full and free Convention, which pertained to them and their posterity, as the basis and foundation of Government; requiring in the opinion of this Convention no amendment, shall be prefixed to this Constitution, and have the same relation thereto as it had to the former Constitution of this Commonwealth.

ART. 2. The Legislative, Executive and Judiciary Departments, shall be separate and distinct, so that neither exercise the powers properly belonging to either of the others; nor shall any person exercise the powers of more than one of them at the same time, except that the Justices of the County Courts shall be eligible to either House of Assembly.

ART. 3. 1. The Legislature shall be formed of two distinct branches, which together shall be a complete Legislature, and shall be called the General Assembly of Virginia.

2. One of these shall be called the House of Delegates, and shall consist of one hundred and sixty-four members, to be chosen, annually, for said by the several counties, cities, towns and boroughs of the Commonwealth; whereof thirty-one Delegates shall be chosen for and by the twenty six counties lying West of the Alleghany mountains, twenty five for and by the fourteen counties lying between the Alleghany and Blue Ridge of Mountains, forty two for and by the twenty-nine counties lying East of the Blue Ridge of mountains and above tide water; and thirty six for and by the counties, cities, towns and boroughs lying upon the tide water.

3. The other House of the General Assembly shall be called the Senate, shall consist of thirty two members, of whom thirteen shall be chosen for and by the counties lying West of the Blue Ridge of mountains, and nineteen for and by the counties, cities, towns and boroughs lying East thereof, and for the election of whom, the counties, cities, towns and boroughs shall be divided into thirty-two districts, as herein after provided. Each county of the respective districts at the time of the first election of its Delegate or Delegates under this Constitution, shall vote for one Senator; and the Sheriffs or other officers holding the election for each county, city, town or borough, within five days at farthest after the last county, city, town or borough election in the district, shall meet at some convenient place, and from the polls so taken in their respective counties, cities, towns or boroughs, return as a Senator the person who shall have the greatest number of votes in the whole district. To keep up this Assembly by rotation, the districts shall be equally divided into four classes, and numbered by lot. At the end of one year after the first general election, the eight members elected by the first division shall be displaced, and the vacancies thereby occasioned, supplied from such classes or division by new election in the manner aforesaid. This ratio shall be applied to each division according to its number, and continued in due order annually.

4. It shall be the duty of the Legislature, to re-appoint, once in ten years, viz: in the year 1841, and every ten years thereafter, the representation of this Commonwealth, in both of the Legislative bodies. Provided, however, that the number of Delegates from aforesaid districts, and the number of Senators from the aforesaid two great divisions, respectively, shall neither be increased nor diminished by such re-appointment. And when a new county shall hereafter be created, or any city, town or borough, not now entitled to separate representation in the House of Delegates, shall have so increased in population as to be entitled, in the opinion of the General Assembly, to such representation, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to make provision by law for securing to the people of such new county, or such city, town or borough, an adequate representation. And if the object cannot otherwise be effected, it shall be competent to the General Assembly to re-appoint the whole representation of the great district containing such new county, or such city, town or borough, within its limits; which re-appointment shall continue in force till the next regular decennial re-appointment.

5. The General Assembly, after the year 1841, and at intervals thereafter of

not less than ten years, shall have authority, two-thirds of each House concurring, to make re-appointments of Delegates and Senators, throughout the Commonwealth, so that the number of Delegates shall not at any time exceed 150 nor of Senators 36.

6. The whole number of members to which the State may at any time be entitled in the House of Representatives of the United States shall be apportioned as nearly as may be amongst the several counties, cities, boroughs and towns of the State, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons.

7. Any person may be elected a Senator who shall have attained to the age of thirty years; and shall be actually a resident and freeholder within the district, qualified by virtue of his freehold to vote for members of the General Assembly according to this Constitution. And any person may be elected a member of the House of Delegates, who shall have attained the age of 23 years; and shall be actually a resident and freeholder within the county, city, town, borough or election district, qualified by virtue of his freehold to vote for members of the General Assembly according to this Constitution. Provided, that all persons holding lucrative offices, and Ministers of the Gospel, and Priests of every denomination shall be incapable of being elected members of either House of Assembly.

8. The members of the Assembly shall receive for their services a compensation to be ascertained by law and paid out of the public Treasury; but no law increasing the compensation of the members shall take effect until the end of the next annual session after such law shall have been enacted. And no Senator or Delegate shall, during the term for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office of profit under the Commonwealth, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased, during such term, except such offices as may be filled by elections by the people.

9. The General Assembly shall meet once, or oftener, every year. Neither House, during the session of the Legislature, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and shall be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each House may provide. And each House shall choose its own Speaker, appoint its own officers, settle its own rules of proceeding, and direct writs of election for supplying intermediate vacancies. But if vacancies shall occur by death or resignation, during the recess of the General Assembly, such writs may be issued by the Governor, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law. Each House shall judge of the election, qualification and returns of its members; may punish its members for disorderly behavior, and with the concurrence of two thirds, expel a member but not a second time for the same offence.

10. All laws shall originate in the House of Delegates, to be approved or rejected by the Senate, or to be amended with the consent of the House of Delegates.

11. The privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus, shall not in any case be suspended. The legislature shall not pass any bill of attainder; or any ex post facto law; or any law impairing the obligation of contracts; or any law, whereby private property shall be taken for public use without just compensation; or any law abridging the freedom of speech or of the press. No man shall be compelled to frequent or support any religious worship, place or ministry whatsoever; nor shall any man be enforced, restrained, molested or burthened, in his body or goods, or otherwise suffer, on account of his religious opinions or belief; but all men shall be free to profess, and by argument to maintain, their opinions in matters of religion, and the same shall in no wise affect, diminish or enlarge their civil capacities. And the Legislature shall not prescribe any religious test whatever; nor confer any peculiar privileges or advantages on any one sect or denomination; nor pass any law requiring or authorising any religious society, or the people of any district within this Commonwealth, to levy on themselves or others, any tax for the erection or repair of any house for public worship; or for the support of any church or ministry; but it shall be left free to every person to select his religious instructor, and to