

Western Carolinian.

SALISBURY, ROWAN COUNTY, N. C., TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1830.

[VOL. X., NO. 318.]

At the request of many of our patrons, and in consideration of the progress of the times, the price of the Western Carolinian has been altered, and is now published at five cents per copy, if paid for in advance; and if not, at six cents per copy, if paid for on delivery. The number of copies of each issue is limited to one hundred, and is not to be increased, except in case of extraordinary circumstances. The price of the paper is not to be altered, except in case of extraordinary circumstances. The price of the paper is not to be altered, except in case of extraordinary circumstances.

Spring Fashions!

The subscriber has just received, from Philadelphia and New York the latest patterns, and is prepared to make all kinds of Clothing in the newest and most fashionable style. Having in his employ, five or six first-rate workmen, he is able to furnish a suit of clothes on very short notice, made up in the most superior style, and warranted to fit well.

Being the Agent of Ward's and Sagness' Patent system of Cutting out Garments, the subscriber is authorized to sell rights for these and other systems of Cutting, and will also teach the art to any person wishing instruction. Ladies wishing to learn Ward's system of Cutting, will be taught very low.

All orders for work from a distance, will be promptly attended to.

BENJAMIN FRALEY,

Salisbury, N. C. 1830. 14

Journeyman Tailors.

WANTED, two or three Journeyman Tailors. Good workmen will meet with constant employment, and liberal wages.

BENJAMIN FRALEY,

Salisbury, Rowan Co., N. C. 1830. 14

BY AUTHORITY.

Laws of the United States:

Passed at the First Session of the 21st Congress.

MARCH 19.

An Act making appropriations to carry into effect certain Indian treaties.

BE it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the following sums be, and the same are hereby appropriated, to be paid out of any unappropriated money in the Treasury, viz: For payment, for the year one thousand eight hundred and thirty, of the permanent annuity provided for by the second article of the treaty concluded at Prairie du Chien, the twenty-ninth July, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-nine, with the Chickasaw, Ottawa, and Potawatamie Indians, sixteen thousand dollars; for the purchase of goods, stipulated by the said article, to be delivered to the said Indians, twelve thousand dollars; for the purchase of fifty barrels of salt, for one thousand eight hundred and thirty, stipulated by the said article, one hundred and twenty-five dollars; for transportation of the said annuity and salt, and expense of provisions at the delivery of the same, one thousand dollars; for the payment of claims provided for by the fifth article of the said treaty, eleven thousand six hundred and one dollars; for the expense of surveying the boundaries of the cession, made by the said treaty, two thousand dollars; for the payment, for the year one thousand eight hundred and thirty, of the annuity provided for by the second article of the treaty made at Prairie du Chien, the second August, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-nine, with the Winnebago Indians, eighteen thousand dollars; for purchasing goods to be delivered at the treaty as stipulated by the said second article, twenty thousand dollars; for purchasing three thousand pounds of tobacco, per same article; for one thousand eight hundred and thirty, three thousand dollars; for transportation of the same, sixty dollars; for purchasing fifty barrels of salt, per said second article, one hundred and twenty-five dollars; for transportation of the same, one hundred dollars; for support of three blacksmiths' shops, including pay of smiths, and assistants, also tools, iron, steel, &c. for the year one thousand eight hundred and thirty, as per third article of said treaty, three thousand dollars; for the purchase of two yoke of oxen and a cart, and for the services of a man at the portage of Wisconsin and Fox rivers; for one thousand eight hundred and thirty, as per same article, five hundred and thirty-five dollars; for the payment of sundry claims against the Winnebagoes, as provided for by the fourth article of said treaty, twenty-three thousand five hundred and thirty-two dollars; for expense of surveying the boundaries of the territory ceded by the said treaty, one thousand seven hundred and forty dollars.

A. STEVENSON,

Speaker of the House of Representatives,

J. C. CALHOUN,

Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate.

Approved: March 19, 1830.

ANDREW JACKSON,

MARCH 19.

An Act, to provide for taking the fifth Census or enumeration of the inhabitants of the United States.

BE it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Marshals of the several Districts of the United States, and of the District of Columbia, and of the Territories of Michigan, Arkansas, and of Florida, respectively, shall be, and are hereby, required, under the direction of the Secretary of the Department of State, and according to such instructions as he shall give, pursuant to this act, to cause the number of the inhabitants, within their respective Districts and Territories, (excluding in each enumeration, Indians not taxed,) to be taken, according to the direction of this act. The said enumeration shall distinguish the sexes of all free white persons, and ages of the free white males and females, respectively, under five years of age; those of five and under ten years of age; those of ten and under fifteen; those of fifteen and under twenty; those of twenty and under thirty; those of thirty and under forty; those of forty and under fifty; those of fifty and under sixty; those of sixty and under seventy; those of seventy and under eighty; those of eighty and under ninety; those of ninety and under one hundred; those of one hundred and upwards; and shall further distinguish the number of those free white persons included in such enumeration, who are deaf and dumb, under the age of fourteen years, and those of the age of fourteen years and under twenty-five, and of the age of twenty-five years, and upwards; and shall further distinguish the number of those free white persons included in such enumeration, who are blind. The said enumeration shall distinguish the sexes of all free colored persons, and of all other colored persons bound to service for life, for a term of years, and the ages of such free and other colored persons respectively, of each sex, under ten years of age; those of ten and under twenty-four; those of twenty-four and under thirty; those of thirty and under thirty-five; those of thirty-five and under one hundred; and those of one hundred and upwards; and shall further distinguish the number of those free colored and other colored persons, including in the foregoing who are deaf and dumb, without regard to age, and those who are blind. For effecting which, the Marshals aforesaid shall have power, and are hereby required, to appoint out or more assistants in each city and county in their respective Districts and Territories, residents of each city or county for which they shall be appointed, and shall assign to each of the said assistants a certain division of territory, which division shall not consist, in any case, of more than one county, but may include one or more towns, townships, wards, hundreds, precincts, or parishes, and shall be plainly and distinctly bounded; the said enumeration shall be made by an actual inquiry by each Marshal or assistant, at every dwelling-house, or by personal inquiry of the head of every family. The Marshals and their assistants shall, respectively, before entering on the performance of their duty under this act, take and subscribe an oath of affirmation, before some Judge or Justice of the Peace, resident within their respective Districts or Territories, for the faithful performance of their duties. The oath or affirmation of the Marshal shall be as follows: "I, A. B., Marshal of the District (or Territory) of _____ do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will make a just, faithful, and perfect enumeration and description of all persons resident within my District, (or Territory) according to the directions of an act of Congress, entitled 'An act to provide for taking the fifth Census or enumeration of the inhabitants of the United States,' according to the best of my ability; and that the returns aforesaid are correct and true, according to the best of my knowledge and belief." The compensation to the several Marshals shall be as follows: The Marshal of the District of Maine, three hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of New Hampshire, three hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of Massachusetts, three hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the District of Rhode Island, two hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of Vermont, three hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of Connecticut, two hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the Southern District of New York, three hundred dollars; the Marshal of the Northern District of New York, three hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of New Jersey, two hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, three hundred dollars; the Marshal of the Western District of Pennsylvania, three hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of Delaware, one hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the District of Maryland, three hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the Eastern District of Virginia, three hundred dollars; the Marshal of the Western District of Virginia, three hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of Kentucky, three hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the District of North Carolina, three hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the District of South Carolina, three hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the District of Georgia, three hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the District of East Tennessee, two hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of West Tennessee, two hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of Ohio, four hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of Indiana, two hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the District of Illinois, two hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of Mississippi, two hundred dollars; the Marshals of the Districts of Louisiana, one hundred and twenty-five dollars each; the Marshal of the District of Alabama, two hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshal of the District of Missouri, two hundred dollars; the Marshal of the District of Columbia, one hundred dollars; the Marshal of the Michigan Territory, one hundred and fifty

dollars; the Marshal of the Arkansas Territory, one hundred and fifty dollars; the Marshals of the Territory of Florida, respectively, one hundred dollars.

SEC. 2. And be it further enacted, That every person whose usual place of abode shall be in any family, on the said first day in June, one thousand eight hundred and thirty, shall be returned as of such family; and the name of every person who shall be an inhabitant of any District or Territory, without a settled place of residence, shall be inserted in the column of the schedule which is allotted for the heads of families, in the division where he or she shall be, on the said first day in June; and every person occasionally absent at the time of enumeration, as belonging to the place in which he or she usually resides in the United States.

SEC. 3. And be it further enacted, That each and every free person, more than sixteen years of age, whether heads of families or not, belonging to any family within any division, district or Territory, made or established within the United States, shall be, and hereby is obliged to render to the assistant of the division, if required, a true account, to the best of his or her knowledge, of every person belonging to such family, respectively, according to the several descriptions aforesaid, on pain of forfeiting twenty dollars, to be sued for and recovered, in any action of debt, by such assistant; the one half to his own use, and the other half to the use of the United States.

SEC. 4. And be it further enacted, That each and every assistant, previous to making his return to the Marshal, shall cause a correct copy, signed by himself, of the schedule containing the number of inhabitants within his division, to be set up at two of the most public places within the same, there to remain for the inspection of all concerned; for each of which copies, the said assistant shall be entitled to receive five dollars; provided, that if the return of the number of persons, as returned, shall forfeit the compensation allowed him by this act.

SEC. 5. And be it further enacted, That the Secretary of State shall be, and hereby is, authorized and required to transmit to the Marshals of the several Districts and Territories, regulations and instructions, pursuant to this act, for carrying the same into effect; and also, the forms contained therein, of the schedule to be returned, and such other forms as may be necessary in carrying this act into execution, and proper interrogatories, to be administered by the several persons to be employed in taking the enumeration.

SEC. 6. And be it further enacted, That those States comprising two Districts, and where a part of a County may be in each District, such County shall be considered as belonging to that District in which the Court house of said County may be situate.

SEC. 7. And be it further enacted, That in all cases where the superficial content of any County or parish, shall exceed twenty miles square, and the number of inhabitants in said parish or county shall not exceed three thousand, the Marshals or assistants shall be allowed, with the approbation of the Judges of the respective Districts or Territories, such further compensation as shall be deemed reasonable; provided, that the same does not exceed four dollars for every fifty persons by them returned; and when any such County or parish shall exceed forty miles square, and the number of inhabitants in the same shall not exceed three thousand, a like allowance shall be made, not to exceed six dollars for every fifty persons so returned.

SEC. 8. And be it further enacted, That when the aforesaid enumeration shall be completed, and returned to the office of the Secretary of State, by the Marshals of the States and Territories, he shall direct the printers to Congress to print, for the use of Congress, three thousand copies of the aggregate returns received from the Marshals; and provided, that if any Marshal, in any District within the United States or Territories, shall, directly or indirectly, ask, demand or receive, or contract to receive, of any assistants to be appointed by him under this act, any fee, reward or compensation, for the appointment of such assistant to discharge the duties required of such assistant under this act, or shall retain from such assistant any portion of the compensation allowed to the assistant by this act, the said Marshal shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor in office, and shall forfeit and pay the amount of five hundred dollars, for each offence, to be recovered by suit or indictment in any Circuit or District Court in the United States, or the Terri-

tories thereof, one half to the use of the Government, and the other half to the informer; and all contracts which may be made in violation of this law shall be void, and the sums of money so properly paid, may be recovered back by the party paying the same, in any court having jurisdiction of the same.

SEC. 9. And be it further enacted, That there shall be allowed and paid to the Marshals of the several States, Territories, and the District of Columbia, the amount of postage by them respectively paid on letters relating to their duties under this act.

SEC. 10. And be it further enacted, That the President of the United States is hereby authorized to cause to be made a careful revision of the statements heretofore transmitted to Congress, of all former enumerations of the population of the United States and their Territories, and to cause an abstract of the aggregate amount of population in each State and Territory, to be printed by the printer to Congress, (designating the number of inhabitants of each description, by counties or parishes, to the number of two thousand copies, which said copies shall be distributed as Congress shall hereafter direct, and for that purpose, the sum of two thousand dollars is hereby appropriated, to be paid out of any unappropriated money in the Treasury.

SEC. 11. And be it further enacted, That the Marshals of the several Districts and Territories, shall be, and hereby is, authorized and required to transmit to the Marshals of the several Districts and Territories, regulations and instructions, pursuant to this act, for carrying the same into effect; and also, the forms contained therein, of the schedule to be returned, and such other forms as may be necessary in carrying this act into execution, and proper interrogatories, to be administered by the several persons to be employed in taking the enumeration.

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