

**New Cheap Store.**  
**CLAYLAND & TORRENCE.**  
R. M. CLAYLAND and J. TORRENCE, having formed a copartnership in the Mercantile Business, under the above firm, beg leave respectfully to inform the inhabitants of Salisbury and the surrounding country, that they have just returned from New-York and Philadelphia, with a beautiful assortment of **New Style, Fancy and Staple GOODS,** which have been selected from the latest importations, and will be offered at a very small advance for cash. Purchasers are invited to call and view their assortment.  
Salisbury, April 5, 1830. 14

**No longer to be "put off."**  
THE Notes and accounts of A. Torrence and J. A. Torrence & Co. are placed in the hands of J. A. Torrence, for collection; and I would advise those interested, to call on him before ten days before May Court.  
A. TORRENCE.  
April 17th 1830. 15

**The Tennessee Spinster.**  
HAVING commenced manufacturing the Machines commonly known as the **Tennessee Spinster**, the subscriber respectfully informs the public, that he is prepared to make, on short notice, at his Shop in the town of Salisbury, Main street, opposite the State Bank, any number of those useful articles of Household Furniture, at only one hundred dollars a piece, completed ready for use; whereas they have always heretofore sold at one hundred and twenty five dollars. Any servant, with very little instruction, can, from cotton in the seed, pick, card, and spin from thirty to forty cuts of yarn a day—either coarse or fine, slack or hard twisted, as may be desired. The subscriber has some of these Machines now finished, and in operation; those desirous of seeing them are invited to call. Orders for Machines, sent from a distance, will be promptly attended to.  
E. P. MITCHELL.  
Salisbury, April 26th, 1830. 16

**Catawba Navigation Comp'y.**  
A General meeting of the stockholders of the N. Carolina Catawba Navigation Company will be held at Lincolnton, on the 19th of July next. The stockholders are earnestly requested to attend, either in person, or by proxy. The settlement of the outstanding debts of the company, and the appointment of officers, are among the objects of the Meeting. The Navigation of the River being now open to the State line, it becomes exceedingly important that the future operations of the company should be determined at this meeting.  
ISAAC T. AVERY, President, &c.  
May 24th, 1830. 7125

**For Sale, or Rent,**  
THE Houses and Lots, in the town of Salisbury, owned by Peter Krider. That range of Buildings, on Main street, in part occupied by Samuel Jones, as a House of Entertainment, are so well known, that a description would be superfluous. Their immediate proximity to the Court House, renders them valuable for every kind of public business, particularly for Stores, Taverns, Shops for Mechanics, &c.  
Another House and Lot, on Main street, two or three squares east of the Court House, formerly owned by Alexander Floyd, is very desirable for a dwelling, being a good frame building, with the necessary out-houses, &c. Or, being on the street, it is suitable for public use.  
All or any of these Houses and Lots will be sold low, and terms made very easy; or, if not sold, they will be rented, on moderate terms. For further particulars, apply to the subscriber, Agent for the proprietor, JNO. UTZMAN.  
Salisbury, May 19th, 1830. 6125

**Windsor Chair & Bed-Stead Making.**  
THE subscriber very respectfully informs the public, that he has, and will continue to keep on hand, a large supply of high, half-high, and low **BED-STEADS,** inferior to none in this country. Also, he intends to keep on hand, a full supply of elegant well made **Windsor Chairs, Settees, &c.** warranted to be of good timber and well made. The subscriber will shortly have **SIDEBOARDS & BUREAUS.** Orders from a distance will meet with punctual attention; and all kind of **Repairs,** in his line, will meet with due attendance. His terms will be accommodating: Country produce will be taken in part pay for work. The subscriber returns his acknowledgements for the liberal encouragement he has heretofore received, and hopes to merit a continuance of public patronage.  
WM. R. HUGHES.  
Salisbury, April 2d, 1830. 13

**Rowan county, May Sessions, 1830.**  
WILLIAM C. BYRD vs John A. Chaffin: Original Attachment levied, &c. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that the defendant John A. Chaffin is not an inhabitant of this State, On motion of the Plaintiff by his attorney; It is ordered by the Court that publication be made for six weeks in the Western Carolinian, printed in Salisbury, for said John A. Chaffin, to be and appear before the Justices of our next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for the county of Rowan, at the Court House in Salisbury, on the 3d Monday in August next, then and there to reply or plead, otherwise judgment final will be entered against him for the plaintiff's debt and costs. Witness Jno. Giles clerk of our said court at his office, the third Monday in May, 1830. 6158 JOHN GILES, c. c.

**State of North Carolina, Burke county:**  
COURT of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, April term, 1830: Charles Carson vs. Jason H. Wilson, Original Attachment levied: Ordered by Court, that publication be made for six weeks, in the Western Carolinian, for the defendant to appear at our next Court of pleas and quarter Sessions, to be held for Burke county, at the Court House in Morganton, on the fourth Monday of July next and plead or reply, otherwise judgment by default final will be entered up against him.  
Test, JAMES ERWIN, C'k. 6158

**More New & Fashionable GOODS.**  
THE subscriber still continues to keep up a large and full supply of almost every kind of **GOODS,** suited to all seasons of the year; And is now receiving and opening, at his Store in Salisbury, additional supplies of the latest importations, selected by himself, with care, and bought on the best terms for cash, part in Philadelphia, but principally in New York: Which are offered, on the lowest terms for cash, by or a short credit to punctual customers. The public are invited to call, examine, and judge for themselves.  
JOHN MURPHY.  
Salisbury, April, 1230. 3m22

J. M. Respectfully begs leave to return his unfeigned thanks, for the very liberal and distinguished patronage he has been so highly honored with, by a discerning public, and hopes, by a diligent attention, to merit a continuance of the same.  
**MASONIC.**  
THE Festival of St. John the Baptist, will be celebrated by Fulton Lodge, No. 92, in the town of Salisbury, on Thursday, the 24th of June, inst. Members of the adjoining Lodges, and sojourning brethren, are invited to participate. A Sermon and an appropriate Address will be delivered on the occasion.  
B. AUSTIN, Secretary.  
June 2d, 1830. 324

**A Neat Dwelling,**  
In the Town of Salisbury, for sale.  
THIS property is pleasantly situated in the most agreeable part of the town, and is very suitable for a small family. The lot is spacious, and contains a very good garden, with much rare shrubbery. The terms can be made easy, as the most of the purchase money can be paid by note in the bank, on the usual terms of accommodation. Persons wishing to purchase, can apply to Mr. E. Allomong, or to David F. Caldwell, Esq. (who is authorized to make title,) and the terms can be known.  
H. C. JONES.  
Feb'y. 20th, 1830. 68

**Removal.**  
THOMAS DICKSON, Tailor,  
RESPECTFULLY informs his customers, and the public generally, that he has removed his SHOP, to the building formerly occupied by Lowry and Templeton, and more recently by Wale W. Hampton, as a Tailor's Shop; on Main street, the West side, a few doors from the Court House, in the town of Salisbury; where he is prepared to execute all descriptions of **TAILORING,** after the latest fashions, and on the shortest notice; and is prepared to make all kinds of Clothing in the first rate style, having in his employ six or seven first rate workmen, which enables him to do work on the shortest notice. All kinds of **Cutting Out** of Garments will be done on very moderate terms. All orders from a distance for work, will be most faithfully executed, according to directions, and within the shortest possible time. P. S. He has just received the latest fashions from Philadelphia and New-York; which will enable him to make fine Coats, &c. after the most approved style.  
Salisbury, April 15th, 1830. 12

**Great Bargains in Lands.**  
THE subscriber offers for sale thirty or forty thousand acres of Land, situated in Ashe county, N. C., adjoining Burke county on the south, and the Tennessee line on the west and north. This land is surveyed off into tracts of from 80 to 1200 acres each, and the quality of each tract is certified to by the surveyor, who has made a plat of his survey which may be seen on application to Mr. White in Salisbury, Mr. C. C. Henderson of Lincolnton, Mr. Thos. J. Farney of Burke county, or to the subscriber in Asheville, Buncombe county. A large portion of this land is as good as any in the State. **Lead** ore has been discovered on different parts of the survey; and **gold** has been found adjacent to it: the climate is the most healthy and delightful in the world; and at no very distant day, this mountain region of North Carolina must become the favorite part of the state; the land is well timbered, and freely watered. The tracts marked 1st quality will be sold at 75 cents per acre; 2d quality, at 50 cents; and 3d quality, 40 cents per acre. The payments may be made in four yearly instalments with interest not paid; and the subscriber will give bond to make title on payment of the money and interest. So favorable an opportunity for obtaining good and cheap farms, was never before offered in this state. The title to the land is indisputable; warrants deeds will be given to purchasers. Application for further information, and for purchasing any part of these lands, can be made to Mr. White in Salisbury, Mr. C. C. Henderson in Lincolnton, Mr. Thos. J. Farney of Burke county, or to the subscriber.  
JOHN BROWN.  
December 14th, 1829. 1004f

N. B. The subscriber also offers about 90,000 acres of land in Buncombe and Haywood counties. Many of these lands contain some of the most valuable minerals in the Union. In a short time the subscriber will be prepared to lease some of these tracts to companies who might be disposed to work the valuable mines of iron, lead, silver, and gold, which they contain. He has already leased out some of the tracts, and has had fair offers for the sale of others. Any part of these lands will be sold, very low; and warrants titles made to purchasers. J. Brown.

**Cotton Gin Making.**  
THE subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Davidson, and the adjacent counties, that he continues to carry on, at his Shop in Lexington, the business of Making **COTTON GINS,** equal to any manufactured in the United States; indeed, his Gins are preferred to all others, by those who have tried them; and have found a ready sale throughout a large extent of country. His prices shall be as reasonable as at any other shop in the Southern country. All orders will be promptly attended to, and Gins finished in the shortest possible time. Repairing of Gins will be done on the shortest notice, and in the most substantial manner, by the public's humble servant,  
HENRY A. CLINGAMON.  
Lexington, May 26th, 1830. 21

**Salisbury Female Academy.**  
AN Institution, under the above title, for Females exclusively, will be commenced on Monday, July 19, 1830. The course of instruction will include Spelling, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, English Grammar, Geography with the use of the Globes, History, Botany, Chymistry, Natural Philosophy, Astronomy and Belles Lettres; Music, vocal and instrumental; Drawing, and Painting, will form a separate department. A ware of the indispensable necessity of proportioning the number of instructors to that of pupils, the subscriber, as Principal, pledges himself to employ a competent assistant as soon as his school exceeds twenty, and another for every additional twenty. The charges for tuition will be regulated by those which have heretofore prevailed in this section of the State. Arrangements will be made, as soon as possible, for the reception of Boarders by the Principal; they can be received immediately on moderate terms, and respectable families.  
GEO. L. BAKER.  
June 7th, 1830. 22

**Doctor W. F. Thomas**  
RESPECTFULLY informs the citizens of Burke county, and his friends, that he has located at Maj. John E. Patton's, on the road leading from Morganton to Rutherfordton, where he may at all times be found, unless professionally absent; ready to attend to all who may desire his assistance in the different branches of his profession. He hopes from his unobstructed attention to his profession, to receive a share of public patronage.  
Pattonsville, May 5th, 1830. 3024

**An Estray.**  
STRAYED from the subscriber residing at Liberty Hill Kershaw District, S. C. in March last, a small dark mule lately purchased out of a drove from Virginia, supposed to be about two years old, not bridle-wise, had, when it left me, a small rope round his neck. I am inclined to the belief that he will endeavor to get back to Virginia via N. Carolina. Any person who may take up said mule and give information to the subscriber residing at Liberty Hill, S. C. will receive the thanks of the subscriber will be generally rewarded. 3126  
WYATT PATTERSON.

**Valuable Land for Sale.**  
THE subscriber offers for sale a valuable tract of land in Mecklenburg county, containing 175 acres, lying on the waters of Paw Creek, on the road leading from the Rockledge Ford to Camden, joining lands with Alex. Cath, Francis M. Beay, and Arch'd. Waddle. The land is of an excellent quality, and well adapted to the culture of corn, cotton, and small grain. Also, a good Meadow, and some first rate bottom land. There is a two story dwelling house, and other necessary but houses, which are all new and good. Also, a large frame Machine house, with an excellent Cotton-Gin and Screw, which will be sold with the place, or separate, as it may suit the purchaser. This place is also an excellent stand for public business, and particularly Mercantile, as it is remote from any store, and in the neighborhood of several valuable gold-mines. Persons wishing to purchase, would do well to apply soon, and view the land, as an opportunity of getting so desirable a situation will not offer soon. The terms will be made easy and accommodating; and will be made known to any person wishing to purchase, by Andrew Grier, Esq. living near the place; or a letter addressed to myself, directed to the post-office at William's Mills, Lincoln county, N. C. will be promptly attended to.  
JAS. G. SCOTT.  
May 31st, 1830. 4124

**NOTICE.**  
WHEREAS, sometime heretofore, a Power of Attorney was given to Genl. James Wellborn, of the County of Wilkes and State of North Carolina, by David Campbell and Jane Campbell his Wife, of Wilson county, and state of Tennessee, in relation to the estate, both real and personal, which said Jane derived from her father Hugh Montgomery, deceased, of Salisbury, N. Carolina; which said power gave said Wellborn full authority to convey, &c. And whereas, said David and Jane have transferred their interest in said estate to William Montgomery Cowan, Mary Fernel McWhirter my wife, Margaret Lavinia Campbell, and Joseph Warren Campbell, together with full power to revoke said Power of Attorney given to said Wellborn; And whereas, I am authorized by said William Montgomery Cowan, Mary Fernel McWhirter, Margaret Lavinia Campbell, and Joseph Warren Campbell, to act for them in relation to the above business: I hereby, for myself and for the above named persons, revoke the Power of Attorney given to said Wellborn, and refuse to ratify or confirm any act which said Wellborn may hereafter do by virtue of its authority.  
SAMUEL C. McWHIRTER, Agent, &c.  
May 31st, 1830. 7028f

**To Gold Miners.**  
ENOCH E. PHILIPS informs Gold Miners, and others, that he carries on the **Stone Cutting Business,** near Salisbury, in its different branches. He gets out and cuts rocks for grinding gold ore, of all sizes, good quality, and finishes them off in the best style of workmanship. He now has on hand several pair of **Gold Rocks,** finished in the best style, which he will sell low for cash. He likewise cuts Mill Stones, dresses off rocks for steps, &c. on short notice, and low terms; and accepts the patronage of the public in his line of business.  
June 5th, 1830. 4125

**Five Cents Reward.**  
ABSCONDED from the subscriber, on or about the 13th March last, an indentured apprentice to the Gun-Smith trade, named David Moore; about 18 years of age, 5 feet 5 or 6 inches high, stout, thick and well made. Any person apprehending said runaway, and returning him to his master shall receive the above reward.  
SHERROD GANT.  
Mountain Creek, Lincoln co'y, }  
N. C. May 29, 1830. } 3t24

**BLANKS**  
OF every description, neatly printed, and kept for sale at this Office.

**MISCELLANY.**  
**A CONNECTICUT PEDLAR.**  
There is not a more curious specimen of human nature in existence than the genuine Connecticut pedlar. He is a cheat to be sure—but he cheats with so much apparent honesty, that you never know it until he is beyond hail; and even then you hardly know whether to be angry or to laugh outright at your own stupidity. You mentally resolve never again to have dealings with gentlemen of his description; and yet, ten chances to one, but that the very next travelling merchant from the "land of steady habits," will work his way into your good graces, and leave you more essentially cheated, than even his brother in the trade had done before him. The genuine pedlar has a variety of characters in which he disguises himself, like the maskers at a theatre. He changes oftener than the fabled Chamæleon, at least to outward appearance, while at heart he is always the same—cool, calculating, and crafty. He invariably adapts himself to the character of those around him; and he is seldom at a loss to ascertain the nature of their character. In physiognomy he is a perfect adept—an improvement upon Lavater himself. In acuteness and penetration, he has no equal. If he finds himself among religious customers, he is the very personification of piety. Like his great prototype, the Arch Deiver himself, he can "quote Scripture to his purpose;" and while employed in marketing some pious and goodly hymn in desperate attempts, he passes off with the utmost ease upon his credulous hearers, his cracked tin-pails, and wooden nutmegs. If he finds his next customer a boisterous son of conviviality and a scoffer at every thing save the good liquor," which he idolizes, the mask of religion is at once thrown off—the whine of puritanism gives place to the bold and swaggering manner, which he finds in such company—the surest passport to favor and confidence. He has always on hand, a haul of anecdotes and information. He can talk on all subjects, with equal volubility. He seldom or never takes up his abode at an inn, or place of public entertainment; for he always calculates on exchanging his wares for board and lodging. He delights to seat himself at the farmer's fireside. There he has something to say for the edification or amusement of all his auditors. To the old gentleman he has many a marvellous legend to rehearse, of enormous pumpkins, of overgrown cattle, and onions a yard in diameter. He has much important information for the good woman of the house, respecting the brewing of her table beer—the management of her poultry, and the best remedies for colds. For the younger portion of the family he has the quaint anecdote and the marvellous legend.—He tells they were Miss of beaux and Connecticut fashions; and withal wins upon the confidence and good graces of the whole family. Morn'g arrives, and after breakfast is disposed of the pedlar ducks the repository of his stock in trade. The lady of the house is supplied with a pair of spectacles, whose iron bows have been plated over with silver, and are in consequence passed off as entirely composed of the precious metal. The old gentleman is coaxed into the purchase of a razor, which, like that of Dr. Wedgell's, "was made to sell;" but which could no more answer its ostensible purpose, than a bad law. The pretty young Miss is dattered into a bargain for a pair of earrings, which exclusively prove the truth of the old maxim, that "all is not gold which glitters." And then with a fluttering farewell on his part, and a kind request "to call again," on the part of the family, the honest itinerant again takes up his line of march eager to reap another harvest of gain at another unsuspecting fireside.

From the Athenian Monthly Magazine.  
**Anecdotes of the Life of Bishop Watson.**  
What is this thing called Orthodoxy, which mars the fortunes of honest men, misleads the judgment of princes, and occasionally endangers the stability of thrones? In the true meaning of the terms, it is a sacred thing to which every denomination of Christians lays an arrogant and exclusive claim, but to which no man, no assembly of men, since the apostolic age, can prove a title. It is frequently among individuals of the same sect, nothing better than self sufficiency of opinion, and pharisaical pride, by which each man esteems himself more righteous than his neighbors. It may, perhaps, be useful in concealing what is called the alliance between Church and State; but if such an alliance obstructs candid discussions, if it invades the right of private judgment, if it generates bigotry in the Churchmen or intolerance in Statesmen, it not only becomes inconsistent with the general principles of protestantism, but it impedes the progress of the kingdom of Christ, which we all know is not of this world.

In the **LIFE OF BYRON**, by Mr. T. Moore, which has recently been published by the Messrs. Hoggers of New-York there is a melancholy letter from Lord Byron to Mr. Dallas, dated 11th October 1811; in which he says:—"It seems as though I were to experience in my youth the greatest misery of age. My friends fall around me, and I shall be left a lonely man before I am withered. Other men can always take refuge in their families; I have no resource but my own reflections, and they present no prospect here or hereafter, except the selfish satisfaction of surviving my betters. I am, indeed, very wretched—"Of the same date (says Mr. Moore) with this melancholy letter are the following verses, never before printed, which he wrote in answer to some lines received from a friend, "exhorting him to be cheerful, and to 'banish care.'" They will show with what gloomy fidelity, even while under the pressure of recent sorrow, he reverted to the disappointment of his early affection, as to the chief source of all his sufferings and errors, present or to come."

New-York, 1830, Oct. 11, 1811.  
"O! banish care!—such ever be  
The motto of the rev'rery.  
Perchance of money when wasal night  
Blew those remorseful delighs,  
Whenev' the children of despair  
Fall thro' the heart, and banish care,  
But not a moment's resting hour.  
When present, past, and future lower,  
When all I live in is charged—is gone,  
Mock with each count the woes of one,  
Whenev' every thought—but let them pass—  
They know'd I was not what I was.  
But, above all, if this world's hold  
Place in a heart that never was cold,  
By all the powers that men reverse,  
By all unto thy bosom reverse,  
Thy joys alone, thy hopes alone,  
Speak—speak of any thing but love,  
I were long to tell, and vain to hear  
The tale of one who's scored a tear;  
And there is little in that tale  
Which better than words would bewail;  
But since I have said more than well,  
I would not philosophize to tell.  
I've seen my bride another's bride;  
Have seen her married by his side;  
Have seen the infant which the love  
Was the sweet smile the mother wore,  
When she and I in youth have smiled,  
As fond and fearless as her child;  
Have seen her eyes, in cold disdain,  
Ask if I felt no secret pain;  
And I have loved her well by part,  
And made my cheek belie my heart;  
Return'd the frezy juice she gave,  
Vexed me with what a woman's slave;  
Have kiss'd, as if without design,  
The lips who I thought to have been mine;  
And show'd, alas! in each career,  
Time had not made me love the less.  
But let this pass—whenev' no more,  
Nor seek again an Eastern shore,  
The world's bits a busy brain—  
I'll be true to its own again.  
But if, in some succeeding year,  
When Britain's "May is in the air,"  
Thou art again of one whose deupening crimes  
Suff' with the subject of the times;  
Of one, whom Love no pity spares,  
Nor hope of fame, nor men's praise:  
One who in Ambrosia's side,  
Perchance not blood shall turn aside,  
One rank'd in some recording page  
With the worst of armies of the age;  
Him wilt thou know, and knowing, pause,  
Nor wish the effect to forget the cause.

It is notorious, (says Marmonel in his Biography) that with much nobleness and dignity of soul, Marshal Saxe was fond of mirth and jollity. By taste, as well as by system, he loved merriment in his armies, saying, that the French never did so well as when they were led on gaily, and what they most feared in war was weary inactivity. He had always a comic opera in his camp. It was at the theatre that he gave the order of battle; and on these occasions the principal actresses used to come forward and say, "gentlemen, to-morrow there will be no play; our account of the battle the Marshal gives; after to-morrow, the **Comedians of the Village**, with the **Merry Fartrigues**," &c.

The Albany Journal states, that not only General Jackson, and Mr. Van Buren, but Mr. Clay will visit the State of New-York, during the ensuing summer. The Providence Daily Advertiser, thorough going Coalition paper says:—"Henry Clay's nomination is the only thing that can save Rhode Island from becoming decidedly Jackson in one year from this time!"