

The question of the renewal of the charter of the Bank of the U. States has already been agitated and has led to, and against the measure some of the wisest heads of the land. It is needless for us to say that we are opposed to it—this is already well known. We look upon it as an institution dangerous in its tendency to the morality of the country; we believe that it will corrupt the purity of our elections; already has it attempted to buy up presses, already has it attempted to control the people in the ensuing election for members of the State Legislature, and this too five years before the renewal of its charter can come before Congress, and why is this done? Because they want to get the countenance of the States—they wish for them, through their legislatures, to recommend to Congress the renewal of its charter. We look upon the Bank as unconstitutional, which, if there was no other reason, would bring against it, our feeble exertions. Before it can locate a branch it must buy land. Who gives it this power? We are told that Congress gives it? Has Congress the power itself? It has not. How then can it give that which it does not possess itself? It does so by implication—by an unwarrantable stretch of its powers. But, perhaps some may say, indeed, some have said that Congress has the power to buy and hold lands in the States, thereby assuming to itself the regulation of the tenures by which lands are held in the individual States. Let us examine this right. The latter clause of the sixteenth great powers to Congress (under which we believe the advocates of the Bank claim the right of Congress to hold lands in the States,) says "Congress shall exercise authority over all places purchased by the consent of the Legislature of the State in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock-yards, and other needful buildings." Is there any part of the above grant which gives Congress the power to buy land in the Territory of any State except for the purposes therein mentioned viz: "for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock-yards and other needful buildings?" It does not. Ah! but the words "other needful buildings" we claim it under? Will any some pampered Editor whose pockets have been crammed with the *epoch* *Times* and *Tens*, for defending evil effects the Bank against the honest attacks of those who wish to preserve the constitution and the morals of the people from its. The words "Other needful buildings" taken by themselves, it is true, might mean any thing almost; they might mean a Pig sty just as well as a fine brick building for holding the bills of the United States Bank. But connect them with the other part of the sentence and the same latitude of construction cannot be given them. They clearly mean buildings that may be needful at the "Forts, magazines, arsenals or dock-yards." Were we to say that we had a plantation for sale with a dwelling house, kitchen, a barn and other needful buildings, would you not as soon, believe that we meant hen-coops, Jack stables, &c. as that we meant a house to hold the money of the stockholders of the United States Bank. If you would believe thus, how, then can you infer, from a grant of a power to buy lands ("with the consent of the State in which the same may be") "for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals and dock-yards," the power to buy lands for the purpose of building a banking house upon? You cannot do so. It is foolish to say that the power is derived from the words of the grant which we have quoted. The friends of the bank must obtain it from some other source.

We think now we have made it very clear, in a plain manner, that the United States Bank is unconstitutional. We think, on a former occasion, we proved its bad tendency upon the morals of the country, by its bribery of the press, and its attempted bribery of the people of every State in the Union, by giving them a large money, printed at their cost, with a recommendation of the Bank to the attention of the State Legislatures. Shall such an institution be again forced upon the country? We have none. We hope that the people will have too great a regard for the constitution, for the freedom of elections and for the morals of the community to lend their aid towards the renewal of the charter of that aristocratic institution.

Establisment Convention.—While we look upon the objects of this convention viz: the making of a railway from the junction of the Ohio and Mississippi rivers to Charleson, S. C., a distance of 600 miles as rather premature, we cannot agree with friend Pleasants of the Whig that it is an "idle conceit." We think, in time, the work might be effected. But we would rather see the friends of the measure making some attempts to improve the individual states that are to be benefited by the contemplated road first. We know but little, yet, about the construction of rail-roads; we should begin, therefore, on a small scale, until we acquire some knowledge of the manner of constructing them. Let the States of Virginia, Tennessee, North and South Carolina be improved individually, and then it will be time to talk about a work of the magnitude of the contemplated rail-way.

The address of Messrs. Allen and Cruger, delegates from the common council of Charleston, to the convention, is an ably-written paper and shews very conclusively that the Atlantic and Western States would be mutually benefited by some chain of communications between them. A want of room prevents us from laying before our readers.

Bible Cause.
THE Tenth annual meeting of the Irredell county Bible Society will take place in Statesville, on Thursday the 4th of August. The Rev. Stephen Frontis will deliver the anniversary discourse, the report of the Board of managers will be read, and probably some addresses made. A general and punctual attendance of members and friends is respectfully solicited. Exercises to commence at 11 o'clock.
D. GOULD, Presd.
Irredell Co. B. S.
July 5th 1831. 41g2

Sale Postpond.
THE SALE of the valuable Property which was to take place the 5th instant, at the residence of the late Capt. C. Lippard's dec'd, is deferred until Friday the 29th instant, when it will positively take place.
CHARLES F. LIPPARD.
July 5th 1831. 3181

A LIST OF LETTERS
REMAINING in the P. Office in Lincoln, N. C., on the 1st day of July 1831.
Miles Abernathy 2
John Anderson
Christopher Arney
Jacob Aurst
Thomas G. Bлекly
Robert Brown
James Bradshaw
David Bailey
John Beattie
Mathie Harringer
Mary Baker
Aaron Bumgarner
Jacob Burns
Joseph Brevard
Brigadier Gen'l of the 10th Brigade
Clerk of Lincoln Superior Court
Elizabeth Carpenter
David Chester
William Carrol
Thomas Carpenter
Col of Cavalry 10th Brigade
Col. of the 70th Reg.
Peter Dunn
Andrew L. Davis
Philip Dillinger
Jonathan Eaton
William Edwards
Elias Erwin
John Farrow
Duloma Francis 2
John Frousbarger
John Fry
James Fisher
John Glen
Mary Gristum
Benj. F. Higgins
David Haase
James Hansell 2
Jacob Haase
Philip Hines
381 CHARLES C. HENDERSON P. M.

THE SPARTAN BAND.
MR. EDITOR: Among the many attractions which marked the arrangements of Monday last, the 4th of July—the eloquent and patriotic oration delivered by Maj. Kerr—the handsome and military display of the *Salisbury Light Infantry Blues*—the entirely national character of the regular troops, &c. at the dinner which was served in the most sumptuous manner. I take a peculiar pleasure in alluding to the efforts of the band—composed entirely of amateurs—whose performance was characterized by refined taste, and handsome execution—the appropriateness of their selections at the festive board imparted an intellectual zest to the enjoyment of the day, and will no doubt ensure to them the admiration of their fellow-citizens.

SUPREME COURT. THOMAS W. DULANEY, of Onslow, and RICHARD M. SHARPARD, of Newbern, have been admitted to County Court practice.

Married. In Lincoln county, on the 26th of May, by the Rev. Henry N. Pharr, Mr. Josiah Q. Hall of Tennessee, to Miss Dorcas Sherrill, daughter of Enos Sherrill, Esq.

DIED. In Davidson City, N. C. on the 23d of June last Mrs. Margaret Smith, wife of Peter Smith aged 68 years, 4 months and 7 days.

On Thursday morning the 12th May at the house of the Hon. Alex. Buckner, four miles from Jackson, Missouri, Dr. William B. Cannon, formerly of Caharrus County, N. C.

The Lincoln Cotton MANUFACTURING COMPANY.
Respectfully inform the public, that they have concluded to alter, in some measure, their mode of doing business; and in future, they propose to sell their yarn and cloth to merchants, or others, by the quantity, at reduced prices, for cash, or cotton at cash price; or they will give a short credit, if required, by the purchaser giving note and security. They propose to sell yarn at 20 pr. ct. discount from the factory retail prices, which will be to the purchaser, if the purchaser sells yarn at factory prices, 25 pr. ct. on his money and cloth such as we now have on hand at 1 1/2 pr. ct. pr. yd. But should any material alteration take place in the price of cotton, it would affect the price of yarn and cloth.

Also, we expect to carry on our Smith shop more extensively than heretofore, still under the superintendance of John Smith; where mill Irons, such as spindels and saw-mill cranks, &c. will be made, and executed in a superior manner at 15 cts. pr. lb. We also have made in a very superior manner, all kinds of edge tools, that are usually made in this country.

We think it unnecessary for us to say any thing about the superior quality of the yarn and cloth as it has been sufficiently testified. Those who wish to encourage a home manufactory, feel it their interest to give us their encouragement by purchasing our manufactured goods, will have our truest grateful acknowledgments.
[PAID 1W]
JAS. BUNINGS, & Co.

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FOR SALE.
A Negro woman who is a good house servant, and a child about 18 months old. Enquire of SAMUEL REEVES.
Salisbury, April 2 1831. 65f.

A LIST OF LETTERS
REMAINING in the Post Office at Greensboro, N. C., on the 1st day of July 1831.
A. A. Allen
Wm. A. Allen
Mrs. Maria Alexander
Jno. H. Alexander
Miss Henrietta Alexander
Miss Elizabeth Bradshaw
George Barringer
Jno. M. Barringer
Jno. Benson
Nathaniel Benham
Jesse D. Burkhead
John Bruster
David H. Bryon
John Black
Jas. S. Burkhead
Charles Baid
John Bryson
Mrs. Sarah Bradshaw
Simon Bass
David Coulter
Geo. Corrine
Christopher Carlton
F. J. Cook
Elijah Davis
Jas. N. Davis
Sam'l Erwin
Joseph Eagle
Thos. Erwin
John Fogot
Jas. C. Fraiser
Joseph Flinn 2
381

FEMALE SCHOOL.
THE next session of the subscriber's private Female school will commence on the 1st Monday in July and continue five months. Board, Tuition, Books, and stationery \$75. An early application from such as wish to enter pupils is desirable.
8480 W. ANDERSON.
Hillsboro, May 28th, 1831.

The Tennessee Spinster.
THE subscriber still continues to make the above Machines and keeps a supply constantly on hand which he will sell low for cash or on credit to punctual dealers. He likewise intends to keep on hand a good supply of COTTON GINS, and he will also repair the same to order.
72f E. P. MITCHELL.
Salisbury, May 21st.

MY HOUSE, (the Post office) on the Cross street a few yards north-west of the Court-House, in Lexington, N. C. is again opened for the reception of Travellers and Boarders. The stables are extensive, roomy and dry; grain and provender of the best, plentiful, and served by good hostlers. The house has many comfortable rooms, serves a good table and refreshments; and the proprietor and his family will omit nothing in their power to make it most quiet and agreeable.
63f B. D. ROUNSAVILLE.

Notice.
THE undersigned having qualified, at My Session of Rowan County Court, as Executor of the last will and Testament of Margaret Young, Dec'd, requests all persons indebted to said estate to make payment, and all persons having claims against the same, to present them for payment, within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. W. B. WOOD, Ex'r
May, 19th 1831. 3mt85

NEW YORK, WHOLESALE CLOAK, Stock & Clothing Warehouse REMOVED.
THE subscriber has removed his Establishment from No. 18 1-2, Maiden Lane to the Spacious Store No 159, Pearl St. over Messrs. Hyde Cleveland & Co. where he will keep constantly on hand a much more extensive assortment than formerly. The Style, make and materials of the Cloaks will be greatly improved and will be sold at about the same low prices as those of the last Season. He has also on hand a large assortment of low priced clothing made in good style expressly for the Southern and Western Trade—that will be sold at about the usual prices of the most inferior quality. Also, an assortment of Stocks with many other desirable articles. Those who will take the trouble to examine this Stock of Goods will probably satisfy themselves that they cannot select the same amount from any Stock in the City that will be a safer or more desirable purchase—for sale by
F. J. CONANT,
No. 151, Pearl St. New York.

Notice.
SIX months for approved notes payable at Banks in good standing in any part of the country, eight months for City acceptances or 5 per cent discount for Cash—in all cases where the time is extended interest will be charged at the rate of 7 per cent per annum. Any Goods purchased at this Establishment that do not suit the Market for which they were intended will be exchanged for others.
127f
New York, April 16th, 1831.

SCHUYLER'S Palaces of Fortune MUSEUM. NEW-YORK.
230 BROADWAY UNDER THE NEW MARKET

AT which place has been sold within a few months past more prize than at any office in the United States and among them the following very lately in whole Tickets distributed in all parts of the United States
\$30,000 \$25,000
20,000 15,000
12,500 10,000
& C. & C.

a few months ago a \$10,000 prize sent by mail to a gentleman in Vermont another \$10,000 to Virginia, and a few weeks since the whole of \$1000 to North Carolina. For the information of those residing in the country I give a list of the Brilliant N. Y. Lotteries next to be drawn the respective drawings of which will be published in this paper.

Important Intelligence.
LIST of Brilliant New York Lotteries to be drawn in the city of New York for the summer campaign.
June 22—Regular Class 6—48 No. Lottery—6 drawn ballots—Capitals are \$30,000 \$10,000
2 of 3,000, 2 of 2,500
2 of 2,000, 2 of 1,500
3 of 1,000, &c. &c. &c.
Tickets \$10.

June 29, Extra 17—36 No. Lottery—5 drawn ballots \$15,000, Tickets \$4.

July 6, Class 7, 48 No. 6 drawn \$15,000 \$3,000 Tickets. 25.

ANOTHER MAMMOTH
July 15, Extra 18 Capitals \$50,000 \$40,000
80,000 20,000
10,000 5,800
&c. &c. &c.

36 No. Lottery—6 drawn ballots exactly an even chance for a prize. Packages of wholes containing 12 Tickets \$199 do. of Halves \$96 do. of quarters \$48 single Tickets \$16 shares in proportion Packages in this Lottery must draw back at least one half in prizes and stand a chance for all the Brilliant Capitals—my country friends are requested to write in time as tickets will undoubtedly be as scarce as in the last mammoth in which many of my patrons were disappointed in consequence of their orders not arriving in season.
July 20, Extra 19—36 No. 6 drawn \$20,000 \$10,000 Tickets \$5
July 27, Extra 20 66 No. 9 drawn \$40,000 \$10,000 Tickets \$10 lowest prize \$18—22 in a package.

Orders for Tickets in any of the New York Lotteries must be addressed to ANTHONY H. SCHUYLER New York who pays particular attention to orders from abroad having two special Licenses from the State authority, with the necessary bonds, securities &c. Those who would like tickets in the above or in any of our Lotteries need not be under any apprehension of letters by mail, enclosing cash being miscarried, as the subscriber has not missed a single order directed to him during his long course of trade; he has the privilege of referring to the very respectable Managers Messrs Yates and McIntyre; also to many other first rate houses in this city, Boston, Albany, Charleston, S. C., Richmond Va. Fayetteville, N. C., and Augusta, Geo.

The "Lottery Herald" containing the drawing and other matter is published by the subscriber every evening of the drawing, and sent regularly if requested to all who deal with me—gratis—when one or more tickets are ordered the postage need not be paid, Bank notes current in any part of the United States, will be received by me for tickets at par—a discount of 5 per cent is made to those who purchase packages of me. Address, ANTHONY H. SCHUYLER.
78f New York.

Bank notes taken in any part of the United States taken at par for Tickets—when more than one ticket is ordered the postage need not be paid—those who prefer it to save postage will have a certificate of the numbers sent by mail and the original tickets will be sealed up, deposited in the Bank and held subject to the disposal of the owners—this plan though generally adopted by my customers is not followed without express orders.

The "Lottery Herald" is published by the subscriber every evening of the drawing—the Herald contains the official drawing, schemes of Lotteries soon to be drawn—a complete list of all the Broken Banks in the United States, correct price current—and a large quantity of Reading matter original and select. Terms \$3 per annum in advance—but is sent gratis to all who deal with Schuyler.
Please be particular to address
ANTHONY H. SCHUYLER, N. York