

# VARIETY.

## NEW PAVERS.

A. American, and not take a part in the should respect him more, and give him less, if I saw him with a new paper, although destitute of a coat or breakfast. What could be a more noble spectacle, than a freeman, who would sooner deprive himself of those articles, which we call necessities than to remain ignorant of the world's history in this wonderful age. On the other hand, what more abject and base than to throw away on vicious indulgences, a hundred times the price of a paper, and for the want of one, remain unqualified for the discharge of our public duties.

The history of past ages is useful, but the history of our own times is indispensable. Men who undertake to stir without it will grope in thick darkness, and will be unable to judge with accuracy of public affairs, and will be responsible to their families, their country, and their God, for their refusal to acquire knowledge.

The history of our own times is a matter of peculiar concern to us, because it is the age of astonishing changes; of changes too which affect our dearest hopes; but the history of the present times concerns us more especially because these times are our own.

But who is so selfish as to think of none but himself! Who will not have an eye to the intelligence of those about him? Who will not regard the innocence, peace, and elevated state of society which comes from disseminating knowledge; and that cheapest and most general diffusion of knowledge, the circulation of a newspaper? Ah! do we reflect sufficiently how important an auxiliary of virtue it may become? Do we think how much more efficient it may be than even the pulpit? How much wider the circulation of its sentiments! and transitory as they are, how much more lasting its impression!

Again we ask, who will not take a little pains, or exert a little influence to qualify men for the exercise of their rights? Who will not in this way do something to strengthen the barrier which freedom has thrown up in the western world against the ravages of despoticism?

But above all, who is there can bear to send his offspring upon the world unfitted to take an active part in it and limited in the power of being useful to themselves and others? The young of either sex who are ignorant of their times, cannot come in competition with others. Small indeed, in comparison, is their chance for exalted characters or success in enterprise.

**Snuff Takers.**—Some profound arithmetician being at a loss for something to do, has calculated that every snuff taker, who has continued this practice for 40 years—has dedicated two entire years of his life to taking snuff—and two more in blowing his nose!

A boy, belonging to one of the ships of war at Portsmouth, had purchased of his play fellows a magpie, which he carried to his father's house, and was at the door feeding it, when a gentleman in the neighborhood, who had an impediment in his speech, coming up, "T—P—T—T—m," said the gentleman, "can your Mag t—t—talk yet?" "Ay, sir," says the boy, "better than you, or I'd bring his head off."

On the evening before Dr. Chubb died, his physician feeling his pulse with much gravity, and observing that it beat much more even than upon his last visit, "My dear friend," said he, "if you don't already know, or have not a technical expression for it, I will tell you what it beats—it beats the dead march."

A soldier, on his return from the wars, was asked by his friends, what exploit he had done in them. He said, "that he had cut off one of the en-ny's legs," and being told that it would have been more honorable and manly to have cut off his head—"Oh," said he, "you must know his head was cut off before."

Dr. South when preaching before Charles II., observed that the monarch and his attendants began to nod. Some of them soon after snored; on which he broke off his sermon and called—"Lord Lauderdale, let me entreat you to rouse yourself; you snore so loud that you will wake the king!"

**Schoolmaster's Question.**—A child who lately began to learn to read in a charity school, was among other words, spelling M. A. B. which he could not immediately put together, to say what it spelt, when the master said, "Well, sir—what does your mother put into her text?" "am air," answered the boy.

The New York Daily Advertiser, heads an item "A Southern reconcile—that is a murder." We might with equal justice head one with "A N. York Public Meeting—that is, a disgraceful riot."—*Charleston E. F.*

**TESTIMONY.**—A witness was called upon to testify concerning the reputation of another witness for veracity:—"Why," said he, "I hardly know what to tell you. Mr.—sometimes jests and jokes, and then I don't believe him; but when he undertakes to tell any thing for a fact, I believe him about as much as I do the rest of my neighbors."

**GREAT GRIEF.**  
A judge did once his lipstiff call  
And say, "Air I desire  
You go forthwith and search the hall  
And send me in the cryer."  
"And search, my lord, in vain I may,"  
The lipstiff gravely said:  
"The cryer cannot cry to-day,  
Because his wife is dead."



## LAWS OF THE U. STATES Passed at the first Session of the Twenty-Second Congress.

NO. 47.  
AN ACT granting to the Territory of Arkansas, one thousand acres of land, for the erection of a court-house and jail at Little Rock.

Be it enacted, by the Senate and House of representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That there be granted to the Territory of Arkansas, a quantity of land not exceeding one thousand acres, contiguous to, and adjoining the town of, Little Rock, for the erection of a court-house and jail in said town, which lands shall be selected by the Governor of the Territory by legal subdivisions, and disposed of in such manner as the Legislature may by law direct; and the proceeds of the lands so disposed of, shall be applied towards building a court-house and jail in said town of Little Rock; and the surplus, if any, may be applied to such other objects as the Legislature of said Territory may deem proper.

A. STEPHENSON,  
Speaker of the House of Representatives.  
J. C. CALHOUN,  
Vice-President of the United States and President of the Senate.  
Approved, June 15, 1832.

### ANDREW JACKSON.

NO. 48.  
AN ACT for the re-appropriation of certain unexpended balances of former appropriations, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the following sums, being unexpended balances of former appropriations, be, and the same are hereby, re-appropriated to the original objects of their appropriation, specifically named:

For the expense of visits of Indian deputations to the seat of Government, three hundred and ninety-four dollars and thirty two cents.

For expenses incurred by the marshal of Michigan Territory, in prosecuting Winnieago prisoners, one hundred and twenty-nine dollars and fifty-eight cents.

For carrying into effect the treaty with the Florida Indians, according to the act of twenty-sixth May, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-four, one hundred and ninety-five dollars.

For carrying into effect the Creek treaty, according to the appropriation to that effect in the act of twenty-second May, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-six, and the re-appropriation of the balance thereof, by the act of March second, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-nine, ten thousand eight hundred and forty-five dollars and ten cents.

For compensation to Cherokee emigrants from Georgia, according to the act of second March, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-five, ten thousand five hundred and fifty dollars and thirty cents.

For carrying into effect the treaty with the Potawatomies, by act of second March, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-five, six hundred and fifty dollars and ninety two cents.

For compensation for improvements abandoned by the Cherokees of Arkansas, by act of second March, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-five, seventeen thousand five hundred and forty-one dollars and thirty three cents.

For aiding certain Creeks in their removal, by act of ninth May, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-eight, six hundred and four dollars and three cents.

For extinguishment of the title of the Delaware Indians to their reservation.

in Ohio, by act of second March, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-nine, one thousand four hundred and eighty seven dollars and sixty seven cents.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That the sum of one thousand dollars, heretofore appropriated for contingent expenses of the Topographical Bureau by the act making appropriations for the support of Government for the year one thousand eight hundred and thirty-two, be, and the same is hereby, transferred and appropriated to the contingent expenses of the office of the chief Engineer for the same year.

That the following sum be, and the same is hereby appropriated:

For defraying the expenses of the Wyandott Delegation to the City of Washington in January, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-two, four hundred dollars, and for defraying the expenses of the Cherokee Delegation, west of the Mississippi, now in the City of Washington, seven hundred and seventy two dollars.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That for the purpose of paying the Militia of the State of Illinois called into service of the United States by competent authority, and for paying the expenses incurred in defending the frontier from a recent invasion by several bands of hostile Indians, and including the pay of the Militia legally called out for the same purpose from the neighboring States and Territories, three hundred thousand dollars, if so much be necessary, be, and the same is hereby appropriated, to be paid under the authority of the Secretary of war, agreeably to the second section of an act making appropriations for the support of the army for the year one thousand eight hundred and thirty-two.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That the sum of twenty thousand dollars, and the same is hereby appropriated, to be expended under the direction of the President of the United States, for the relief of such friendly Indians as may seek protection within the Indian agencies on the north western frontier.

Approved, June 15, 1832.

NO. 49.  
AN ACT to authorize the President to raise mounted volunteers for the defence of the Frontier.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the President of the United States be, and he is hereby, authorized to raise, either by the acceptance of volunteers, or enlistment for one year, unless sooner discharged, six hundred mounted Rangers, to be armed, equipped, mounted, and organized in such manner, and to be under such regulations and restrictions as the nature of the service may in his opinion, make necessary.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That each of the said companies of Rangers shall consist of one Captain, one first, one second and one third Lieutenant; five Sergeants, five Corporals and one hundred privates; the whole to form a battalion, and to be commanded by a Major.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That the said non-commissioned officers and privates shall arm and equip themselves, unless otherwise ordered by the President, and provide their own horses, and shall be allowed each one dollar per day as a full compensation for their services and the use of their arms and horses. The commissioned officers shall receive the same pay and emoluments as officers of the same grade in the army of the United States and the officers shall be allowed forage for their horses, and be entitled to the same rations as those of the same grade in the army of the U. S. respectively.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That the officers, non-commissioned officers, and privates, raised pursuant to this act, shall be entitled to the like compensation, in case of disability by wounds or otherwise, incurred in the service, as has heretofore been allowed to officers, non-commissioned officers, and privates in the military establishment of the U. S.; and shall be subject to the rules and articles of War, and such regulations as have been or shall be established according to law for the government of the army of the U. S., as far as the same may be applicable to the said Rangers within the limits and meaning of this act, for the protection and defence of the N. W. frontier of the U. S.

Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That the President of the U. S., by and with the advice and consent of the Senate is hereby authorized to appoint all the officers proper to be appointed under this act; which appointments may be made during the recess of the Senate, but shall be submitted to the Senate at their next session for their advice and consent, and that the sum of fifty thousand dollars be, and the same is hereby appropriated for the purpose of carrying this act into effect.

Approved, June 15, 1832.

## A LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Post Office at Salisbury, North Carolina, July 1st 1832.

Geo. Andrews  
Messrs Anderson & Co.  
Thomas Brown  
Wm. Barber  
Thomas Brown  
James David, or  
Moses Brown  
Jacob Brown  
Elizabeth Blackwood  
Richard Bailey  
John Harringer  
John Grier  
John Grier  
John Campbell  
James Carter  
Dr. C. Clark 2  
Wm. Cowan 2  
Elizabeth Crider  
Joseph Clifford  
John Campbell  
Major Carlos  
Gleason Cain  
Nathan Chellis  
Daniel Egnor  
John Elliott  
Willie Ellis  
Jacob Ellison  
Peter Eagle  
Edw. Eberhart  
Anton Ewald  
Henry Fitt  
Hettie Gibson  
Wm. Gibson 2  
John Goodman  
Geo. H. Gheen  
W. D. Haden  
Joseph P. Hampton  
J. W. Harm  
Hannah Hill  
John C. Hawkins  
W. D. Henderson  
Margaret Hall  
Claus Hopkins  
John Healey  
Leroy Hightower  
Jacob Holthouser  
Thos. Hartley  
John Hilde  
A. B. Jones  
Sam'l Jocey  
Andrew Julian 2  
R. v. Wald, Johnson  
D. M. Jewett 2

333 SAMUEL REEVES, P. M.

## A LIST OF LETTERS

REMAINING in the Post Office in Lincoln, N. C. on the 1st July 1832.

Vinco Allen  
John Abernathy  
Edw. Butler  
C. Rodney Bartlett  
Jacob Burns  
Joseph Brevard  
Wiley Black  
Wm. Bailey, Jr.  
Thos. W. Brevard  
Abraham Brown  
J. H. Barringer  
James Bradshaw  
Geo. Balaour  
Mira P. Berry  
Joseph Bradshaw  
Benj. Bird  
Elizabeth Bayly  
Jacob Burris  
James Bridges  
Elias Boat  
John Blackwood  
John Cline  
Jacob Connor  
Col. Cline and  
Brother  
Wm. Cobb  
David Couter  
H. F. Curmeles  
John Couter  
David Conrad  
Clerk of Supr. Court  
David & H. Dorr  
Loring Davis 2  
Wm. Danaals 2  
Jams Delingham  
Danl. M. Forney  
and others  
Jas. Ferguson  
Jas. B. Forney  
Philip Fry  
Nicholas Fry  
Daniel Finger  
Joseph Gladen  
A. B. Gregory  
Henry Hake, Jr.  
E. B. Hibbard  
Joseph Harlan  
Geo. Hoover.

333 C. C. HENDERSON, P. M.

## JULIUS J. REEVES

RESPECTFULLY informs his customers and the public at large, that he is now receiving and opening at his Store, Rocky Mount, 14 miles West of Salisbury, a handsome assortment of

**DRY GOODS,  
HARD-WARE,  
CUTLERY, &c.**

Selected by himself in New York and Philadelphia, from the latest importations; and of quality, variety & neatness of style, reduced prices, & close attention to business, be any inducement to purchasers, he hopes to merit a liberal share of their patronage.

June 18th, 1832. 3mt39rd.

## NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, MICHAEL BROWN

RESPECTFULLY informs his customers, and the public at large, that he is now receiving and opening at his Store in Salisbury, a splendid assortment of

**GOODS,**

selected by himself in PHILADELPHIA and NEW-YORK from the latest importations for 1832, and which he offers to purchasers at less than any GOODS of the same quality can be bought in this market. He hopes from his attention to business, the quality of his GOODS, and the extreme lowness of his prices, to merit a continuance of patronage so liberally bestowed towards him, and for which he now returns his grateful thanks.

Among his assortment will be found all that is

**NEW & FASHIONABLE,**

comprising every article that is usually kept in stores.

N. B. All kinds of country produce taken in exchange for Goods. 1437

Salisbury, May 10th 1832.

**JOB PRINTING,**

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,  
EXECUTED BY NEATHAM'S PRESS,  
AT THIS OFFICE.

## REMOVAL.

CHARLES SHAYER, who has removed from his former residence, to the public generally, that they have removed their

## ESTABLISHMENT.

to their new Shop two doors below the former residence of Dr. Ferriand, on Water Street, where they are always ready to attend to the calls of their friends, in their line of business, such as the making and repairing of Carriages, Gigs, Sulkeys &c.

The blacksmith business is still continued in all its various branches, by JOHN L. SHAYER, at his old stand.

## NOTICE.

ALL persons indebted to the Estate of SAMUEL GRAHAM, dead, are requested to come forward & make payment, & all persons having claims against the Estate to present them for payment as this will be paid in bar of their recovery.

FURGUS GRAHAM, Admr.

July 5th 1832. 3-33

## TAILORING!

HORACE H. BEARD,

RESPECTFULLY informs the public that he has recently received, and will continue to receive regularly, as they are published, the London and New York Fashions from A. F. Sargent, of New York. Therefore, he is prepared to accommodate his customers in a neat and fashionable style. For durability, taste and fashion, his work far surpasses any done in this County. A very important object to the customer is, that he cuts out of his cloth and uses less trimmings than any Tailor in the place; which is worthy of consideration. N. B. All garments made by the subscriber, will be warranted to fit.

144f  
Salisbury, 1832. HORACE H. BEARD.

## New Goods!

DANIEL E. ORESS is just receiving a full and winter supply of Goods, which with his former stock, comprises every article usually kept in a Country retail store, which he will sell low for cash or on a short credit to punctual dealers. The public are respectfully requested to call and judge for themselves.

He also continues the manufacture of Suits and TIE WAIST, warranted to be made of the best materials, and is a superior style of workmanship. Having a very large stock of Tin ware on hand and being determined to sell it at reduced prices merchants would do well to call on him and get their supply.

Old Copper, Pewter, Feathers' Tallow, Beeswax, and Wool, taken in exchange.

609

## NOTICE.

THE undersigned having been appointed Ranger of Rowan County, hereby forewarns all persons from keeping Strays, and not entering the same under the penalty of the Law within the time prescribed. I will keep the Book my self about 5 miles from Salisbury at my residence.

WOODSON MONROE.

## \$25 REWARD.

SUPPOSED to be STOLEN from the subscriber living in Winnsborough, on 27th May last a negro man named CATO. He is stout, about 5 feet 7 or 8 inches in height, speaks in a low tone of voice and is generally civil and polite—has an intelligent countenance and can read well. He is about 26 years of age and dark complexion.

Also Milly his wife, a large fat woman with an open pleasant countenance. They took with them three children. The eldest is a dark mulatto boy, about six years old, son of a Milly named Carter. The second a girl, dark complexion, about two years named Caroline and third an infant about three months old named Eli. The two last are children of Cato and Milly.

The above negroes were raised in Sumpter District, S. Carolina. If they are not stolen, they will attempt to pass, it is probable, as free.

The above reward, besides all necessary expenses will be paid to any person who will return the above negroes to the subscriber or lodge them in any jail, and give information, so they can be obtained. \$100 for the apprehension of the thief upon conviction and \$25 for the apprehension of the negroes. WM. BREARLY.

Winnsborough S. C. June 30 33.

## Runaway

On the 10th of September last, from my plantation in Jones County, two negroes named WASHINGTON, about 27 years of age, very bright, and of a fair complexion, one of his hands there is a scar occasioned by a gin; he will change his name and endeavor to pass for a free man. The other named JOHN, a common mulatto, about 30 years of age, very intelligent, he will probably pass as the servant of Washington, and change his name. A reward of 25 Dollars will be given for the delivery of either in any jail, so that we can get them.

JAMES LAMAR.

October 16th.

The Georgian, Savannah, the Telegraph, Columbia, S. C. and Richmond Enquirer, are requested to publish the above weekly until forbid, and then forward their accounts to J. LAMAR.

## WAGGONS.

Driving to Fayetteville.

WILLIAM D. BARNES, to stop at the Wagon Road, where every convenience is provided for Man and Horse, to make them comfortable, at the moderate charge of 25 cents a day and night, for the privilege of the Road, the use of a good house, fire, water, and shelter. Attached to the Yard, are a Grocers and Provision Store, Bread Shop and Confectionery, and a House for Boarders and Lodgers, in a pleasant, clean, wholesome, and comfortable style. Fayetteville, April, 1st 1832.

11

## COWAN & JINKS

RESPECTFULLY inform

customers and the public at large, that they have received, and are now opening, at their Store, 13 miles West of Salisbury, a splendid assortment of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Hard-Ware, Groceries, Crockery, Hats, Bonnets, Shoes, & Saddlery, &c., selected by one of the First with great care, and bought exclusively for cash in Philadelphia and N. York, and will be sold at reduced prices. Persons desirous of purchasing bargain, would do well to call and examine their stock before they buy.

For the encouragement heretofore received, they return their sincere thanks to the generous citizens of Rowan and its vicinity, and hope by strict attention to business, and selling Goods at reduced prices, to merit a continuance of the same.

June 10th 1832. 6133rd.

## BUTCHERING

John L. Shaver

WOULD respectfully inform his old customers, and the public generally, that he has commenced the butchering business in this place. He will have beef in market on Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday mornings, in each week, during the season, or at any other time to suit the convenience of his customers.

Any person having beefs for sale can obtain the highest prices for them, in cash, by applying to the subscriber.

J. L. SHAYER.

June 16th 1832. 721f

## DR. ASHBEL SMITH.

A letter received from a friend, dated at Paris in April last, Doct. Smith requests that his respects be presented to his former patrons, and the citizens of Rowan in general, and to inform them that he expects to reach home in time to resume his practice of Medicine, by the first of August, or sooner.

He will occupy his room on Main Street near the Store of Messrs. Hackett & Lemly.

280f

## CHARLESTON and CHERAW.

THE STEAM BOAT MACON

CHAS. F. C. GRAM

has been engaged last summer, in running a steamer between Charleston and Cheraw, calling at Geo. Town on her way up and down, will resume her trips in the course of a few days and is intended to be continued in the trade, the ensuing season.

Her exceeding light draft of Water drawing when loaded only about four and a half feet water will enable her to reach Cheraw at all times except, an uncommon low river, when her passage will be lightened at the Expense of Ballast.

J. B. CLOGG.

Charleston Sept. 26, 1831.

N. B. She has comfortable accommodations for a few passengers.

J. B. C.

## State of North-Carolina.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT.

Superior Court of Law, March term 1832.

SALLEE MORGAN

vs. JONATHAN MORGAN.

Appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant Jonathan Morgan is not an inhabitant of this State, it is therefore ordered, that publication be made for three months in the Western Carolinian, printed at Salisbury, and in the North Carolina Journal, printed at Fayetteville, that the said Jonathan Morgan appear at the next Superior Court of Law, to be held for the county of Montgomery, at the Court-House in Lawrenceville, on the first Monday in September next; and answer and petition if it will be heard ex parte and judgment granted against him pro confession.

Witness, Patrick Martin, Clerk of our Superior Court at Office: the first Monday in March, A. D. 1832, and of the American Independence the 56th. PAR. MANNIN CLK.

PRICE ADV. \$6.50 13/13

## \$25 REWARD.

On Sunday night the 10th inst. my Store was broken open, and robbed of vandy articles. Also, on the same night, was stolen out of my stable a B. Y. HORSE, with long mane and tail. Also a half hand high, a small star in his forehead, several saddle marks on his back, and six years old last spring. Suspicion has rested on a man who calls himself JOHN SMITH, and who, from his own report, has been a driver of show waggons for several years. He appears to be about 33 or 34 years old, 5 feet 10 inches high, light hair, yellow complexion, full faced, and pug nosed. Had on a white hat with black cravat on it; also, a brown dress coat, velvet collar, pantaloons the same colour—the above reward will be paid for the thief and horse, or either of them.

J. P. DE BARDELABEN.

Cheraw D. C. June 23d. 3133

## BLANK DEEDS.

Of every description, neatly Perforated, and kept constantly for sale at this office.