

### Travellers' Inn,

SITUATED SOUTHWEST OF THE COURT-HOUSE, IN THE TOWN OF LEXINGTON, (N. CAROLINA.)

THE Subscriber takes this method of informing Travellers that he keeps a House of Entertainment in Lexington, (N. C.) on Main Street, Southwest of the Courthouse.

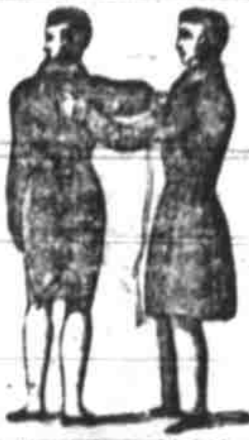
His Table will always be supplied with the best fare that a plentiful neighborhood can afford. His House being spacious, and attended by servants who are industrious and zealous to please, Travellers can always be accommodated with O. O. D. BEDS in rooms with fire-places. And last, but not the least important consideration, HORSES will always receive such attention, in the Stable of the Subscriber, that they may leave it with increased ability to do the service of the road.

An excellent Line of Accommodation Stages Leaves the House of the Subscriber, FOR SALISBURY, on the evenings of Monday, Thursday, and Saturday, and returns to Lexington on the succeeding evenings.

Passengers going from South to North, by entering their names as far as Salisbury only, and there taking the Accommodation Line to Lexington, can have their choice, at the latter place, between the Piedmont Line and the one which runs by way of Fredericksburg.

JOHN P. MABRY,  
Lexington, March 8, 1834.

New Tailor's Shop



In Concord, No. Ca.

THE Subscriber informs his old customers and the public in general, that he has REMOVED TO CONCORD, where he has opened a Shop, in which the TAILORING BUSINESS in its various branches will be executed in the most fashionable, neat, and durable manner. He flatters himself that his skill in the business, and his constant personal attention in his establishment, will enable him to redeem all pledges made to those who may favor him with their custom.

He receives the latest FASHIONS regularly both from New York and Philadelphia, and works by the most approved systems. Cutting out, and Orders from a distance, will be promptly attended to; and last, but not least, his terms will be very accommodating.

THOMAS S. HENDERSON.

N.B. He is determined to do work in a style superior to any done in this part of the country, and ALWAYS WARRANTED TO FIT WELL.  
Concord, March 28, 1834.

### Travellers

GOING NORTH OR EAST, BY TAKING

Pecks & Wellford's Stage, AT SALISBURY, (N. C.) (17 miles S. of Lexington.)

Will now arrive in Fredericksburg, (Va.) at 9 A. M. on the FOURTH DAY from Lexington, in time for the Steamboat to Washington; sleeping the SAME NIGHT, in BALTIMORE—making

FOUR DAYS ONLY, From Lexington, (N. C.) to Baltimore.

Compare this with the speed of any other Line whatever.

PECKS & WELLFORD,

Proprietors of the old S.W. or Middle Route Line of Stages.

Fredericksburg, March 27, 1834.

N.B. Travellers from any point South of Salisbury, wishing to take this Line, should be careful to enter to Salisbury only.

P. & W.'s Stage leaves Salisbury immediately after the arrival of the Piedmont Stage from the South, viz. every SUNDAY, TUESDAY, and FRIDAY evening.

Fare as low as by any other route. P. & W. April 5, 1834.

WESTERN CAROLINIAN.

ISSUED WEEKLY, BY JOHN BEARD, JR.

TERMS OF PUBLICATION. 1. The "WESTERN CAROLINIAN" is published every Monday, at Two Dollars per annum if paid in advance, or Two Dollars and Fifty Cents if not paid until after the expiration of three months. 2. No paper will be discontinued until all arrearages are paid, unless at the discretion of the Editor. 3. No subscription will be received for a less time than one year; and a failure to notify the Editor of a wish to discontinue, at least one month before the expiration of a year's subscription, will be considered as a new engagement. 4. Any person who will procure six subscribers to the Carolinian, and take the trouble of collecting and transmitting the subscription-price to the Editor, shall have the paper during the continuance of their subscription, without charge.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING. 1. Advertisements will be conspicuously and correctly inserted at 50 cents per square for the first insertion, and 33 1/3 cents for each continuance; but where an advertisement is ordered to go in only twice, 50 cts. will be charged for each insertion. 2. Merchants, Mechanics, and Professional gentlemen, who may desire constantly to appear before the public, in our advertising columns, will be received as yearly advertisers, and a deduction of 15 per cent. will be made from the above charges. TO CORRESPONDENTS. 1. To insure prompt attention to Letters addressed to the Editor, the postage should in all cases be paid.

Head-Quarters, SALISBURY, 24th April, 1834. THE OFFICERS composing the 63d Regiment of ROWAN MILITIA, are ordered to PARADE, in the Town of Salisbury, on Friday the 30th day of May next, at 11 o'clock, with muskets, for Drill. By Order of S. LEMLY, Col. Com'dt. B. CRAIG, Adjutant. Salisbury, April 26, 1834.

### Now's the Time!

Cash or Produce!!

MURPHY & MOSS ARE JUST RECEIVING, FROM NEW-YORK AND PHILADELPHIA, A General and Entire New Stock OF Spring and Summer Goods, Which have been selected with great care and attention, and bought from the latest styles for the SPRING OF 1834.—CONSISTING OF FANCY AND DOMESTIC DRY-GOODS, HATS, SHOES, AND BONNETS, DRUGS, COMBS, SADDLES, BOOKS AND PAPER, COTTON CARDS, HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, QUEENSWARE AND GROCERIES.

They would invite their friends and the Public to call and see for themselves.

N. B.—Recollect, and be sure to call where the Sign says

NEW CHEAP CASH STORE.

M. & M. feel grateful for past patronage, and hope, by their attention to business, to merit a continuance of those favors heretofore bestowed upon them by their customers and friends. Salisbury, April 19, 1834.—4t

### SELLING OFF At Cost!

S. LEMLY & SON, HAVING DETERMINED TO CLOSE THEIR BUSINESS IN THIS PLACE.

With the view of removing to the State of Mississippi early in the ensuing Fall, beg leave to inform the Public generally that they

Have Concluded to Sell Off THEIR STOCK OF GOODS, CONSISTING OF

DRY-GOODS, HARD-WARE, CUTLERY, CROCKERY, AND

ALL other ARTICLES generally kept on hand by Merchants in this part of the country, At Cost, for Cash!

Their Stock is Large, Complete, and New, the whole having been purchased within the last twelve months.

They respectfully invite their friends and customers, as well as the public in general, to call and examine the goods, as they are determined to give bargains such as they feel confident will give satisfaction to all who wish to purchase. Salisbury, March 15, 1834.—4t

### Land to be Sold, FOR TAXES.

THE following Tracts of LAND, or so much of each as will satisfy the Tax due thereon, WILL BE SOLD, at the Courthouse in Salisbury,

On Monday the 19th of May next, NAMED—

- 2 1/2 Lots in the Town of Salisbury, given in by Samuel H. Pearson;
  - 1 Lot in the Town of Salisbury, given in by Sarah Yarbrough;
  - 295 Acres belonging to the Estate of the widow Creson, deceased;
  - 233 Acres given in by Allen Crowell;
  - 100 Acres belonging to the Estate of Edward Sheppard, deceased;
  - 1000 Acres belonging to the Estate of Richard Parker, deceased;
  - 560 Acres given in by Nicholas Rymer;
  - 16 Acres belonging to Thomas Biles, given in by Daniel Biles;
  - 87 Acres belonging to Rebecca Cook, given in by Thomas Cook;
  - 100 Acres belonging to the Estate of Elizabeth Foster, deceased;
  - 116 Acres belonging to Jacob Bostin of Fredlett County;
  - 100 Acres belonging to the Estate of John Dickey, deceased;
  - 125 Acres given in by Manchester Johnston;
  - 25 1/2 Acres given in by Daniel Murph;
  - 106 Acres given in by William Rainy;
  - 22 Acres belonging to the heirs of Jno. Swank;
  - 300 Acres given in by John Etchison, Guardian of the heirs of John Etchison, deceased.
- This Tract of Land lies in the Forks of the Yadkin, and adjoins the lands of Samuel Smith and others.

F. SLATER, Sheriff.

Salisbury, April 5, 1834.—7t [30c]

### INFORMATION, WHICH SOMEBODY WILL BE GLAD TO GIVE, IS WANTED!

ABOUT ten years ago there lived in the Tenth Congressional District a REVOLUTIONARY SOLDIER, by the name of Fawcett, or Forest, or something of the kind.—If he has any heirs living, they may probably be put in a way to get a small sum of money, by applying to the Editor of THE WESTERN CAROLINIAN. Salisbury, March 13, 1834.

### The Farmers' HOTEL.

THE Subscriber, being grateful for the flattering and increasing patronage he has heretofore received, informs his customers and the public that he is prepared to accommodate them AS WELL, and a little CHEAPER than any other Tavern in the place.

His Table and Stables shall at all times be supplied with the very best the market affords.

The his experienced and attentive Outlers, and will spare no pains himself to render their stay agreeable. JOHN JONES.

Salisbury, April 12, 1834.



PROSPECTUS OF THE

### North Carolina Republican

IN a Government like ours, the preservation of Liberty depends, usually, on a general diffusion of correct information among the people. If the people be ignorant of their rights, how can they guard them against encroachment?—Our forefathers achieved freedom at the price of much blood and treasure, and we, their sons, can preserve it only by enlightened watchfulness. As intelligence and vigilance are our greatest safeguards, so ignorance and apathy are the sources of the most danger. "Power is always stealing from the many to the few," and the reason is, that the many slumber while the few are silently at work. No free people ever yet lost their liberties by open assaults, but many have lost them by secret encroachments. Ignorance among the people begets another evil, which, above all others, was the bane of the Ancient Republics; that evil is MAN-WORSHIP.—History teaches us, that, wherever man-worship takes root, there political virtue dies, and sordid factions spring up;—it corrupts the principles of Liberty, as Idolatry does pure Religion.

When our forefathers established the present form of Government, they fondly hoped that we would escape the fate of former Republics, and, under the wise checks and guards of a written Constitution, enjoy, through all time to come, the inestimable blessings of Freedom.—But now, at the end of the short period of forty-six years, what is our condition! We have already reached an alarming crisis in our political affairs,—the very principles of the Constitution are in imminent peril. We are in the midst of a revolution, silent, and as yet bloodless, but still rapid in its progress,—the barriers of the Constitution are broken down and trampled in the dust,—all the powers, whether of the sword or of the purse, are concentrating in the Federal Executive; and even Congress itself is outstripped in the race of usurpation.

It is time for the people to awake from their apathy, and to look to their rights—if they slumber much longer, they will awake too late—their Government will be changed, and their Liberties gone.

For the purpose of affording other papers in the State in diffusing correct information among the people, and to arouse them to a sense of their danger, it is proposed to publish, at the Office of the "Western Carolinian," a paper under the title which stands at the head of this Prospectus—to be printed on a large size sheet, an octavo form, of sixteen pages, corresponding in size with the "Examiner," edited in Philadelphia, by Condy Raguet.

1. The North Carolina Republican will advocate the doctrines of the old Republican party, as taught by Jefferson and his compatriots of 1796.

2. It will advocate the principles of Free Trade, and oppose all systems, or measures, which have a tendency to tax the many for the benefit of the few.

3. It will support a liberal policy in our State Government, and advocate all reasonable plans for the improvement of the natural and moral condition of North Carolina, and, with a view of enlightening and encouraging our own citizens by the example of others, pains will be taken to show what our sister States have done, and are doing, in works of improvement. Useful Statistics, connected with the great interests of the State; Agricultural, Commercial, and Mineral, will be procured and published in the Republican.

4. A portion of each number will be occupied with important Congressional and Legislative proceedings, during the time those bodies may be in session; also, with the latest and most interesting news of the day, foreign and domestic, and with such miscellaneous matter as may prove interesting to the general reader.

5. The question of *Compensation*, or reform of the Constitution, has for thirty years divided the people, and arrayed one section of the State against the other; and, as a necessary consequence, has prevented the success of many measures vitally important to the honor and prosperity of North Carolina; and, until settled, it will continue to do so. It is not doubted that both parties are sincere and honest in their views; and the reason why they have so long differed, is, that neither party has ever yet been made fully acquainted with the just pretensions of the other;—else this distracting question would, ere now, have been amicably adjusted. With the view, therefore, of giving to all the opportunity of "hearing both sides," it is agreed to lay before the public, in the pages of the Republican, the arguments for and against the measure; and, that this shall be done impartially, it will be so provided, that the arguments on one side shall be presented, by Western, and on the other by Eastern men. Nothing more effectually prevents liberal legislation, than sectional divisions and local jealousies—they distract the public mind, and destroy that community of feeling, and unity of action, so essential to the success of all schemes of improvement, whether physical or moral. Every real friend of North Carolina must therefore wish to see all cause of such divisions and jealousies removed, and to hail the day which shall find us one people, acting together for the general good and prosperity of the State.

6. In the proper season, correct tables of the Prices Current will be regularly given.

TERMS:

The North Carolina Republican will be published semi-monthly, that is, on the first and third Monday in each month, during the period of one year only, unless its patronage may be such as to demand its continuance. Each number will contain 16 pages, carefully put up, so that at the end of a year each subscriber will have a volume of 348 pages filled with interesting and useful matter. The price of subscription is ONE DOLLAR, in all cases to be paid in advance.

The 1st No. will appear on the 2d Monday in MAY, should the subscription list justify the publication.

As the object of the publication is not to make money, but to support the rights of the people, an appeal is now made to the friends of Constitutional Liberty, to interest themselves in procuring subscribers.

All who may be good enough to procure subscribers, will, by the first day of May, communicate to the Publisher the names so procured, retaining the money in their hands until notified that the paper will certainly be published.

All Letters and Communications, must be addressed (post paid) to the "North Carolina Republican," Salisbury, N. C.; where they will be promptly attended to. January 15th, 1834. tdp



P. J. SPARROW Proposes to Publish, in Salisbury, N. C. A Monthly Magazine, UNDER THE TITLE OF The Family Assistant.

PROSPECTUS.

THE FAMILY ASSISTANT shall be dedicated to RELIGION, EDUCATION, AND GENERAL LITERATURE. Especially it is intended to assist Parents in the difficult and highly important task of educating their families. The Editor has two very interesting associations under his charge—a Bible Class, and a General Knowledge Class—for each of which he prepares written questions, and, for his own satisfaction, written answers. Should the proposed magazine go into operation, those questions and answers will be published in it. It will be the endeavor of the Editor to make the proposed publication as interesting as he possibly can—to fill its pages with such articles as shall be worth reading; and, as it will appear only once a month, each one who takes it, may find time to read it.—The articles shall, in general, be short. Such items of Foreign and Domestic Intelligence—secular as well as religious—as shall be deemed interesting, will be inserted. In fine, it is intended to make The Family Assistant minister profit and amusement for the long winter nights and sultry summer noons.

TERMS:

1. It will be issued on the 20th of every month—and will contain sixteen Imperial Octavo Pages, in double columns, printed on a new and legible type, and on very superior paper.

2. The subscription price will be One Dollar and Fifty Cents if paid in advance, and Two Dollars if not paid until the expiration of three months.

3. No subscription can be received for a shorter period than one year; and no paper discontinued until all arrearages are paid, except at the Editor's discretion.

4. The publication will commence on the 20th of April, provided a competent number of subscribers can be obtained; and our friends who may hold subscription lists, are requested to forward them on by the 1st of that month.

February 15, 1834. P. J. SPARROW.

### Coach and Carriage Making, AND REPAIRING.

J. W. Rainey & P. J. F. Shaver, Coach and Carriage-Makers,

Respectfully inform the Public generally, that they have entered into Co-Partnership for the purpose of carrying on the above business in all its varieties, and that they have, for that purpose, taken the shop

FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY PHILIP JACOBS,

On the Main Street, opposite the old Jail.

They have on hand a good supply of the best carefully-selected and well-seasoned Timber, and will always keep on hand, for sale,

STAGE COACHES, CARRIAGES, Carry-alls, Gigs, SULKIES, &c.

Which shall not be surpassed by any in this section of country for neatness, durability, and cheapness.

For the benefit of Travellers and Stage-Drivers, they will always keep on hand CARRIAGES, SPRINGS and all other fixtures necessary to put those vehicles in the most complete order; and every description of REPAIRING will be done at the shortest notice and on the lowest possible terms.

### The Blacksmithing Business

The Subscribers have attached to their Carriage-Manufactory, a BLACKSMITH-SHOP, in which they employ none but first-rate workmen and the very best materials—which enables them to assure their friends and the public that all work done by them, in this line also, will be of superior quality, and as low-priced as any other executed in this section of country.

The Subscribers deem it hardly necessary to say that they will be thankful for a portion of the public favor; and they hope, by strict attention to business, and moderate charges, to merit the patronage of all who may wish to purchase articles kept for sale by them or jobs done in their line. JOHN W. RAINEY, PHILIP J. F. SHAVER.

Salisbury, February 15, 1834.

### TAILORING.

BENJAMIN FRALEY, having received the latest Philadelphia, New York, London, and Paris styles of FASHION, and having in his employ a number of Workmen who are first-rate, is prepared to cut and make work in a style superior to any done in this part of the country, and always warranted to fit.

Orders for Work in his line, from a distance, will be punctually attended to according to order; and all kinds of local custom-work will be done at the shortest notice and on reasonable terms.

He can be found, at all times, at his old stand, a few doors above Mr. Slaughter's Hotel, and nearly opposite Mr. John Murphy's store.

TO TAILORS.

Being Agent for some of the most Fashionable Tailors in New York, the Subscriber is prepared to teach or give instruction to any of the Trade who may desire to be more perfect in their business; and, from his belief that he is fully capable of giving satisfaction, he respectfully requests all who desire instruction to call on him. Salisbury, 1834.—1y B. FRALEY.

### SALISBURY MALE ACADEMY.

The Third Session of the above Institution WILL COMMENCE ON THE FIRST DAY OF MAY.

THE Subscribers, thankful for past patronage, pledge themselves to enter upon the exercise of the next session with renewed zeal.

P. J. SPARROW, T. W. SPARROW. Salisbury, April 12, 1834.

### Aaron Woolworth,



Watch and Clock Maker,

BEGS leave to inform the Citizens of Salisbury, as well as those of Rowan and the surrounding Counties, that he has

Removed his Establishment TO THE SOUTH SIDE OF THE COURTHOUSE, A few doors above Mr. Wm. H. Slaughter's Hotel, on the Main Street, Where he still continues, as heretofore, to execute

ALL KINDS OF WORK in the line of his profession, at short notice, And on the most reasonable terms.

WATCHES & CLOCKS REPAIRED BY HIM WILL IN ALL CASES BE Warranted for 12 Months!

And those disposed to patronize him, are assured that no pains will be spared to give the most general and entire satisfaction to them.

ENGRAVING of every description, (including Tomb-Stones,) will be executed with accuracy, at short notice. Salisbury, Jan. 27, 1834.

### Opening of the Episcopal School DEFERRED.

IN consequence of the unusual inclemency of the past winter, the progress of the Building designed to serve as a Dormitory for the pupils in this Institution, has been retarded much beyond the expectations of the Executive Committee, under whose direction it was commenced in December last. And as the material of this structure is stone, the process of work in which is necessarily slow and greatly dependent on the weather, there is no hope of its completion by the time heretofore specified for commencing the School.

This circumstance, together with the difficulty likely to be experienced in procuring in time from the North certain articles of furniture indispensable to the establishment, and the recently expressed opinion of the Rector, that, without the accommodations to be afforded by the new building, he would be unable to carry into successful operation the system adopted, has constrained the committee, however reluctantly, to postpone for a few weeks the time for opening the School.

The Public, therefore, are respectfully informed that the EPISCOPAL SCHOOL WILL BE OPENED, (not on the first of April as before advertised, but) on Monday, the 2nd day of June next; at which time it may be confidently relied on that every thing will be in readiness.

By order of the Executive Committee, GEORGE W. FREEMAN, Secy. Raleigh, March 8, 1834.

### State of North Carolina—Rowan County, Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, February Term, 1834.

John Gibson, vs. Jacob Pachel.

Attachment—levied on Land. It appears to the satisfaction of the Court, that the Defendant is not an inhabitant of this State; Ordered, by the Court, that publication be made for six weeks in the Western Carolinian, that the Defendant appear at our next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions to be held for the County of Rowan, at the Courthouse in Salisbury, on the third Monday in May next; then there to plead, answer or demur, or judgment will be taken by default, according to the Plaintiff's demand. Witness, John Giles, Clerk of our said Court, at Office, the third Monday of February, 1834, and in the sixth year of our Independence. JOHN GILES, Clerk.

### NOTICE.

THE undersigned has this day qualified as Executor of the last Will and Testament of Anderson Ellis, deceased, and hereby requests all persons having claims against said Estate, to present them for payment within the time prescribed by Law; and all those indebted are hereby requested to make payment. JAMES ELLIS, Executor. November 23, 1833.

### FIRST RATE CARRIAGE FOR SALE—CHEAP.

THE Subscriber has just completed all the repairs necessary to a second hand Carriage which has for some time past been in his possession for that purpose, and now OFFERS IT FOR SALE, in pursuance of instructions from the owner, who has no use for it. The Carriage is now as good as when new, and can be seen at my shop by those desirous of purchase. JOHN I. SHAVER. December 2.

### Charleston and Cheraw.

THE STEAM-BOAT MACON, CAPT. J. C. GRAHAM,

HAVING been engaged, last Summer, in running between Charleston and Cheraw, calling at George-Town on her way up and down, will resume her Trips in the course of a few days, and is intended to be continued in the trade during the season. Her exceeding light draft of water, (drawing when loaded, only about four and a half feet) enable her to reach Cheraw at all times, even on an uncommonly low river, when her cargo will be lightered, at the expense of the boat. J. B. CLOUGH. Charleston, Sept. 26, 1831.

N.B. She has comfortable accommodations for a few passengers. J. B. C.